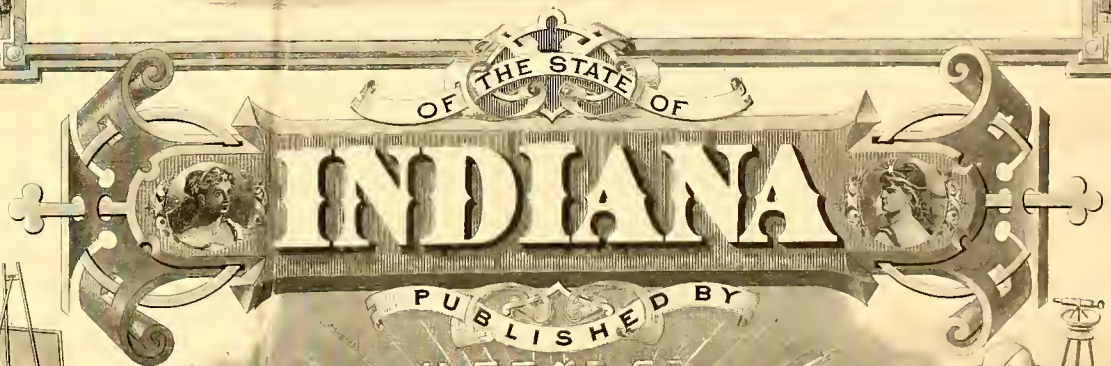


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1876.

ILLUSTRATED HISTORICAL ATLAS



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LAKESIDE BUILDING CHICAGO, ILLS.

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| Farm House, | • |
| Mill, | • |
| Blacksmith Shop, | • |
| Crocery, | • |
| Read, | • |
| Railroad, | • |
| Proposed Railroad, | • |
| Swamp, | • |
| Creek, | • |

PREFACE.



IN PRESENTING our Illustrated Historical Atlas of Indiana to our subscribers, we deem a few prefatory words necessary. The work has been in progress for more than a year past, and although it has been a period of comparative financial depression, reducing our subscription list considerably below what we might have expected under more favorable circumstances, yet we have spared neither pains nor expense to fulfill our engagement with our patrons and make the work as complete as possible. We have acted upon the principle that justice to those who have subscribed—be they few or many—requires that the work should be as well done as if it was patronized by every citizen of the State.

We do not claim that our Atlas is entirely free from errors; such a result could not be attained by the utmost care and foresight of ordinary mortals. In the preparation of a work so voluminous, a great variety of details have had to be supervised. Each department has been under the charge of a competent superintendent, who has given to his respective branch of the work his constant and undivided attention.

It will be noticed that some portions of the State are not equally represented with others in the View, Biographical and Portrait Departments. This inequality has been unavoidable; for, in these departments, the representation depended upon the consent and co-operation of subscribers. In many cases, in several localities of the State, where parties have been solicited, the needed consent and co-operation were refused our agents; and although the publishers would have been glad to have represented every portion of the State equally in all the departments of the work, yet it has been impracticable for the reason above stated.

It will be seen, however, that in the Map and Historical Departments, which depended alone upon the decision of the publishers, the Atlas is equally full and complete in all parts of the State.

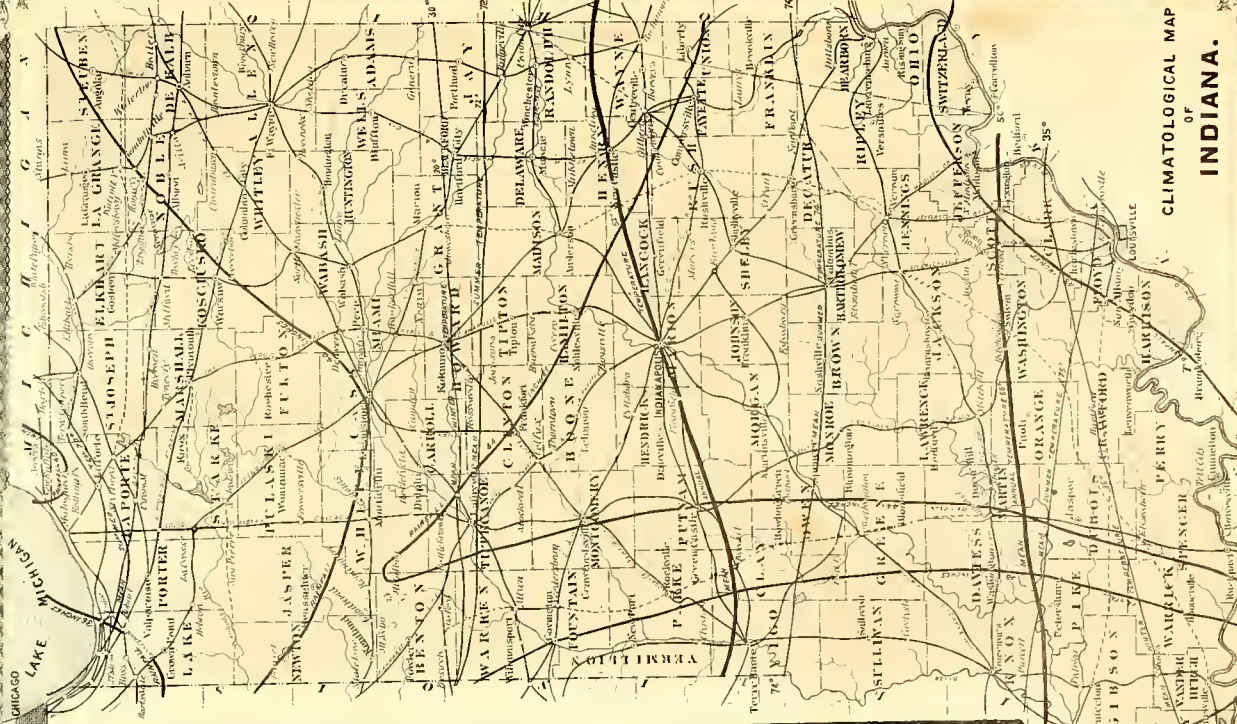
Some of the County Histories are indeed longer than others, as the counties are larger and older, contain larger towns and cities, and have been the scenes of

more important and interesting events. While fully recognizing this important difference, our historians have sought to write up each county with equal fidelity to the facts and information within their reach.

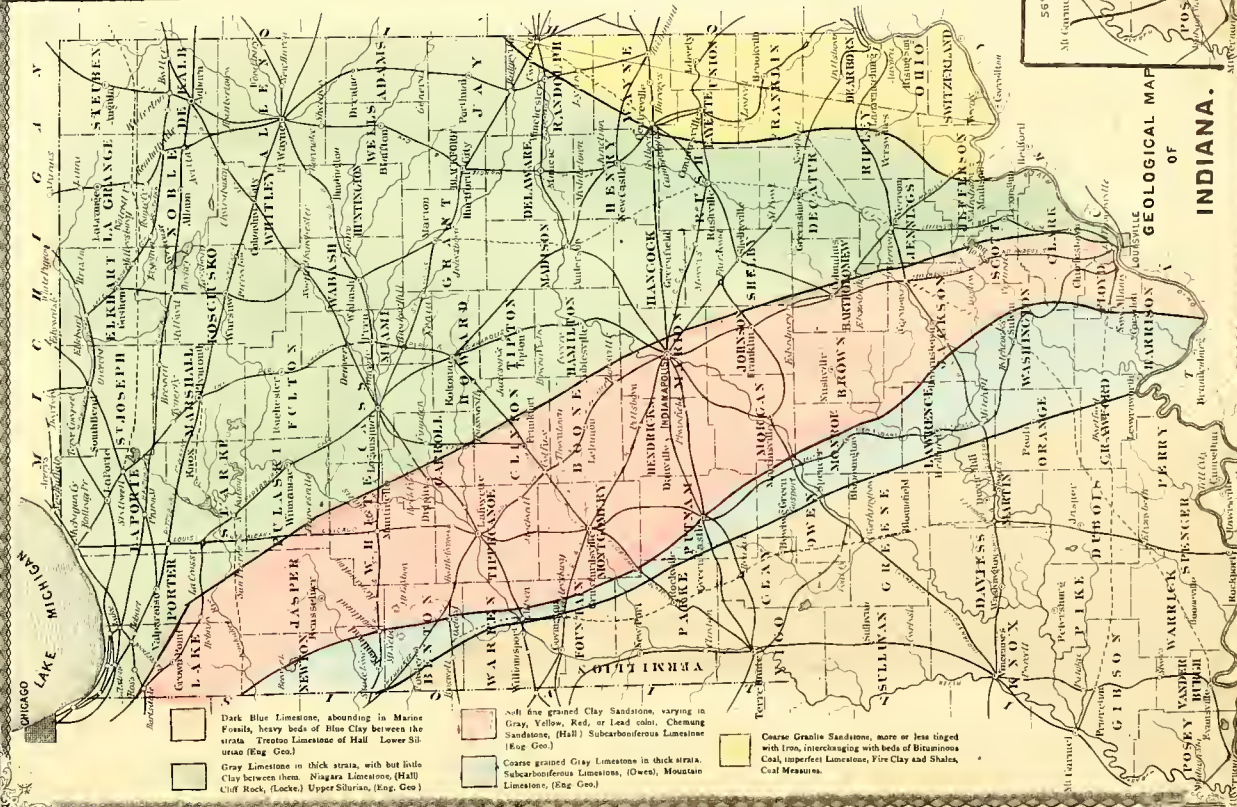
We have had one principal historian, noted for his care and thoroughness as a writer, who has had under his charge a number of assistants, who have personally visited every county in the State except three or four, which have been written up by competent local writers. These associates have taken every pains to verify the histories procured, by getting information from the best informed old settlers, and, in most instances, submitting the matter written for criticism and revision. The county records and reports of the Geological Survey have also greatly aided them. But, where local authorities are often conflicting, and well informed old settlers disagree among themselves as to facts and dates, it is not at all unlikely that errors and statements which will give rise to controversy have crept into our County Histories, in spite of all our care and pains. Should such be found, we ask the people not to condemn our histories on that account, considering the more important fact that we have furnished them a set of County Histories, which, notwithstanding a few slight errors, are, upon the whole, the best and most voluminous of any that have ever been published in the State.

We take this occasion to present our thanks to all our numerous subscribers throughout the State for their liberal patronage and encouragement in the publication of a work which has tasked our energies and resources to complete, and which we trust they may find satisfactory. In this confident belief we submit it to the enlightened judgment of those for whose benefit it has been prepared, believing that it will be received as the most valuable and complete compendium of State information, in all the various departments represented, that has yet been published in Indiana.

THE PUBLISHERS.



CLIMATOLOGICAL MAP
OF
INDIANA.



GEOLOGICAL MAP
OF
INDIANA.

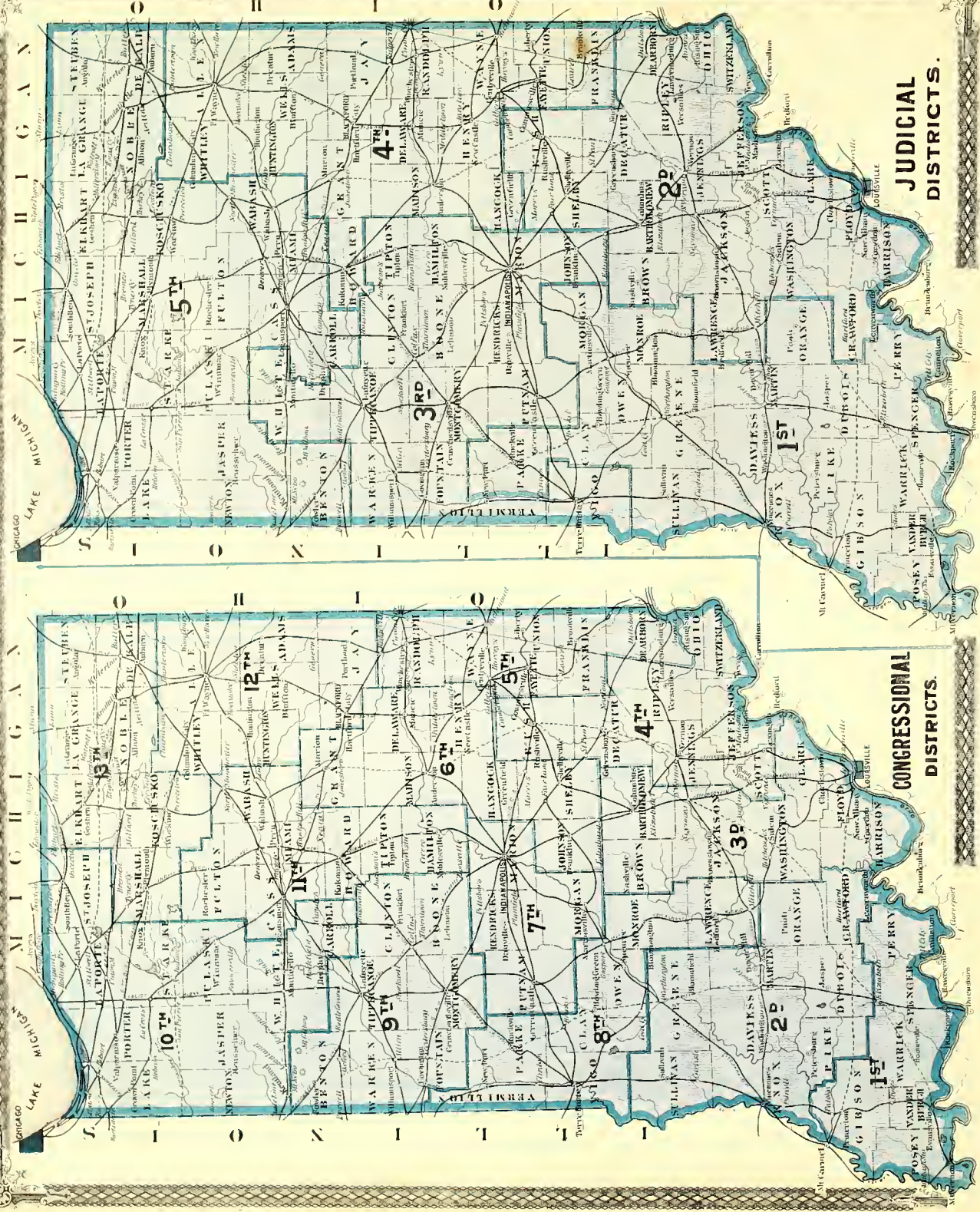
- Dark Blue Limestone, abounding in Marine Fossils, heavy beds of Blue Clay between the strata. Trenton Limestone of Hall Lower Silurian (Fig. Geo.)
- Gray Limestone in thick strata, with but little Clay between them. Niagara Limestone, (Hall) Cliff Rock, (Locke). Upper Silurian, (Fig. Geo.)
- Soft fine grained Clay Sandstone, varying in Gray, Yellow, Red, or Lead color. Chemung Sandstone, (Hall) Subcarboniferous Limestone (Fig. Geo.)
- Coarse grained Gray Limestone in thick strata. Subcarboniferous Limestones, (Owen), Mountain Limestone, (Fig. Geo.)
- Course Granitic Sandstone, more or less tinged with Iron, interchanging with beds of Bituminous Coal, imperfect Limestone, Fire Clay and Shales, Coal Measures.

WESTERN HEMISPHERE



EASTERN HEMISPHERE





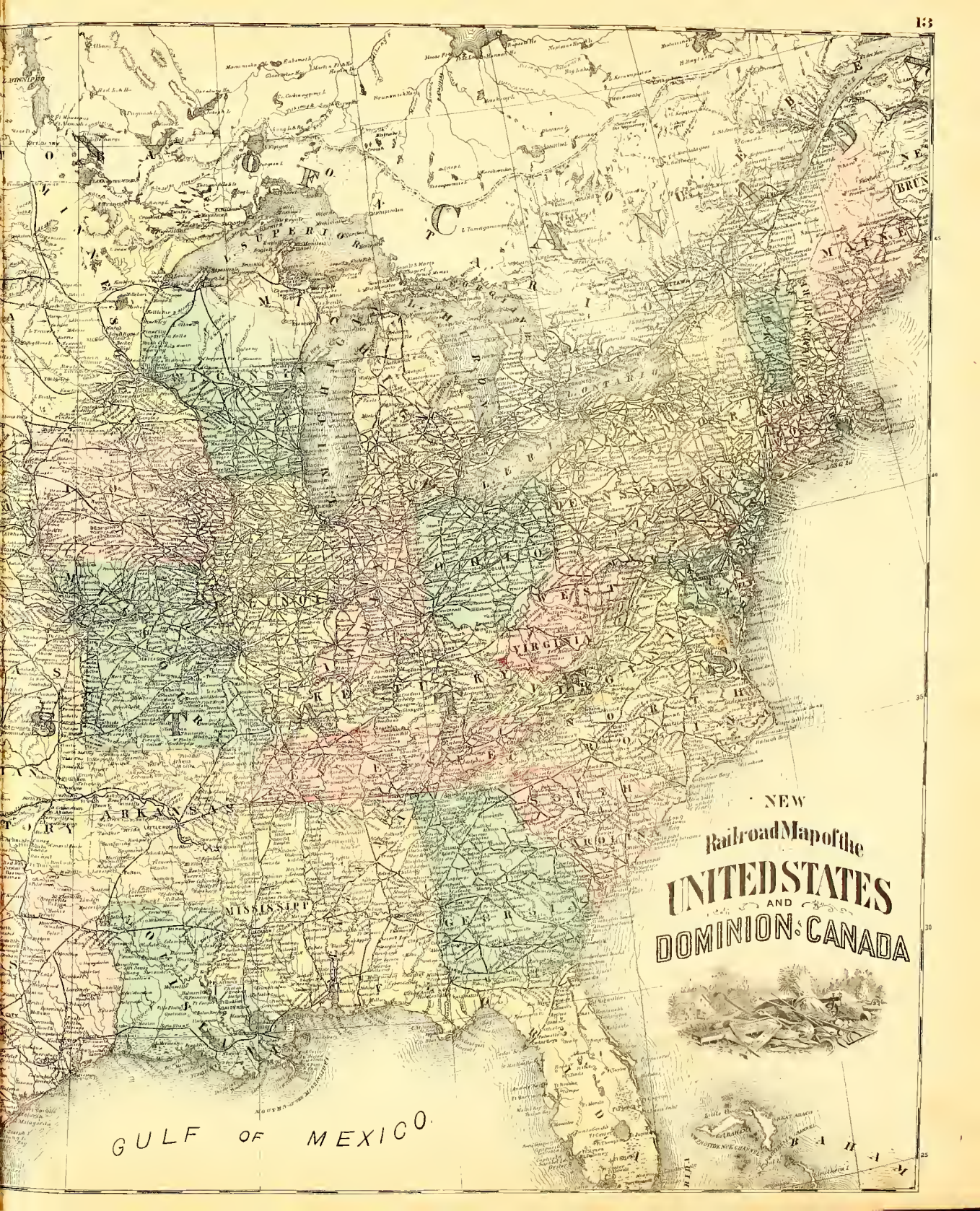
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

EASTERN HEMISPHERE







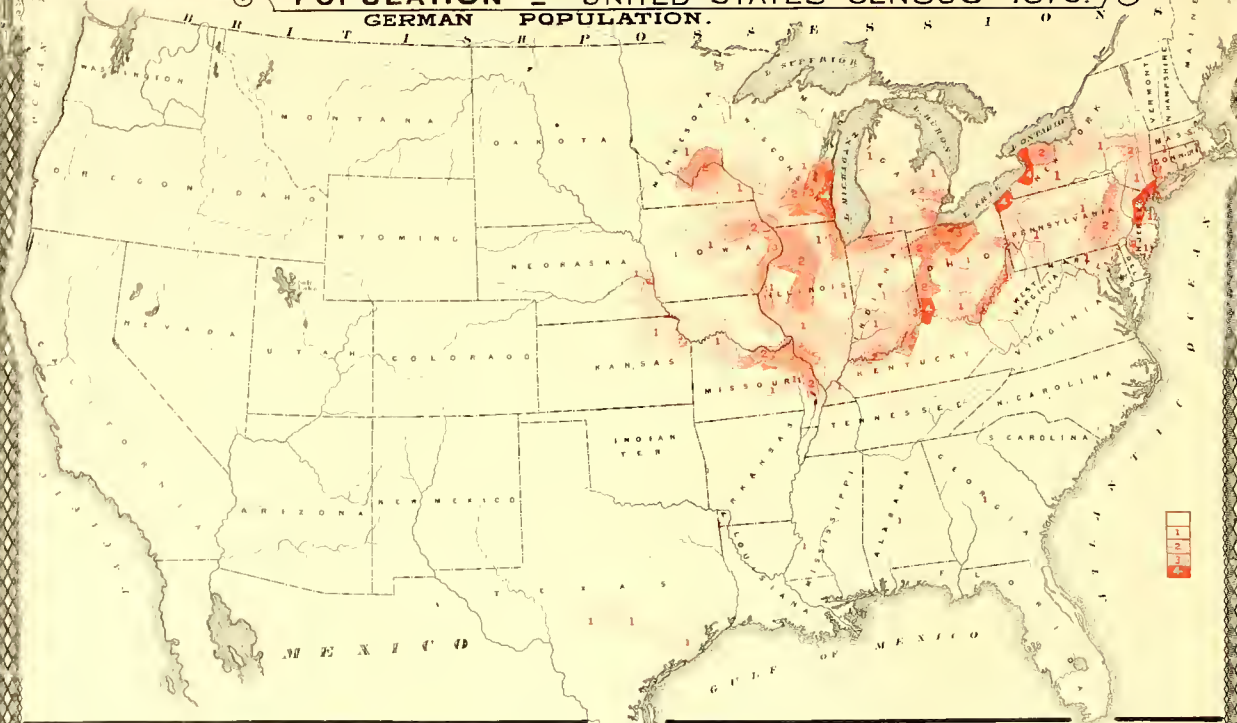
NEW
Railroad Map of the
UNITED STATES
AND
DOMINION: CANADA



GULF OF MEXICO.

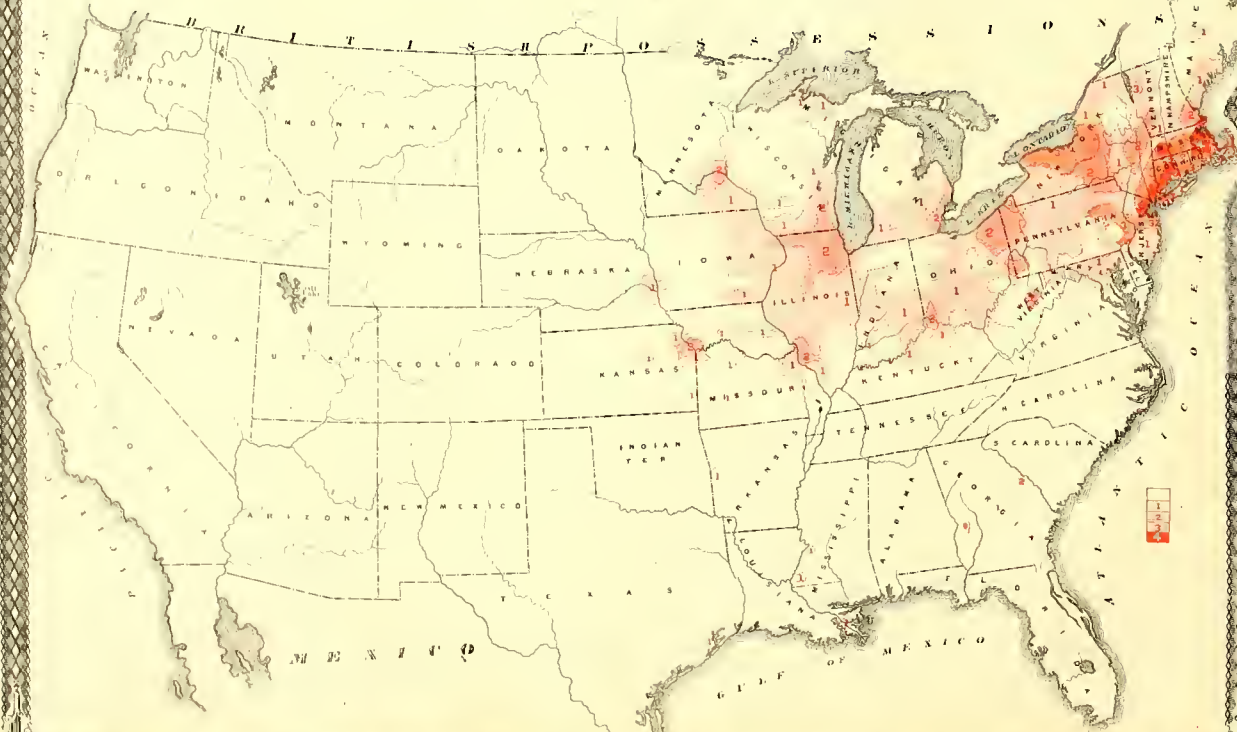
POPULATION - UNITED STATES CENSUS 1870.

GERMAN POPULATION.



IRISH POPULATION.

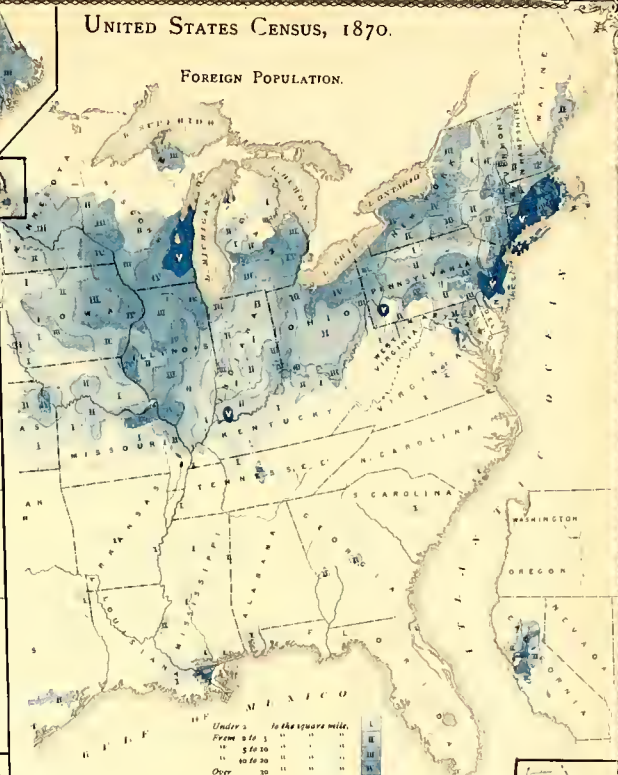
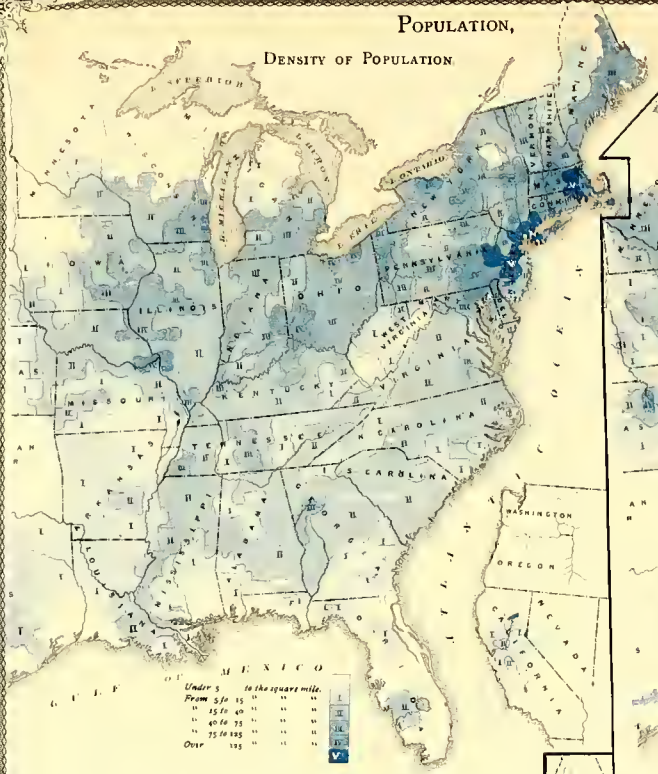
POPULATION.



UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

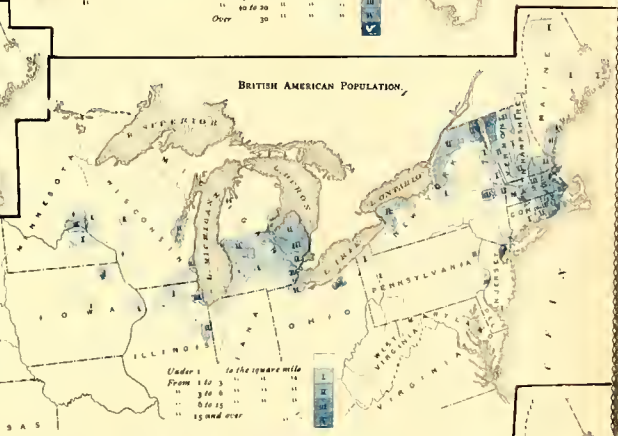
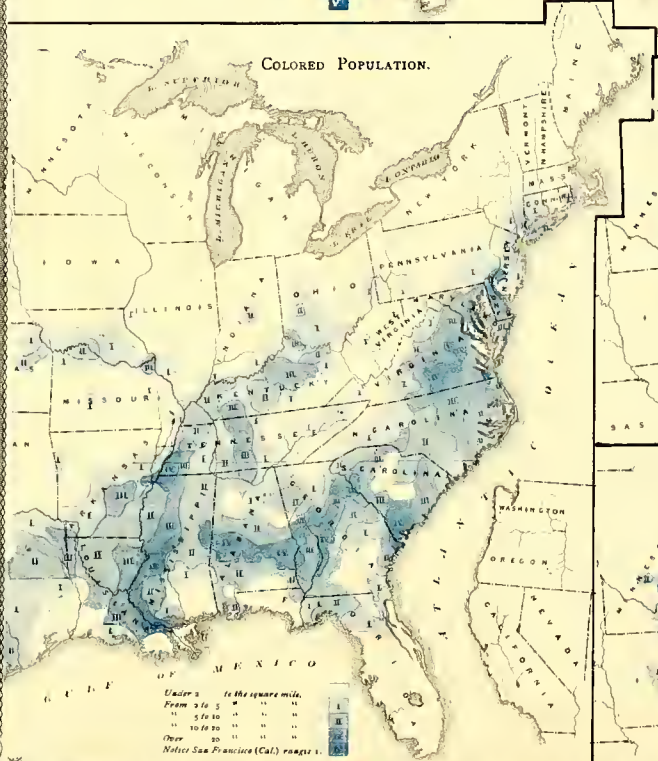
DENSITY OF POPULATION

FOREIGN POPULATION.



COLORED POPULATION.

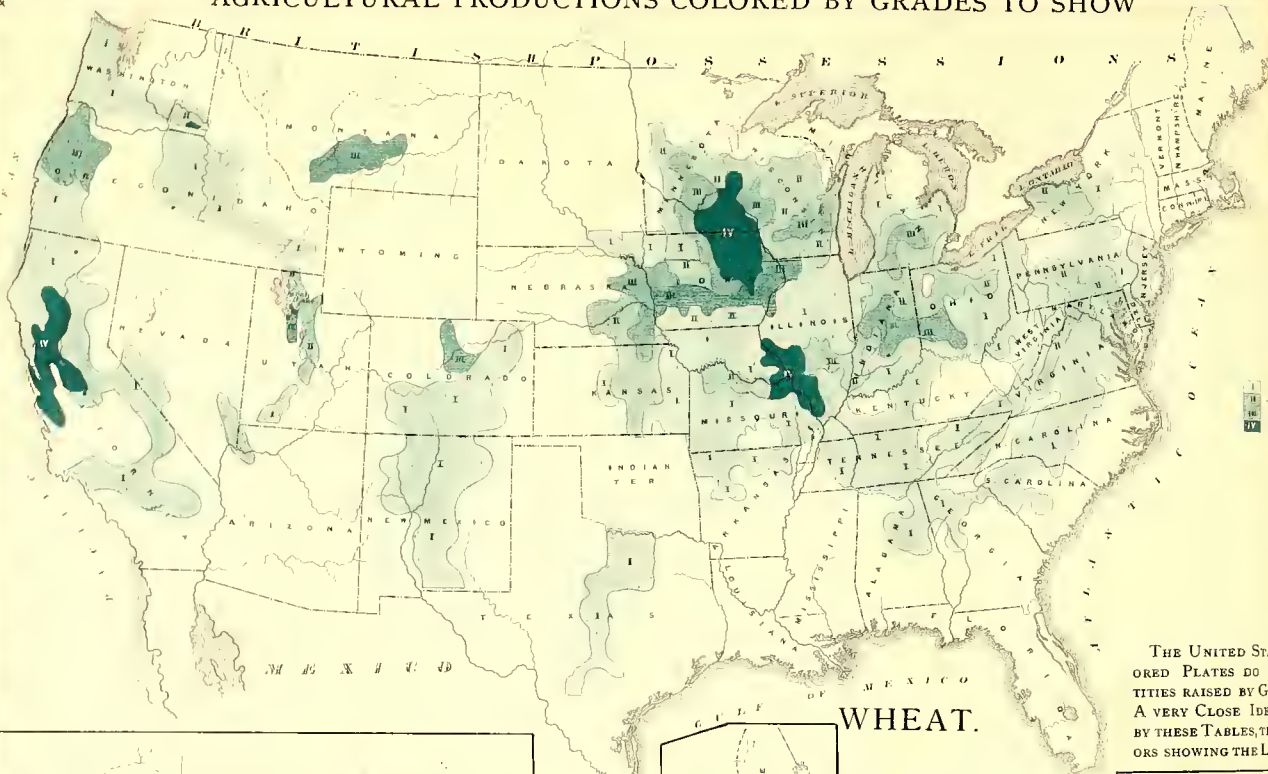
BRITISH AMERICAN POPULATION.



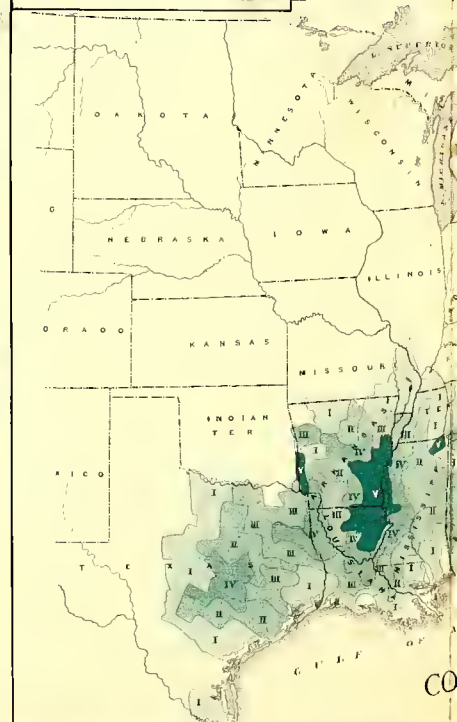
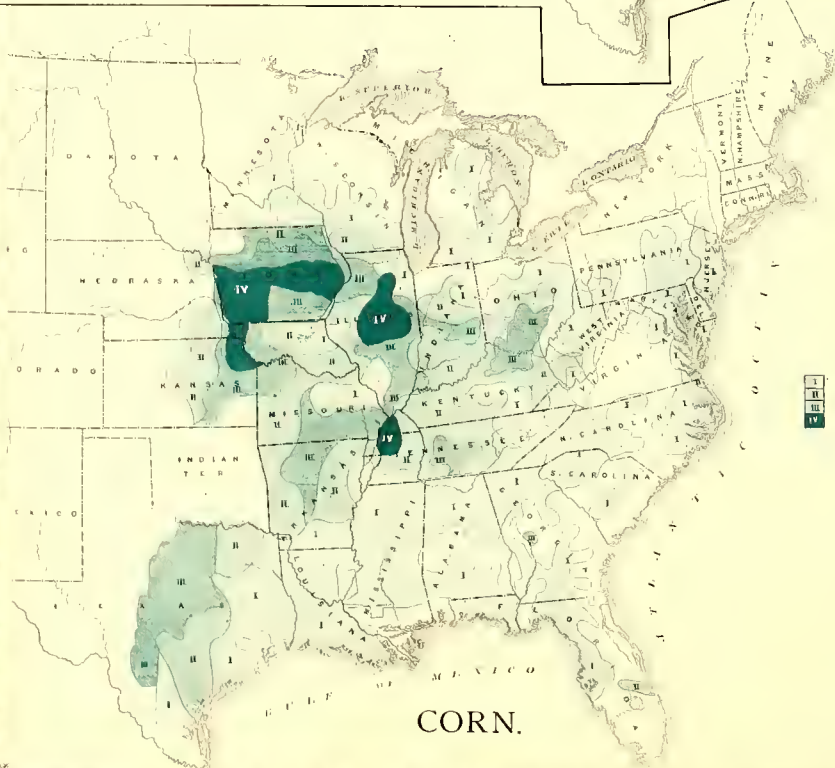
SWEDISH AND NORWEGIAN POPULATION.



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIONS COLORED BY GRADES TO SHOW

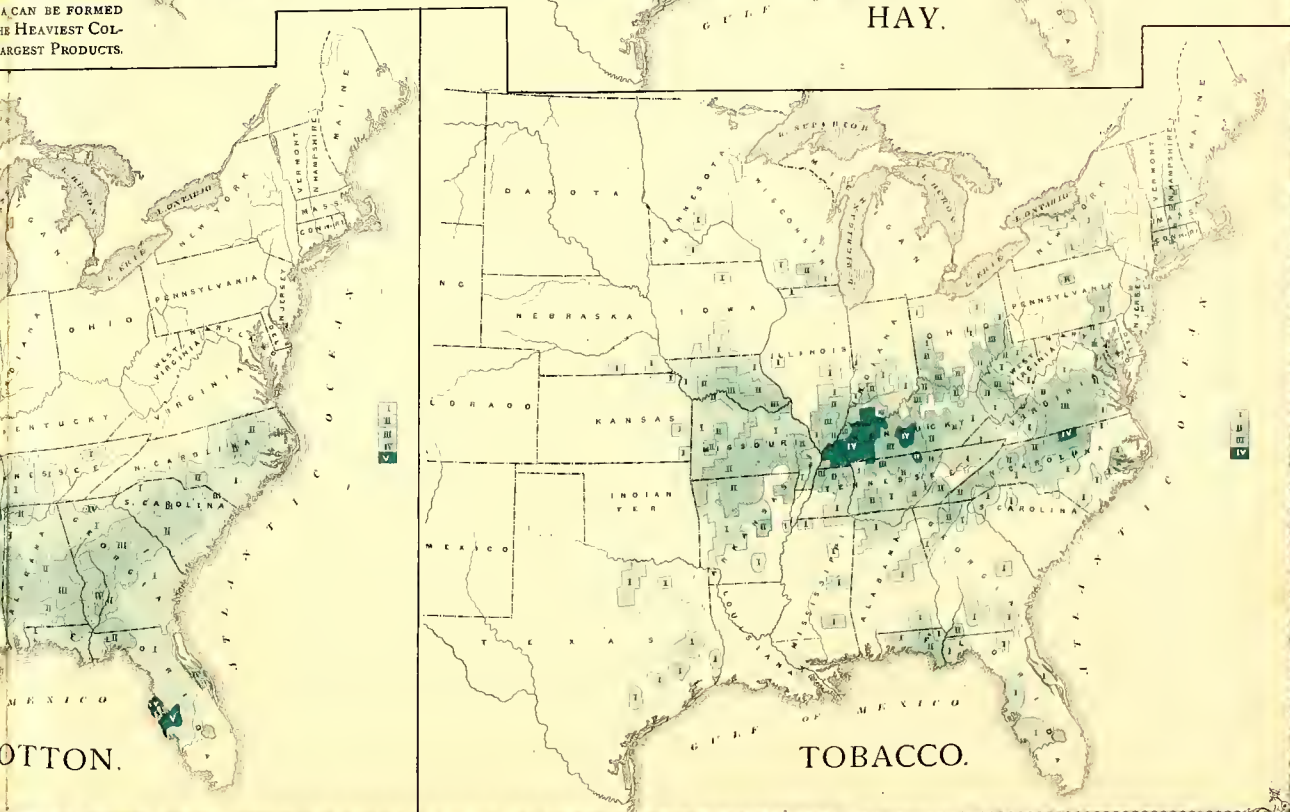


WHEAT.



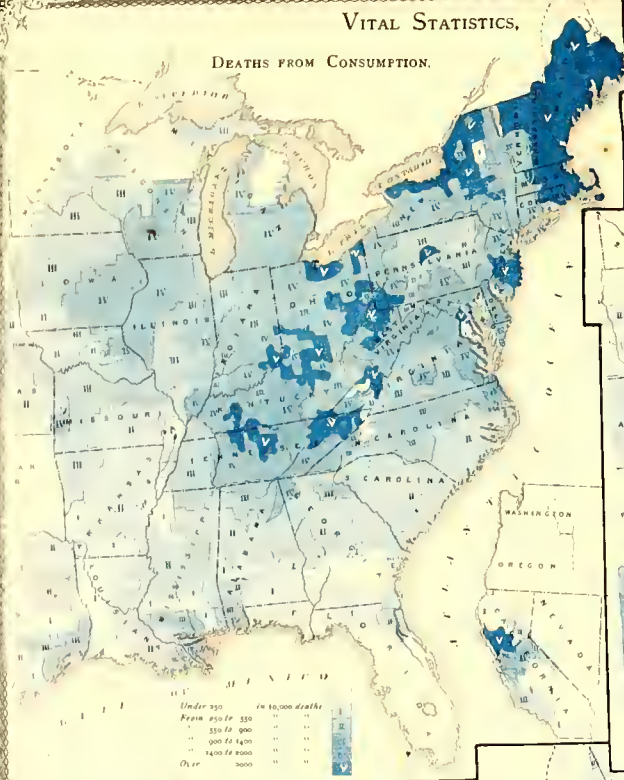
QUANTITY RAISED IN LOCALITIES. FROM THE NINTH CENSUS.

THE NINTH CENSUS COL-
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TITIES RAISED IN LOCA-
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THE HEAVIEST COL-
LECTED PRODUCTS.



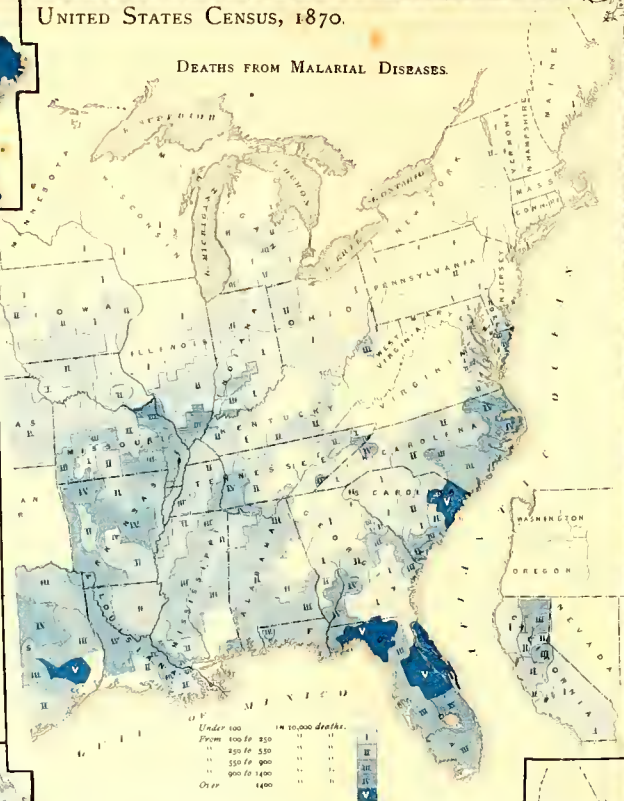
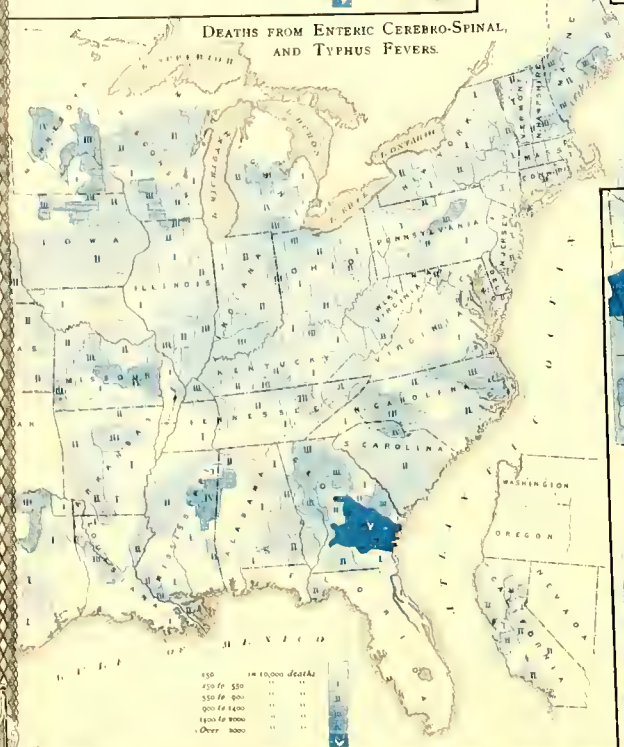
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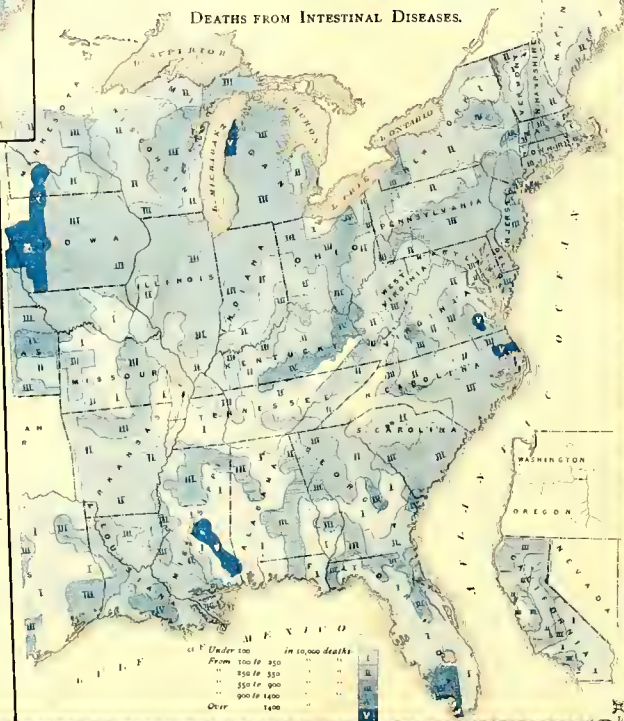


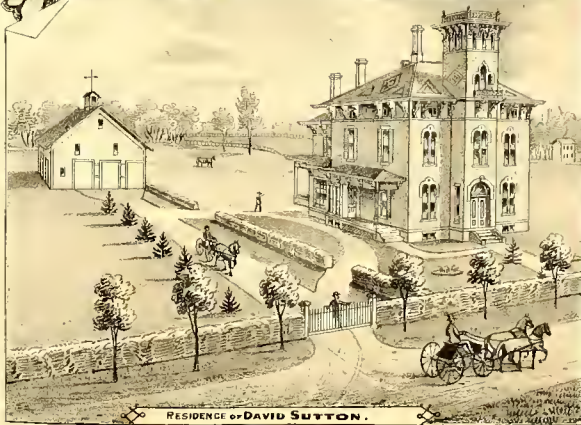
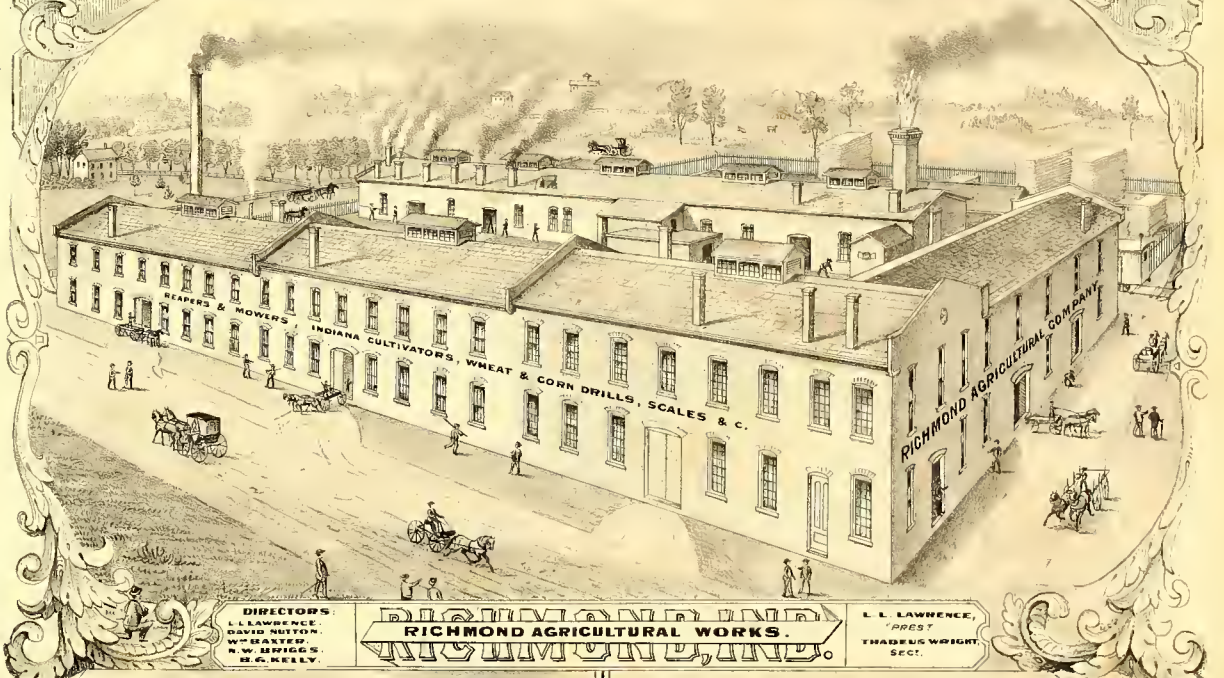
UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

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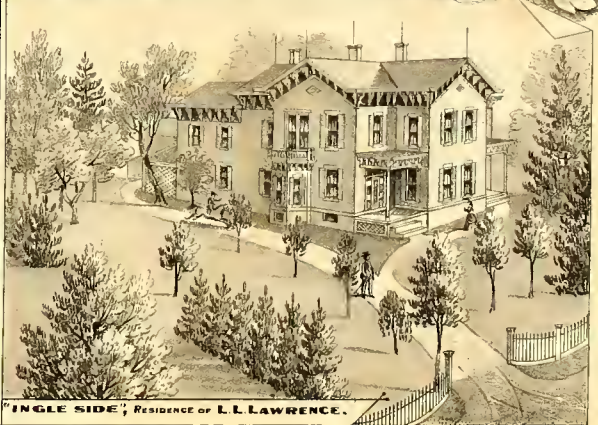
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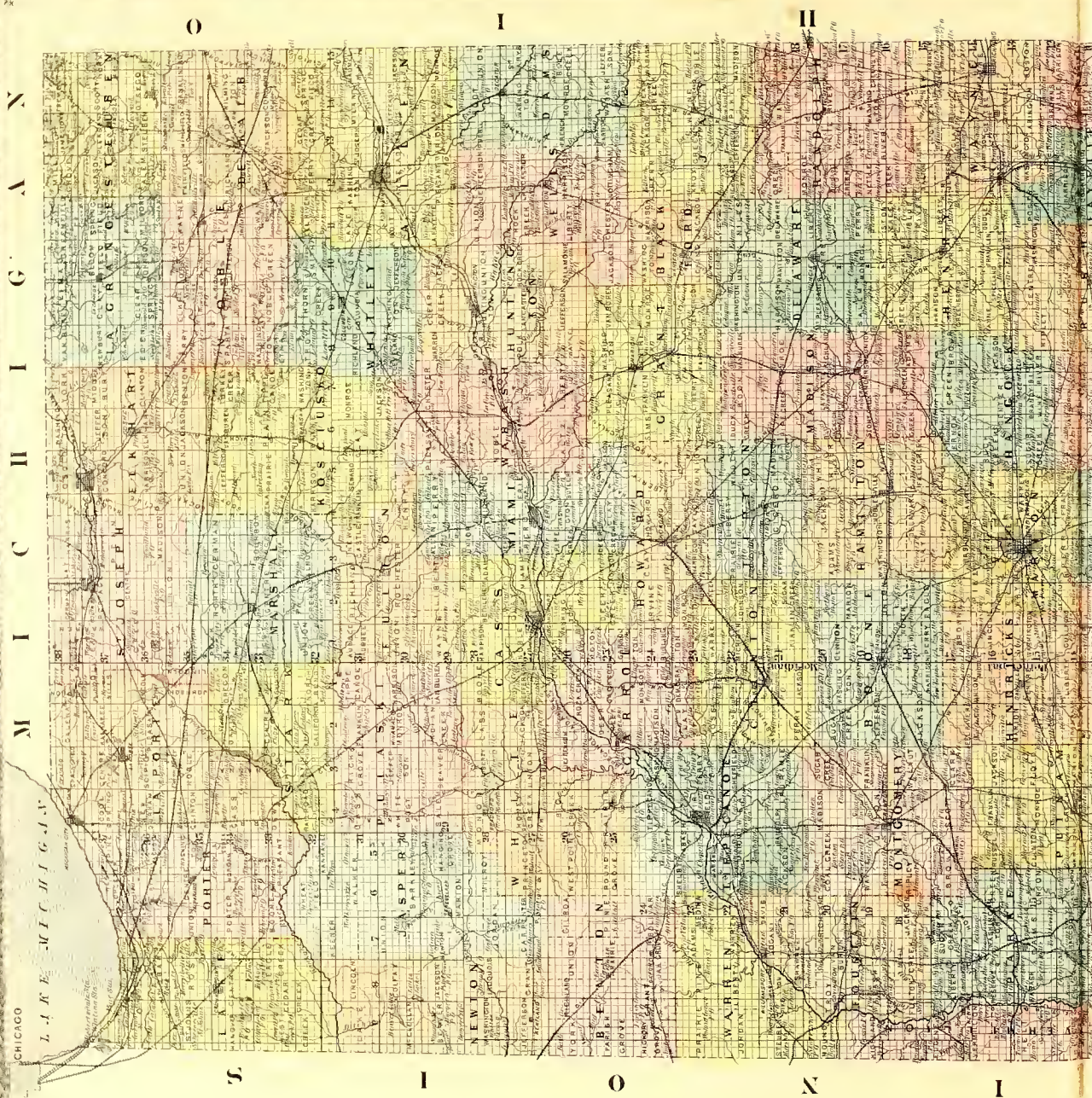




RESIDENCE OF DAVID SUTTON.



"INGLE SIDE", RESIDENCE OF L. L. LAWRENCE.



CHICAGO

Lake Michigan

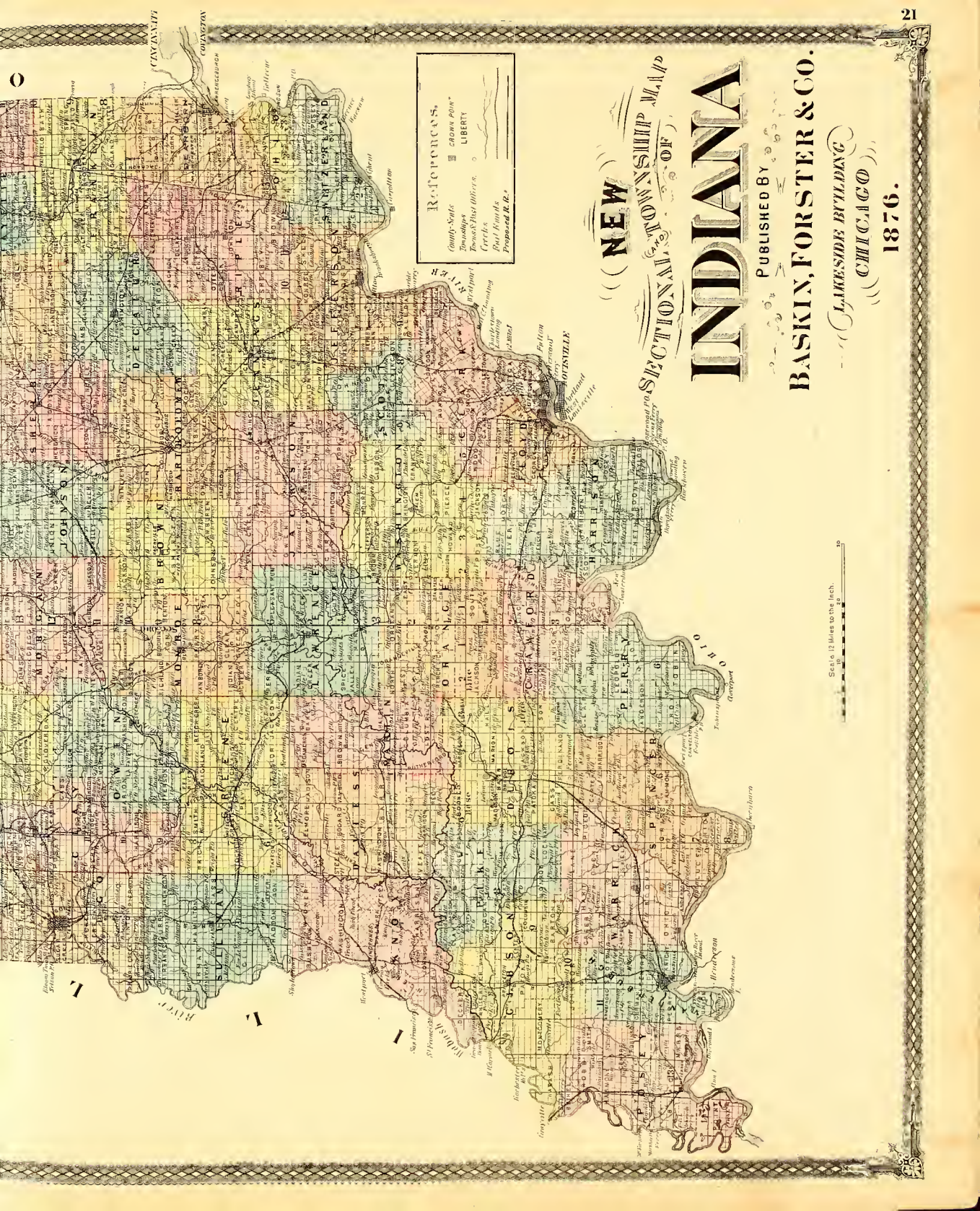
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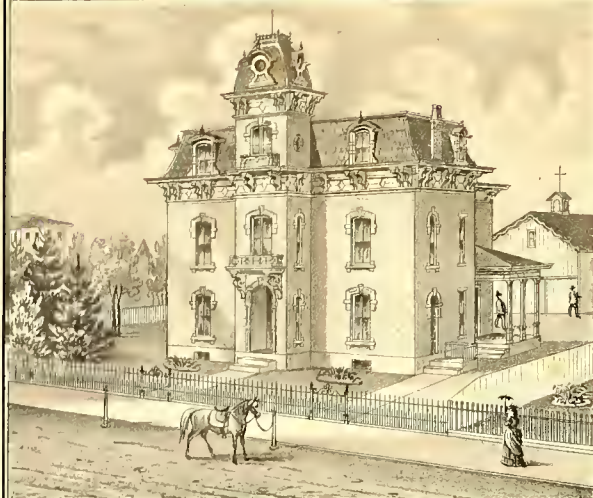
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- Trails & Dr. Offices
- Creeks
- Rail Roads
- Proposed R.R.'s
- CROWN POINT
- LIBERTY

((NEW))
SECTIONAL MAP OF
INDIANA

PUBLISHED BY
BASKIN, FORSTER & CO.
((LAKESIDE BUILDING))
((CHICAGO))
1876.

Scale 12 Miles to the Inch.



RESIDENCE OF **T. HENRY DAVIS** M.D. RICHMOND, IND.



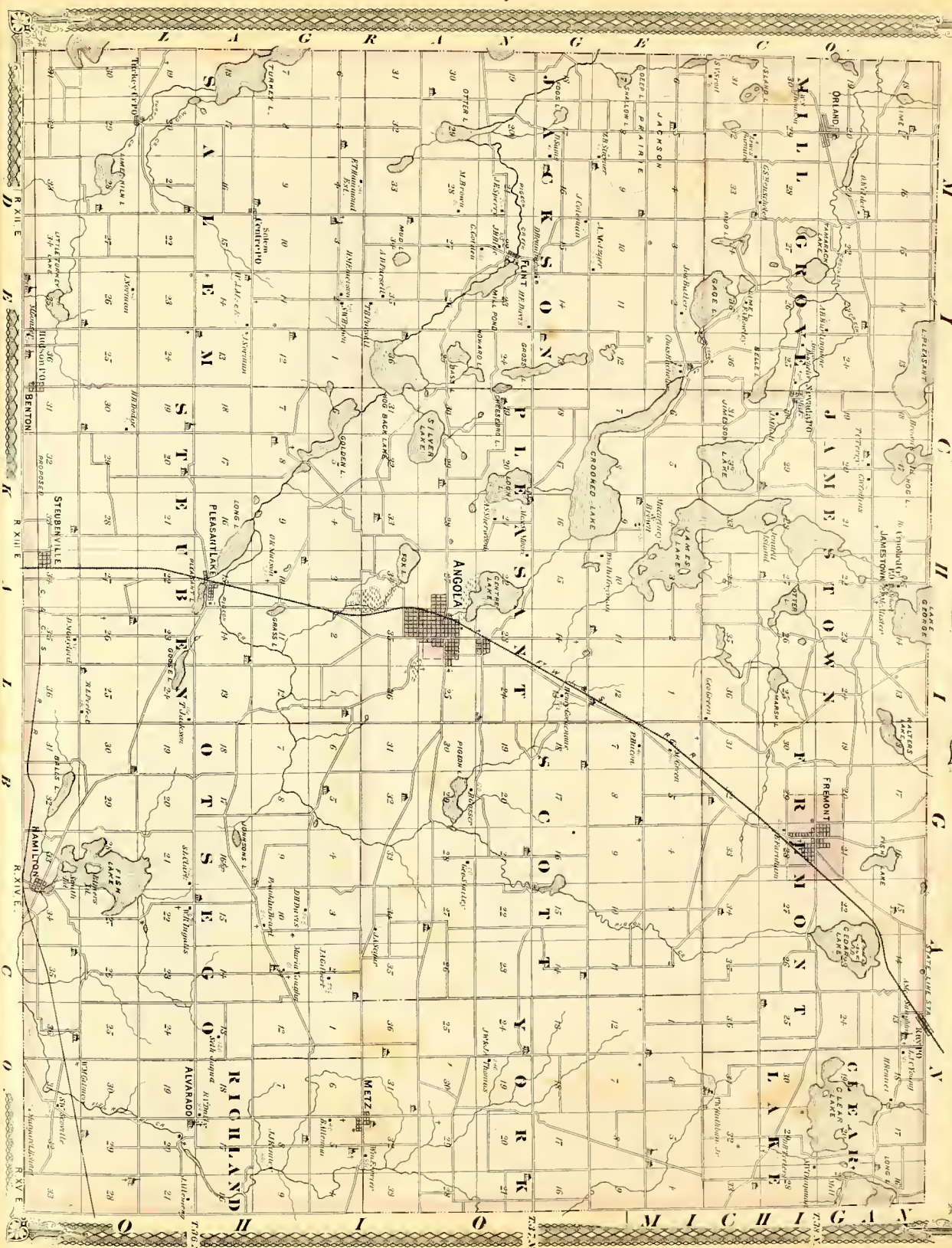
RESIDENCE OF **REV. ABEL JOHNSON**,
SEC. 21, LIBERTY TP.,
WELLS CO. IND.

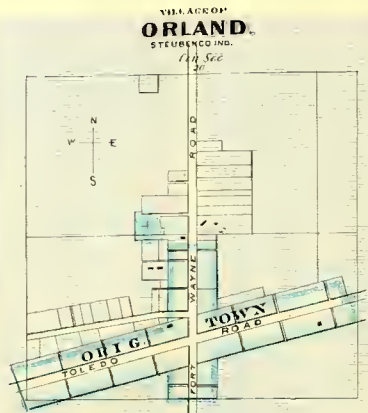
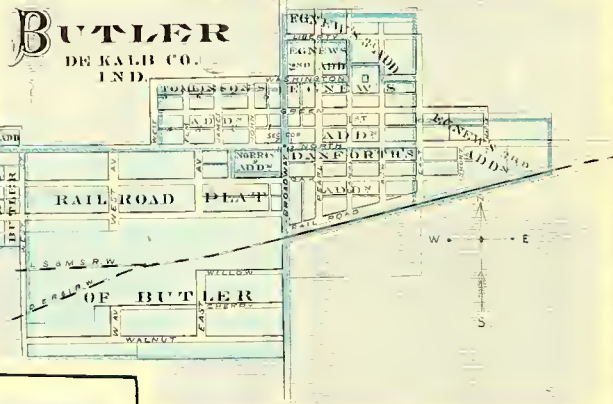
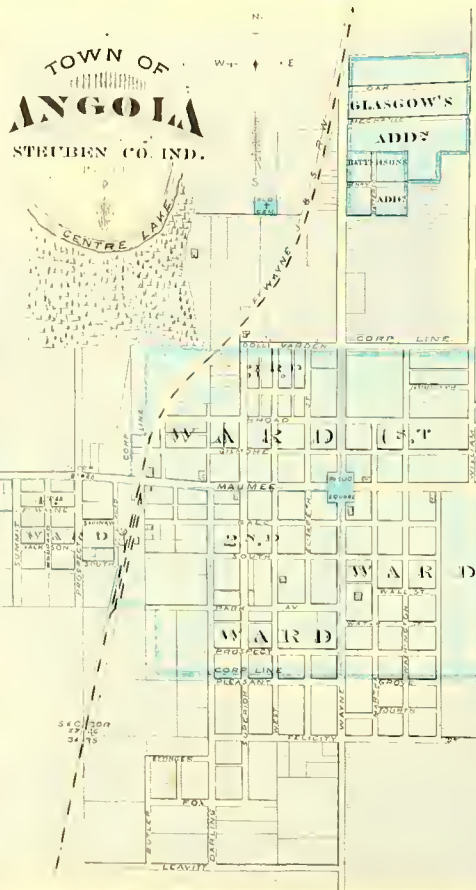
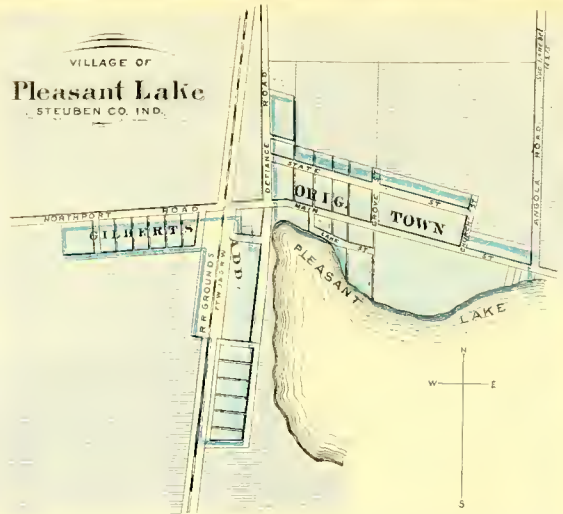
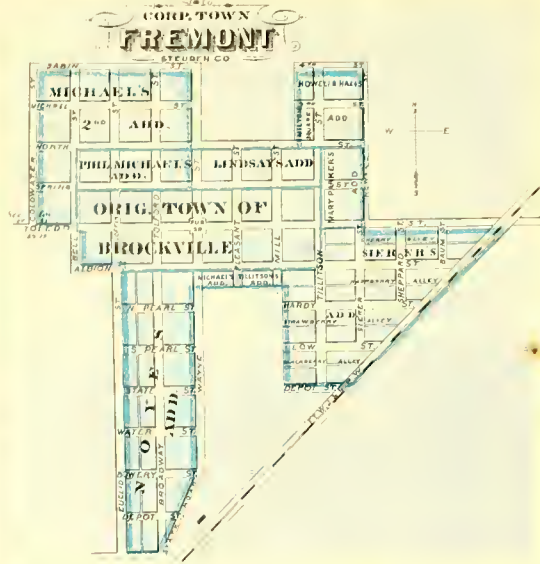


EARHAM COLLEGE, RICHMOND, IND.

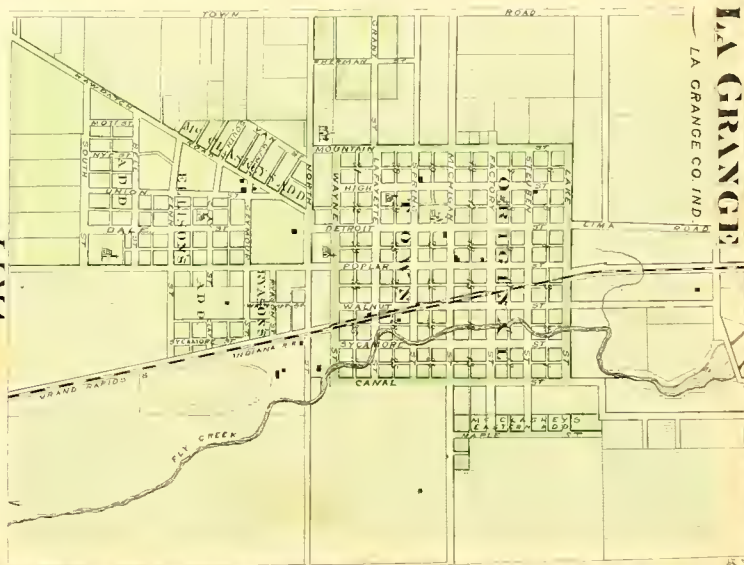
OBSERVATORY.

MAP OF STEUBEN COUNTY.

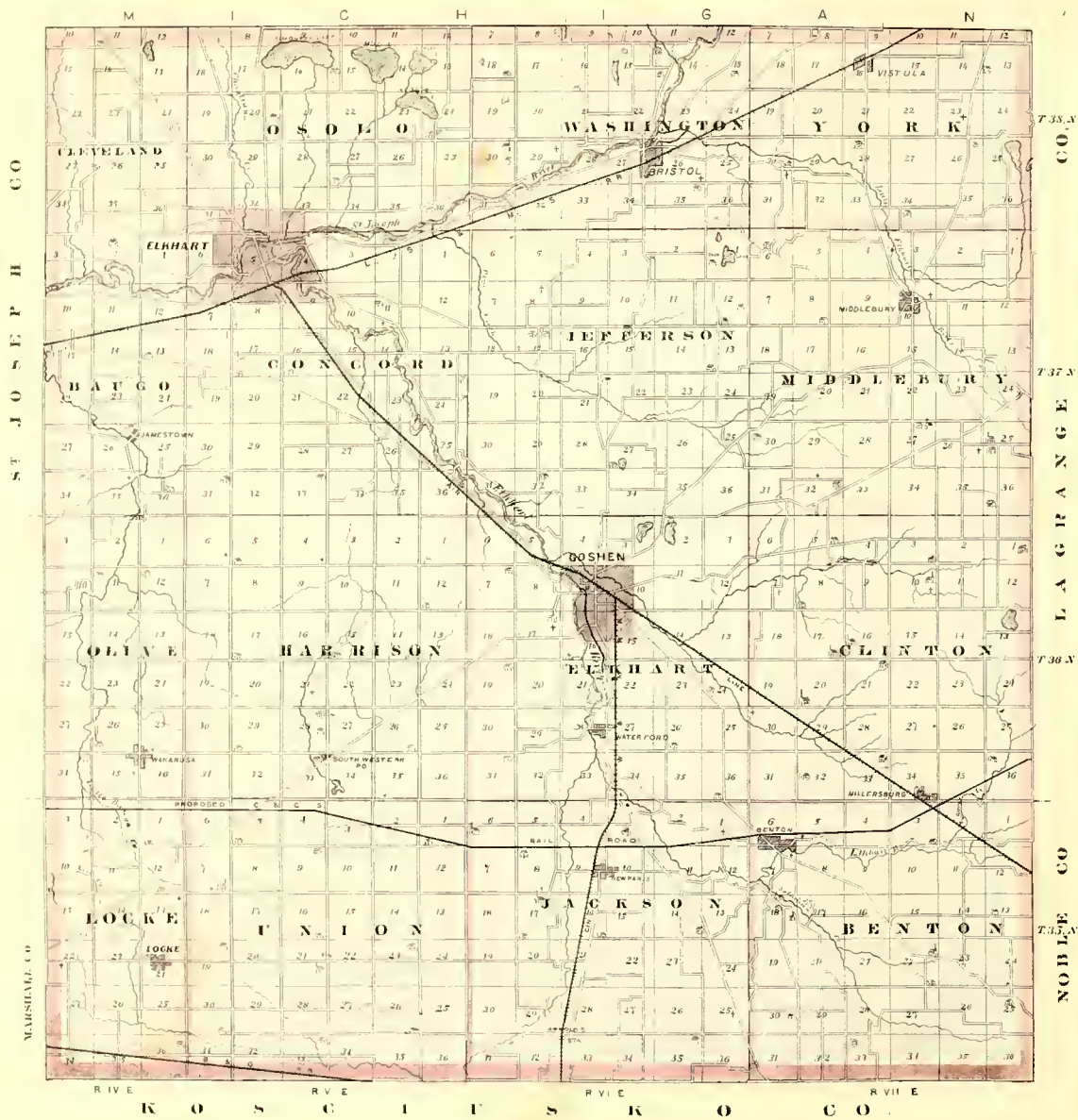




MAP OF LAGRANGE COUNTY.

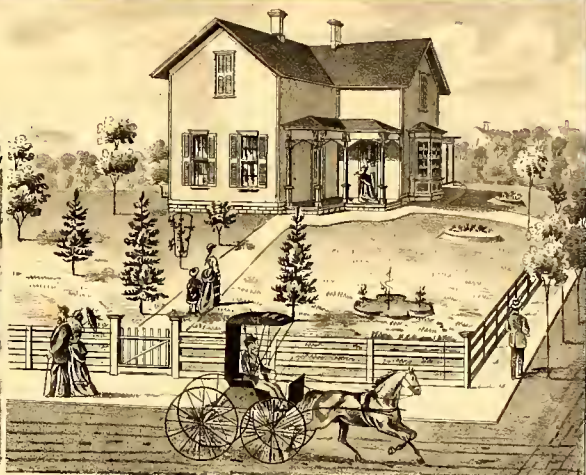


MAP OF ELKHART COUNTY.

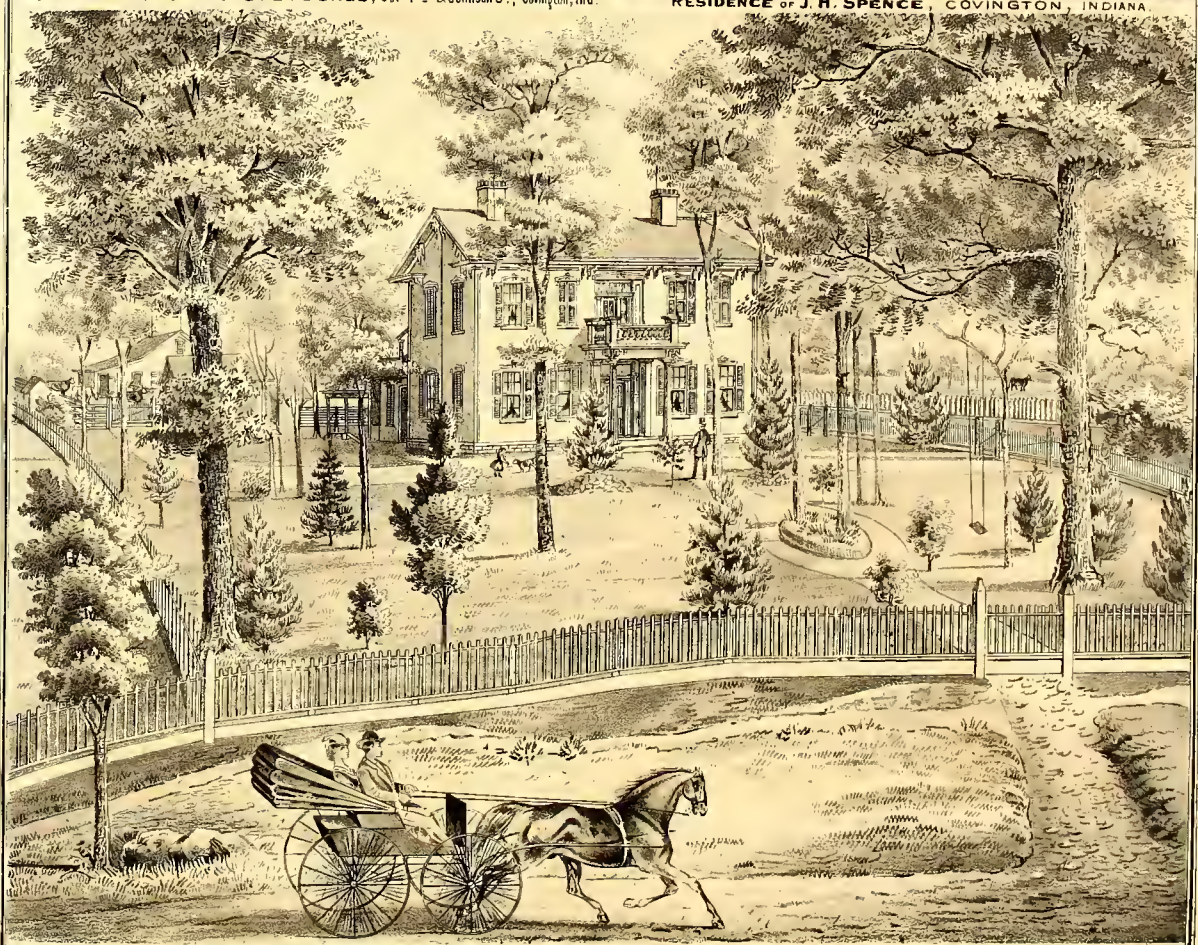




RESIDENCES OF Drs. C. V. & G. S. JONES, Cor 4TH & Johnson ST^S, Covington, Ind.



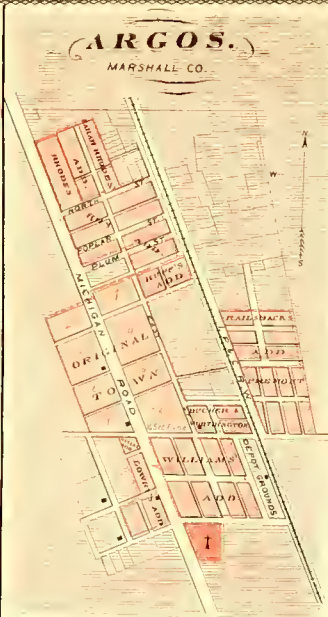
RESIDENCE OF J. H. SPENCE, COVINGTON, INDIANA.



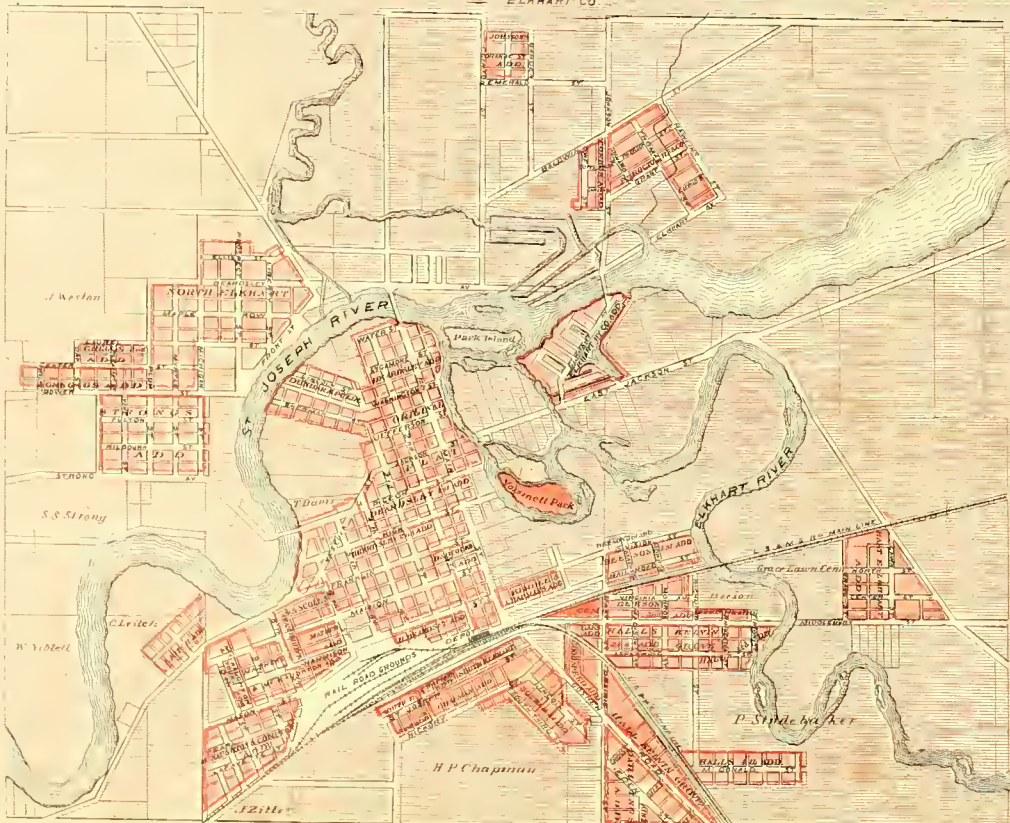
"OAK GROVE FARM" RESIDENCE OF GEORGE NEBEKER, President FARMERS BANK, Covington, Indiana, 3 MILES NORTH OF TOWN.

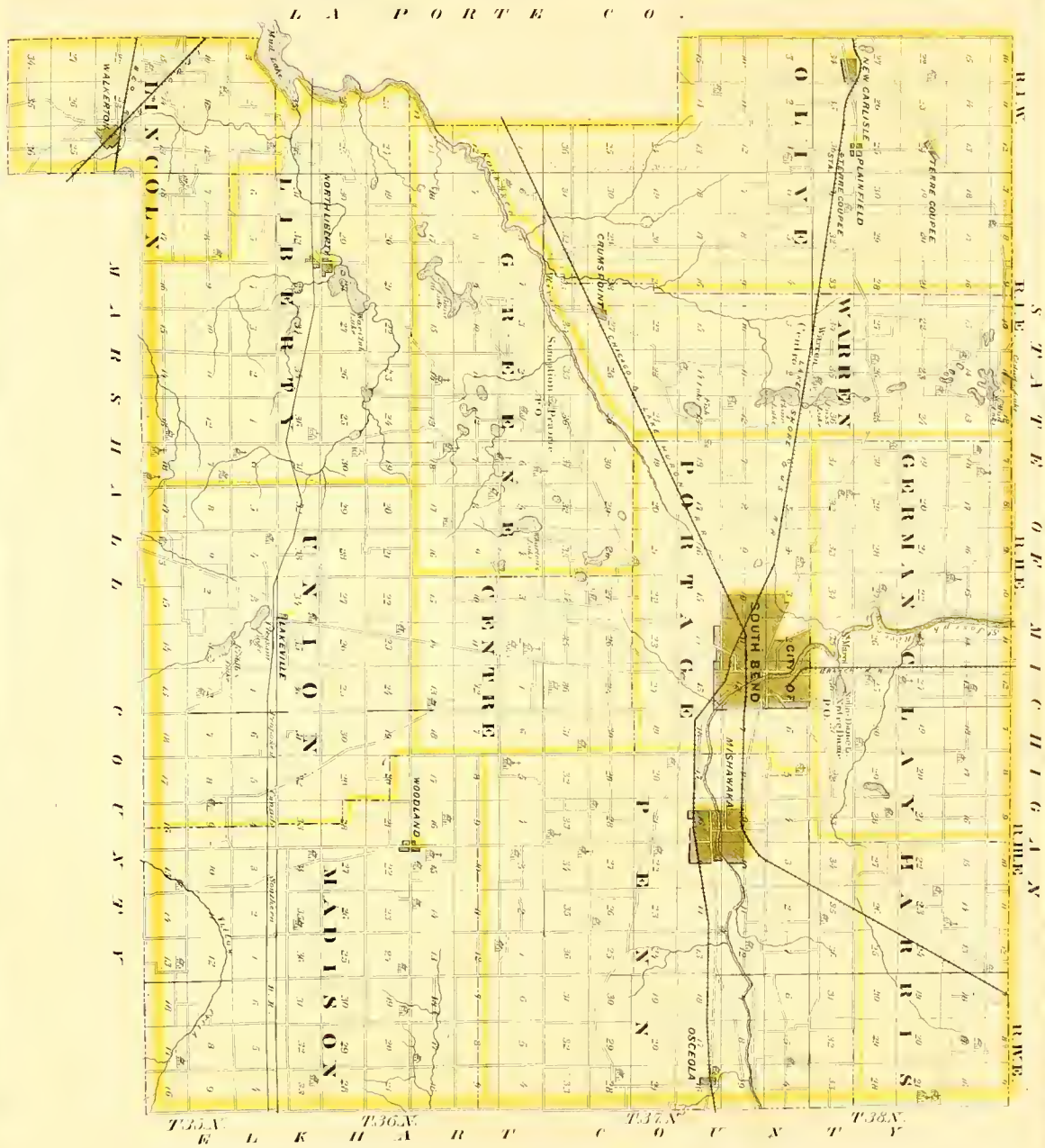


((GOSHEN))
ELKHART CO.



TOWN OF
ELKHART
ELKHART CO.

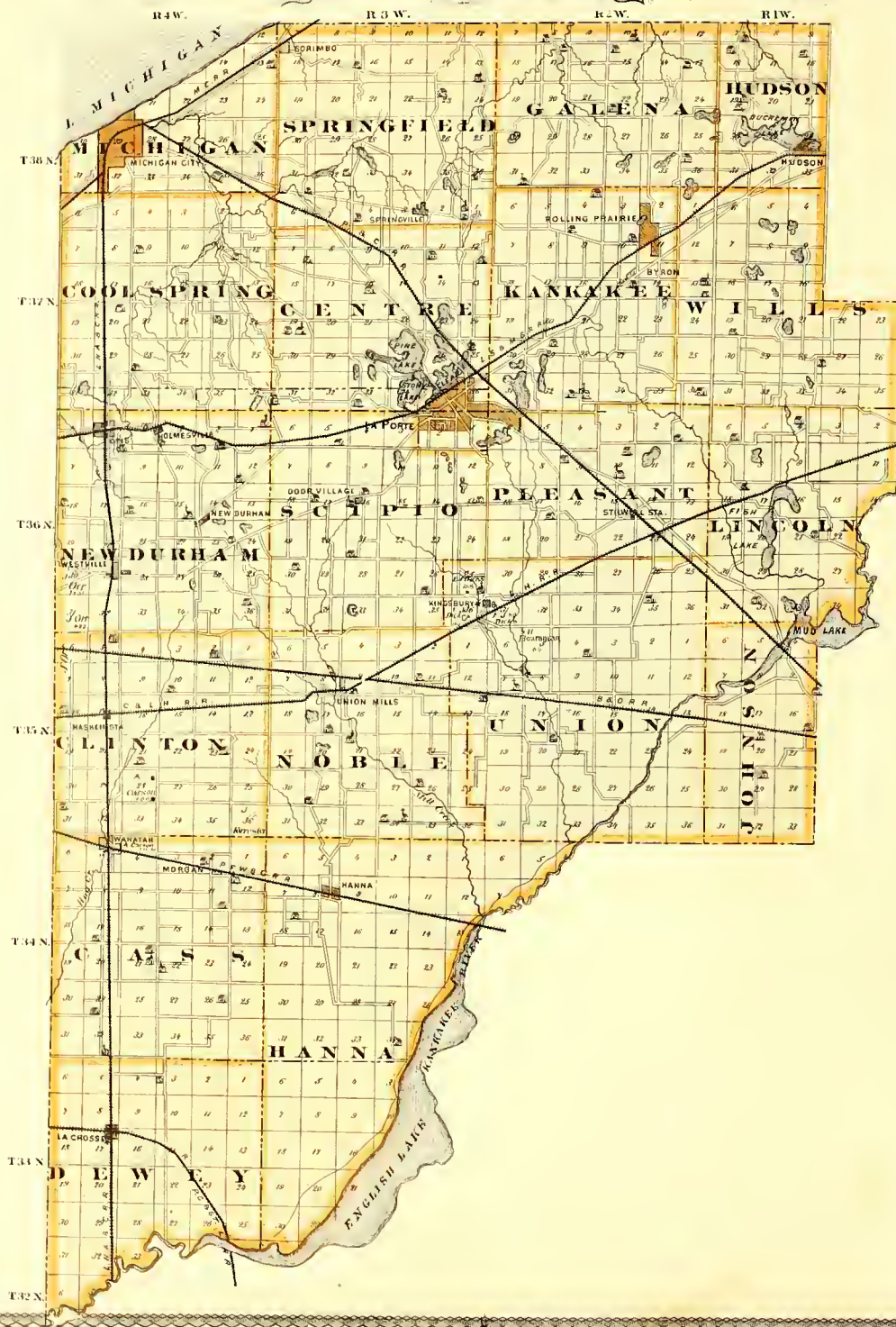




MAP OF

LA PORTE

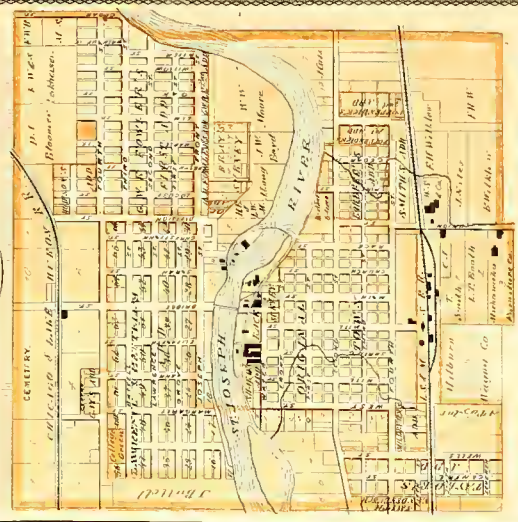
COUNTY.



Plan of
SOUTH BEAV
ST. JOSEPH CO.



PLAN OF
MISHAWAKA
ST. JOSEPH CO.

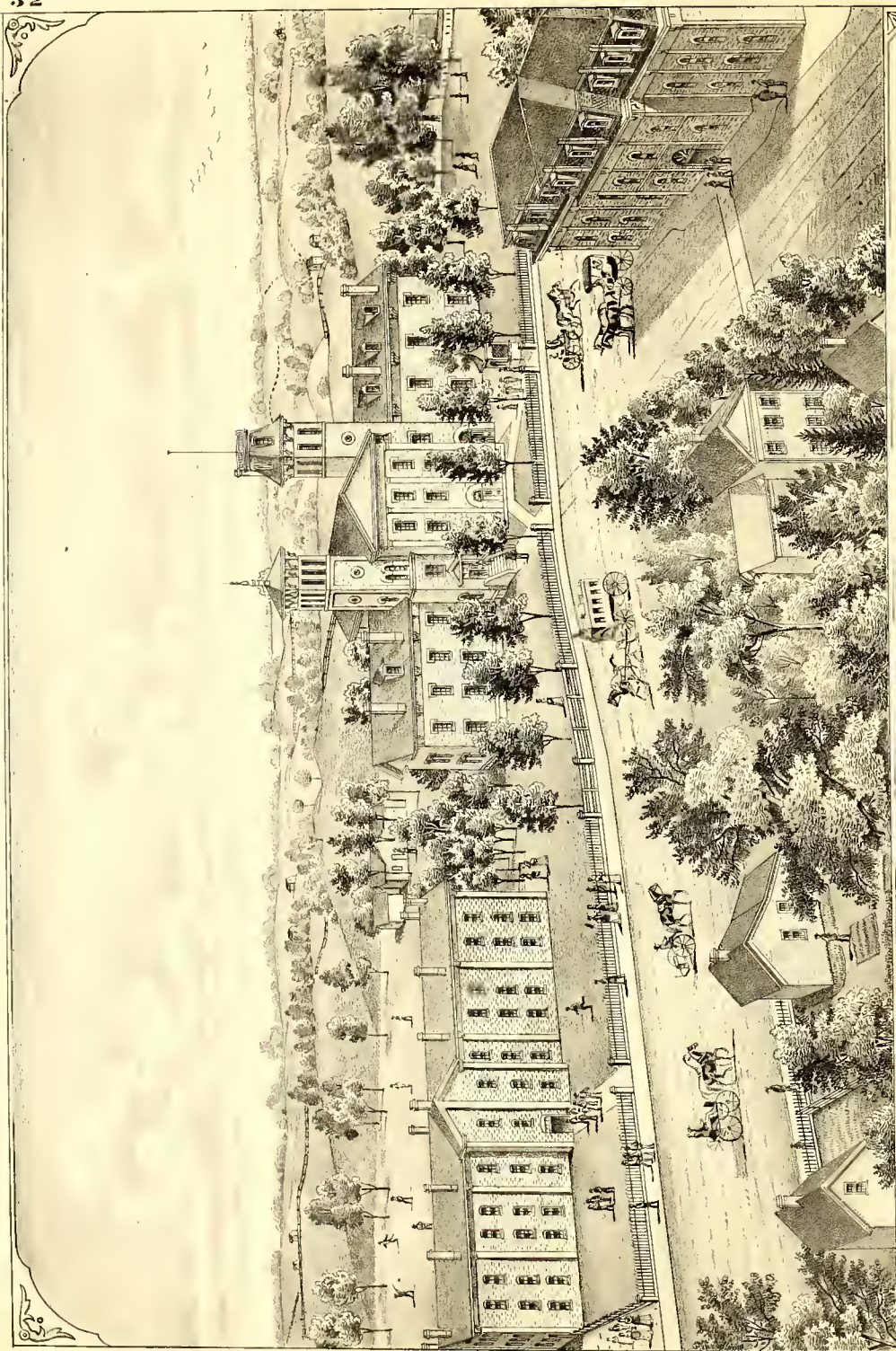


PLAN OF
SYRACUSE
ASSOCIATED CO.



PLAN OF
BREMEN
MARSHALL CO.





NORTHERN INDIANA NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS, VALPARAISO INDIANA:

The Northern Indiana Normal School and Business Institute was organized SEPTEMBER 16TH, 1873, with 35 students in attendance. This number increased to 61 during the first term. The enrollment second term was 90, third term, 172; first term second year, 99; second term, 325; third term, 521; fourth term, 691; first term third year, 875. The second term has just opened, 945 names are already on the roll, and many more will be added during the session. It is now **THE LARGEST NORMAL SCHOOL IN THE UNITED STATES.**

DEPARTMENTS—PREPARATORY, TEACHERS, BUSINESS, AND COLLEGIATE.

The institution is *thorough and practical.* All who attend the school have the privilege of selecting their own studies and advancing as rapidly as they may desire. Students can enter at any time and find classes adapted to their wants. BEGINNING, ADVANCED, AND REVIEW CLASSES are formed at the beginning of every term in each of the branches taught. EXPENSES ARE LESS HERE THAN AT ANY OTHER NORMAL SCHOOL IN THE UNITED STATES. Tuition, \$10.00 per week. Board, \$3.50 per week. SHOULD THINGS NOT BE AS REPRESENTED, OR SHOULD STUDENTS BE DISSATISFIED WITH THE WORK IN ANY PARTICULAR, MONEY IN ALL CASES, WILL BE REFUNDED. THE SCHOOL STANDS UPON ITS OWN MERITS. For a full description of the institution send for catalogue which will be forwarded free of charge.

Address, **H. B. BROWN, Principal.**

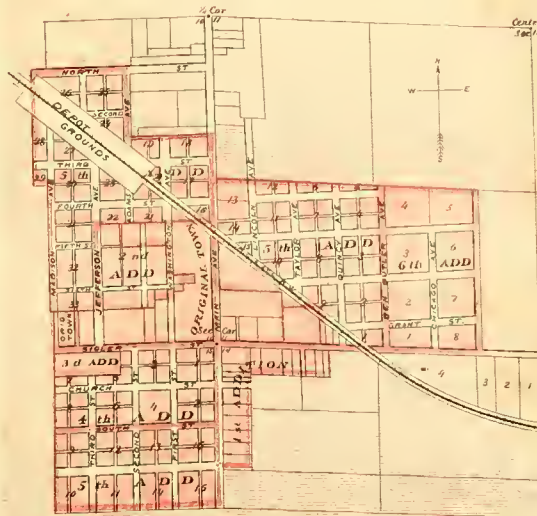
MAP OF PORTER COUNTY.

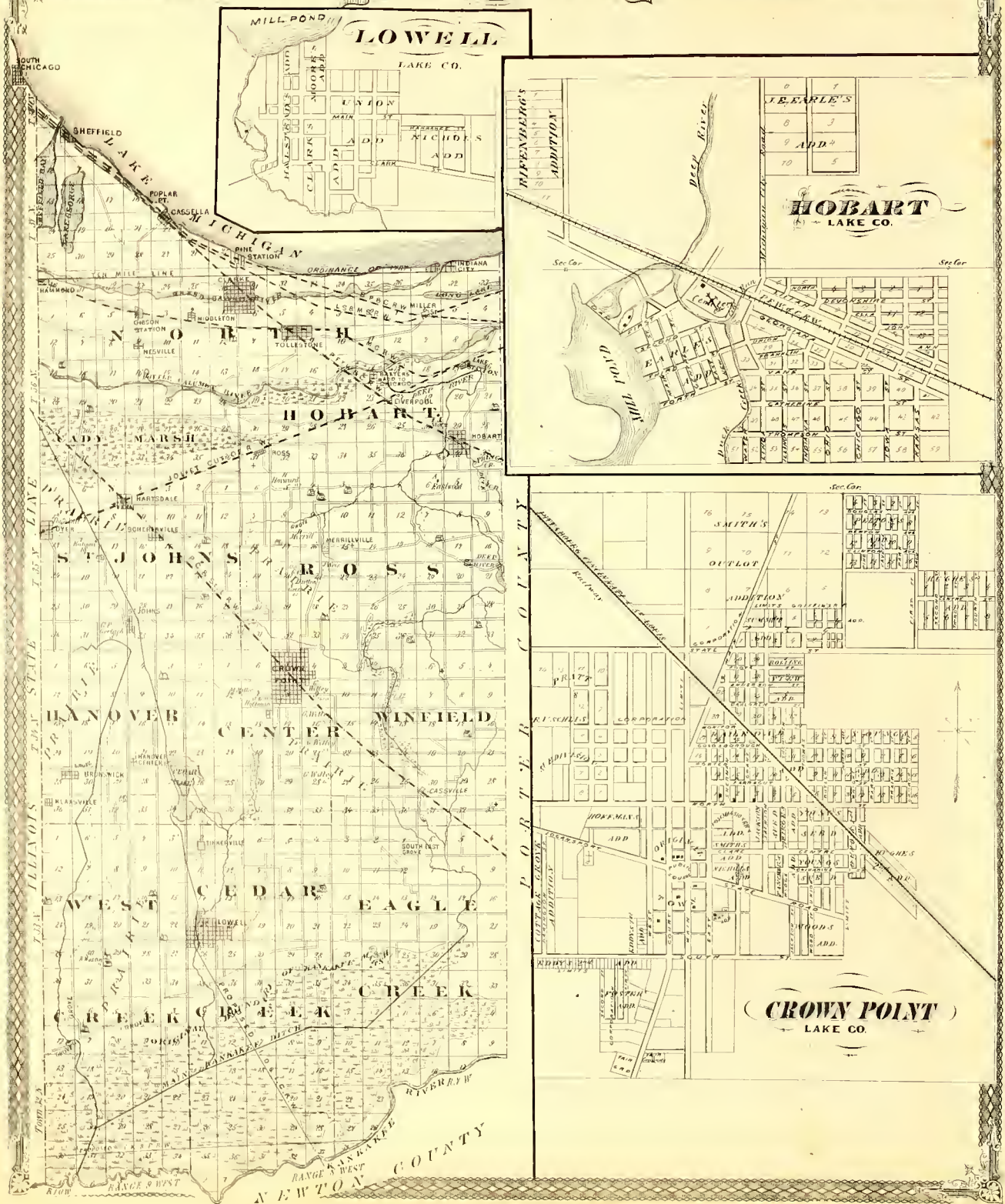


CORPORATE TOWN OF CHESTERTON, PORTER CO.



VILLAGE OF HEBRON. PORTER CO.





MONTICELLO.
WHITE CO.

FRANCESVILLE
JASPER CO.

REYNOLDS
WHITE CO.

CITY OF
VALPARAISO

BROOKSTON.
WHITE CO.

WINAMAC.
PULASKI CO.

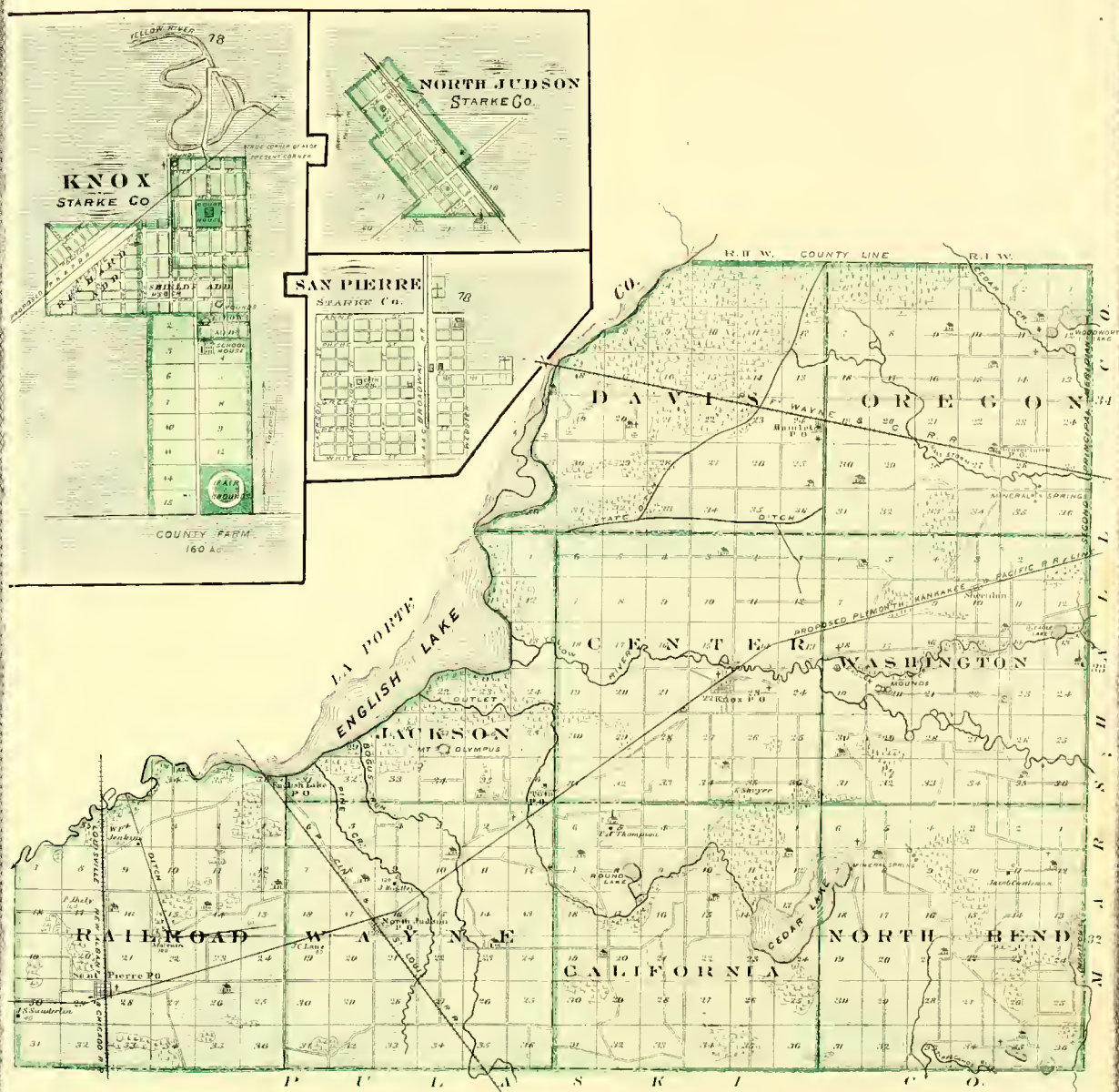




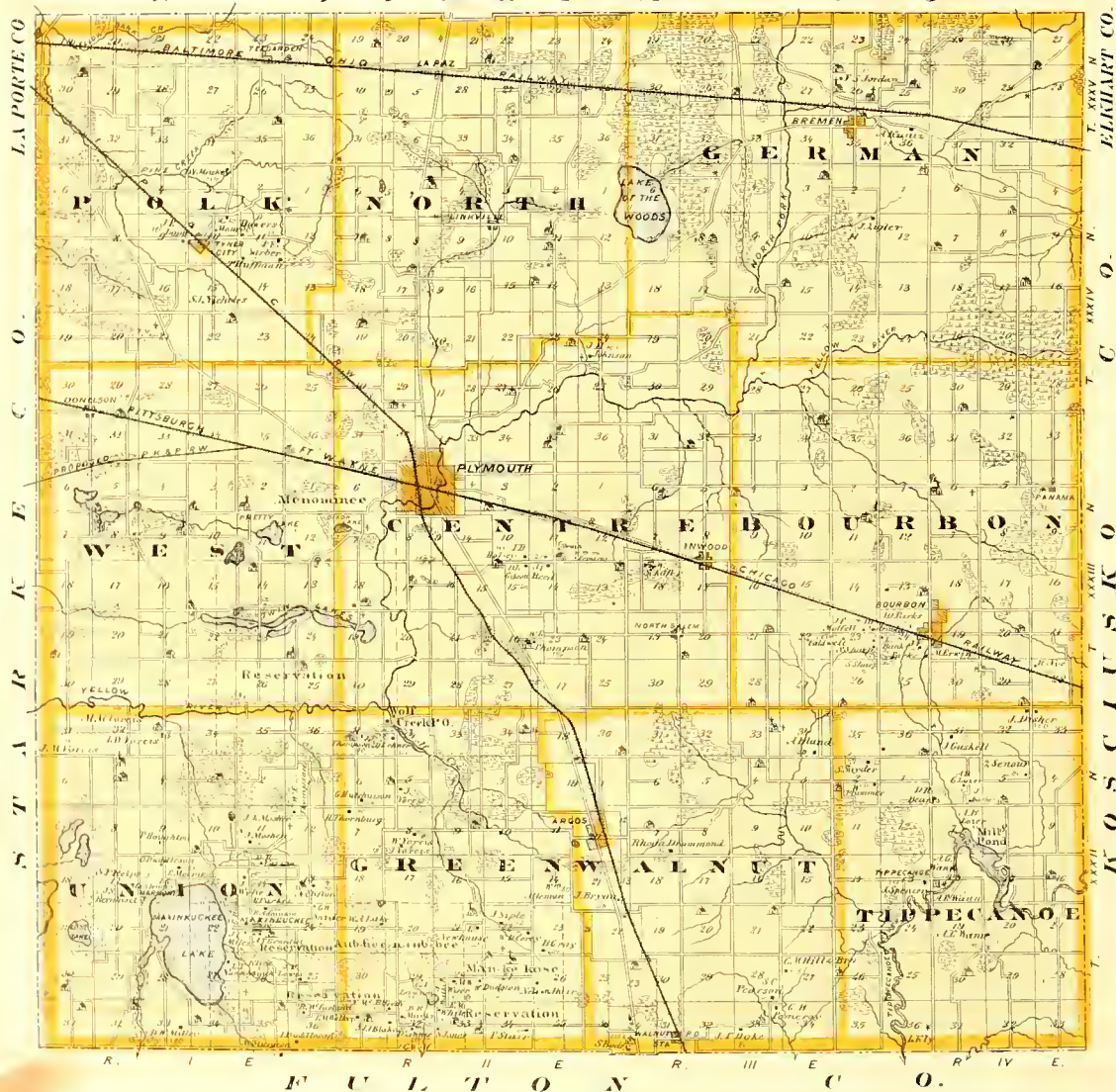
MAP OF

STARKE

COUNTY.

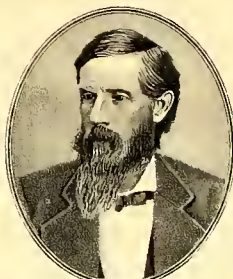


S T J O S E P H C O





DR. A. B. CUNNINGHAM.
ATTICA.



W. A. BONHAM.
ATTY. AT LAW, HARTFORD CITY.



CAPT. LUTHER WOLFE.
EDITOR CLAY COUNTY ENTERPRISE.



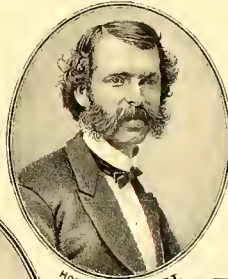
JAS. W. FERRISH.
PHYS. & SURG. BEYMOUR.



HON. CHARLES SCHOLL.
CLERK SUPREME COURT.



HON. CLARENCE A. BUSHIRK.
ATTORNEY GENERAL.



HON. JAS. H. SMART.
CLERK OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.



HON. JAMES B. BLACK.
REPORTER SUPREME COURT.



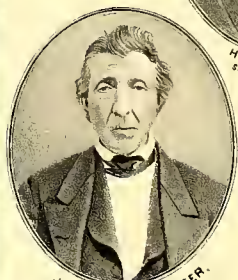
HON. JNO E. NEFF.
SECRETARY OF STATE.



HON. THOMAS A. HENDRICKS.
GOVERNOR OF INDIANA.



HON. LEONIDAS SEXTON.
PRESIDENT OF SENATE.



JUDGE W. A. PORTER.
CORYDON.



HON. E. HENDERSON.
AUDITOR OF STATE.



HON. B. C. SHAW.
TREASURER OF STATE.



JASON B. BROWN.
ATTY. AT LAW,
EX SECTY WYOMING TERRITORY BEYMOUR.



J. C. CLARKE.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, CORYDON.



WM READER.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, CORYDON.

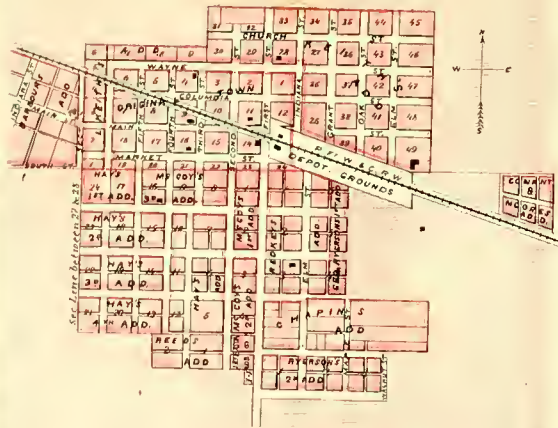


WILLIAM L. MATTHEWS.
SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT.
WARSAW.

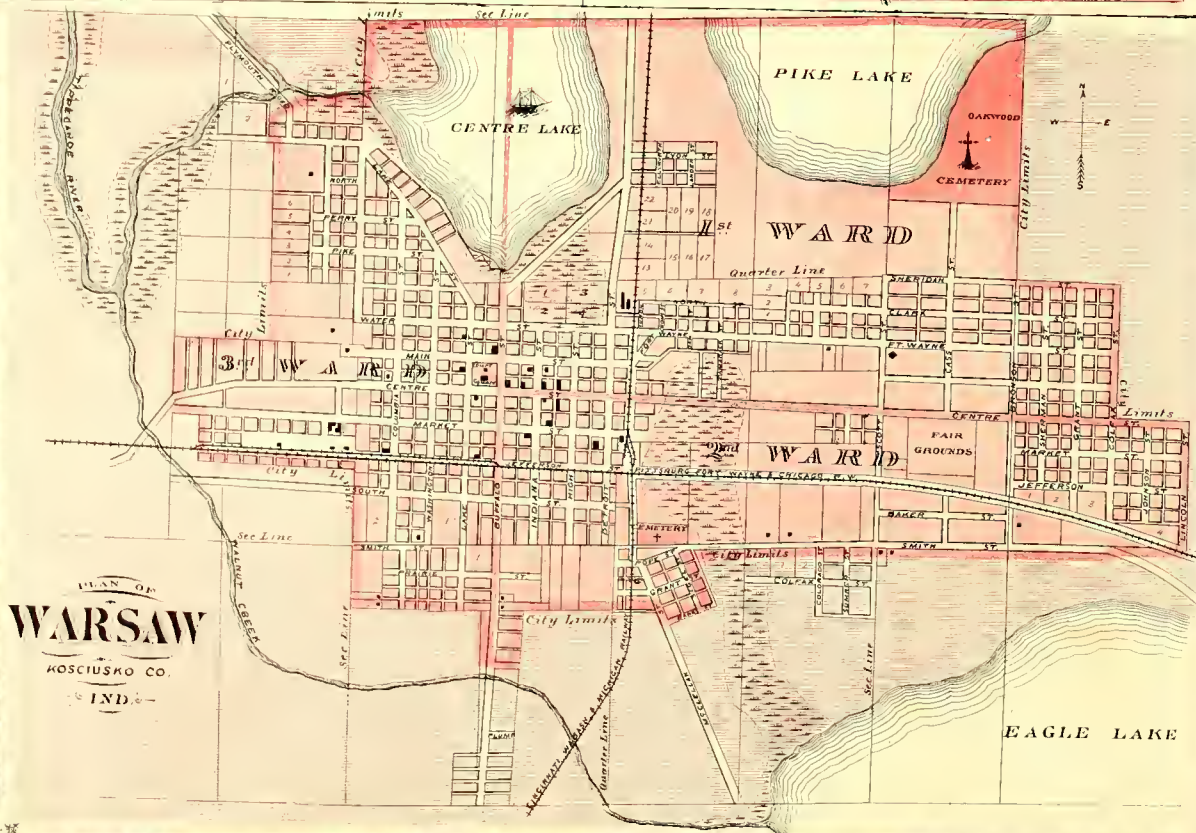
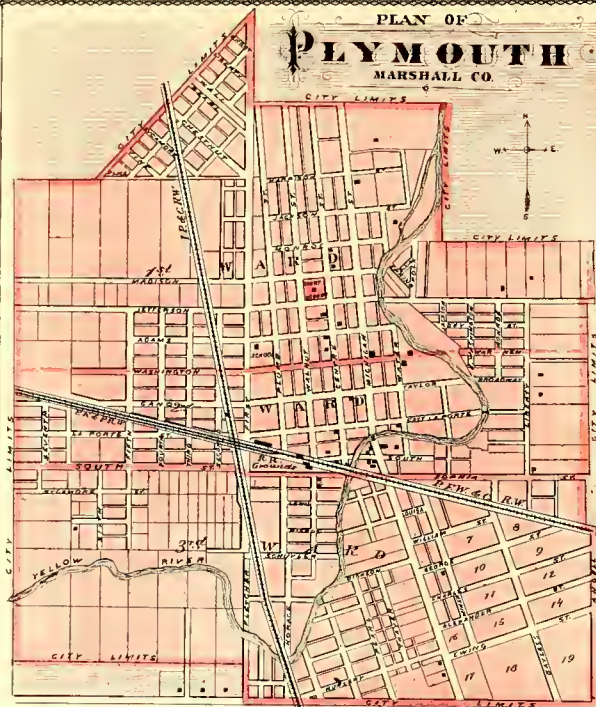


COL. M. HEADINGTON.
HEADINGTON HOUSE, PORTLAND.

PLAN OF
PIERCETON,
KOSCIUSKO CO.

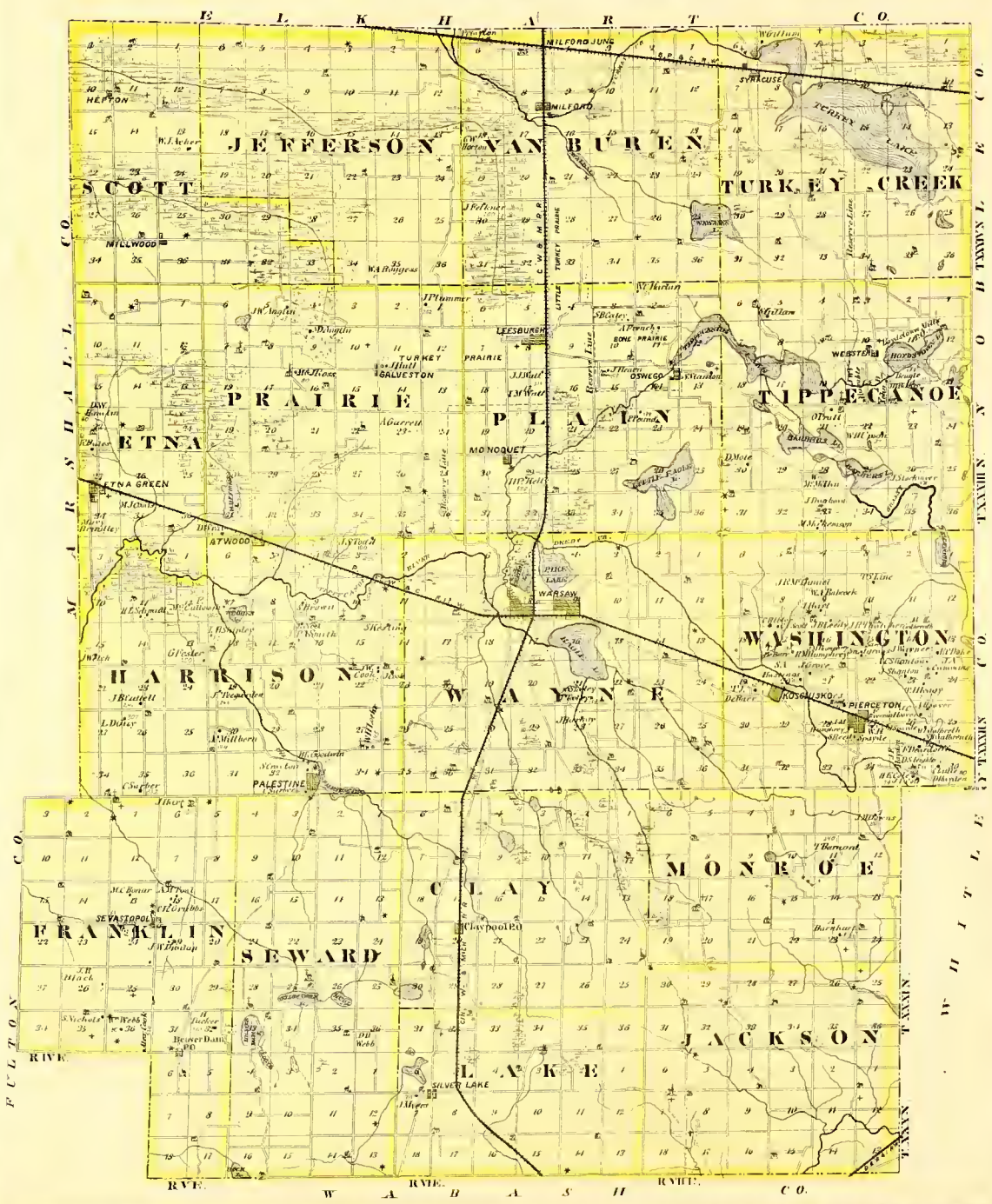


PLAN OF
PLYMOUTH
MARSHALL CO.



PLAN OF
WARSAW
KOSCIUSKO CO.
IND.

MAP OF KOSCIUSKO COUNTY.



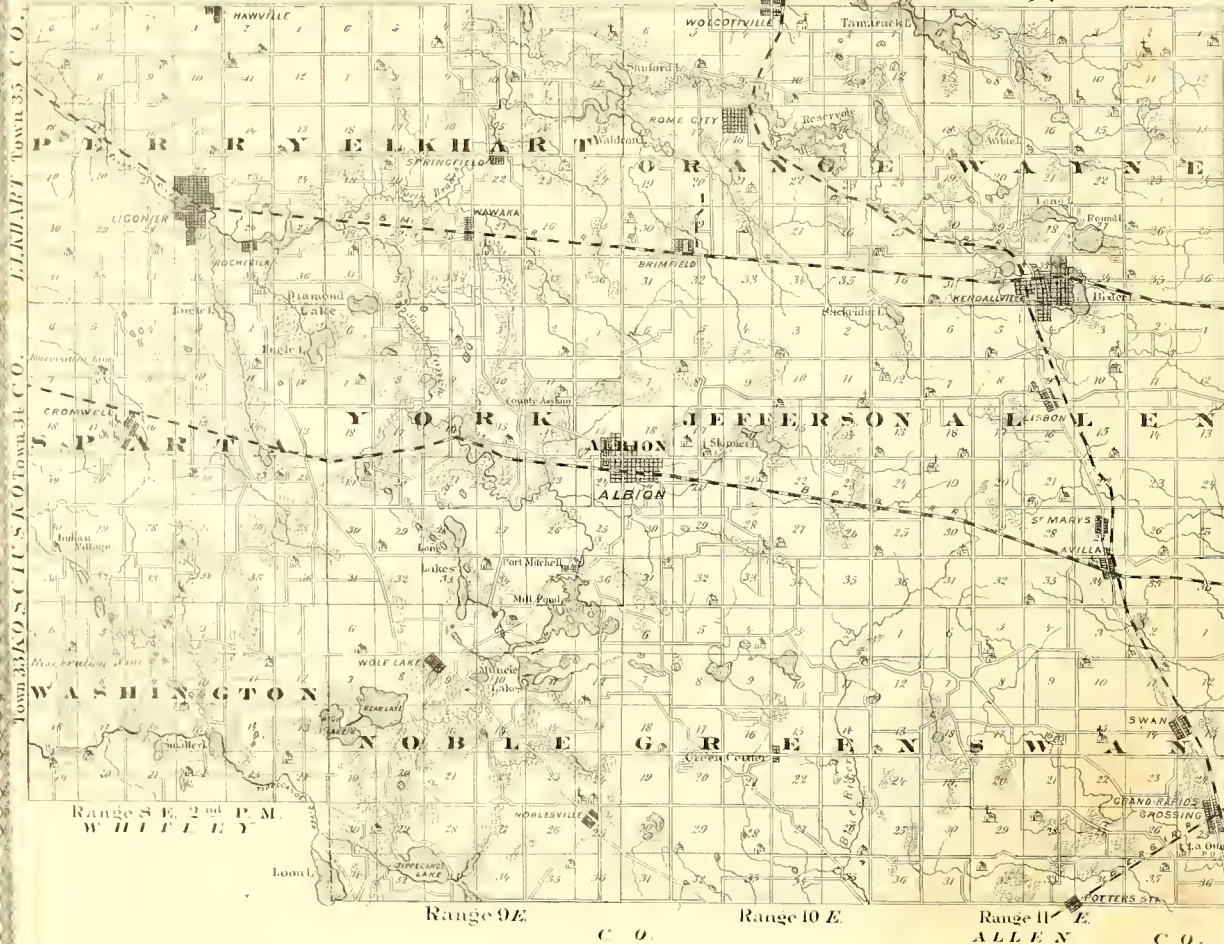
MAP OF

NOBLE

COUNTY.

L A G R A N G E

C O.



Range 8 E. 2nd P. M.
WHITELY

Range 9E

C O.

Range 10 E

Range 11 E

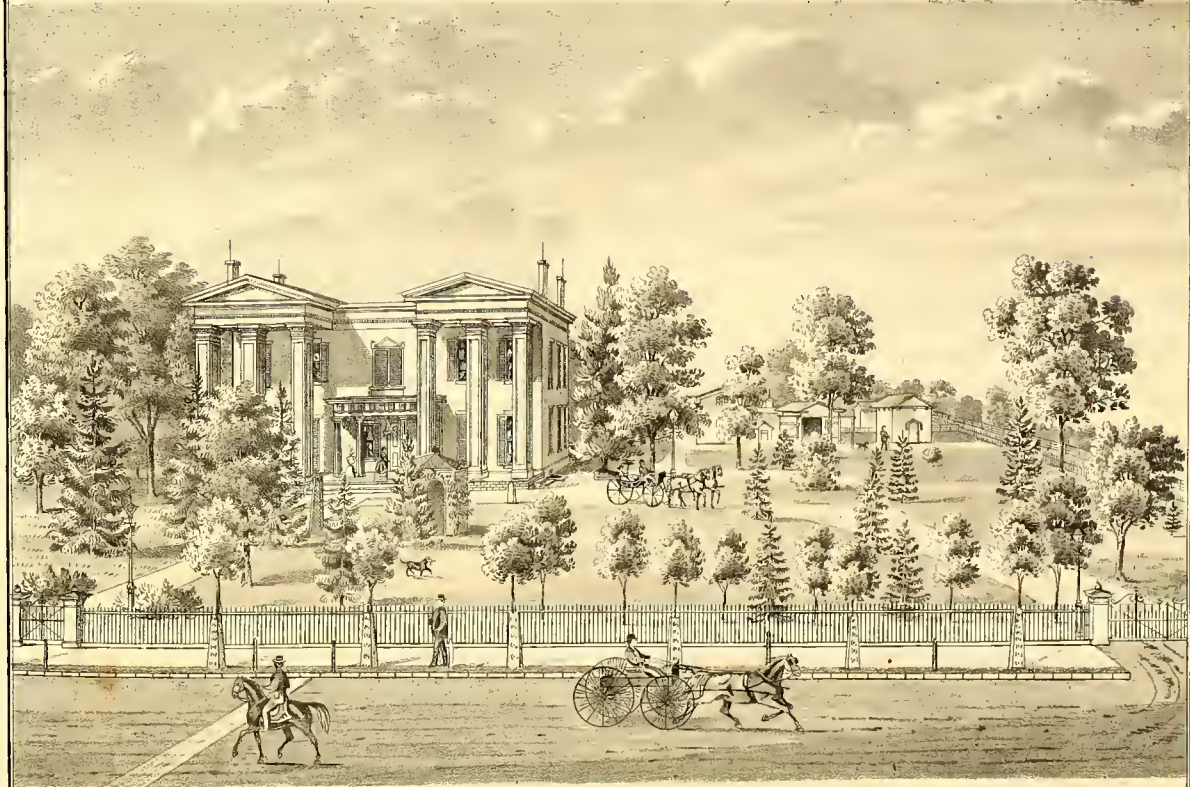
ALLEN C O.



RES. OF **H. C. HANNA**, No. 135, EAST BERRY ST., FT. WAYNE, IND.



RES. OF **MICHAEL HEDEKIN**, 95 East Main ST., FT. WAYNE, IND. (on the Grounds of the OLD COUNCIL HOUSE)



RESIDENCE OF JUDGE **SAMUEL HANNA**, LEWIS ST., FT. WAYNE, INDIANA.

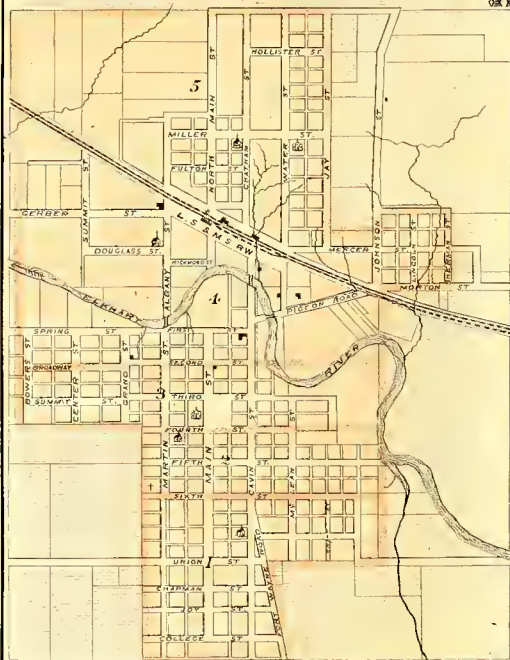
KENDALLVILLE

(NOBLE CO.)

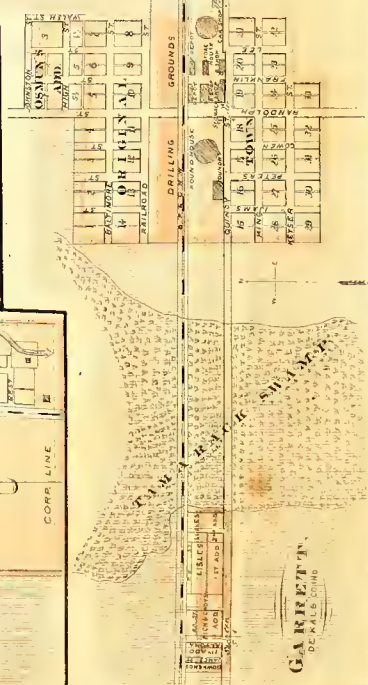


LIGONIER

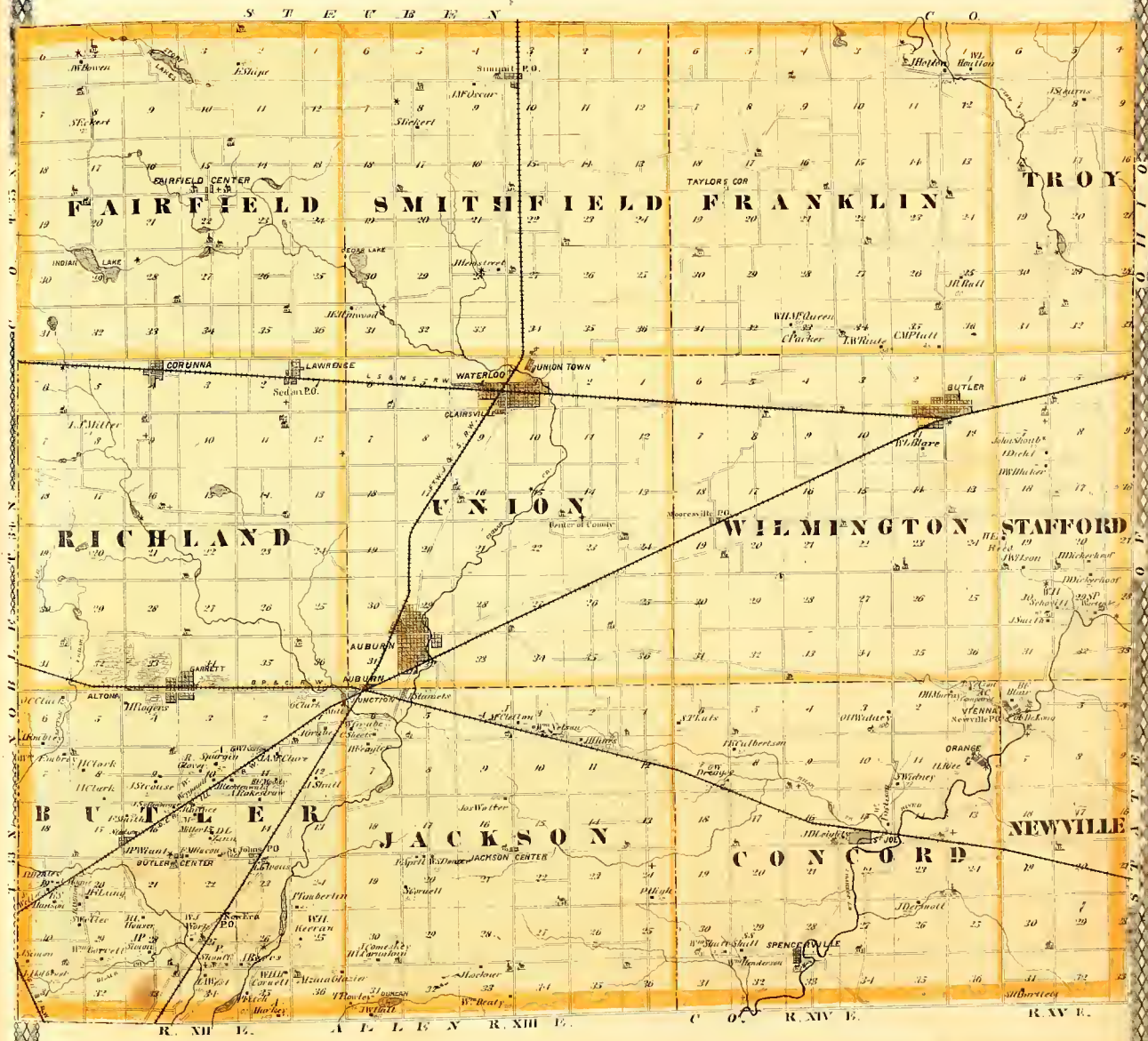
NOBLE CO.



MAP OF WATERLOO De Kalb Co. Ind.



MAP OF DE KALB COUNTY.



COLUMBIA CITY

WHITLEY CO. IND.



A. LEON NOBLE CO.

Corporation Limits

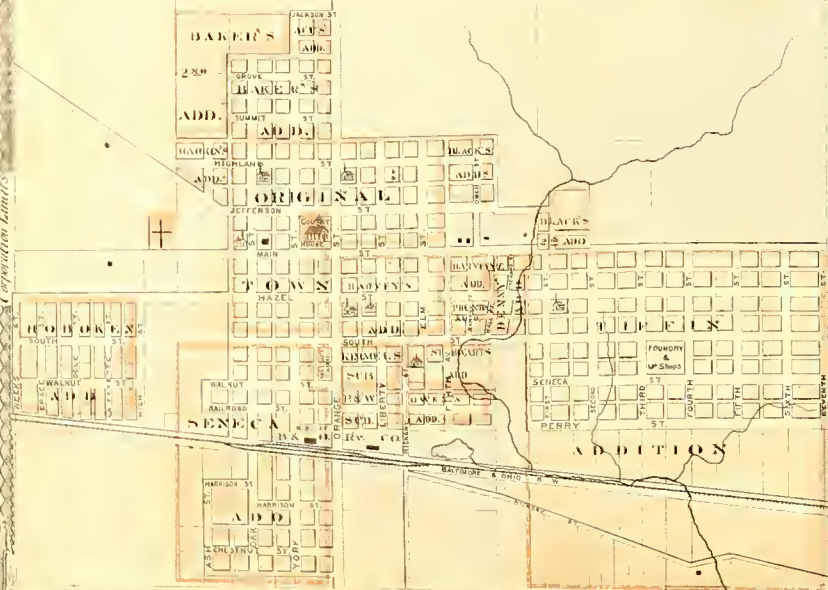
CLARK'S

ADD.

Corporation Limits

CHURBUS CO.

WHITLEY CO.



Corporation Limits

MAP OF ALLEN COUNTY.

Town 32 North, S T A T E, Town 31 North, O F, Town 30 North, O H I O, Town 29 North

CO.

DE KALB

CO.

WHITLEY

CO.

HUNTINGTON CO

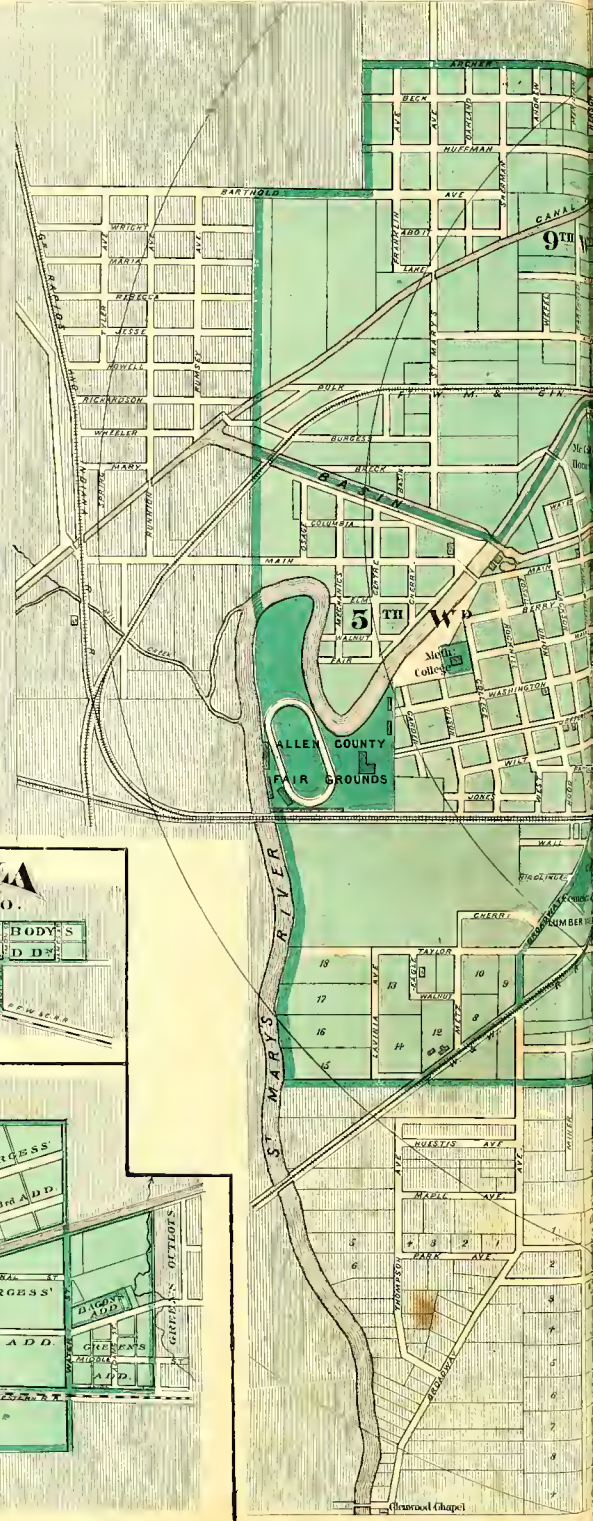
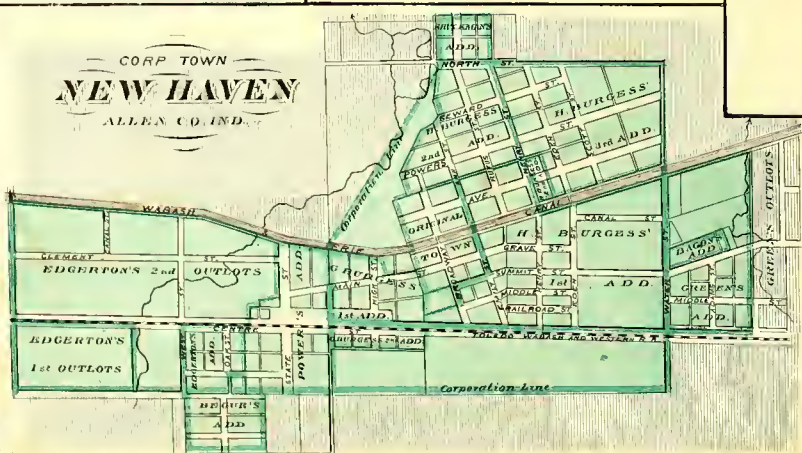
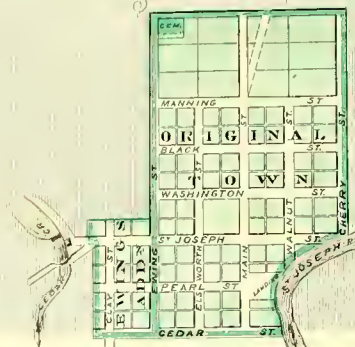
Range 13 E

Range 14 E

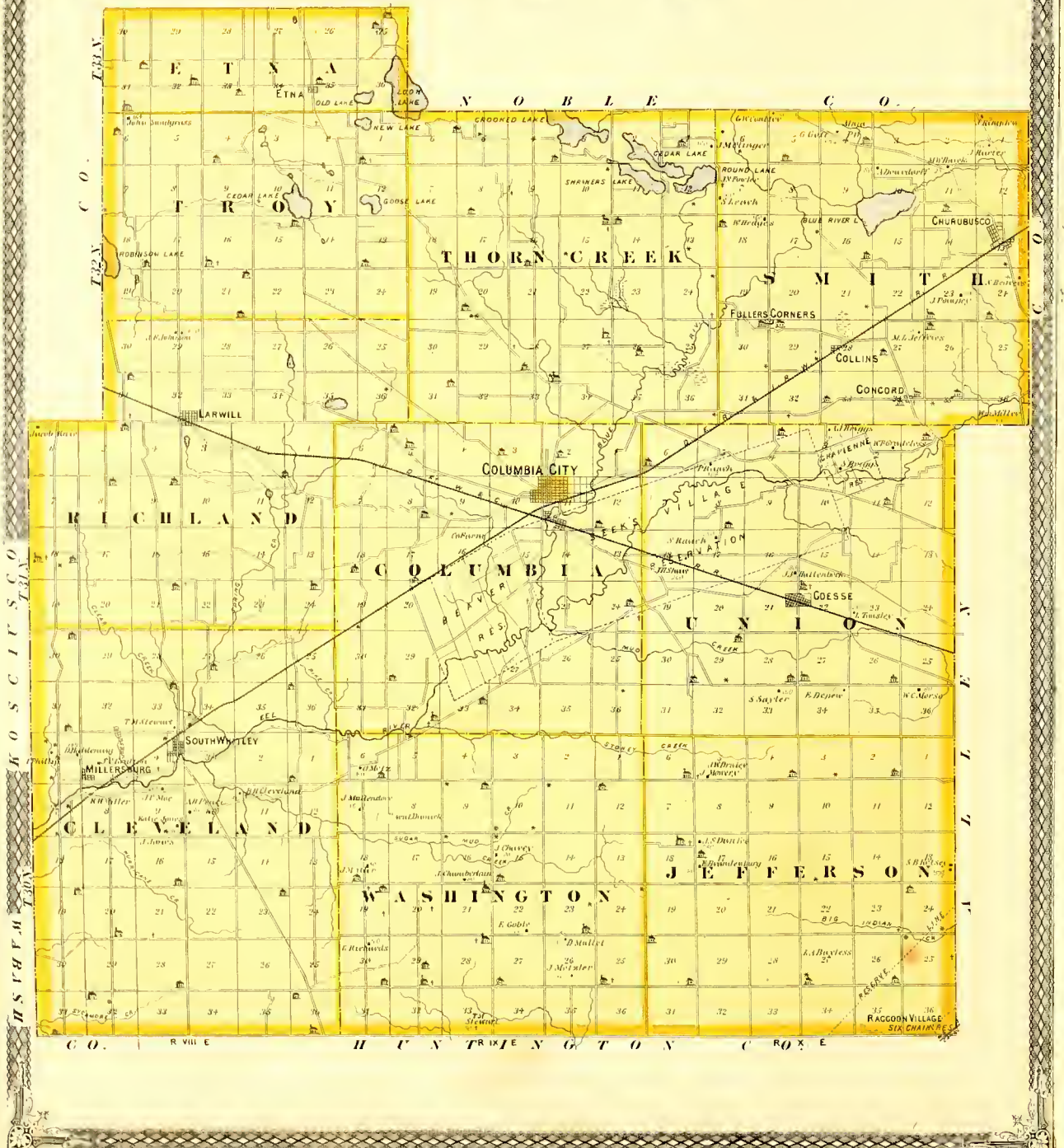
Range 15 E

Range 16 E

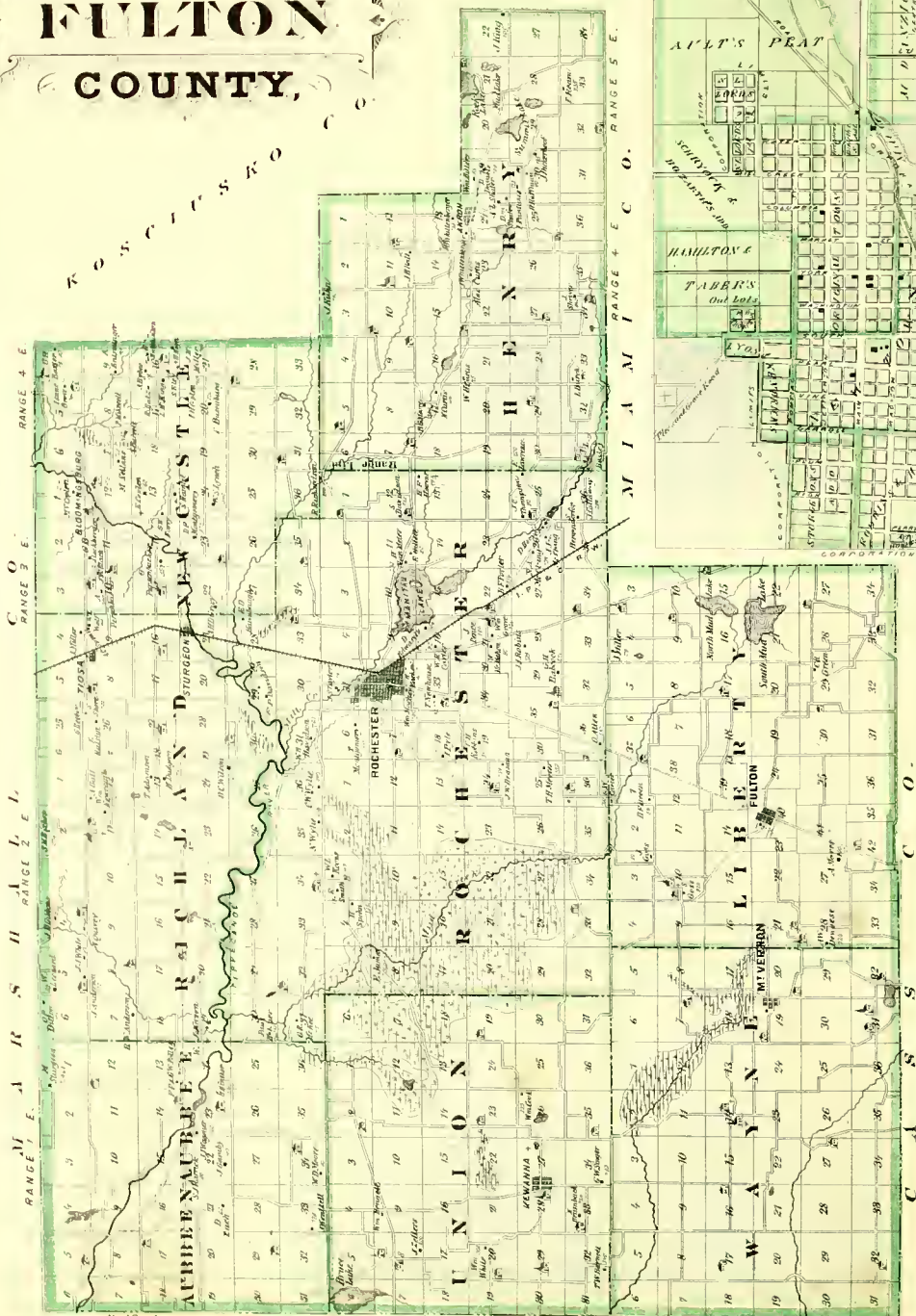
CEDARVILLE ALLEN CO.



MAP OF WHITLEY COUNTY.

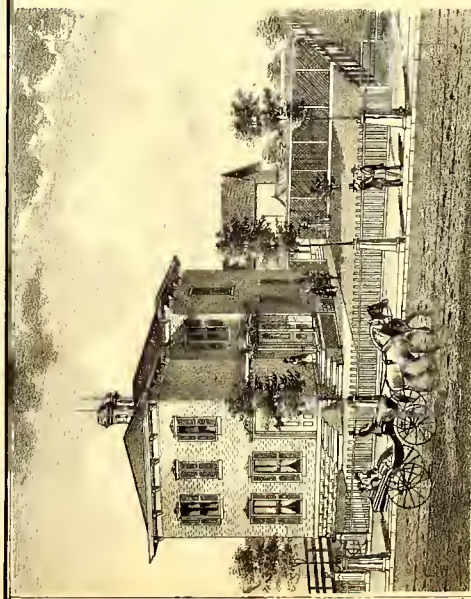


MAP OF FULTON COUNTY,

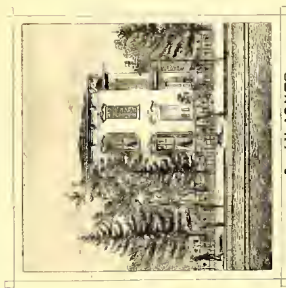


ROCHESTER FULTON CO.

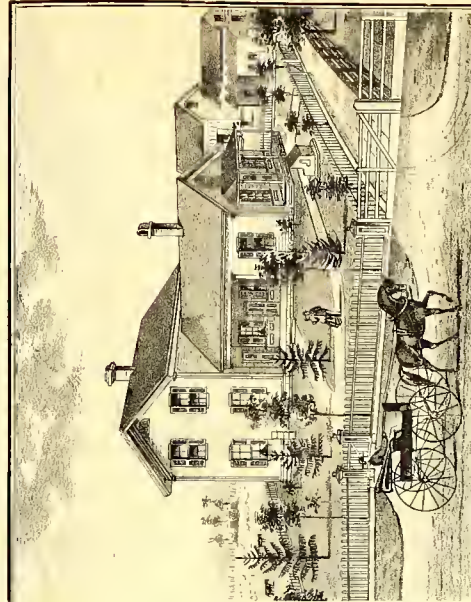




RESIDENCE OF JAMES LILLIE, 78 North Cass St.
FT WAYNE, INDIANA.



RES. OF DR. J.H. JONES,
N. 32 EAST WAYNE ST.



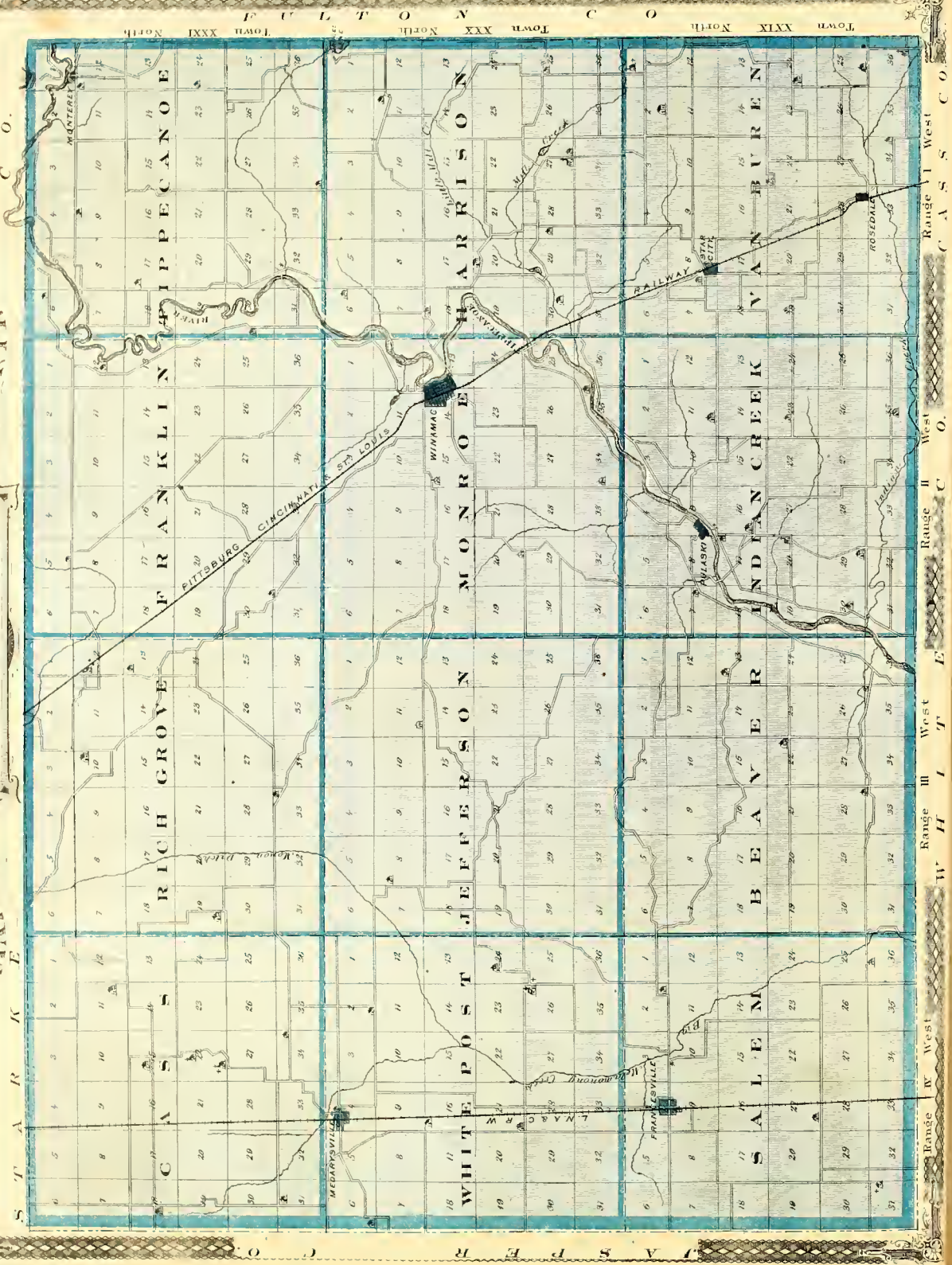
RESIDENCE OF GEO. W. NUSBAUM, SEC. 17, SPRINGFIELD,
ALLEN CO., INDIANA.



RESIDENCE OF HENRY BAKER, near F^T WAYNE, INDIANA.

RESIDENCE OF MRS. SOL. D. BAYLESS, No. 32 East Wayne St., Fort Wayne, INDIANA.

MAP OF PULASKI COUNTY.





PETER HELLER, F. WAYNE.



Dr. B. S. WOODWORTH, Physician.
F. WAYNE.



HENRY BURGESS, Esq., New Haven, Conn.
Real Estate.



HON. SOL. D. BAYLESS, F. WAYNE, IND.



CAPT. ASA FAIRFIELD, F. WAYNE.
(Deceased.)



THOMAS TIGAR Esq., (Deceased)
Ex. Editor, F. WAYNE.



GEN. REUB. WILLIAMS,
Warsaw, Ind.



JUDGE H. R. BURNHAM, F. WAYNE.
(Deceased.)



MRS. ELIZA HANNA,
F. WAYNE.



HON. SAML. HANNA,
F. WAYNE.



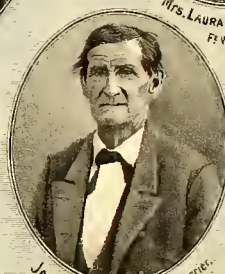
MRS. LAURA SUTFENFIELD,
F. WAYNE.



HON. CHRISTIAN PARKER, F. WAYNE.



SIMON EDSALL, Esq., Farmer,
Fort Wayne.



JACOB FREY, Esq., Tanner & Currier,
F. WAYNE.



F. S. AVELINE, Esq., (Deceased), F. WAYNE.



HON. THOMAS WASHBURN, Columbus, Ohio.



Dr. J. H. JONES, F. WAYNE.



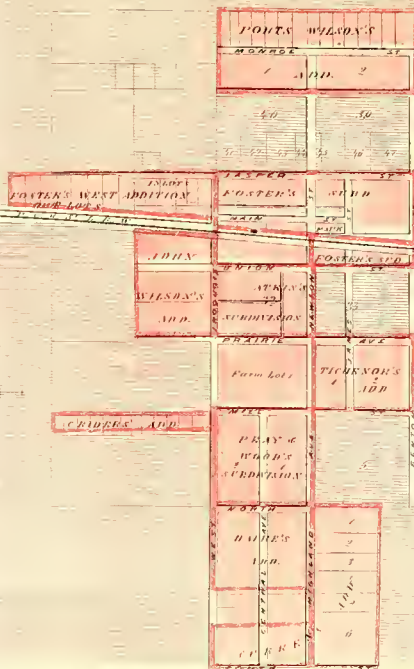
HERMAN L. NIEMAN, (Deceased),
F. WAYNE.



HENRY BAKER, Esq., F. WAYNE.
(Deceased.)



Ven toufe



Verizon Fi



STATHOPOULOS

Heliconia, *N. Muld.*

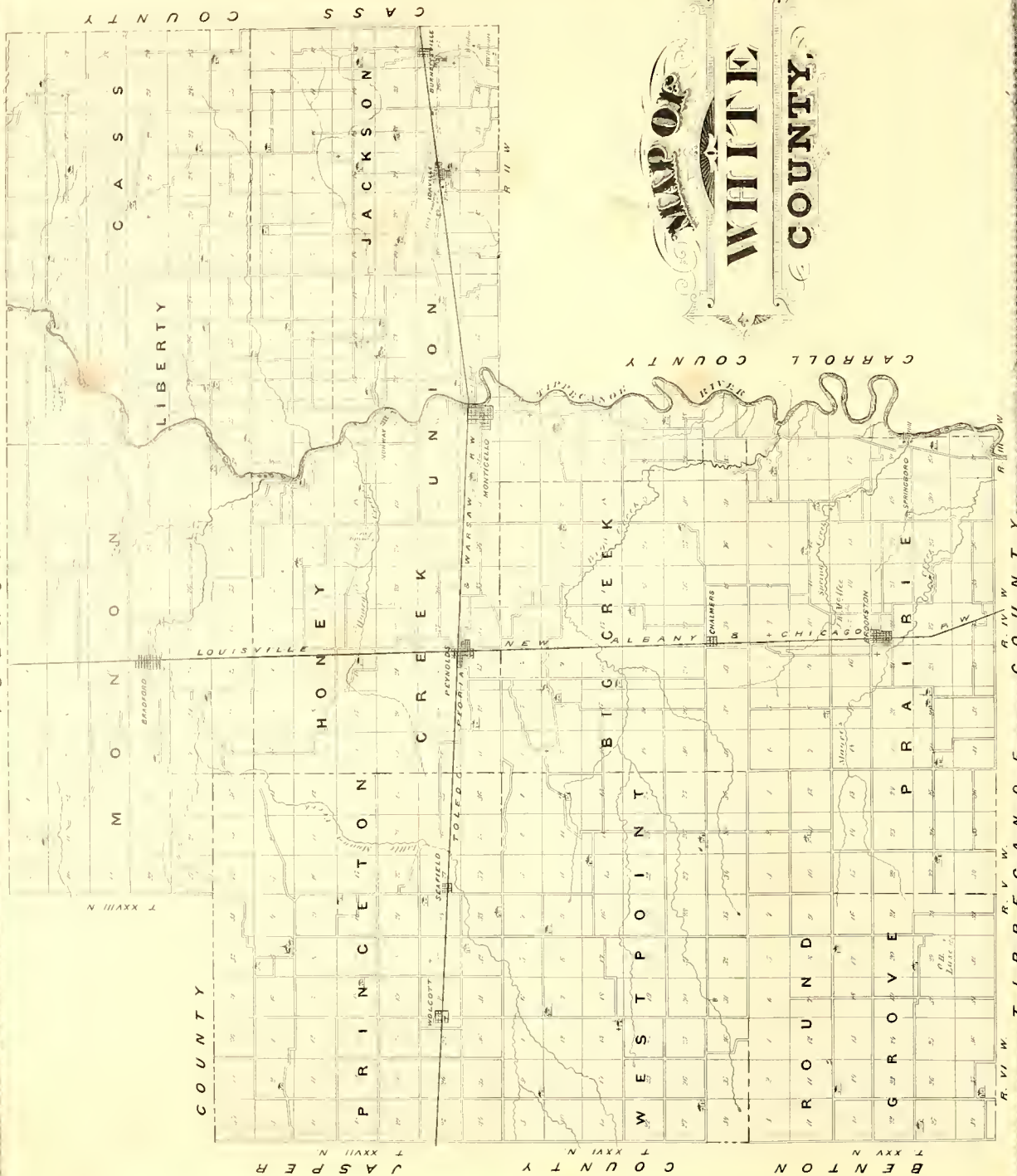
TOWN 27 NORTH
TOWN 28 NORTH

R 10 W

RANGE 9 WEST
BENTON COUNTY

RAAG & WEST

REPORT ON
WHITE
COUNTY,



TULASKI CO
R. 1 W.

R. 1 E

FULTON
R. 1 E

R. 1 E
CO.



CARROLL CO

WASHINGTON

MAP OF
CASS
COUNTY

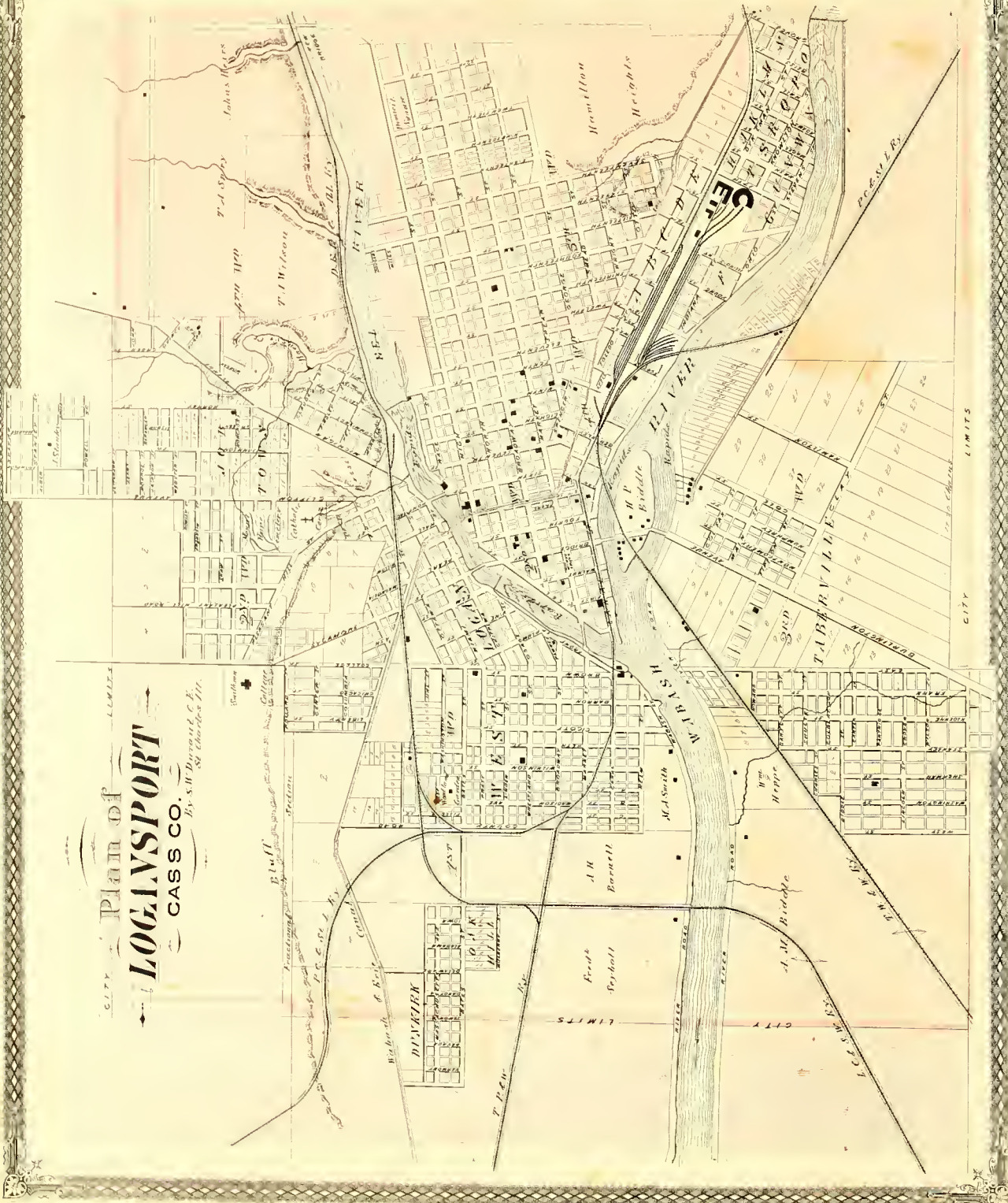


HOWARD CO.

CO. T29 N.
T27 N.
MIAMI T26 N.
T27 N.

LOGISTICS

By S. W. Durant, C. E.,
St Charles III.

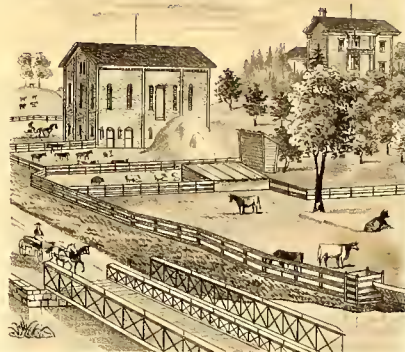




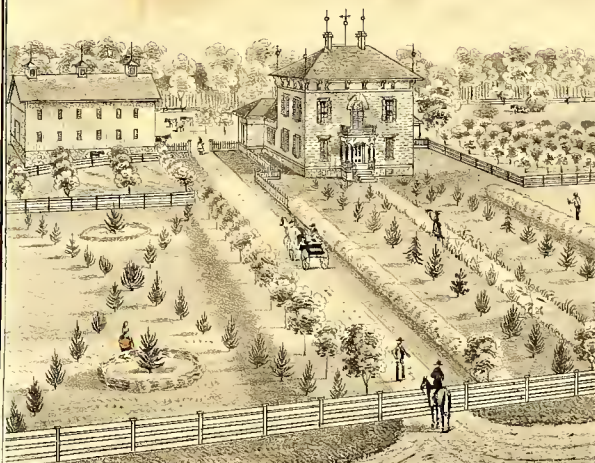
RESIDENCE AND MILL OF L. & J. KELLER, NORTH JUDSON, STARK CO.



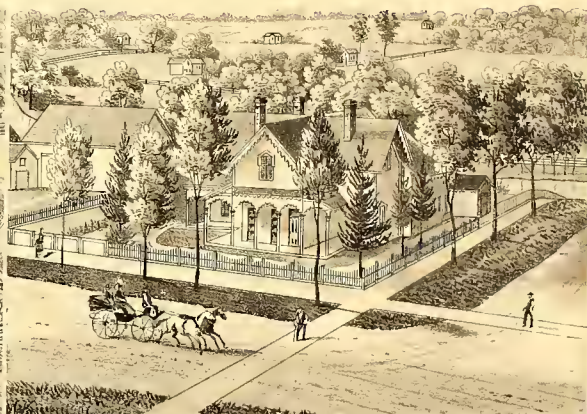
DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING STORE
L. & J. KELLER, NORTH JUDSON,
STARK CO.



RESIDENCE OF MRS. M. BOYDSTON, WARSAW, INDIANA.



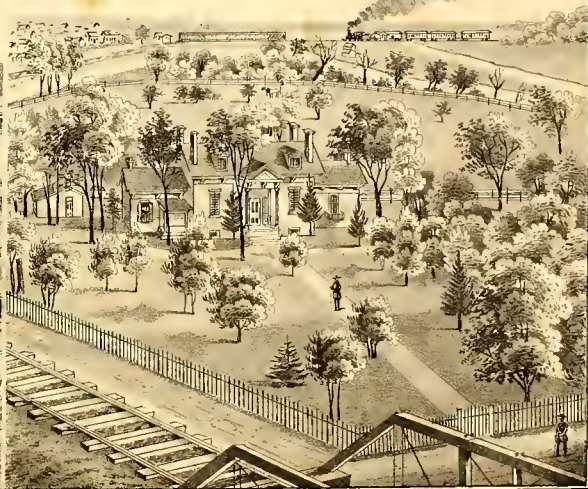
RESIDENCE OF IRVIN LOVE, SEC. 27, WASHINGTON TP., GRANT CO.



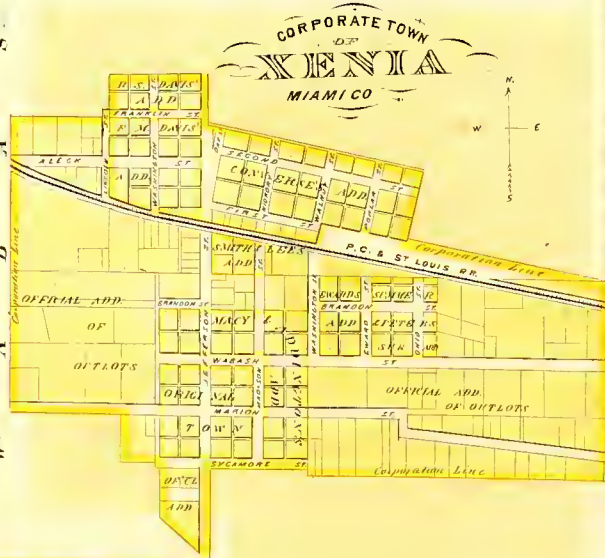
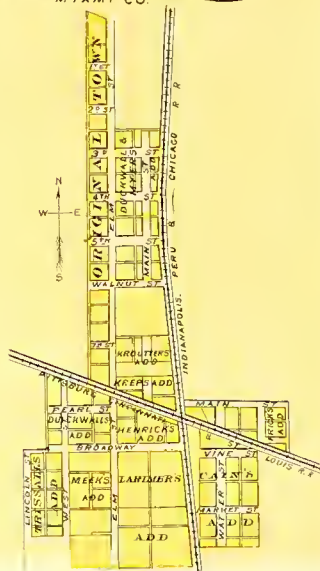
RESIDENCE OF C. H. REEVE, ATTY., PLYMOUTH, INDIANA.



"RAVINE FARM", RESIDENCE OF G. N. FITCH, LOGAN SPORT, INDIANA.



"ISLAND HOME", LOGANSPORT, RESIDENCE OF HORACE P. BIDDLE,
CHIEF JUSTICE SUPREME COURT OF INDIANA.



LAGRO

WABASH CO.



WABASH CITY,

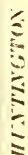
WABASH CO.



CITY OF PERU

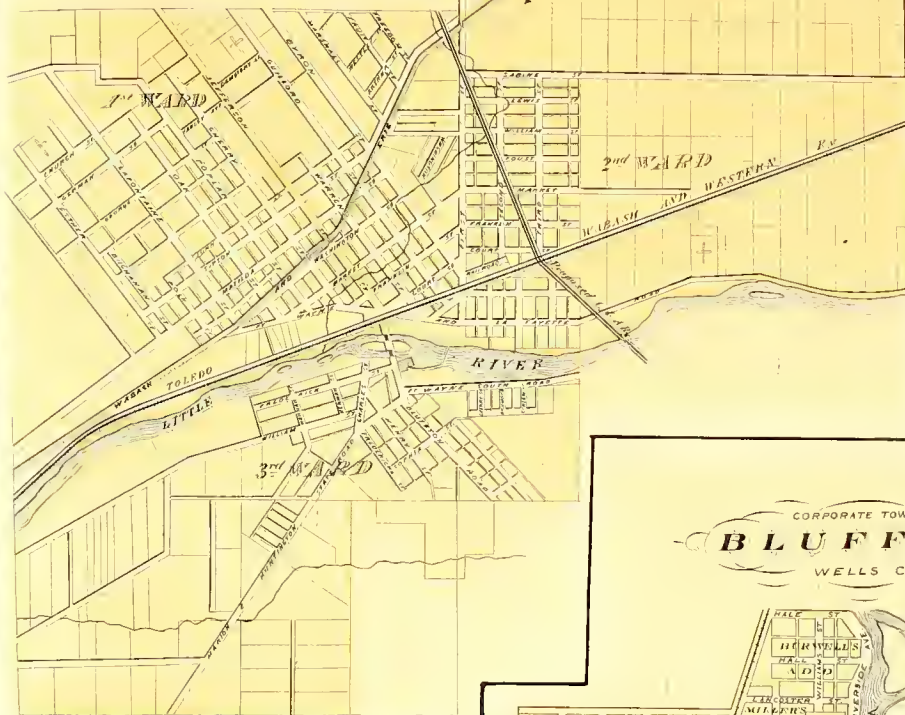
MIAMI CO. IND.





HUNTINGTON CITY.

HUNTINGTON CO.



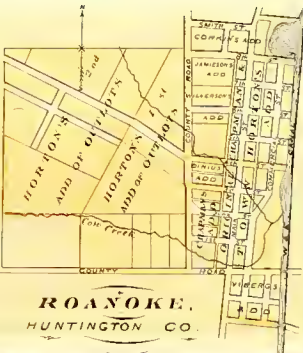
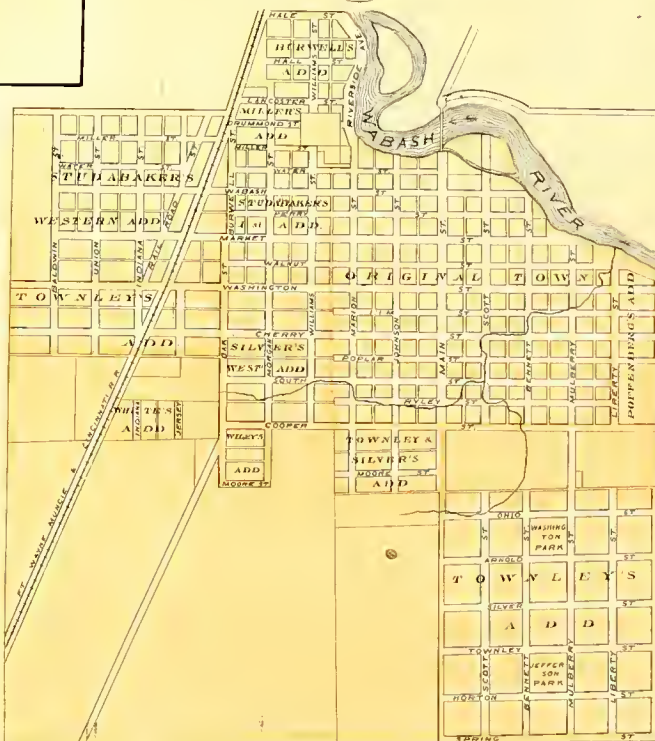
WARREN

HUNTINGTON CO



CORPORATE TOWN OF BLUFFTON

WELLS CO.



ROANOKE.

HUNTINGTON CO.

MT. ETNA

HUNTINGTON CO

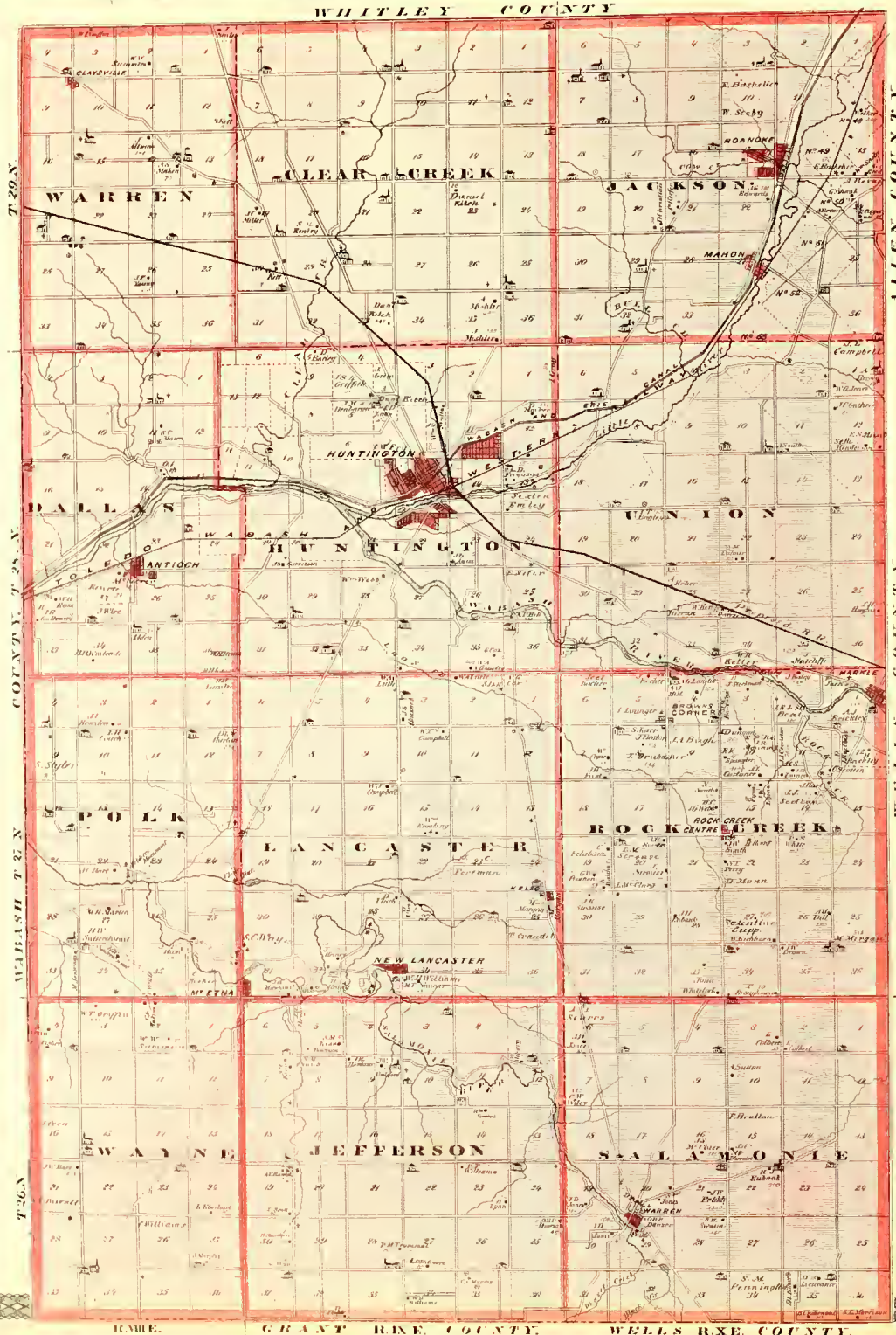


MAP OF

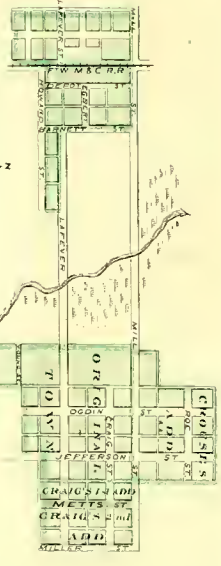
HUNTINGTON

COUNTY.

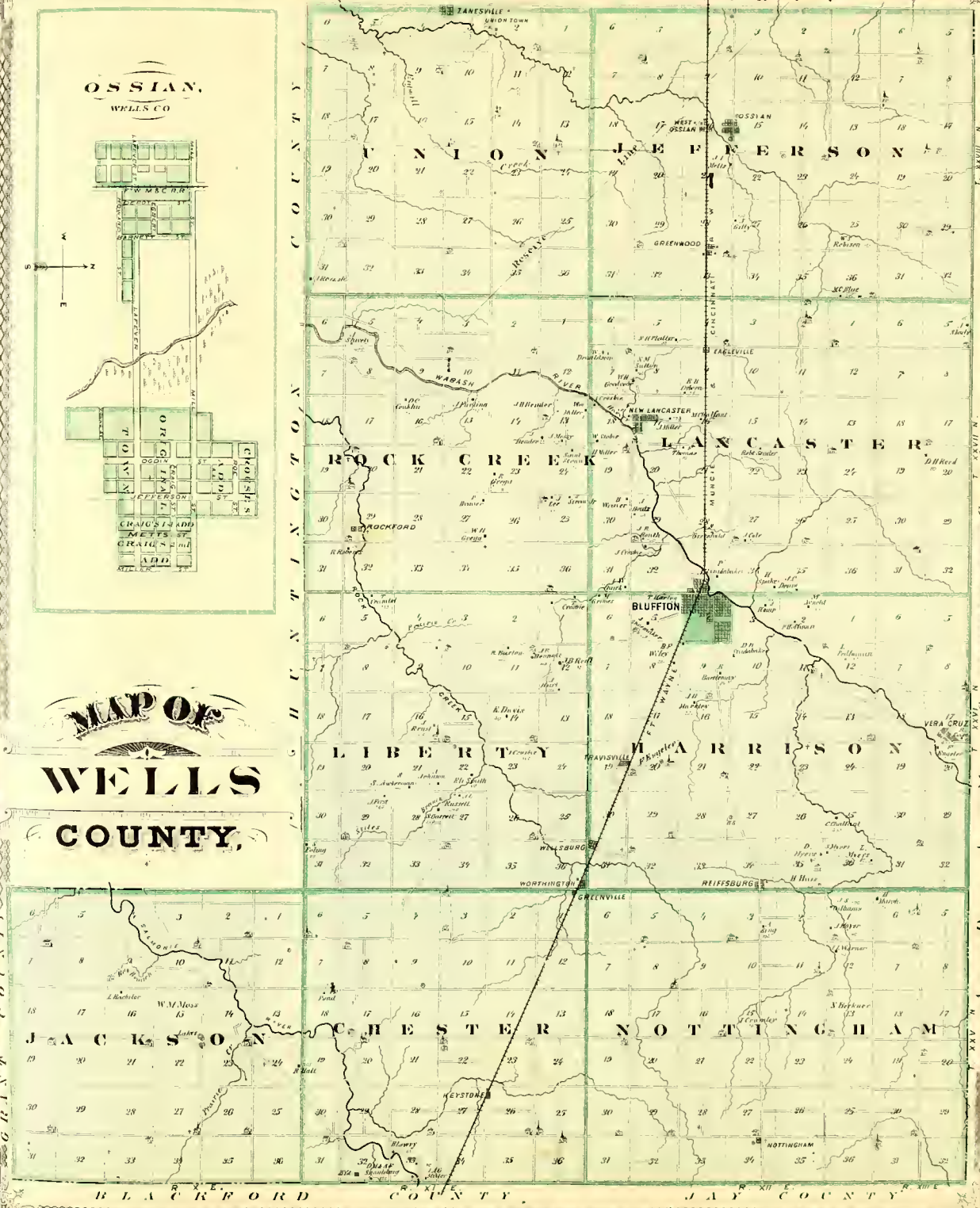
WHITLEY COUNTY



OSSIAN,
WELLS CO

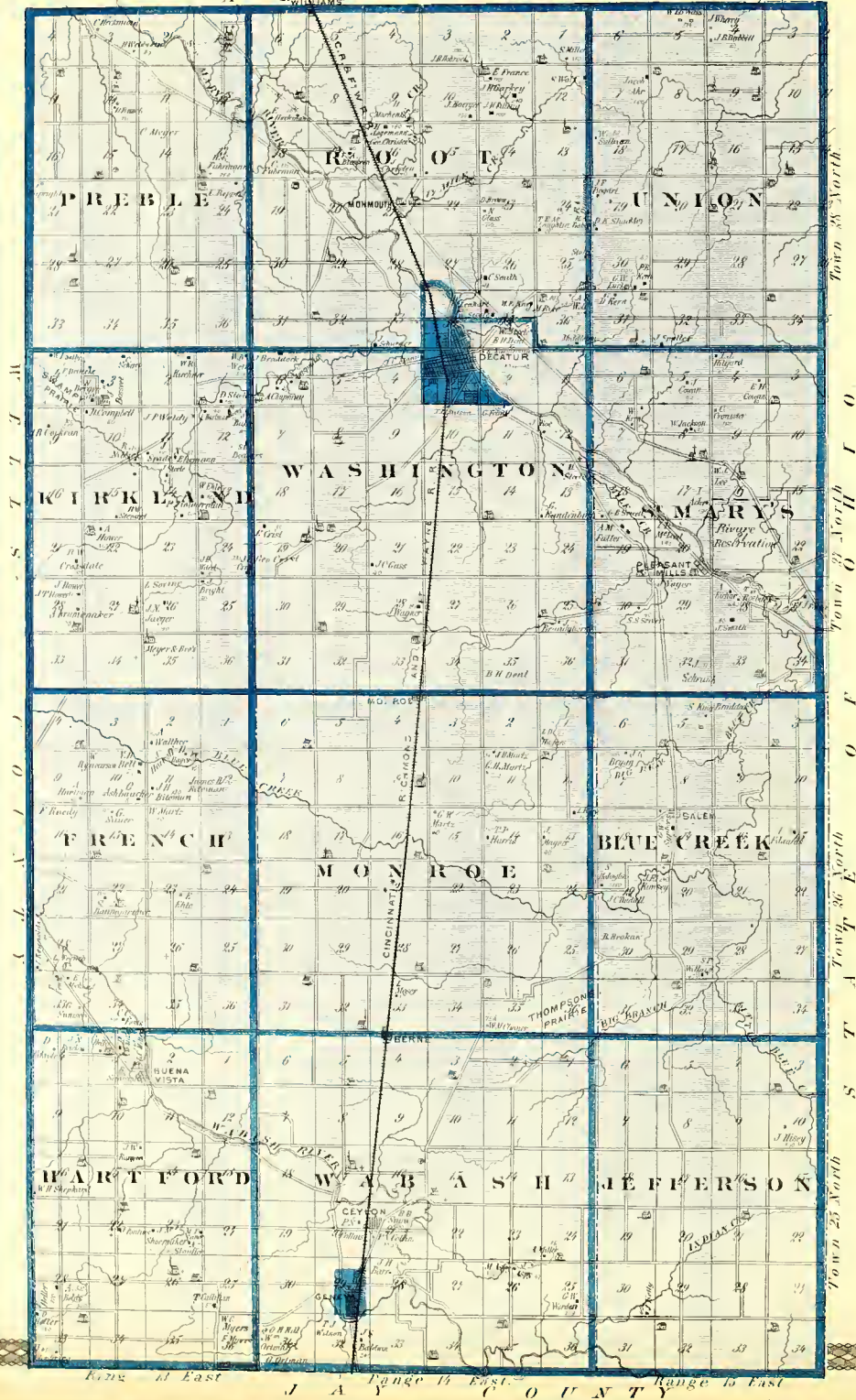


MAP OF
WELLS
COUNTY,



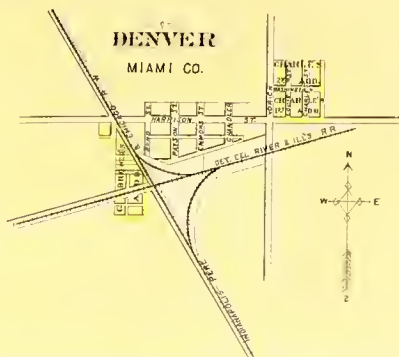
MAP OF ADAMS COUNTY.

ALEXANDER COUNTY





DENVER
MIAMI CO.



CORPORATE TOWN OF
DECATUR
ADAMS CO.



CORPORATE TOWN
GENEVA
ADAMS CO.



MAP OF

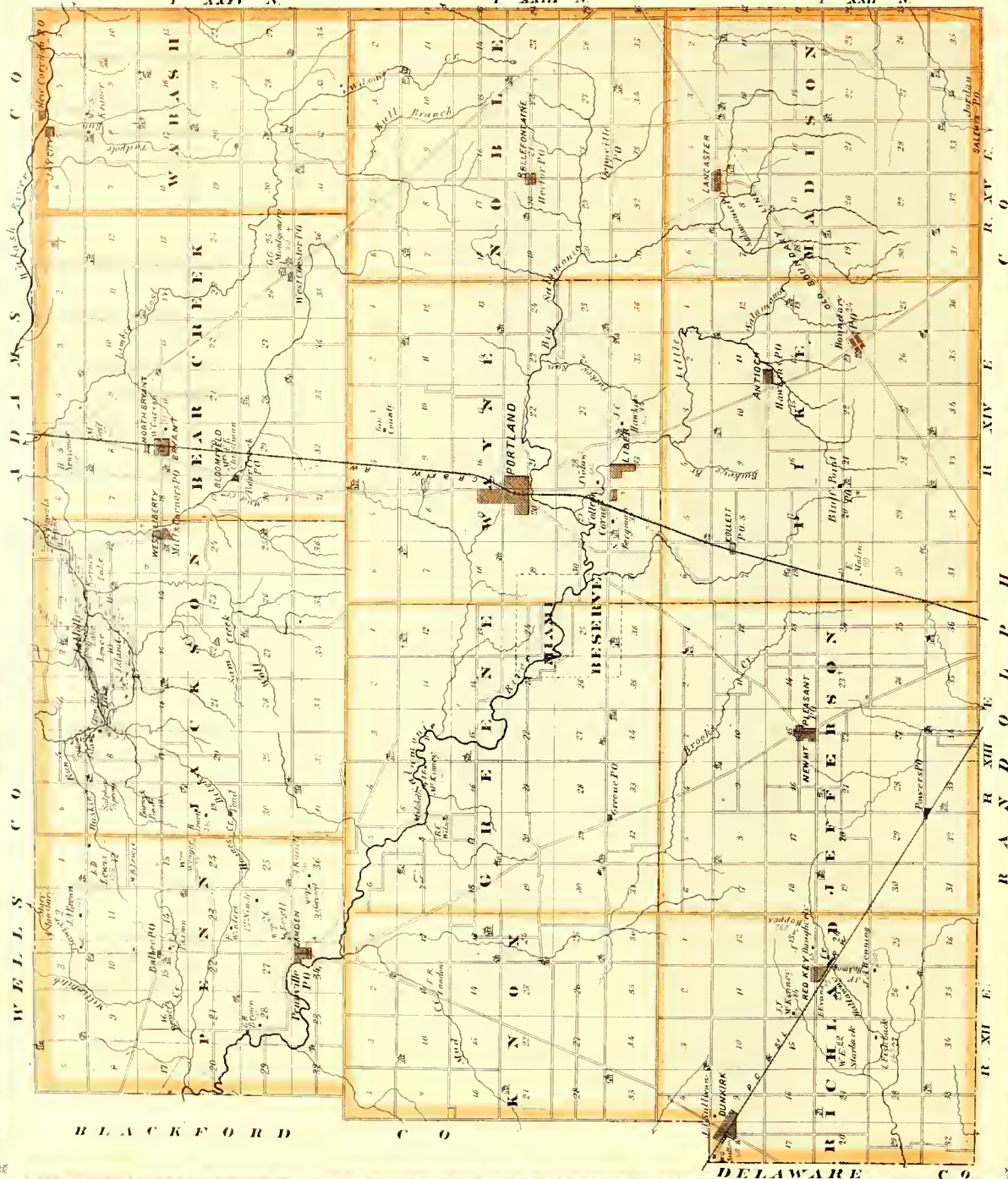
JAY

COUNTY.

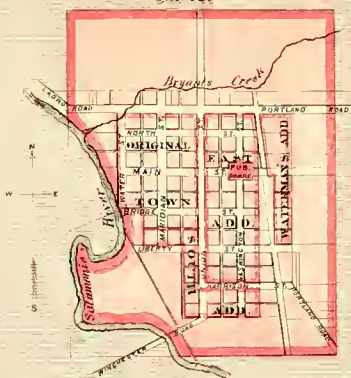
T XXIV S T A T E

T XXIII N

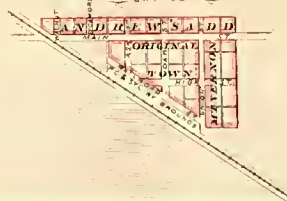
O H I O XXII N



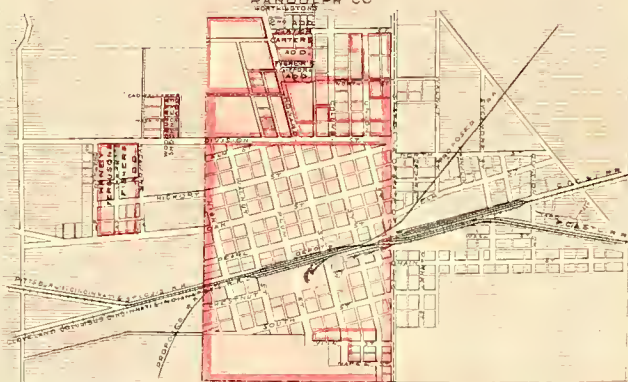
PLAN OF
CAMDEN
JAY CO.



PLAN OF
REDKEY
JAY CO.



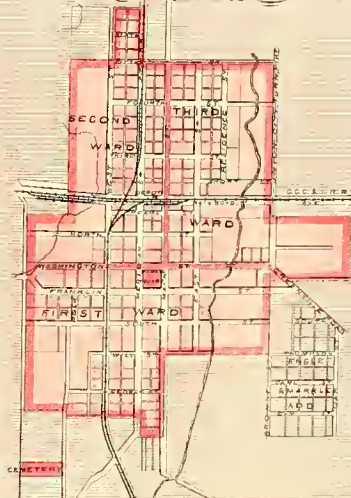
PLAN OF
UNION CITY
RANDOLPH CO.



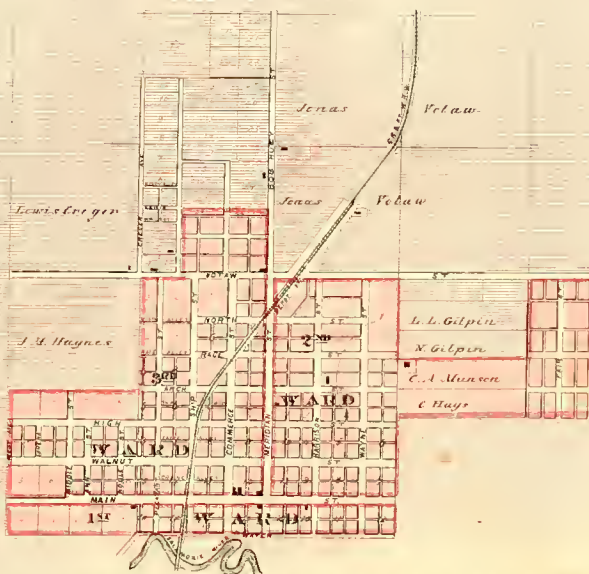
PLAN OF
Dunkirk
JAY CO.



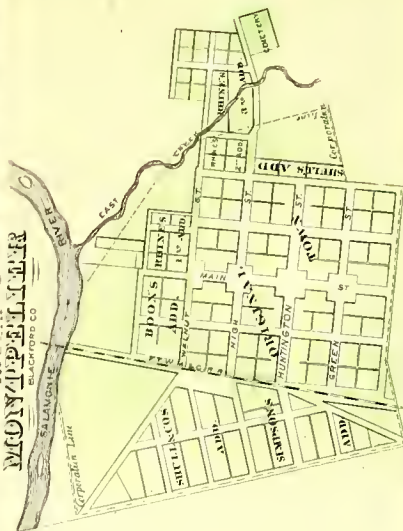
PLAN OF
WINCHESTER
RANDOLPH CO.



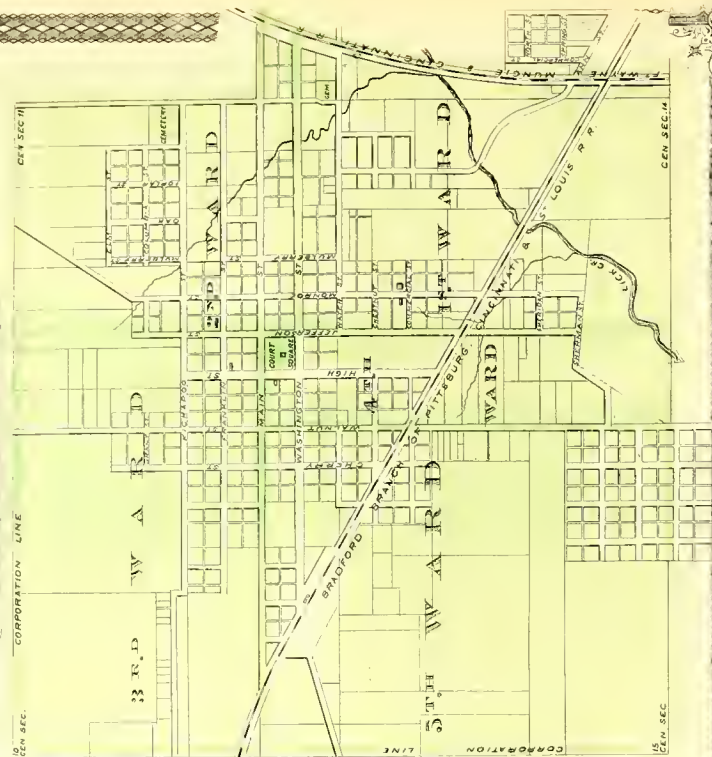
PLAN OF
PORTLAND
JAY CO. IND.



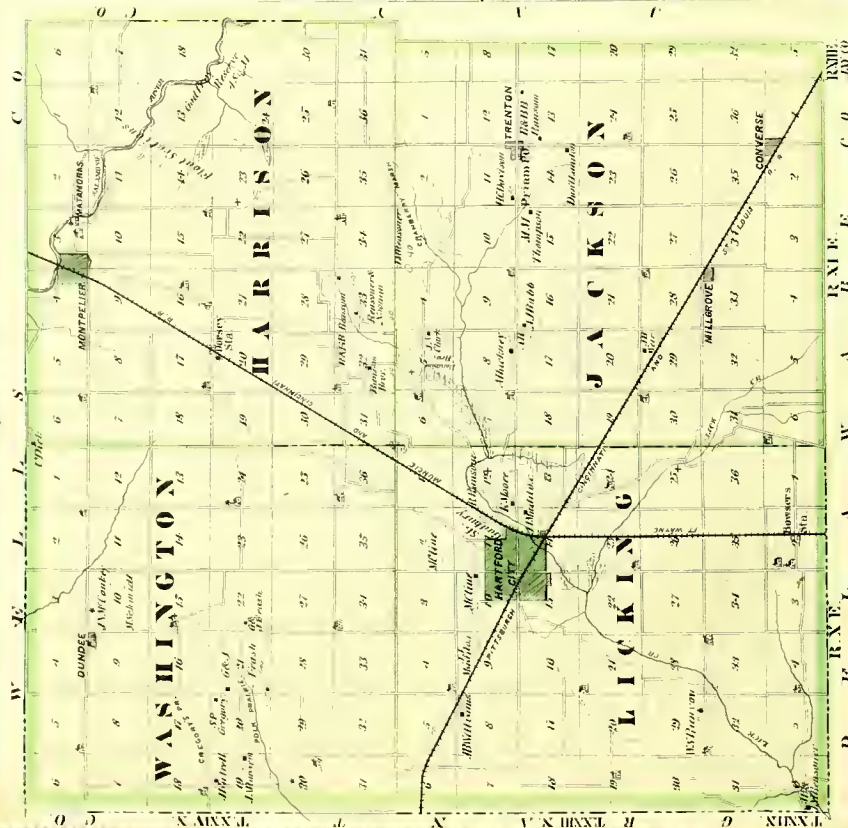
CORP TOWN
WENTFORTH
BLACKFORD CO.



HARTFORD CITY
BLACKFORD CO.



MAP OF
BLACKFORD
COUNTY,





ADAMS CO. COURT HOUSE, DECATUR, INDIANA.



RESIDENCE OF DAVID STUDABAKER, DECATUR,
ADAMS CO., INDIANA.

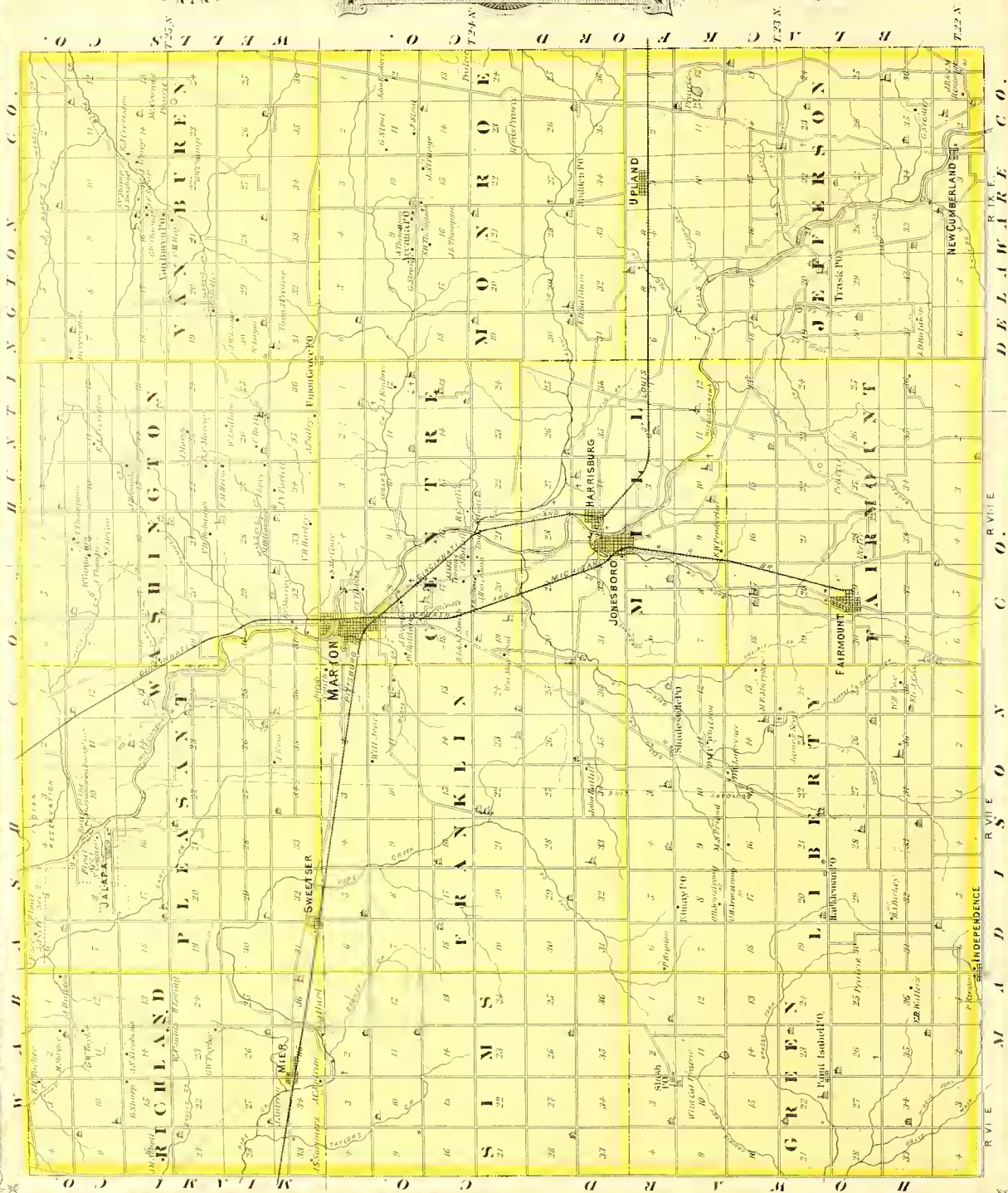


RESIDENCE OF JONAS VOTAW, near PORTLAND, JAY COUNTY, INDIANA.

MAP OF

GRANT

COUNTY.

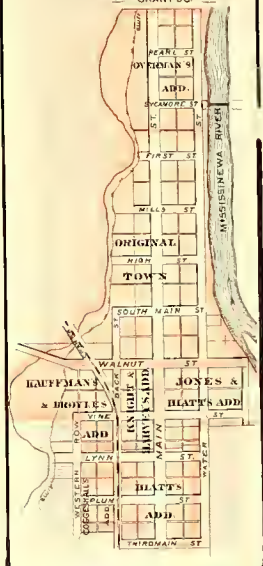


MARION
GRANT CO

CORP TOWN
JONESBORO
GRANT CO

CITY OF
KOKOMO
HOWARD CO

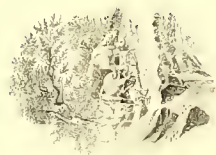
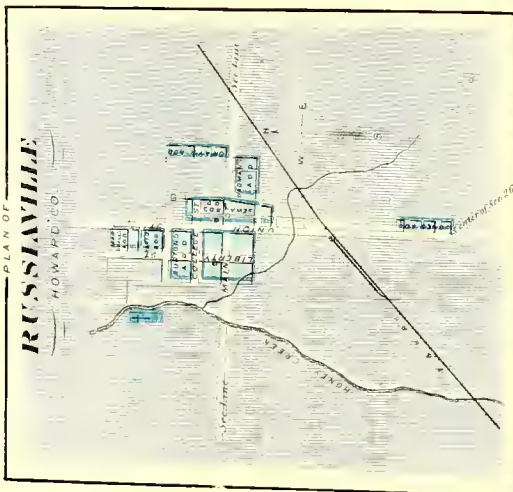
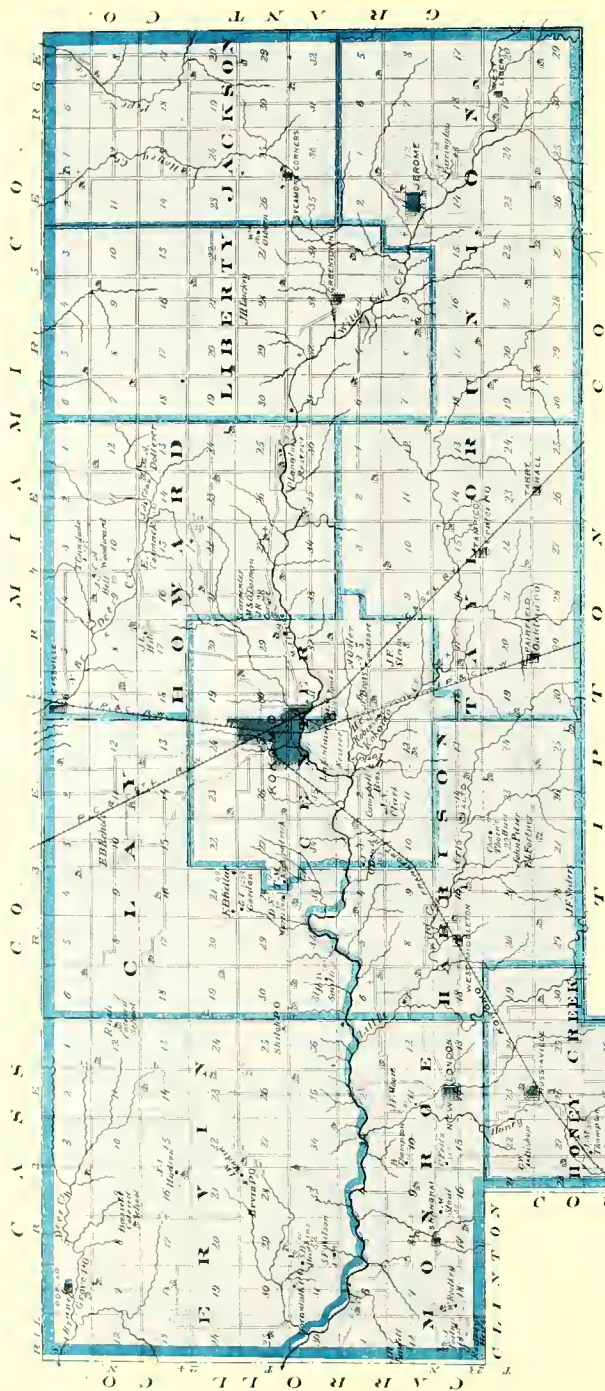
CORPORATE TOWN
FAIRMOUNT
GRANT CO



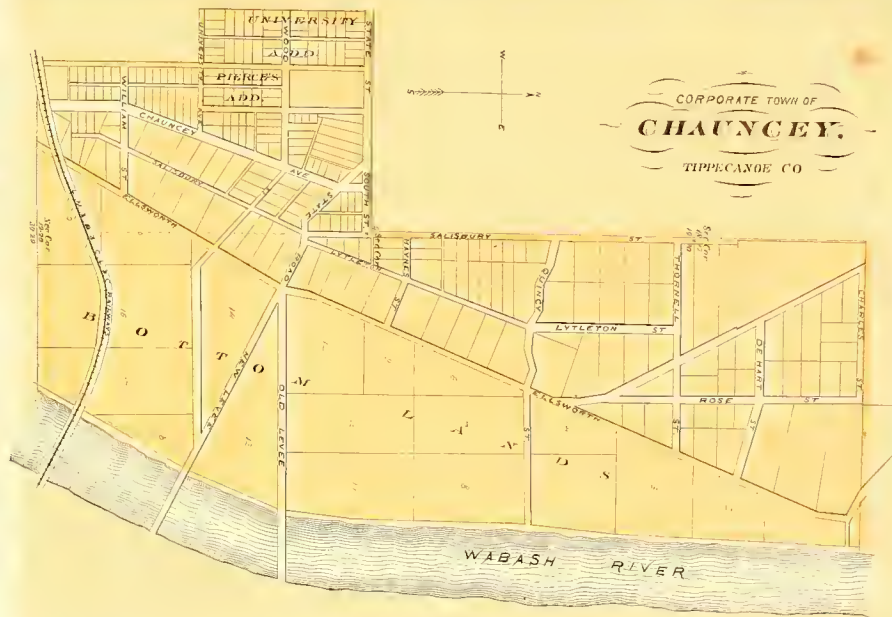
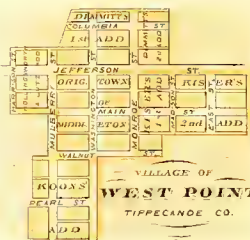
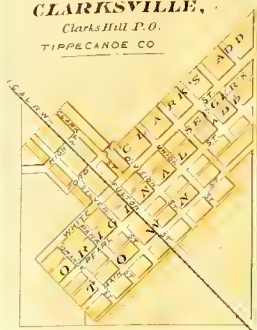
COUNTY

HOWARD

MAP OF

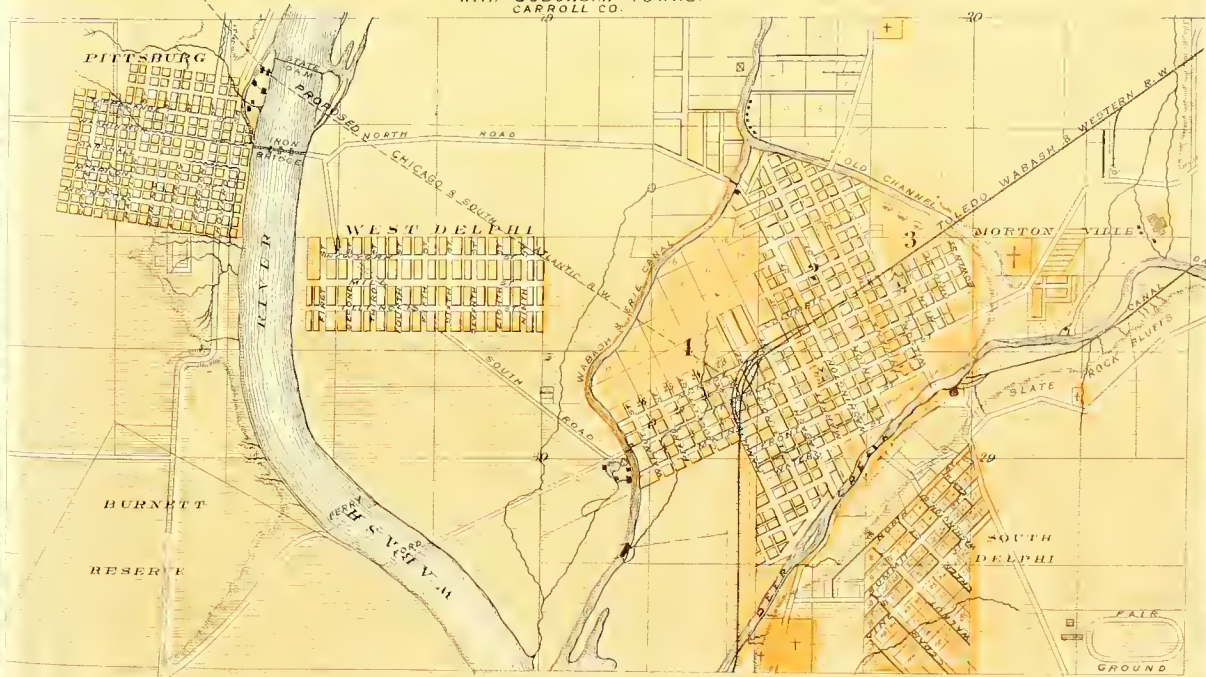


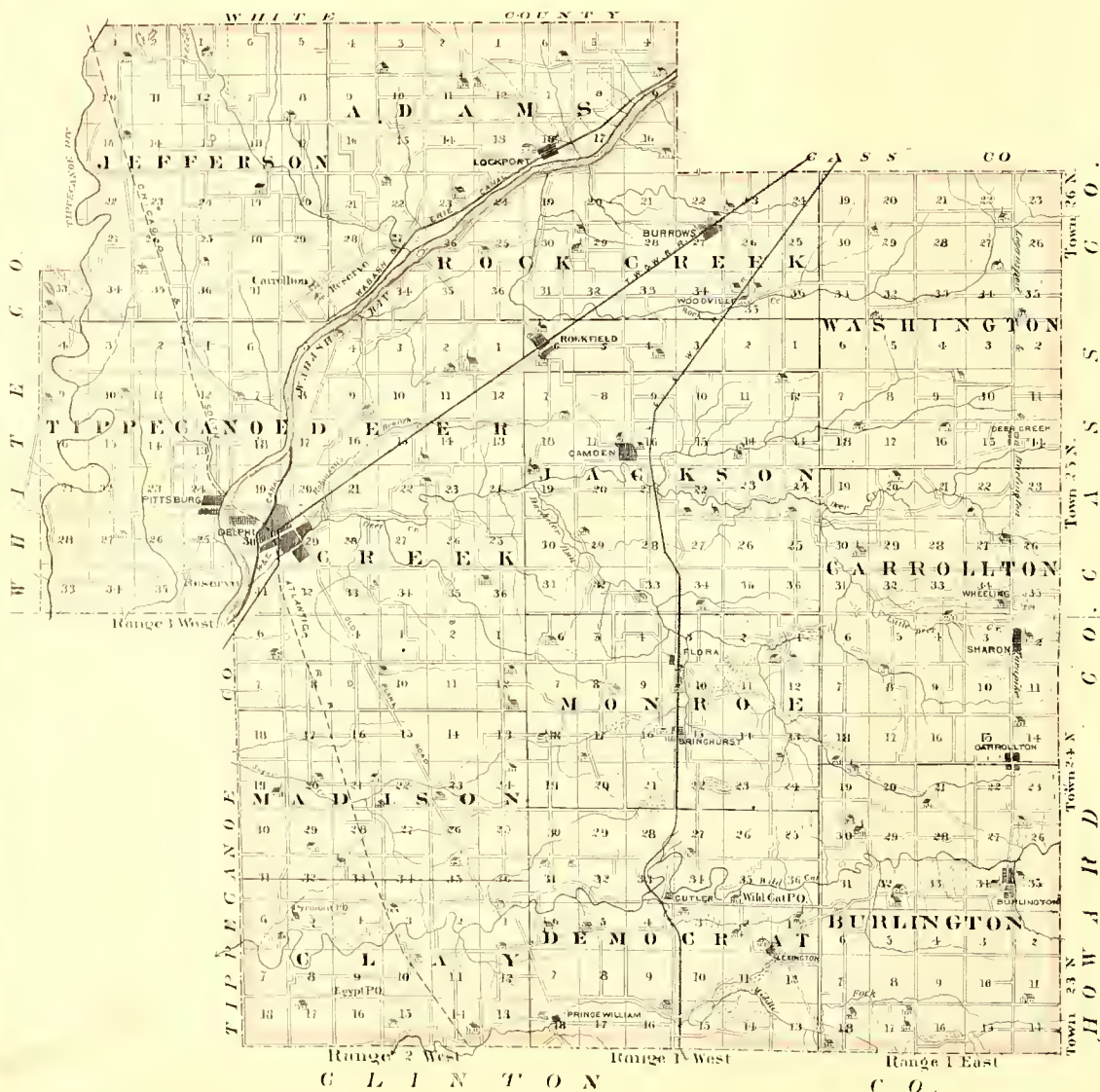
VILLAGE OF
CLARKSVILLE,
Clarks Hill P.O.
TIPPECANOE CO.

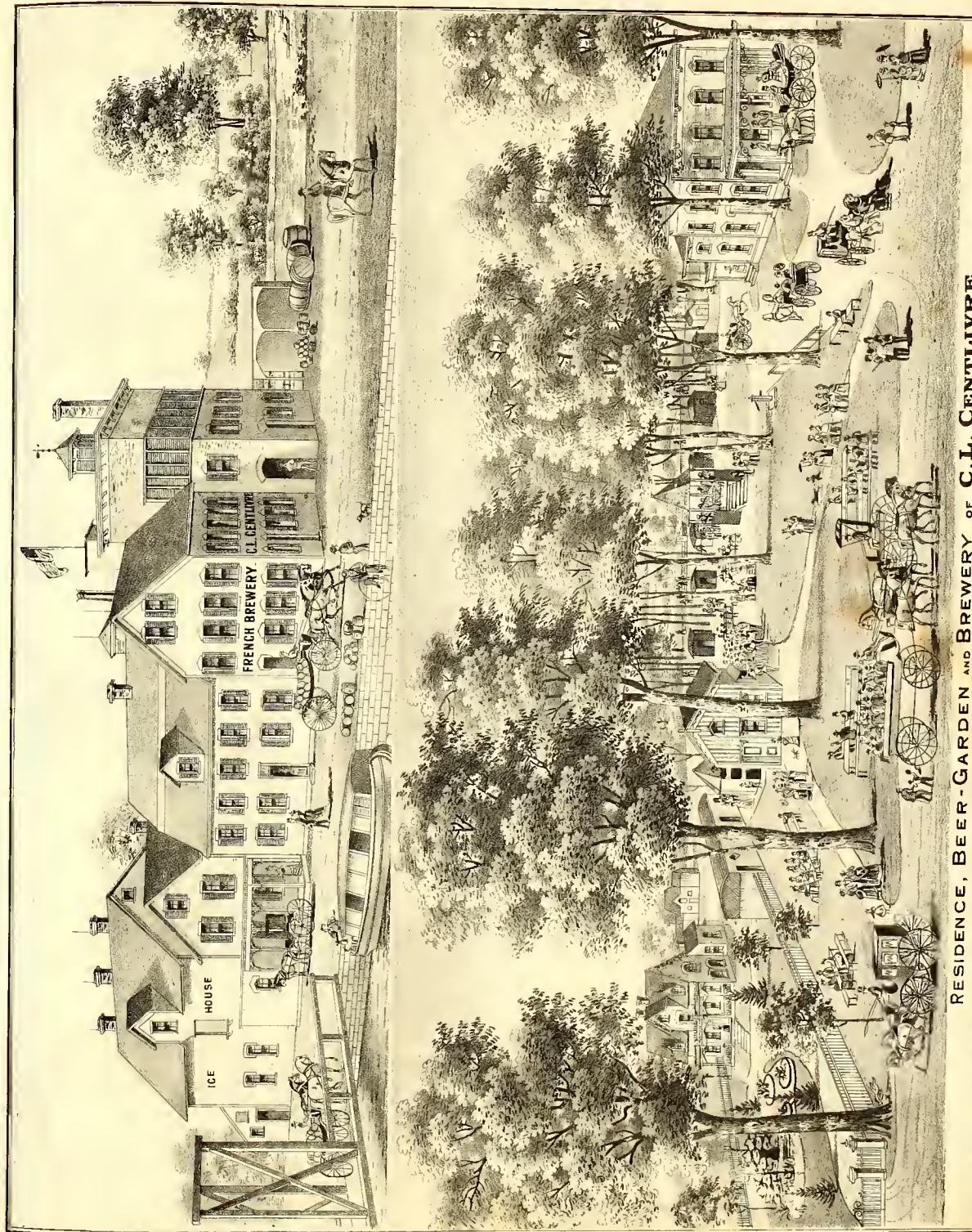


DELPHI & PITTSBURG

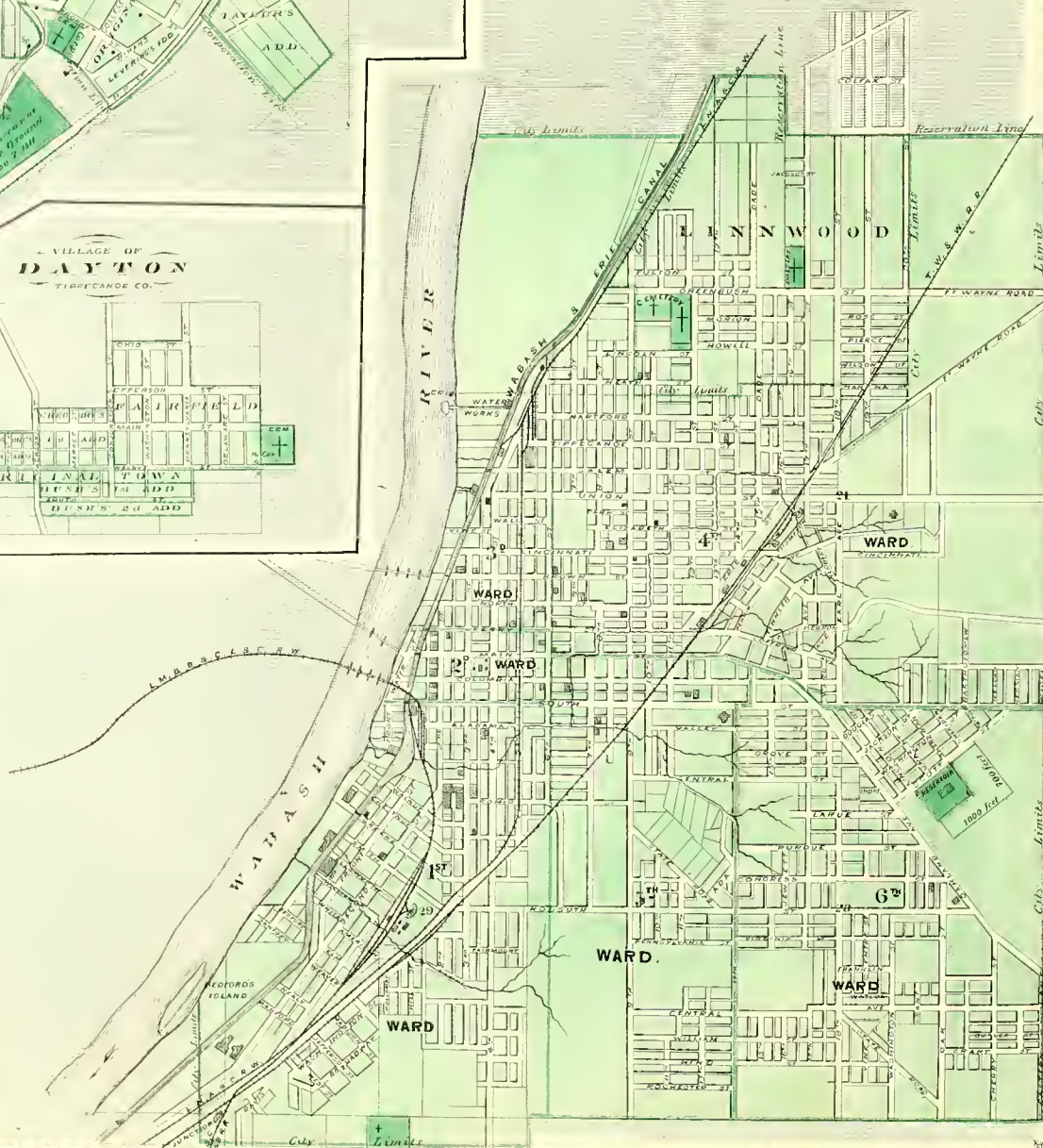
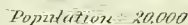
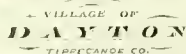
WITH SUBURBAN TOWNS.
CARROLL CO.





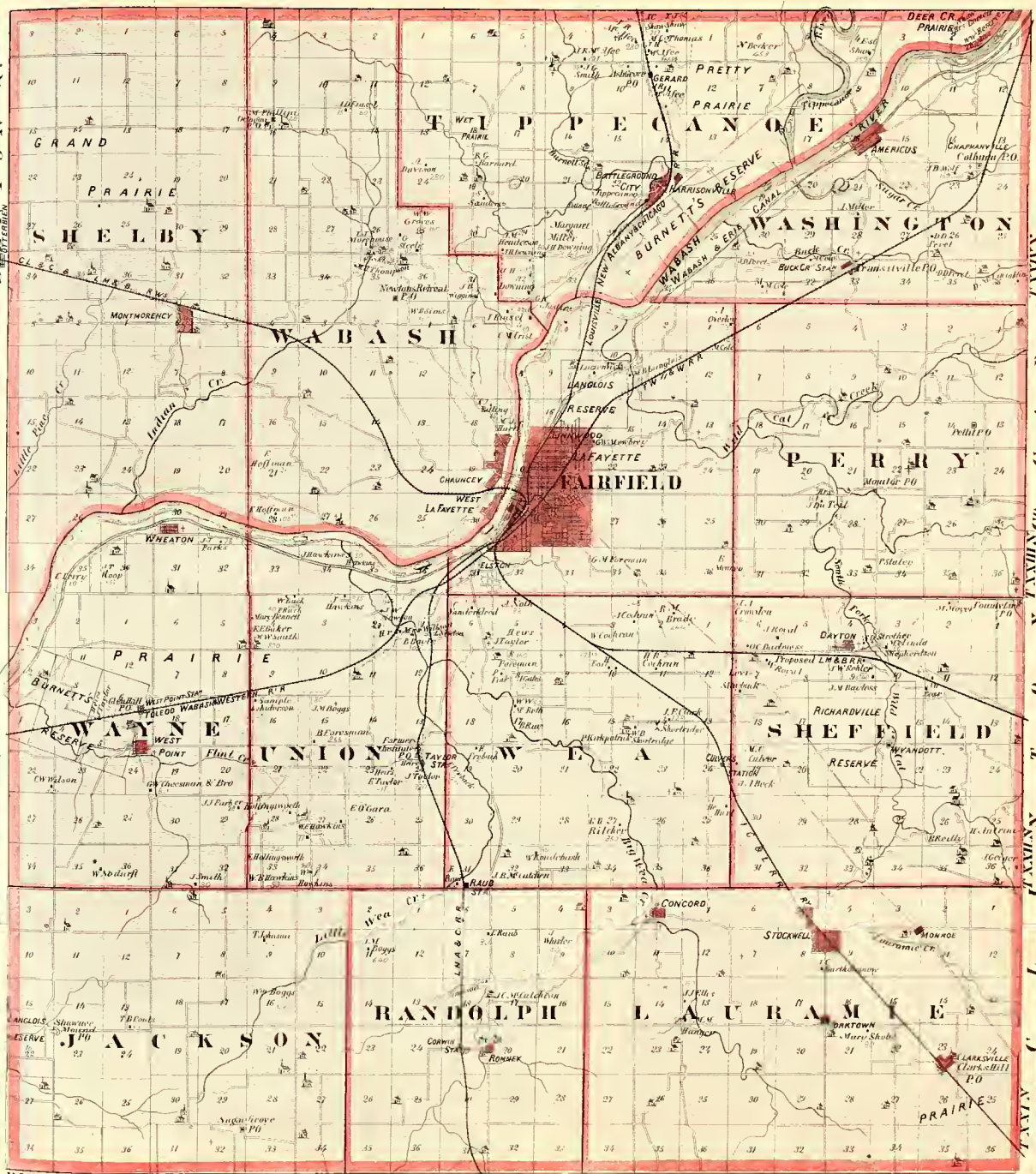


RESIDENCE, BEER-GARDEN AND BREWERY OF C. L. CENTLIVRE.
FORT WAYNE, INDIANA. [On the St. Joe River.]



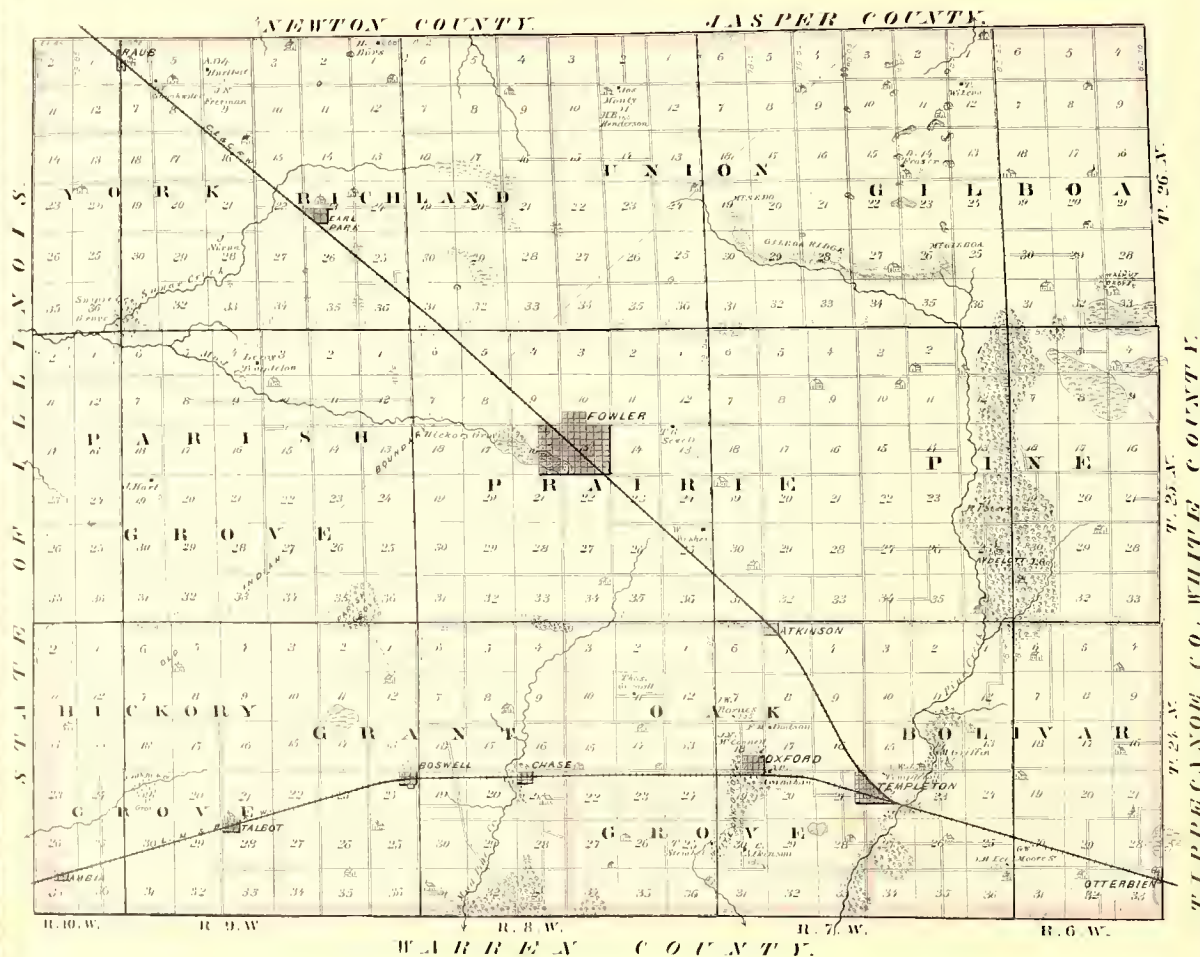
MAP OF TIPPECANOE COUNTY.

W I T E C O CARROLL C O



RTW M O N T G O RTW M E R Y CO

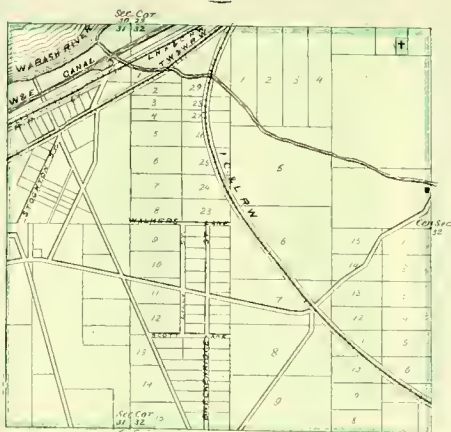
MAP OF BENTON COUNTY.



E L S T O N

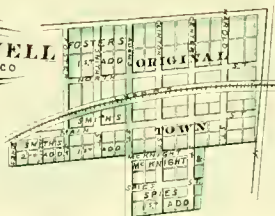
AND VICINITY.

TIPPECANOE CO

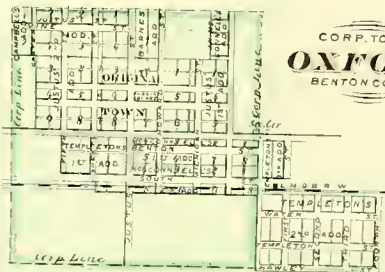


BOSWELL.

BENTON, CO

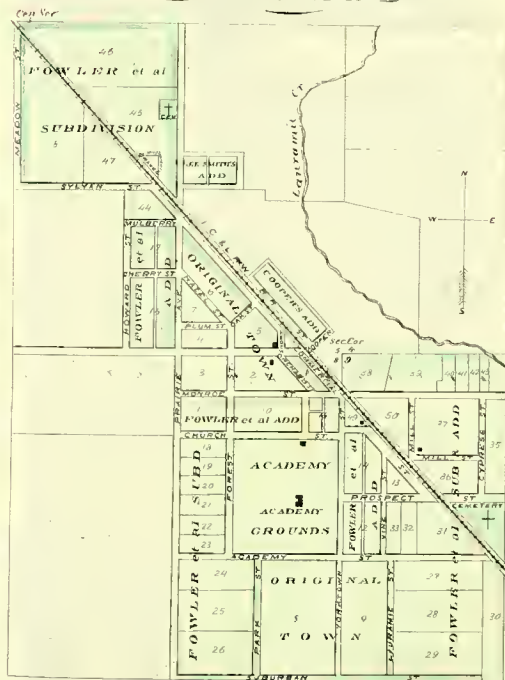


CORP. TOWN OF
OXFORD
BENTON CO

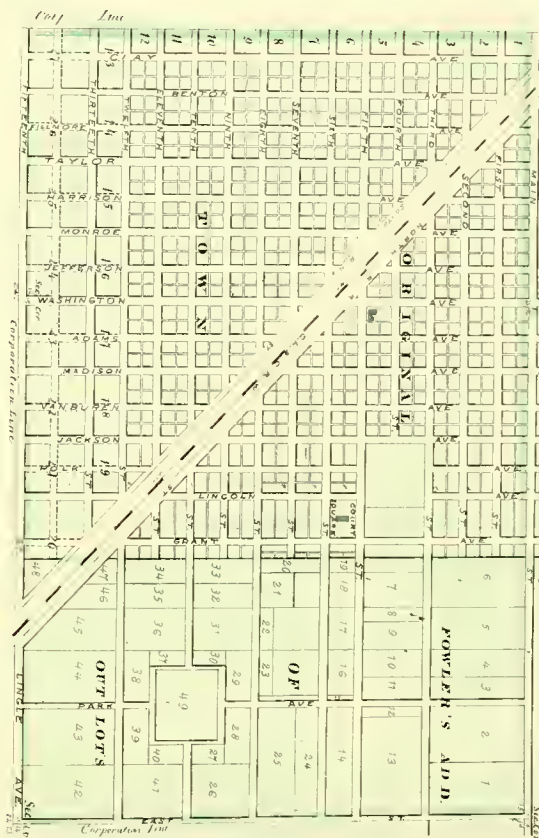


STOCKWELL

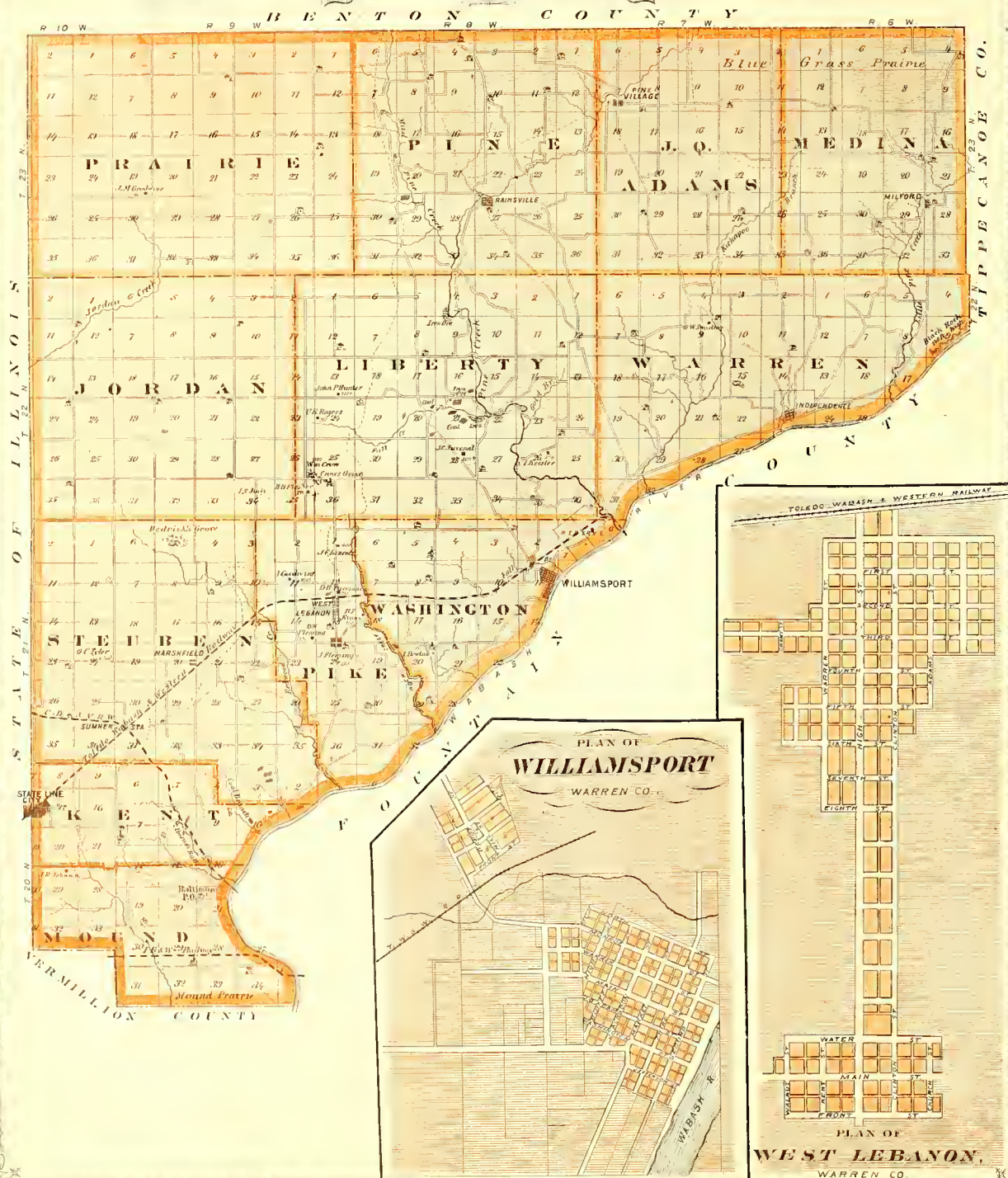
TIPPECANOE CO



CORPORATE TOWN OF
FOVIL, E. R.



MAP OF WARREN COUNTY.





JOHN S. BENDER, Plymouth,
IND.



ARCH B. BALL, Auditor, Kosciusko Co.



SAML H. CHIPMAN, Banker, Warsaw, Ind.



JOHN H. HELM, M.D., Peru.



COL. T. B. McDONALD,
COLUMBIA CITY, IND.



HON. HENRY SWIHART,
COLUMBIA CITY.



W. C. GRAVES, Warsaw, Ind.



MARIE J. PARKS, M.D.
WARSAW



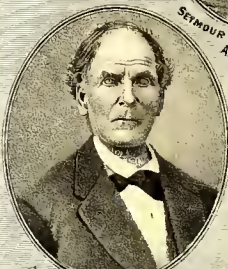
SEYMOUR WORDEN, Auditor,
Adams Co., Ind.



J. B. WHITE, Merchant,
FT. WAYNE.



COL. JOHN W. HEADINGTON, Attorney at Law,
PORTLAND, IND.



Geo. A. Dent
EX AUDITOR, DECATUR
ADAMS CO., IND.



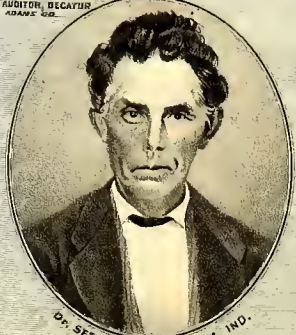
J. J. Dean
BLUFFTON, IND.



HON. HUGH DOUGHERTY, Ex Senator,
BLUFFTON, IND.



Clinton Curwell
BLUFFTON.



DR. SETH HOBBS, SALEM, IND.



DR. DANIEL MEEKER,
LA PORTE, IND.

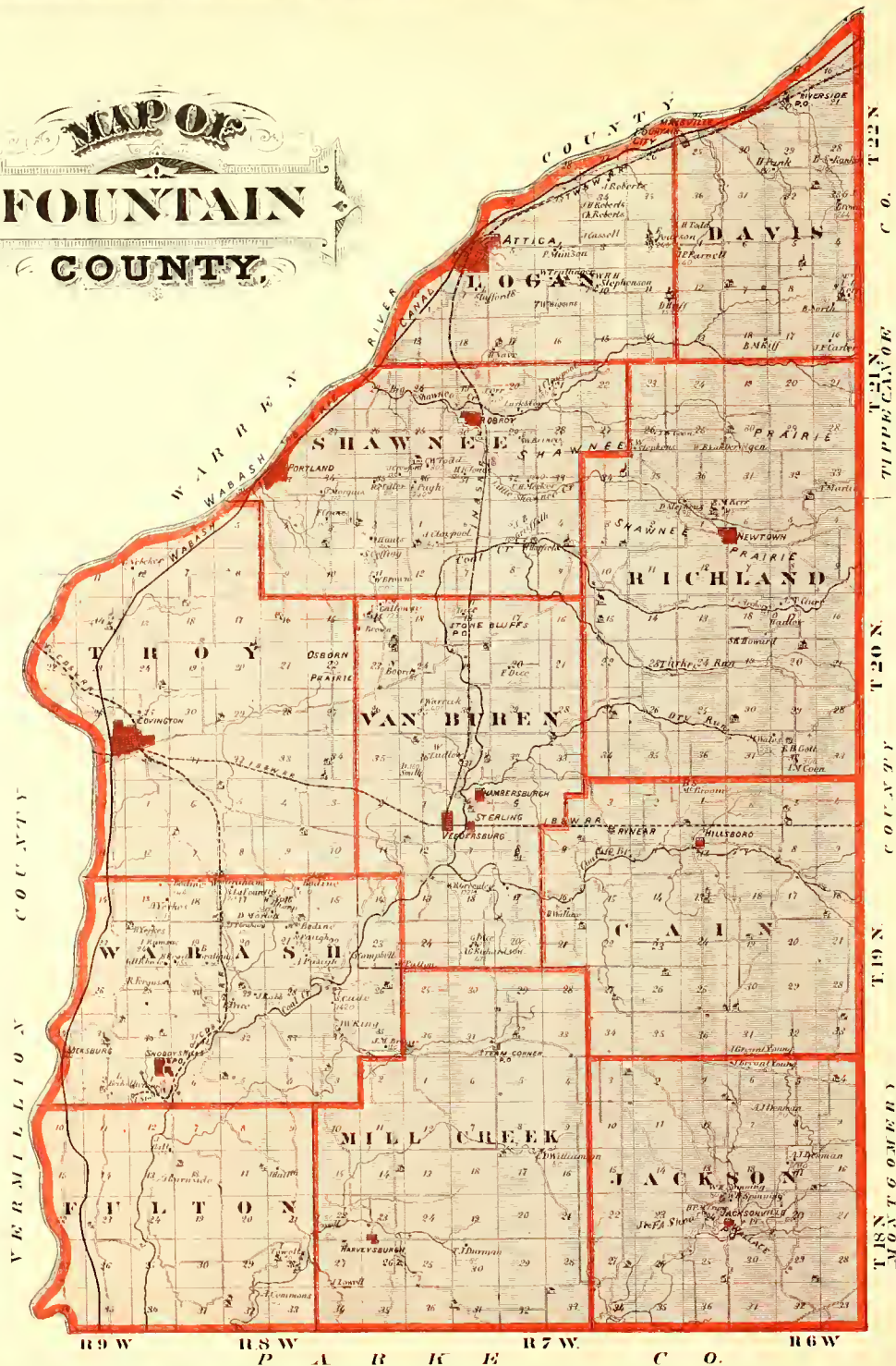


GEN. JOSEPH ORR,
LA PORTE, IND.



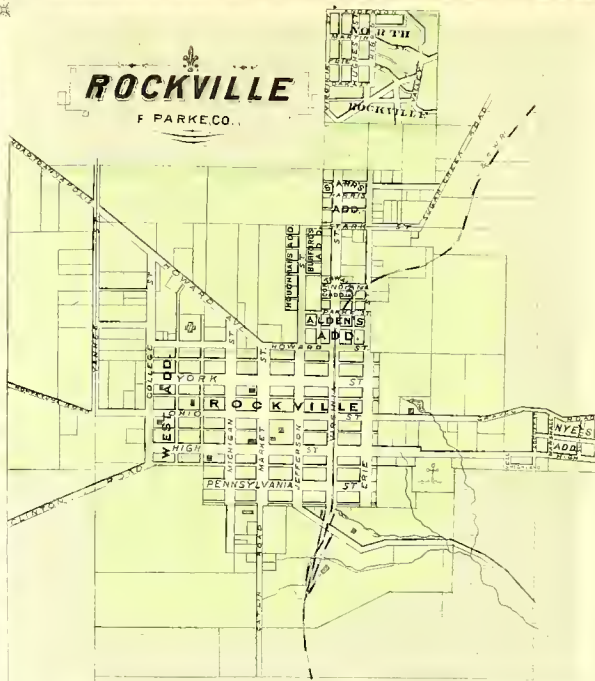
GEN. H. STONE, First First Nat. Bank,
WINCHESTER, IND.

MAP OF FOUNTAIN COUNTY.



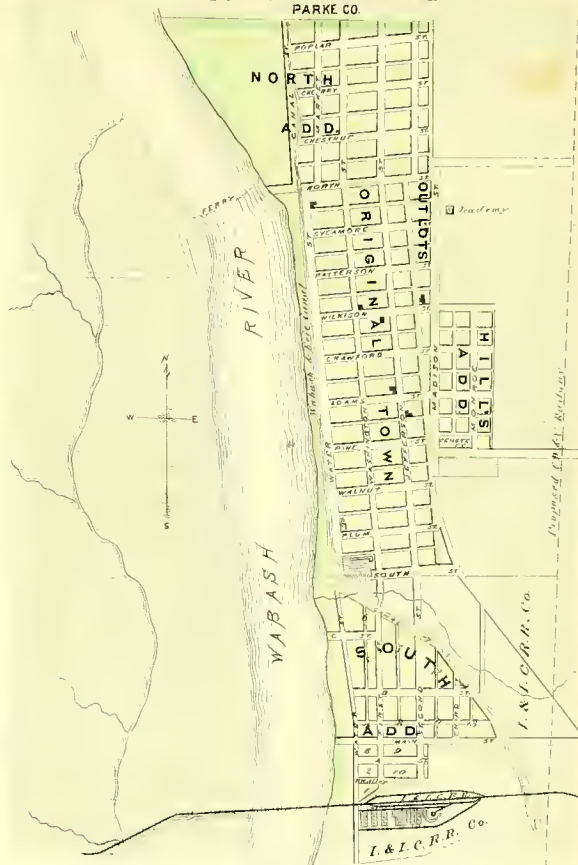
ROCKVILLE

F. PARKE CO.



MONTEZUMA

PARKE CO.



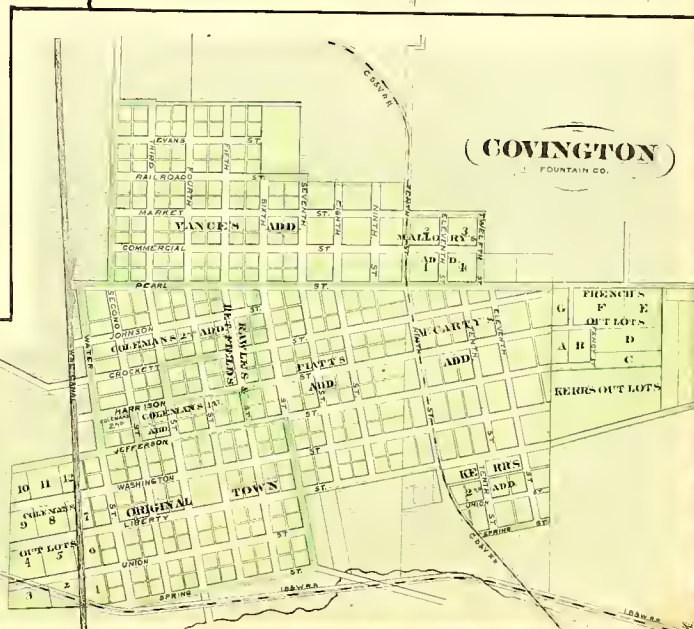
ATTICA

FOUNTAIN CO.



(COVINGTON)

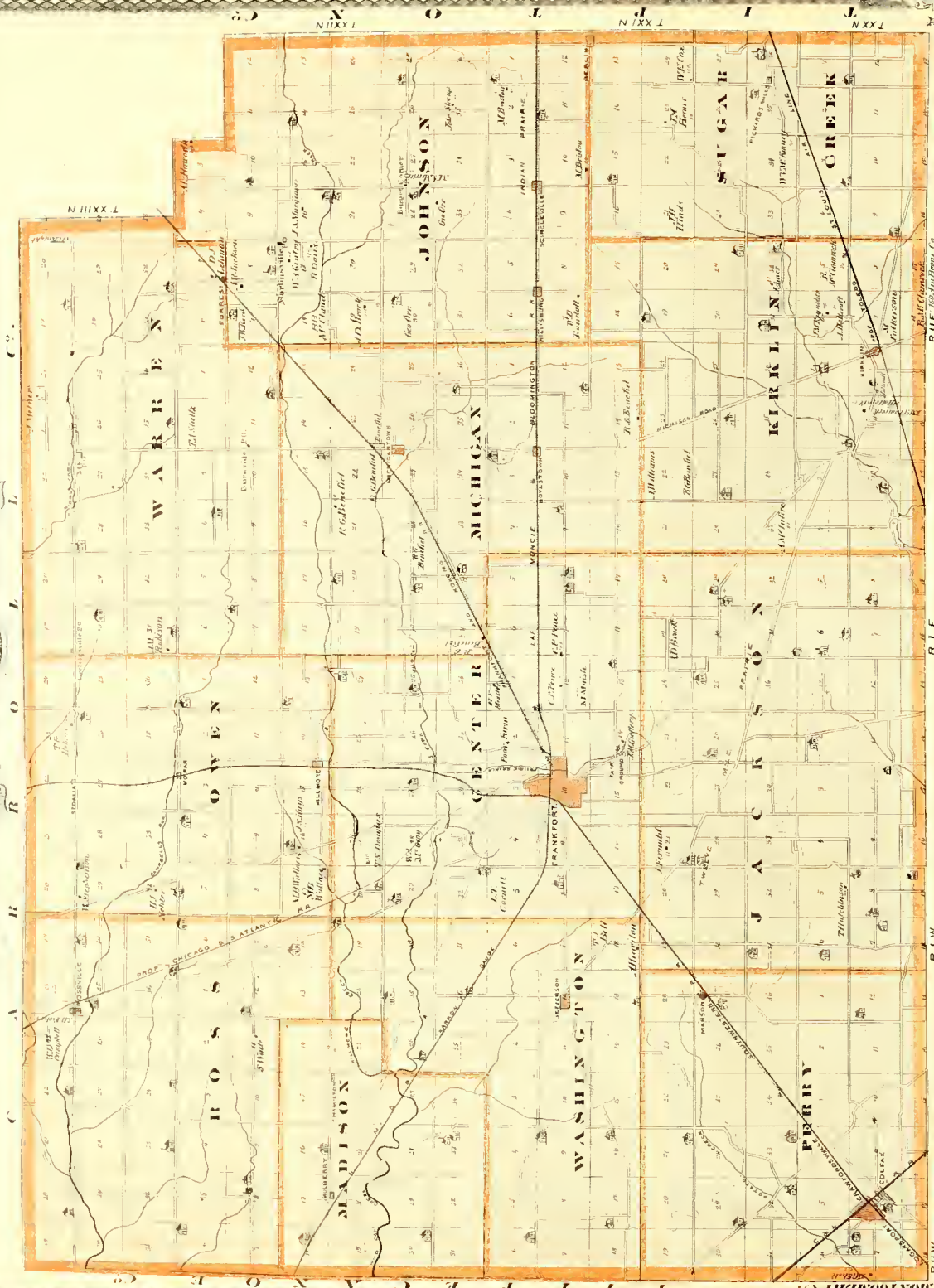
FOUNTAIN CO.



COUNTY.

CLINTON

MAP OF



CLINTON COUNTY, N. Y.

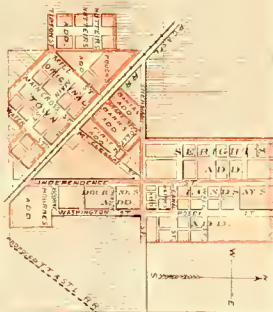
ROSSVILLE.

CLINTON CO.



WINDFALL.

TIPTON CO.



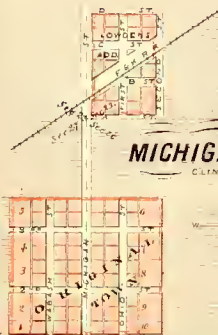
CORPORATE TOWN OF TIPTON.

TIPTON CO.



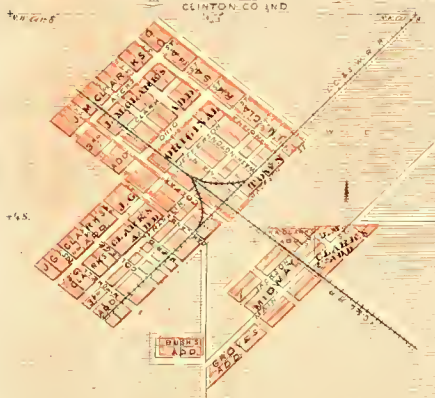
MICHIGANTOWN.

CLINTON CO.



GOLFAX.

CLINTON CO. IND.



FRANKFORT.

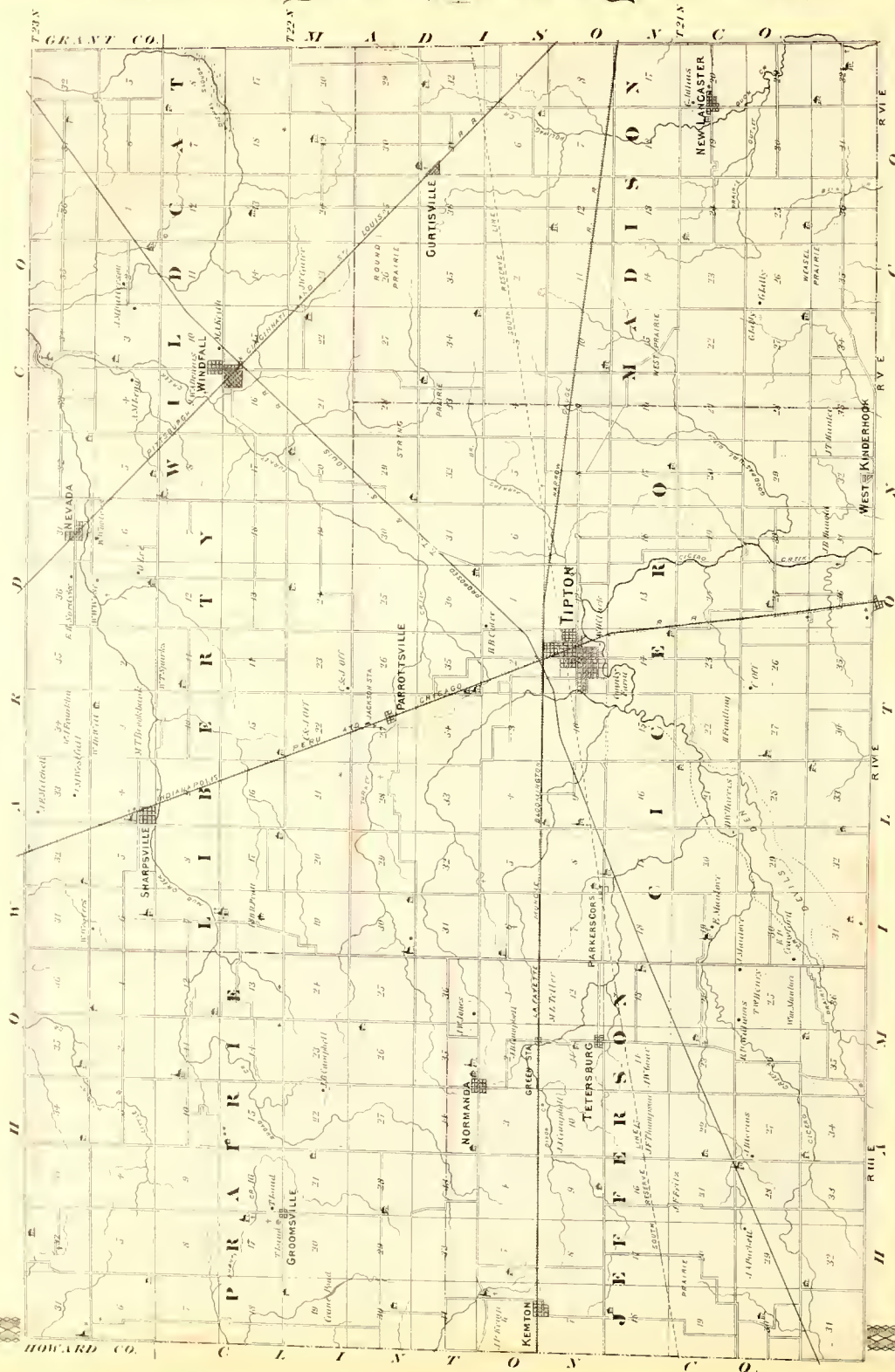
CLINTON CO.



MAP OF

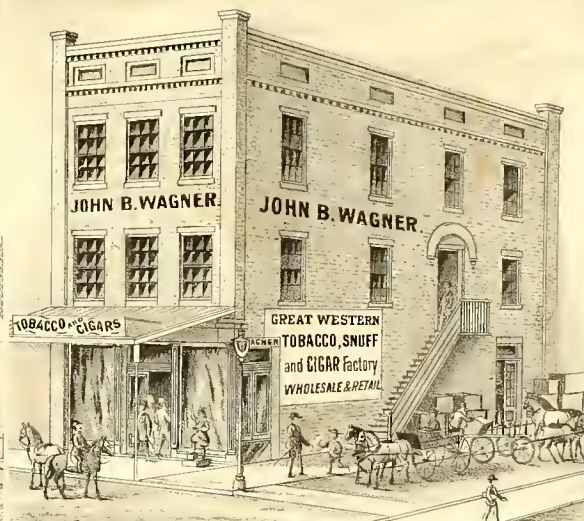
TIPTON

COUNTY.





RES. OF W. SCHWEGLER. RES. OF RUDOLPH SCHWEGLER.
LA FAYETTE.



JOHN B. WAGNER, MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS AND WHOLESALE DEALER
IN FINE CUT, PLUG & SMOKING TOBACCO. 104 MAIN ST., Cor. of Main & Fifth Sts. LA FAYETTE.



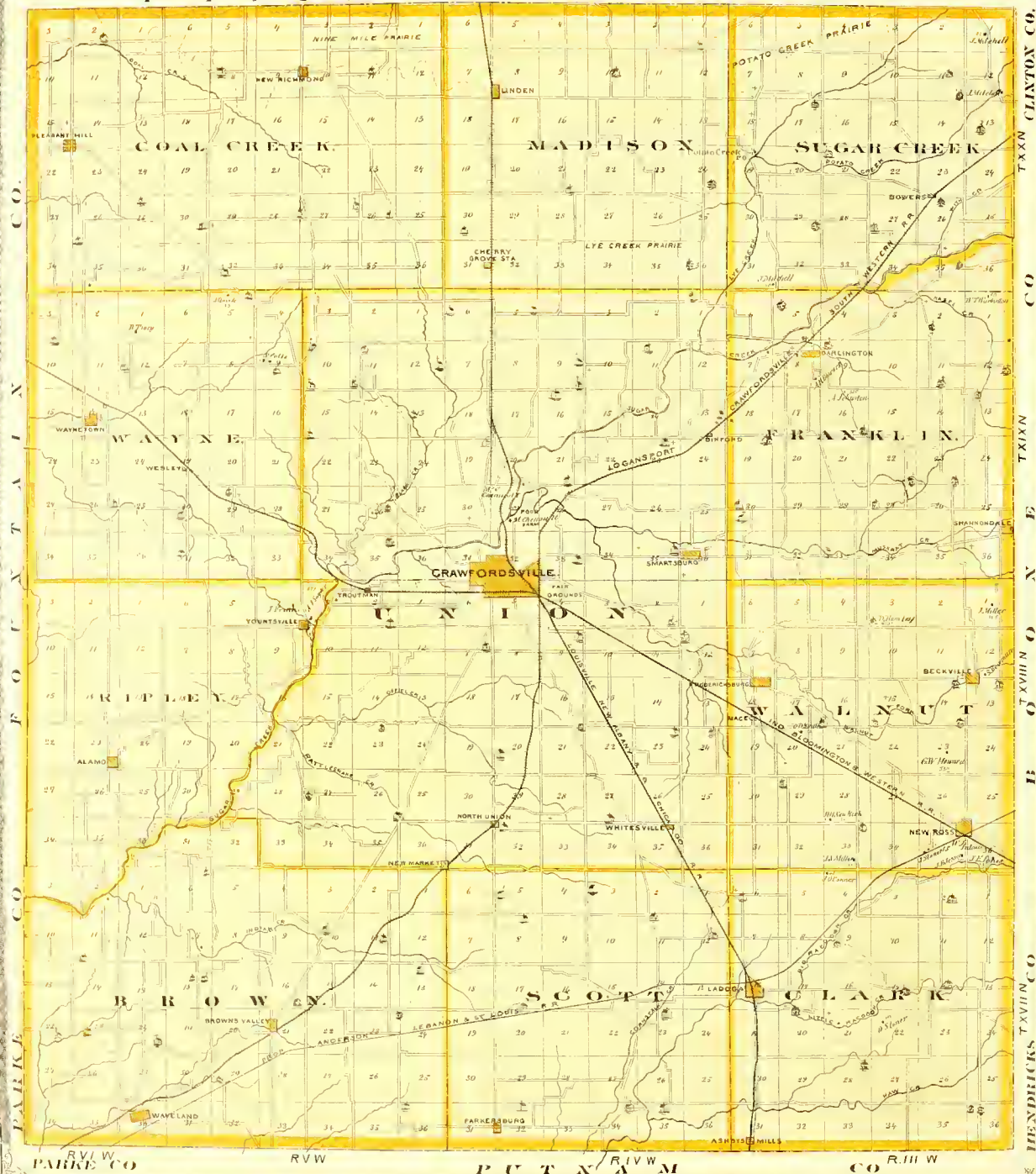
SAINT NICHOLAS HOTEL, LA FAYETTE, INDIANA, SITUATED ON MAIN BETWEEN SECOND & THIRD STREETS.
N. GRIBLING, PROP. TOM. R. SEELY, EDWARD GRIBLING, } CLERKS.

MAP OF

MONTGOMERY

COUNTY.

T I P P E C A N O E C O



TAXIN CLINTON CO.

CO

TAXIN

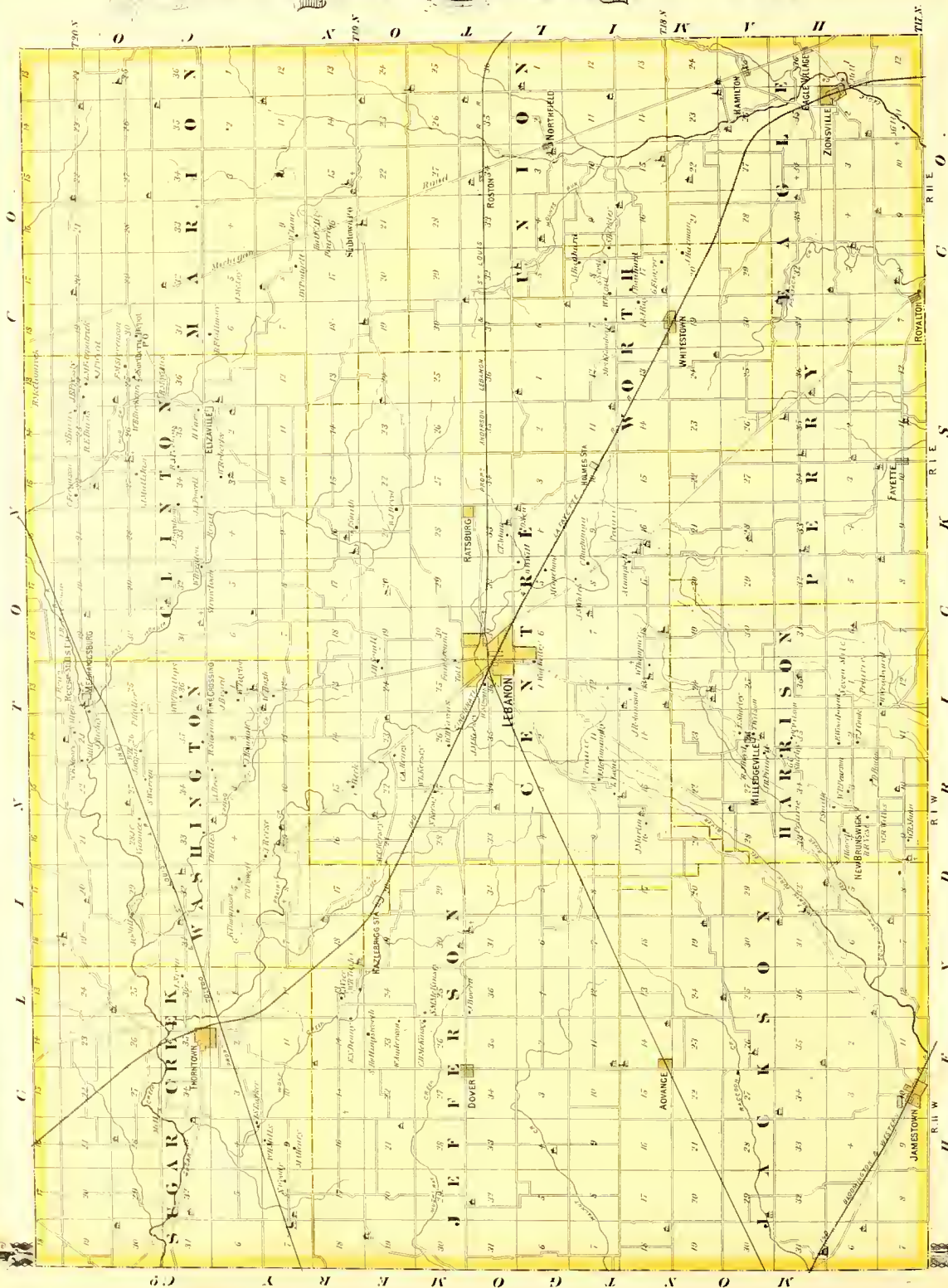
E

TAXIN O N E

TAXIN CO

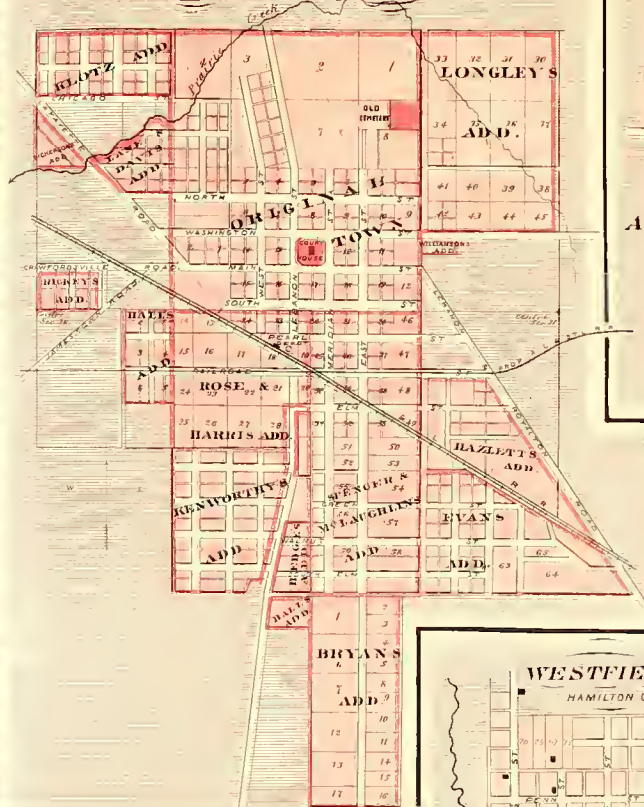
HENDRICKS

MAP OF BOONE COUNTY.



LEBANON

BOONE CO.



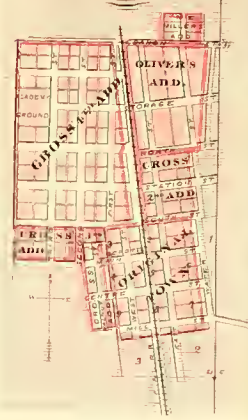
ARCADIA

HAMILTON CO.



ZIONSVILLE

BOONE CO.



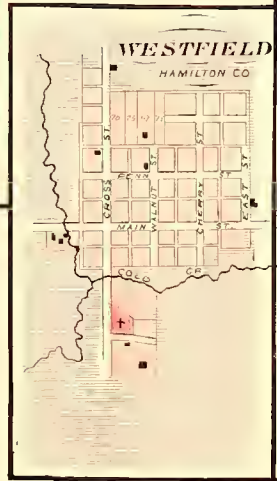
NOBLESVILLE

HAMILTON CO.



WESTFIELD

HAMILTON CO.



CICERO

HAMILTON CO.



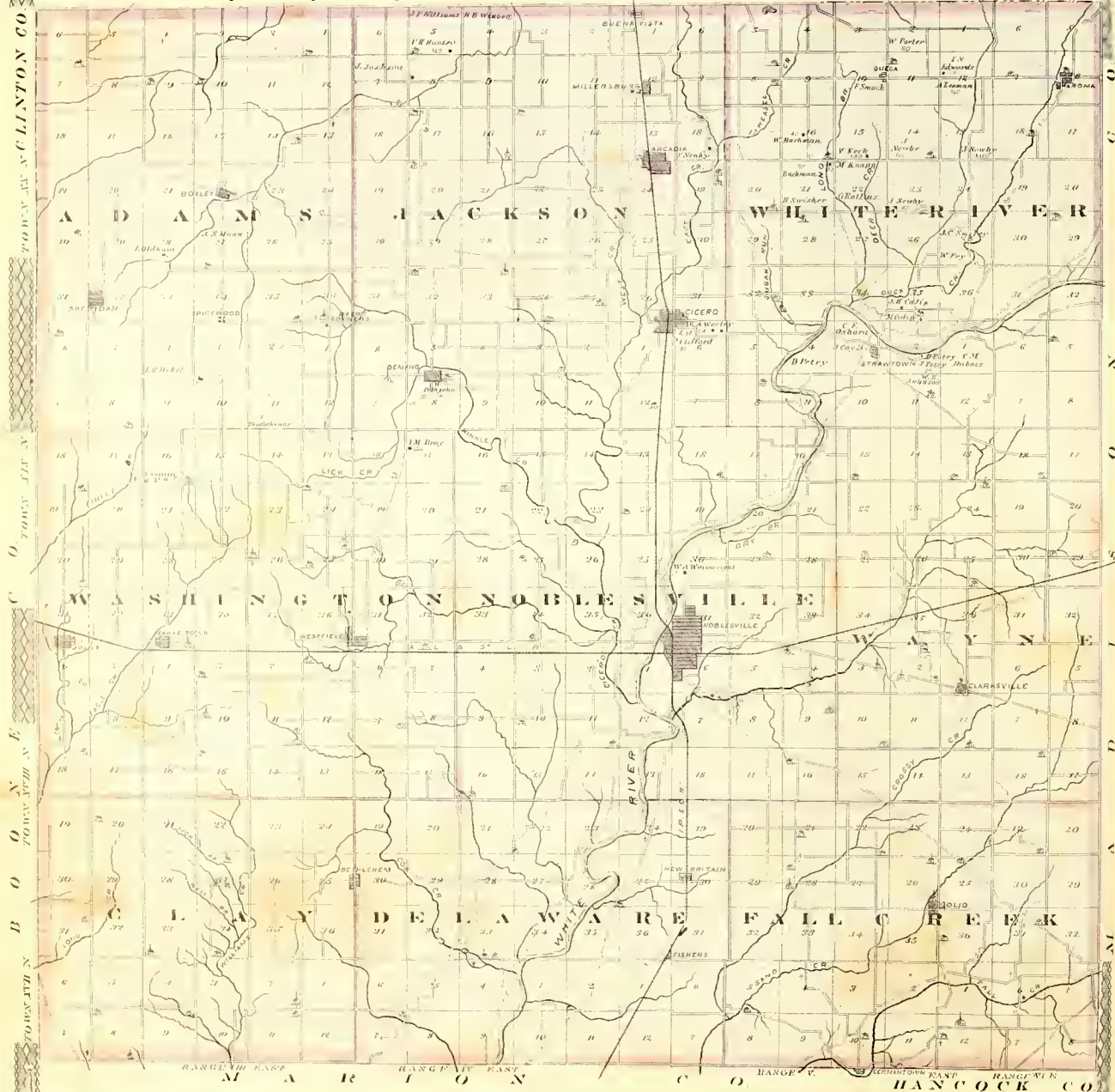
WHITESTOWN

BOONE CO.



MAP OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

T I P T O N C O.





RESIDENCE of JACOB SAPPINGTON, SEC. 24,
ST JOSEPH TWP., ALLEN CO., INDIANA.



RESIDENCE of ISAAC HALL, "HALL'S CORNERS,"
SPRINGFIELD TWP. ALLEN CO., IND.



REMMEL BROS. WEST-END DRUGGISTS, AND GENERAL DEALERS IN STAPLE & FANCY YANKEE NOTIONS,
COR WASHINGTON ST & BROADWAY, FT WAYNE, IND.

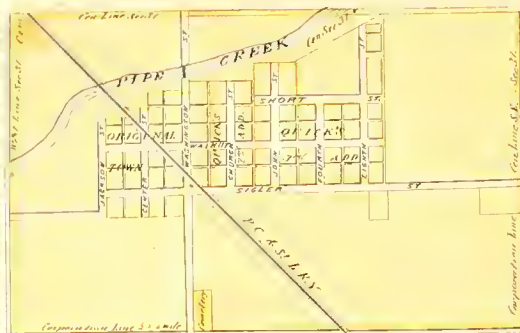


J.A. PROVINES' DRUG STORE,
SPENCERVILLE, DE KALB CO., IND.



RES. of Dr. F.K. COSGROVE, MAYSVILLE, ALLEN CO., IND.

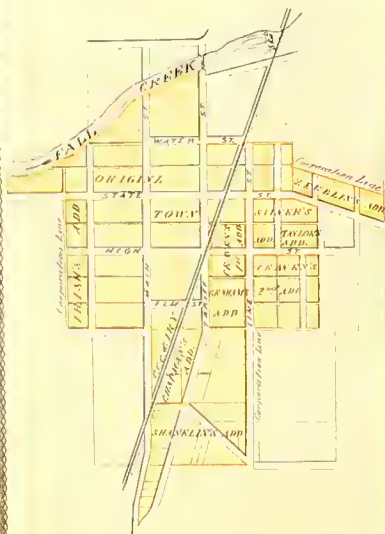
CORPORATE TOWN
FRANKTON
MADISON CO. IND.



CORPORATE TOWN
ELWOOD
MADISON CO.



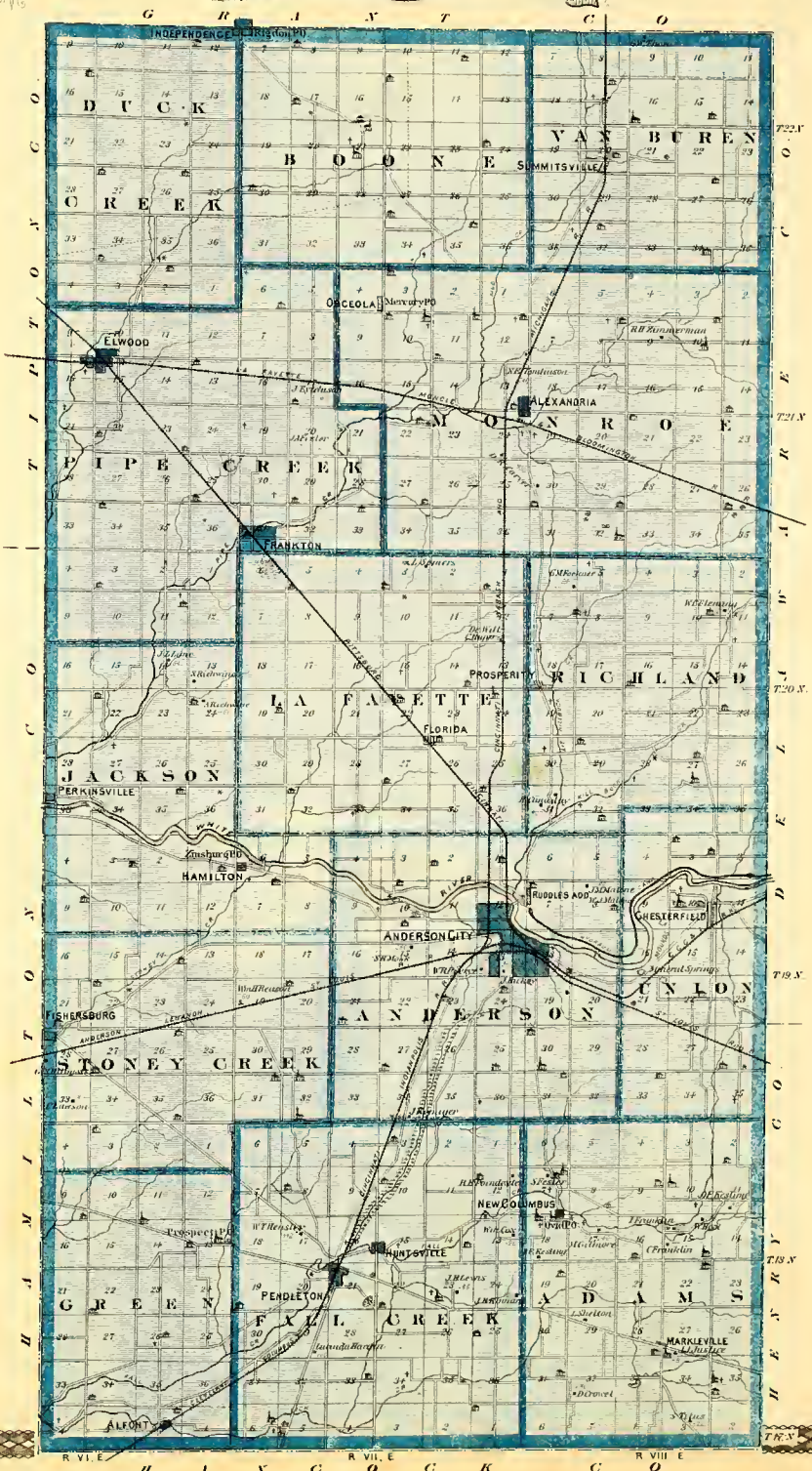
CORPORATE TOWN
PENDLETON
MADISON CO.



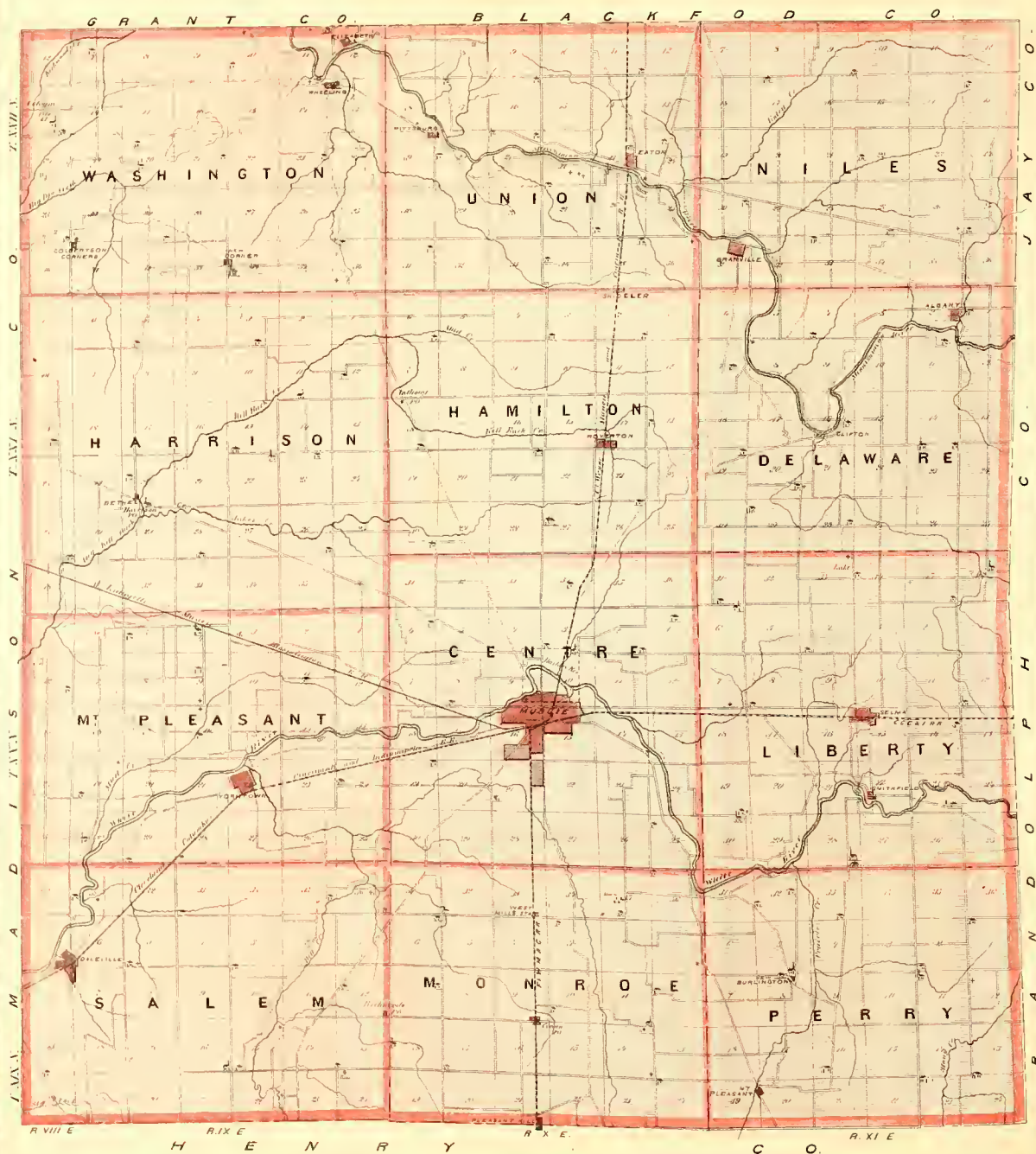
CITY OF
ANDERSON
MADISON CO.



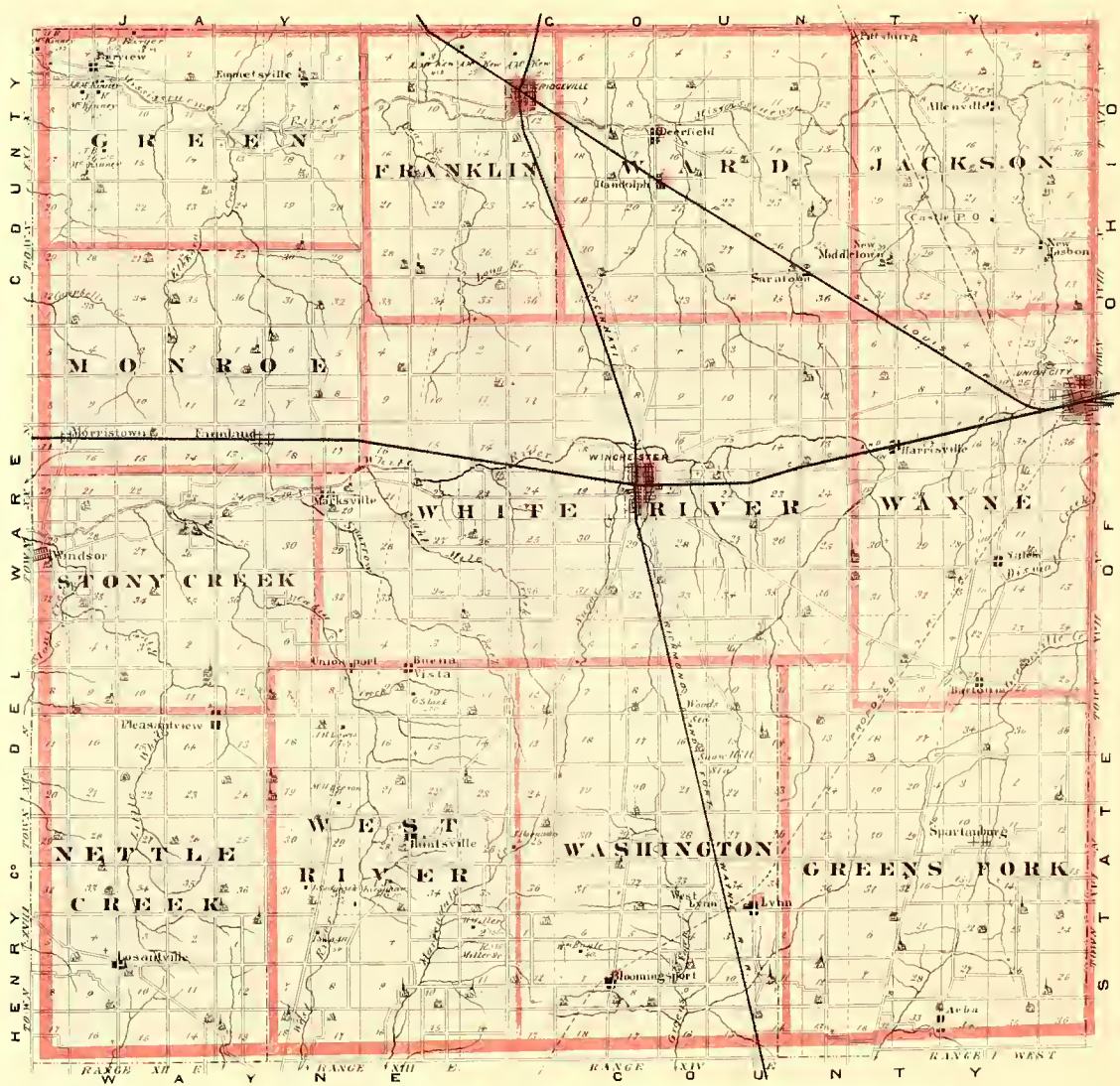
MAP OF MADISON COUNTY.



MAP OF DELAWARE COUNTY.

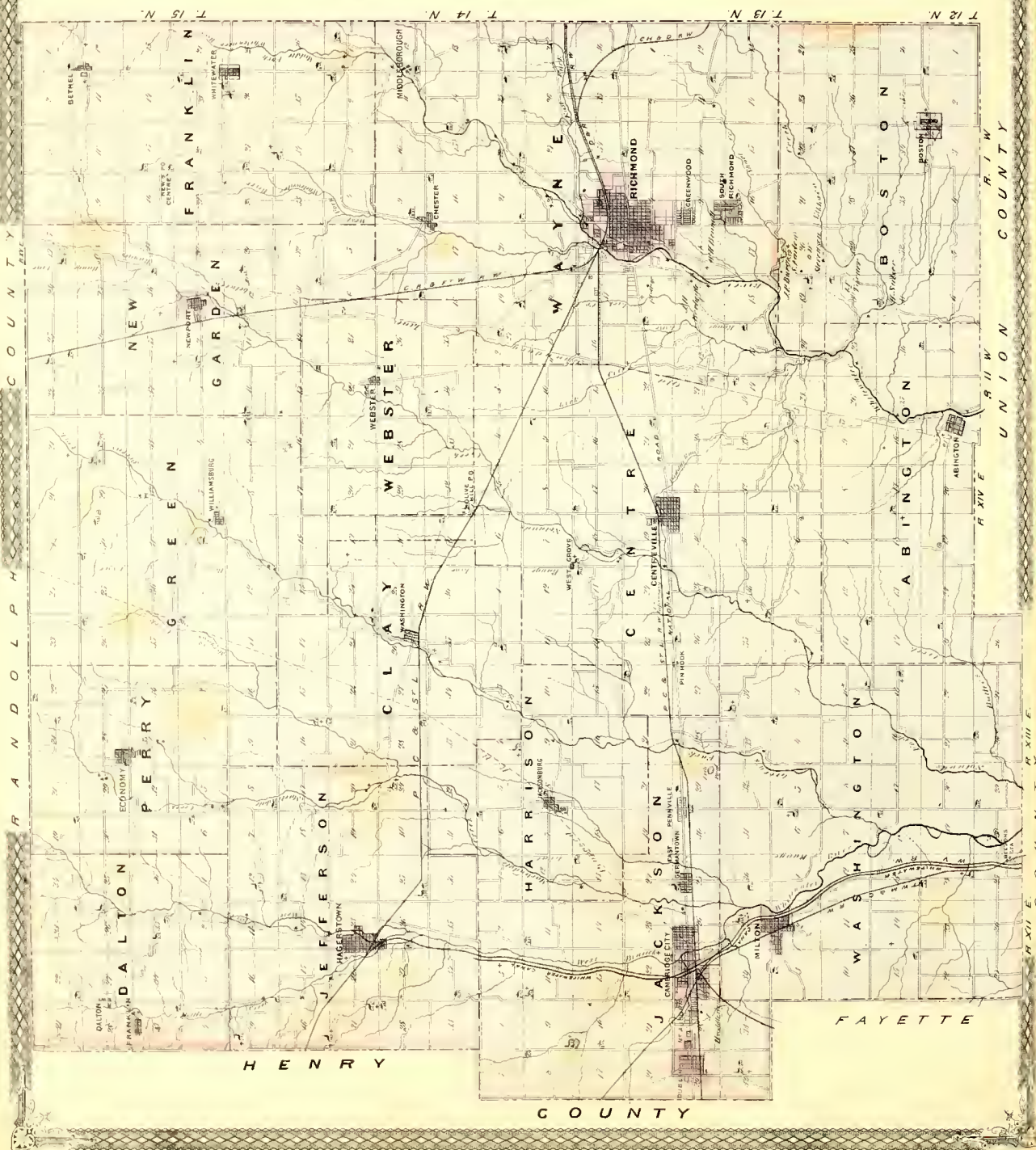


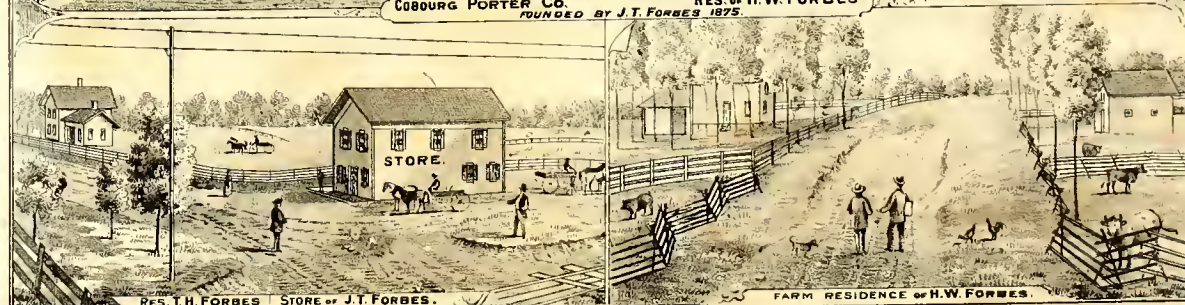
MAP OF RANDOLPH COUNTY.

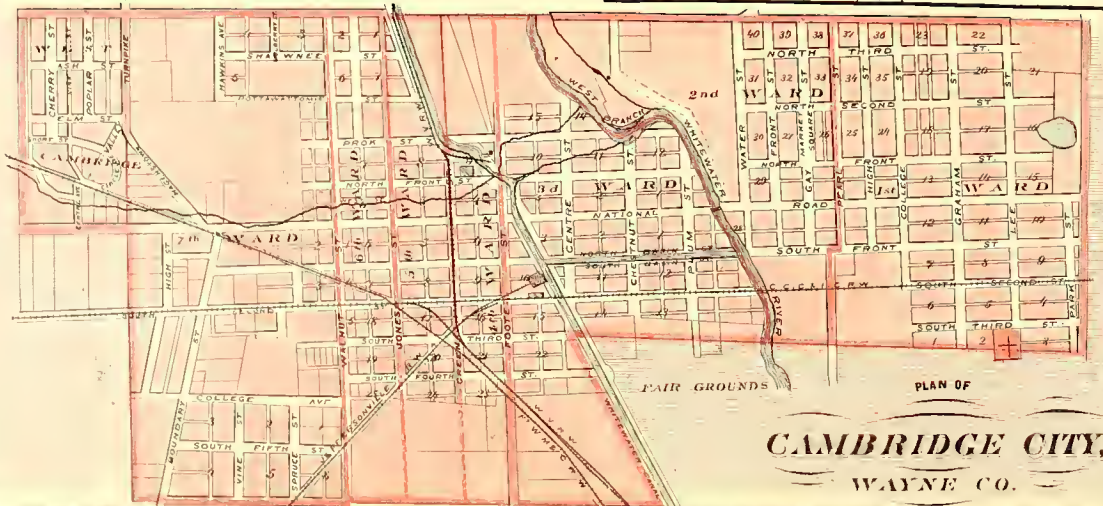
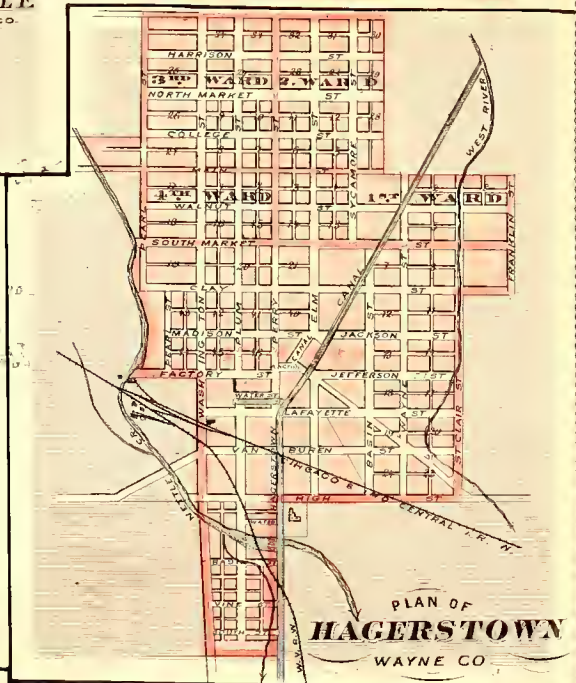
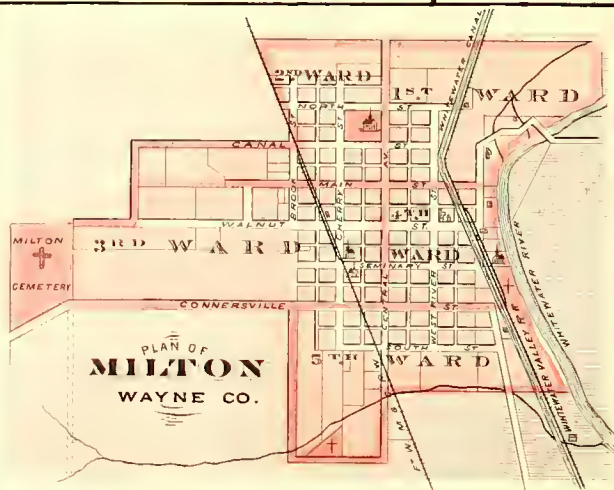
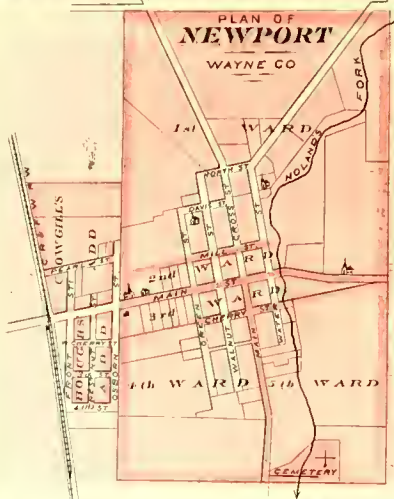


MAP OF WAYNE COUNTY.

STATE OF OHIO



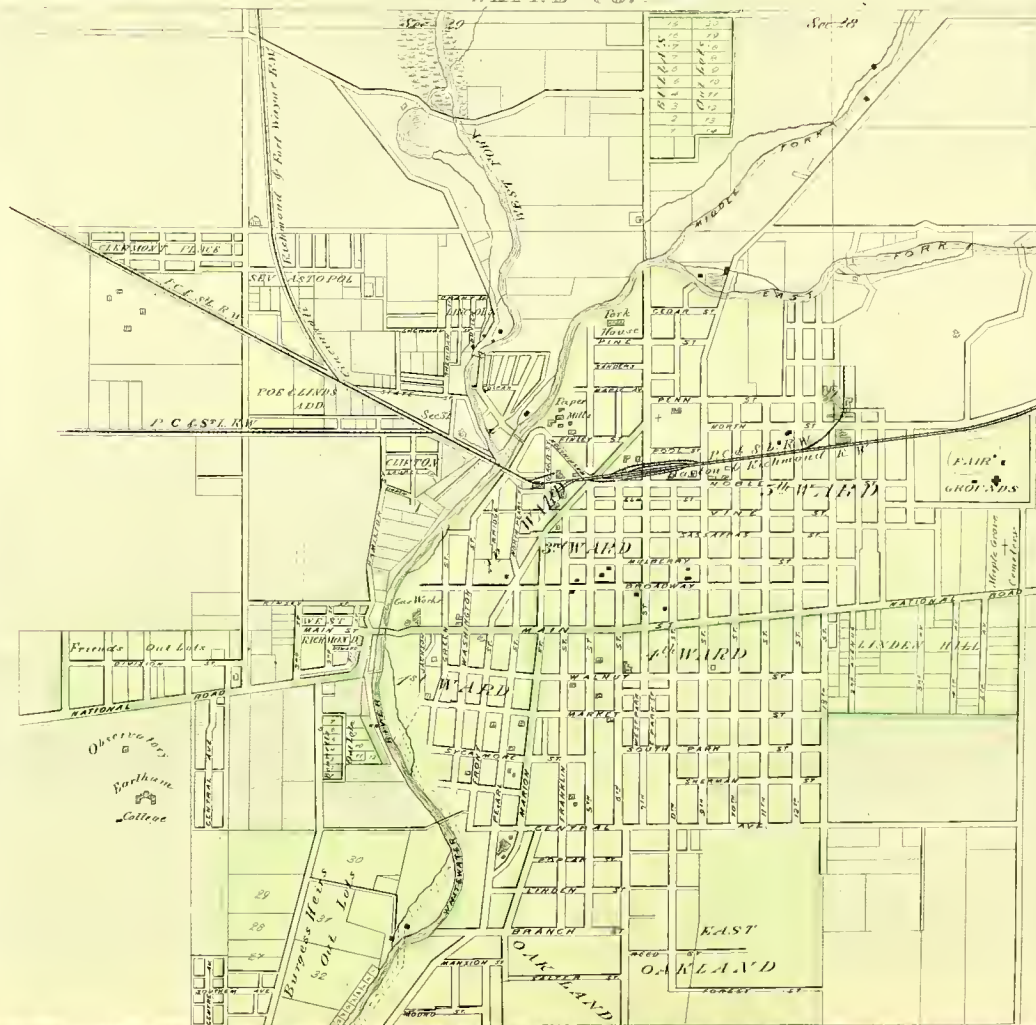






CITY OF RICHMOND

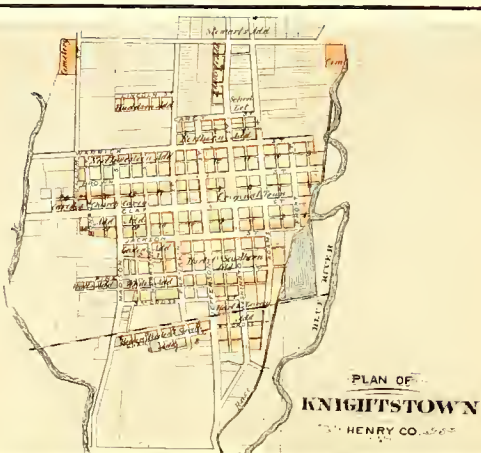
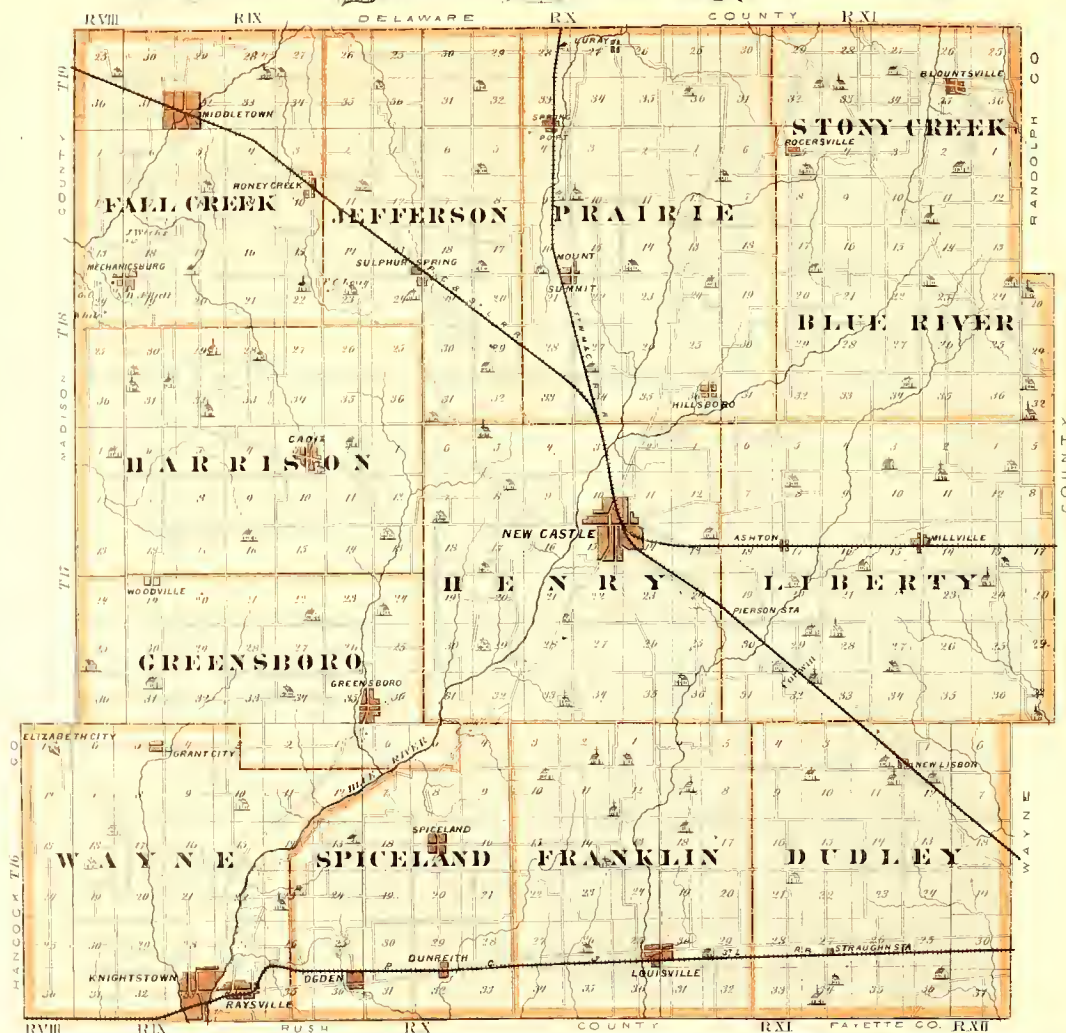
WAYNE CO.



MAP OF

HENRY

COUNTY.

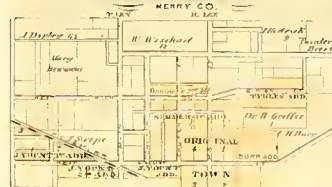




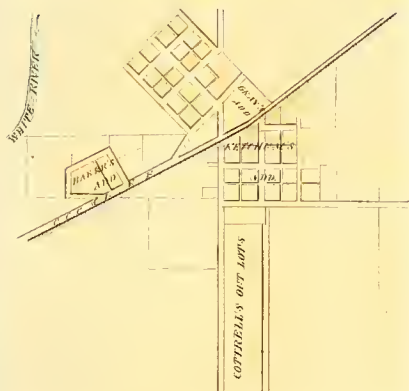
CORP TOWN
YORKTOWN
- DELAWARE CO. -



MIDDLETOWN
HERRY CO.



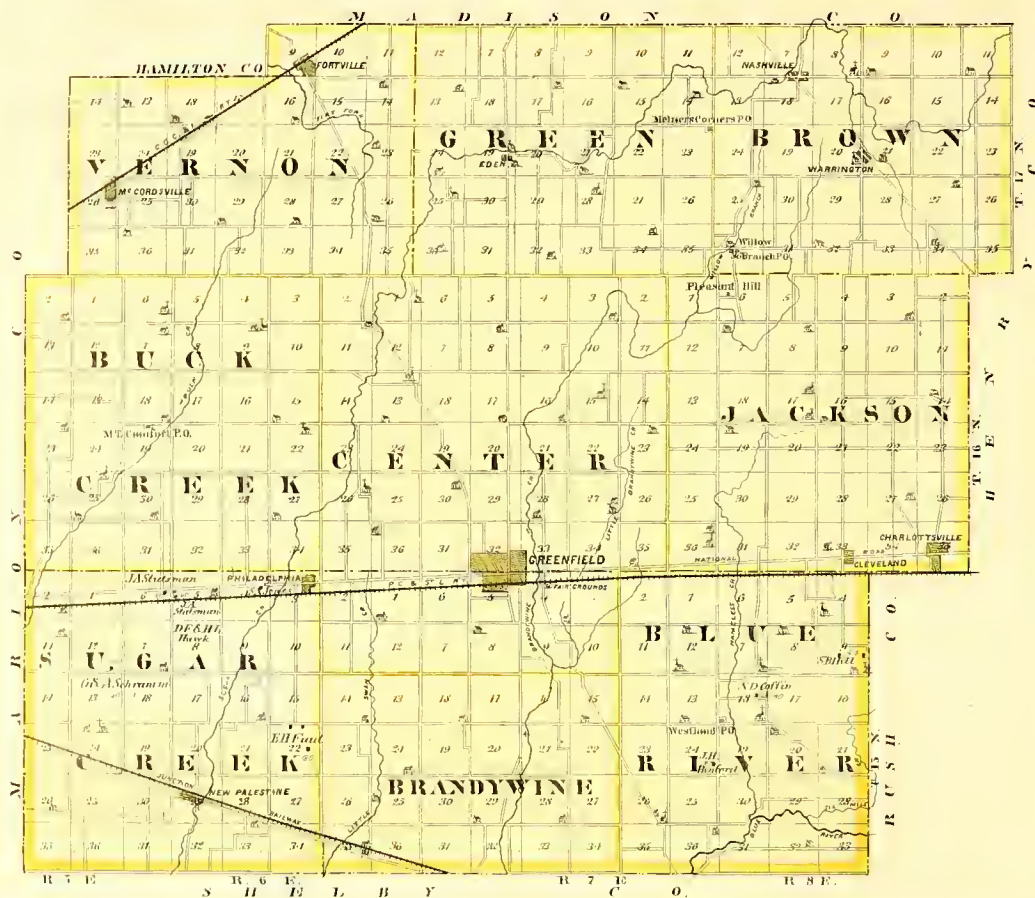
DALEVILLE
- DELAWARE CO. -



CONNERSVILLE
FAYETTE CO.



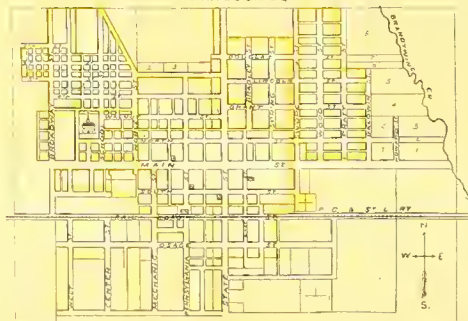
MAP OF HANCOCK COUNTY.



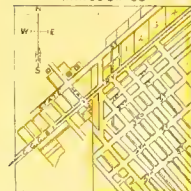
PLAN OF
CHARLOTTEVILLE
HANCOCK CO.



PLAN OF
GREENFIELD
HANCOCK CO.

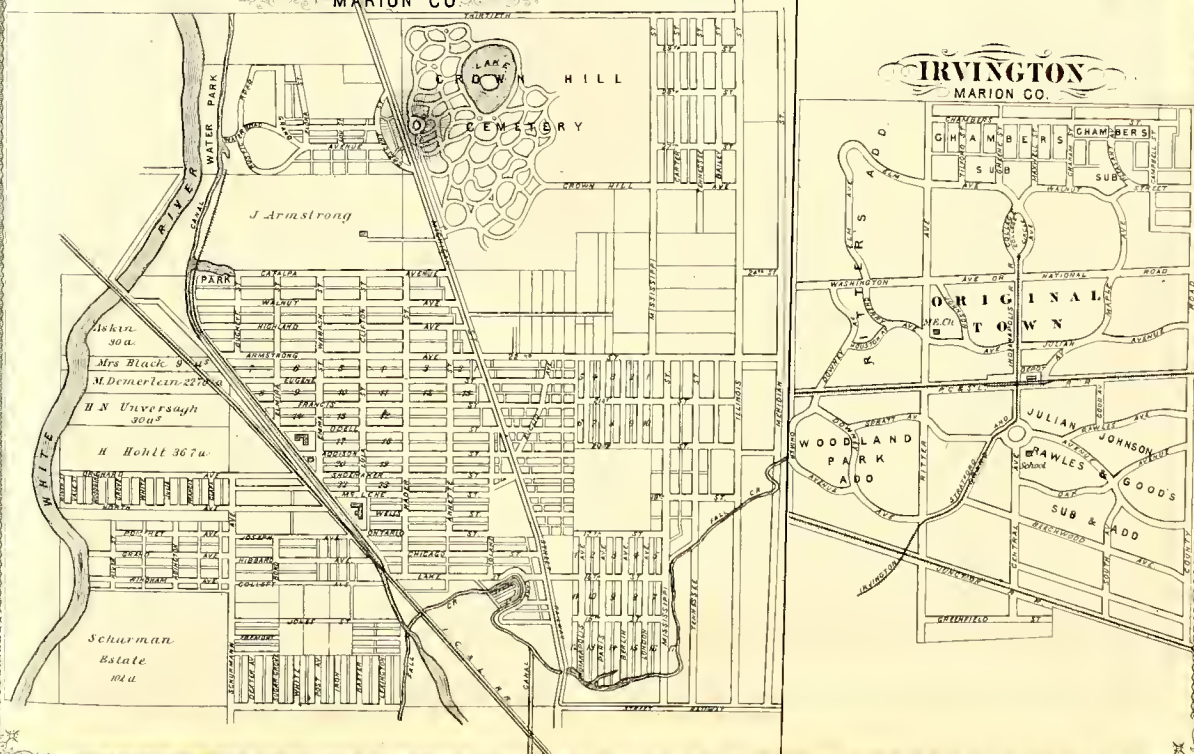


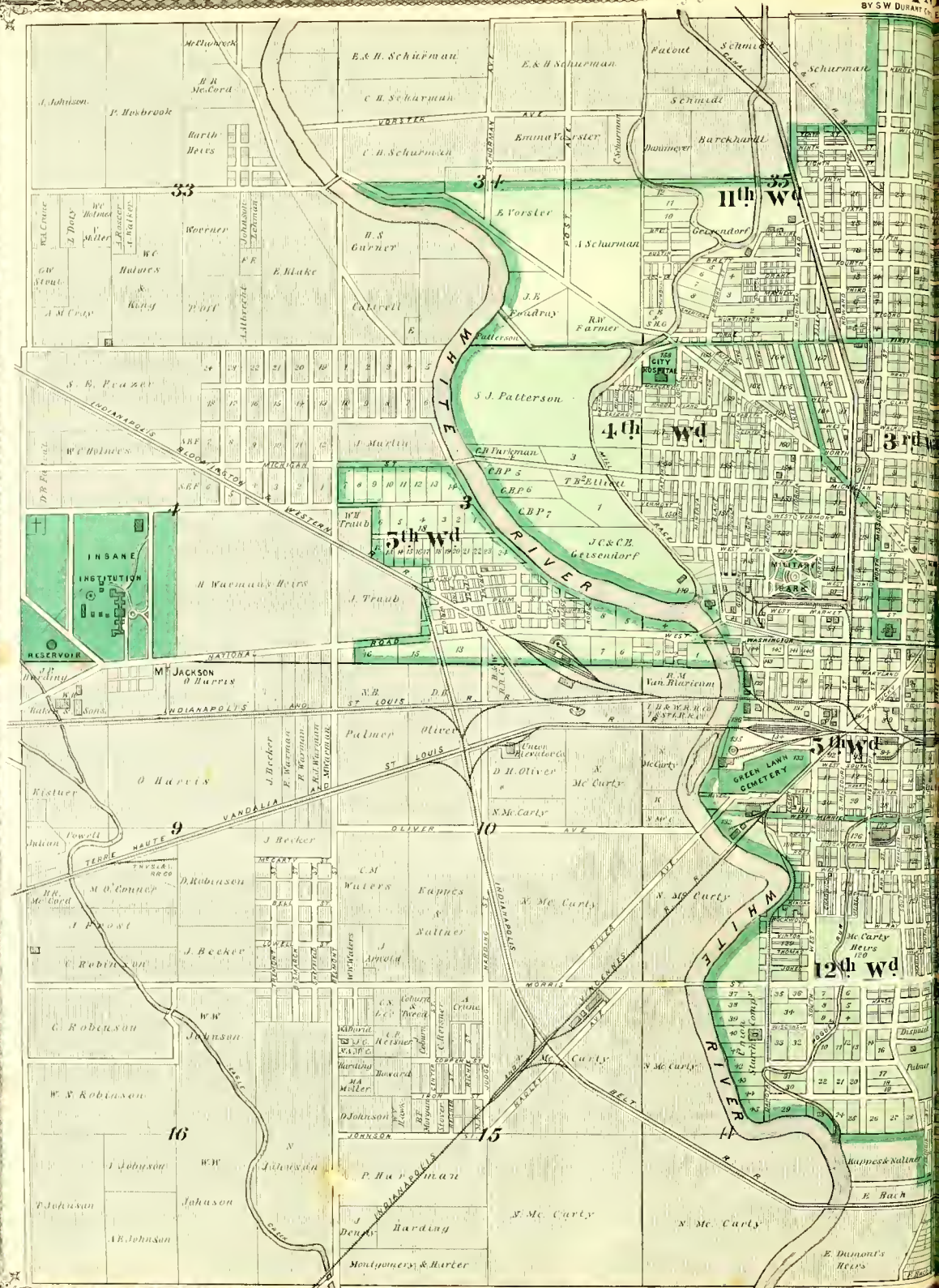
PLAN OF
FORTVILLE
HANCOCK CO.

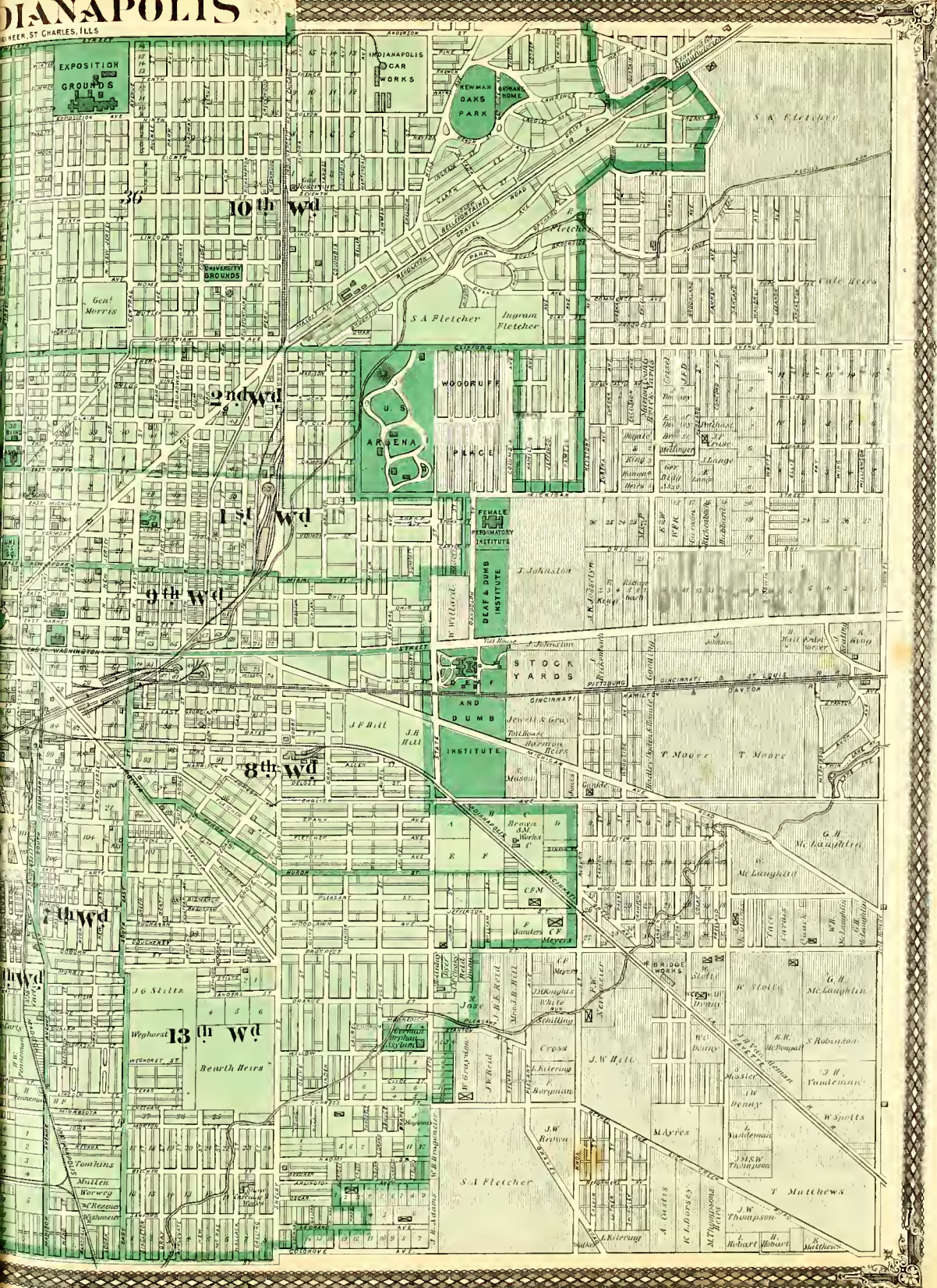




IRVINGTON
MARION CO.





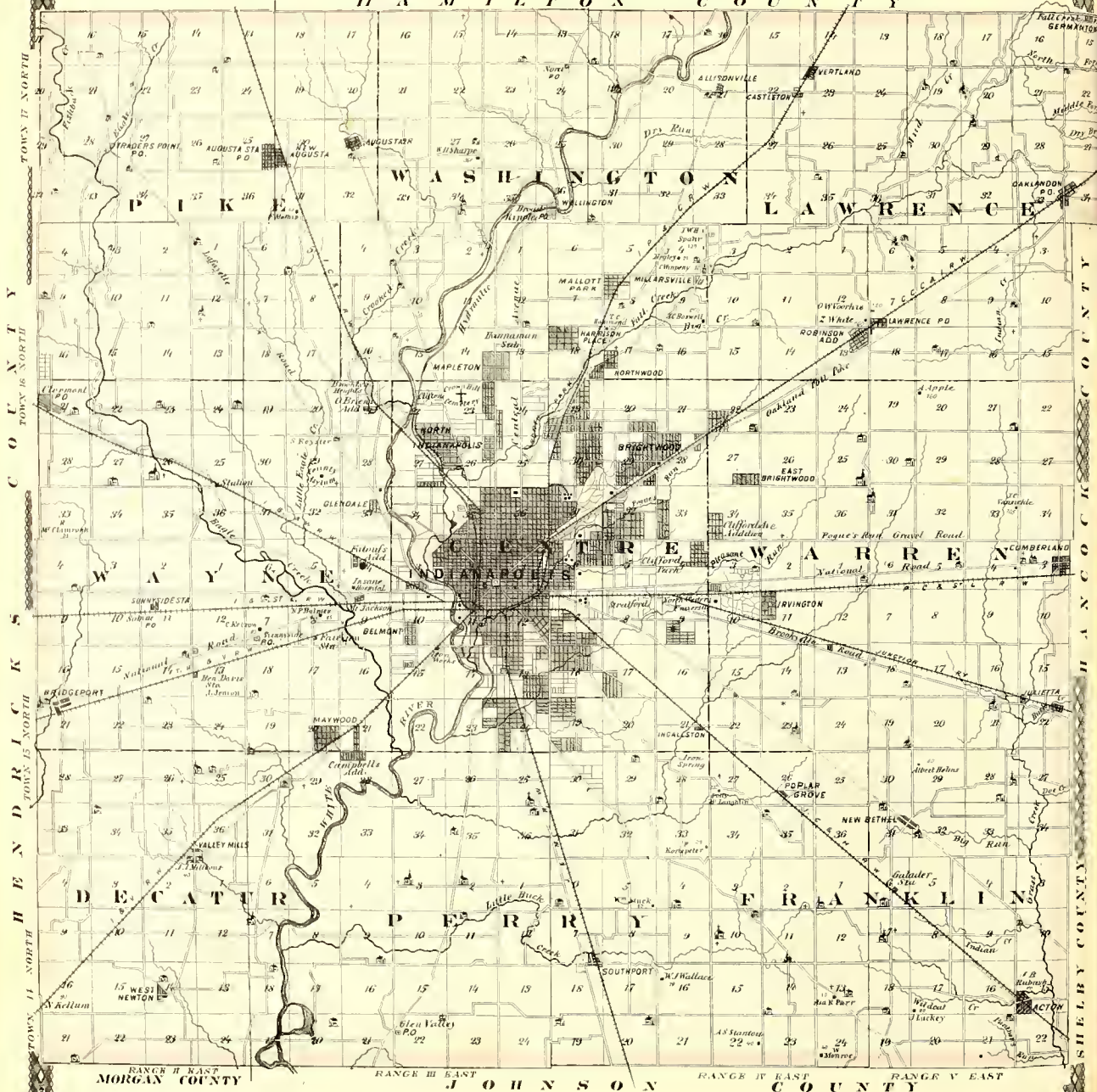


MAP OF

MARION

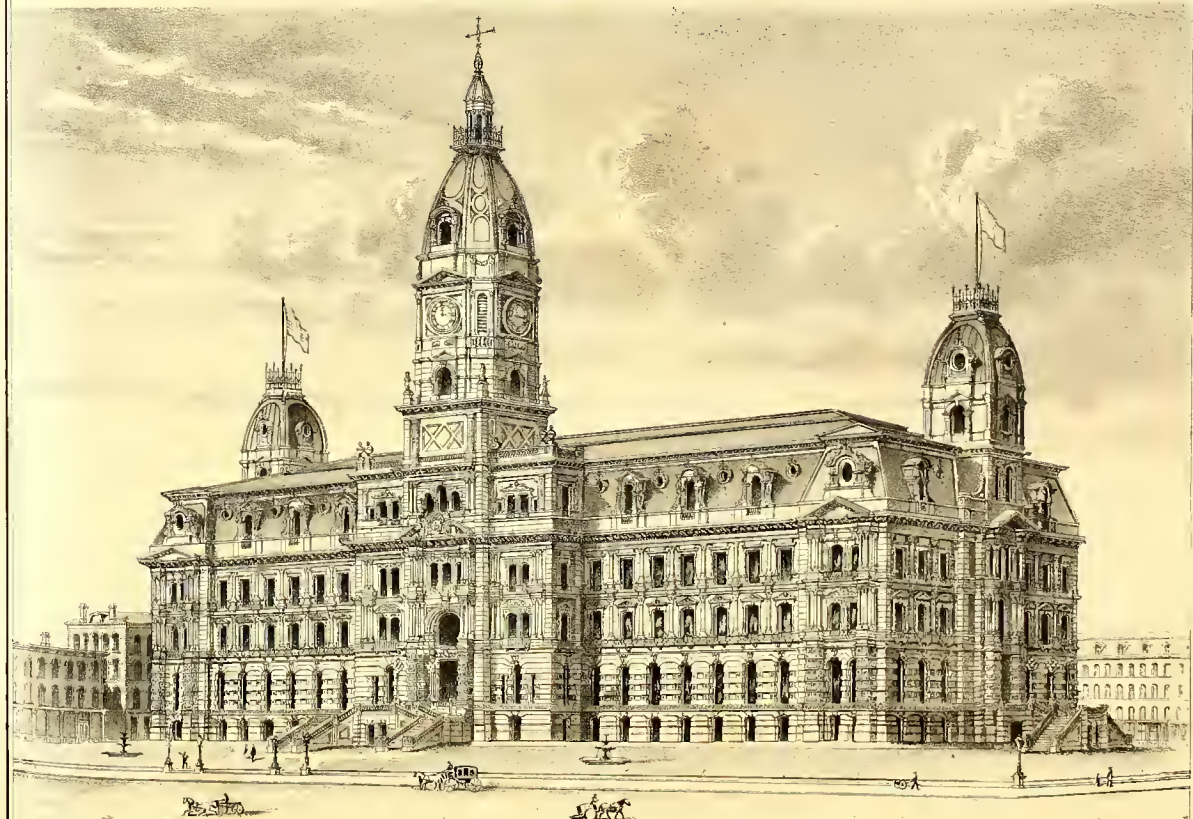
COUNTY.

H A M I L T O N C O U N T Y



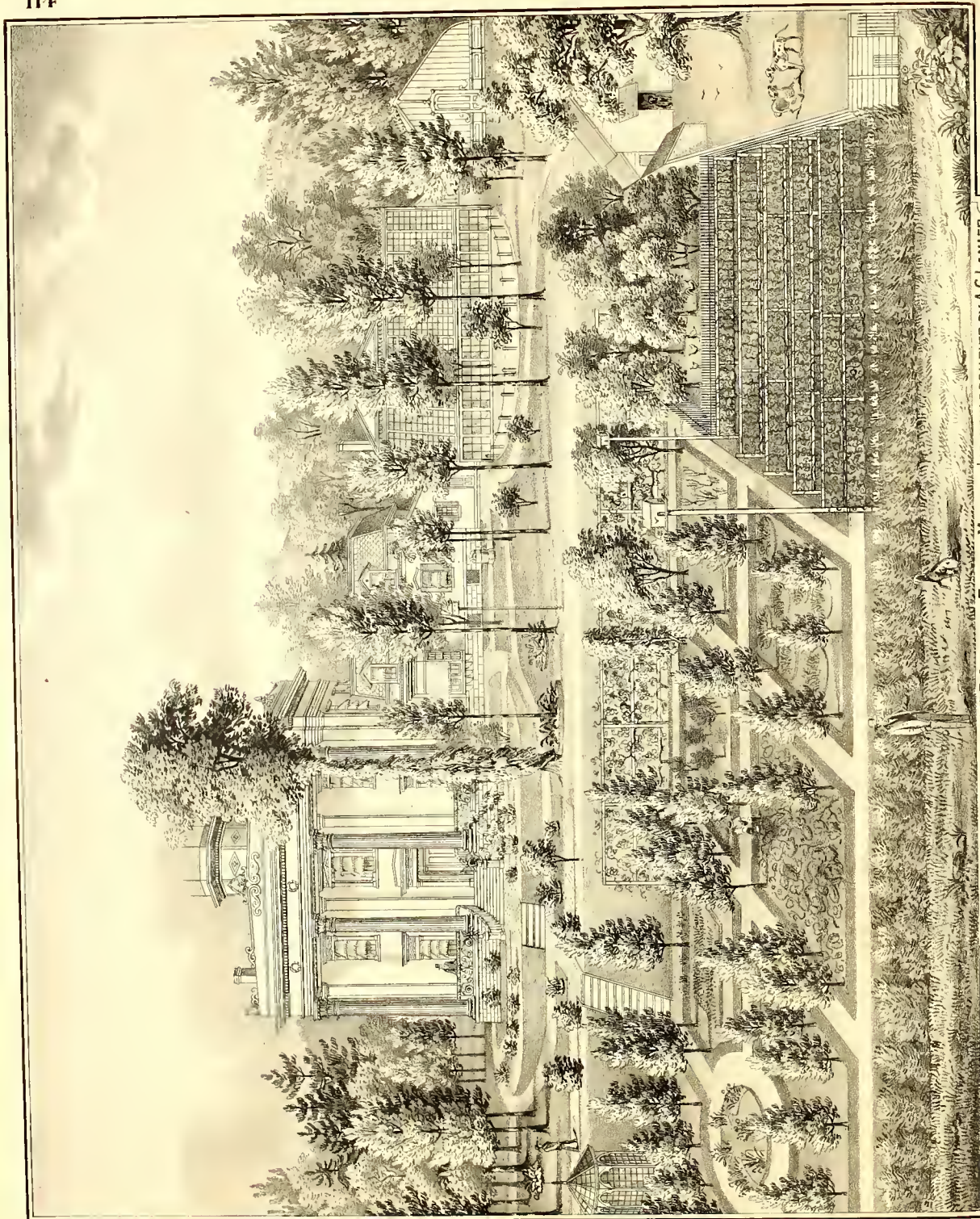


STATE CAPITOL, INDIANAPOLIS.



MARION COUNTY COURT HOUSE, INDIANAPOLIS.

I. HODGSON ARCHITECT.
INDIANAPOLIS.



FORMER RESIDENCE OF J.F.D. LANIER ESQ. AT MADISON IND. NOW OCCUPIED BY A. CLANIER

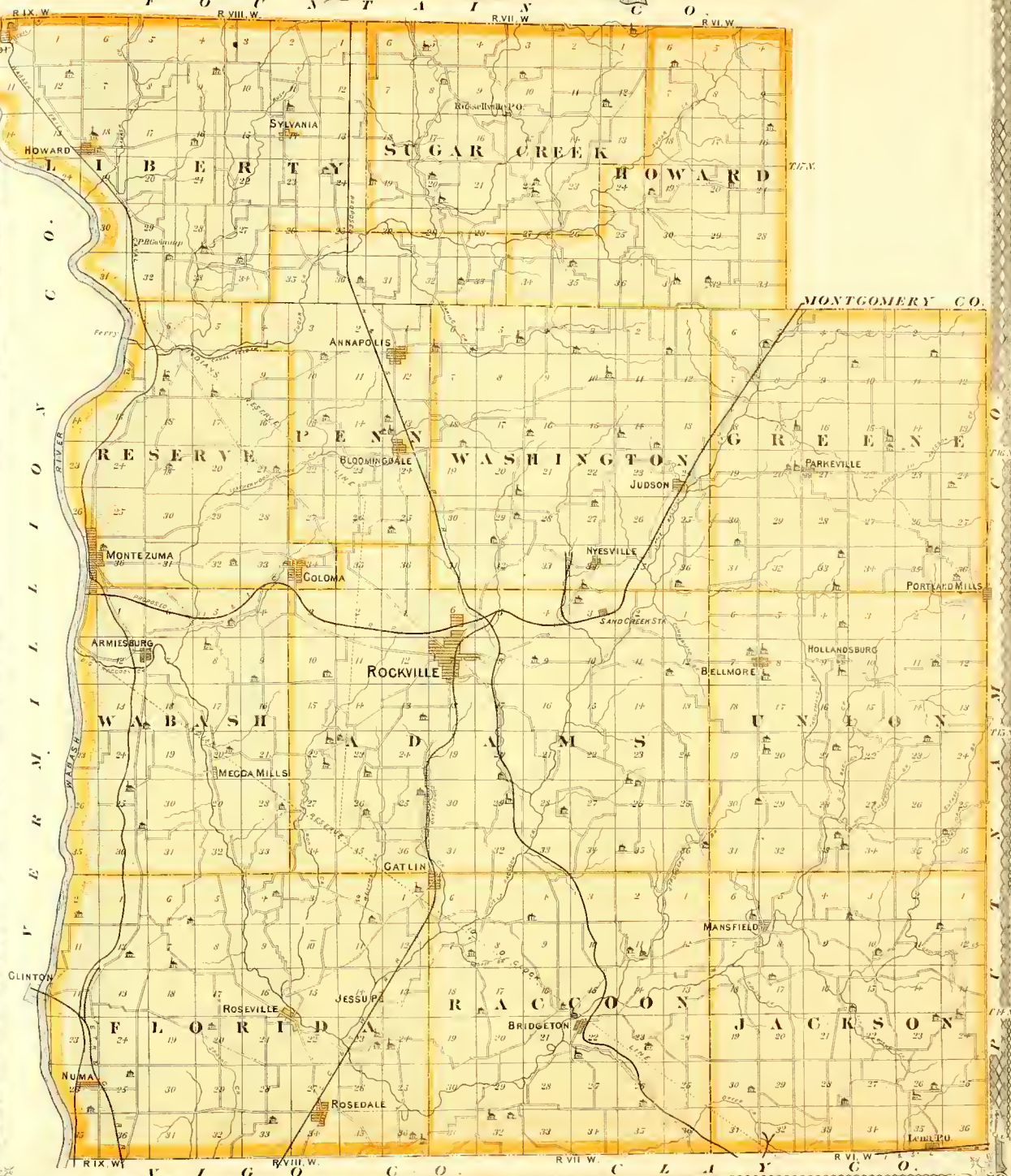
MAP OF HENDRICKS COUNTY.

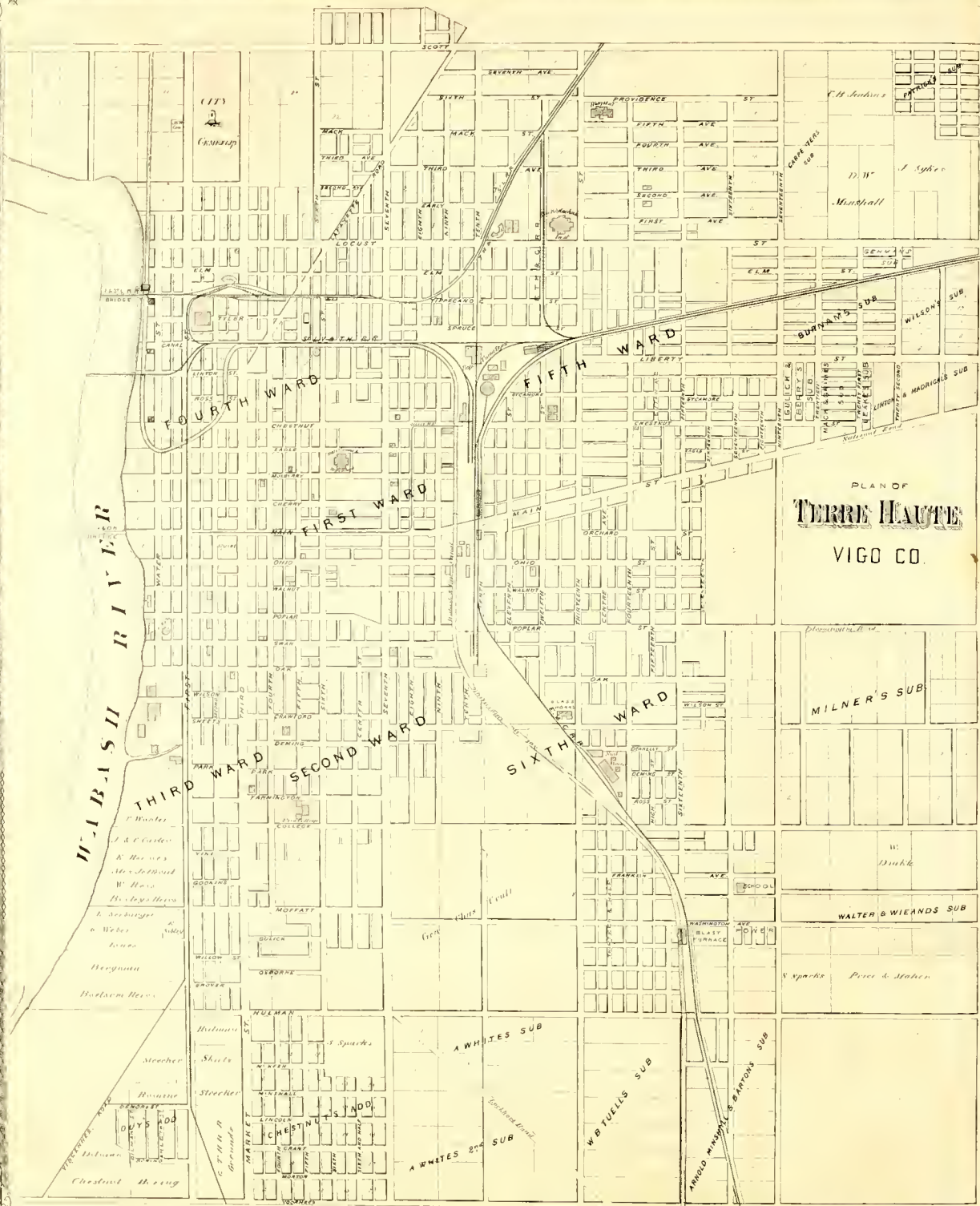


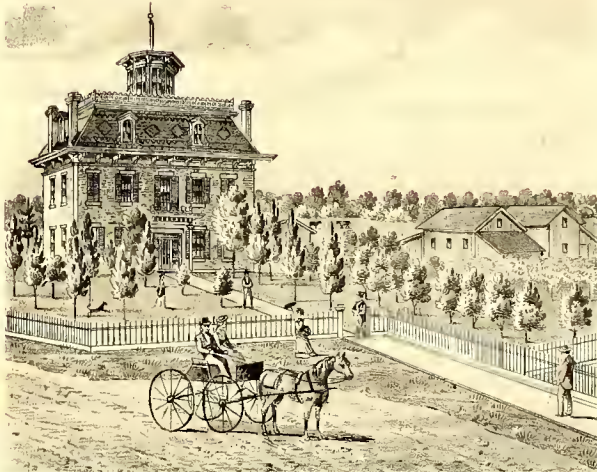
MAP OF PUTNAM COUNTY.



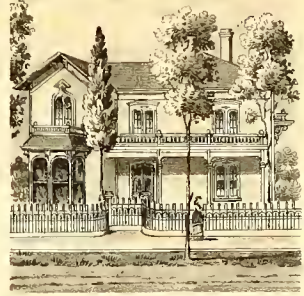
MAP OF PARKE COUNTY.



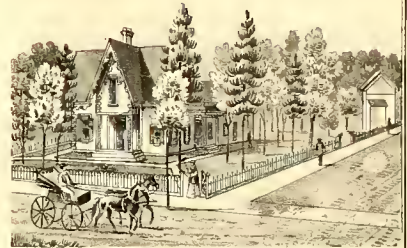




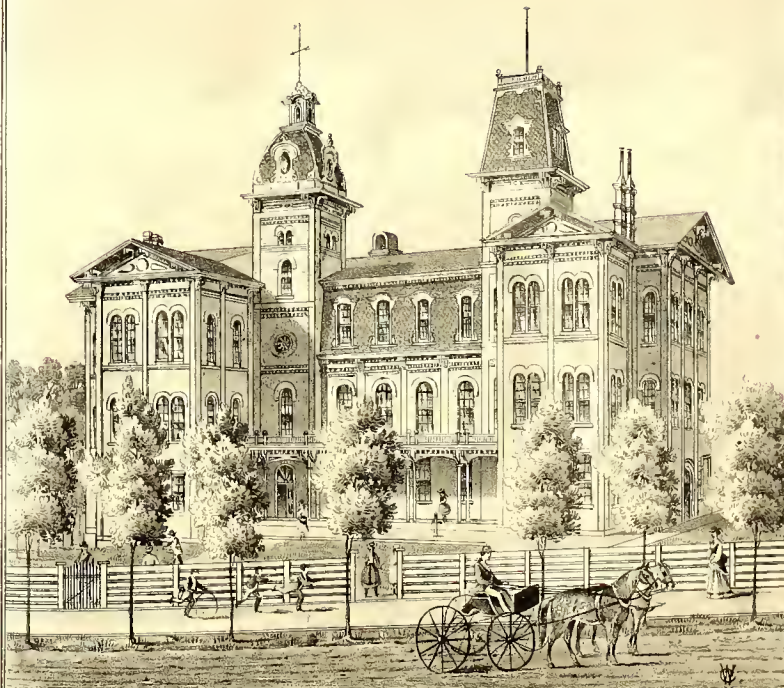
RESIDENCE OF COL. I. B. McDONALD, COLUMBIA CITY, WHITLEY CO.



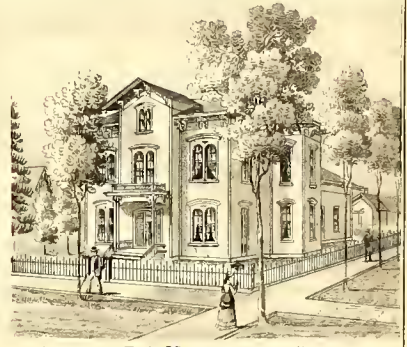
RESIDENCE OF D. F. SKINNER,
PRES. FIRST NAT. BANK, VALPARAISO, PORTER CO.



RESIDENCE OF M. L. McCLELLAND,
CASHIER FIRST NATIONAL BANK, VALPARAISO,
PORTER CO., IND.



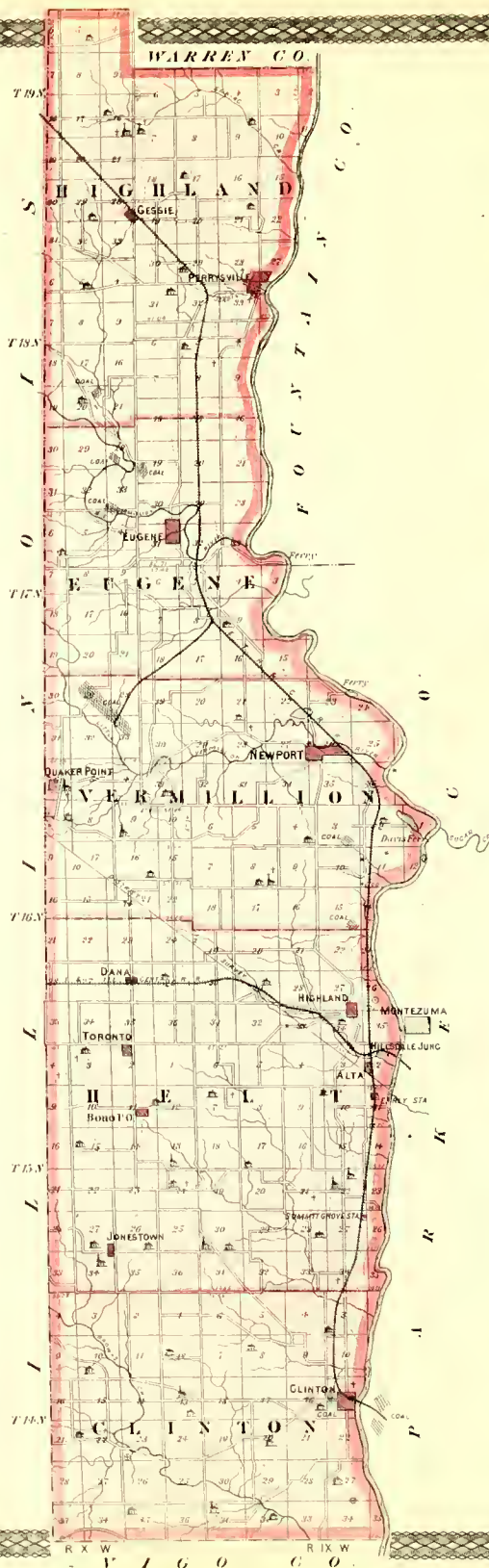
VALPARAISO CITY PUBLIC GRADED SCHOOL, TRUSTEES (A. FREEMAN, Pres.
PORTER CO., INDIANA. - (ERECTED 1871.) A. E. LETTS, Treas.
T. T. MAULSBY, Sec.)



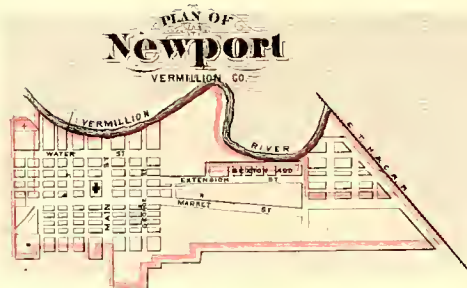
RESIDENCE OF T. J. MERRIFIELD VALPARAISO,
PORTER CO., IND.



RES. OF MRS. A. J. BUEL, VALPARAISO, PORTER CO.

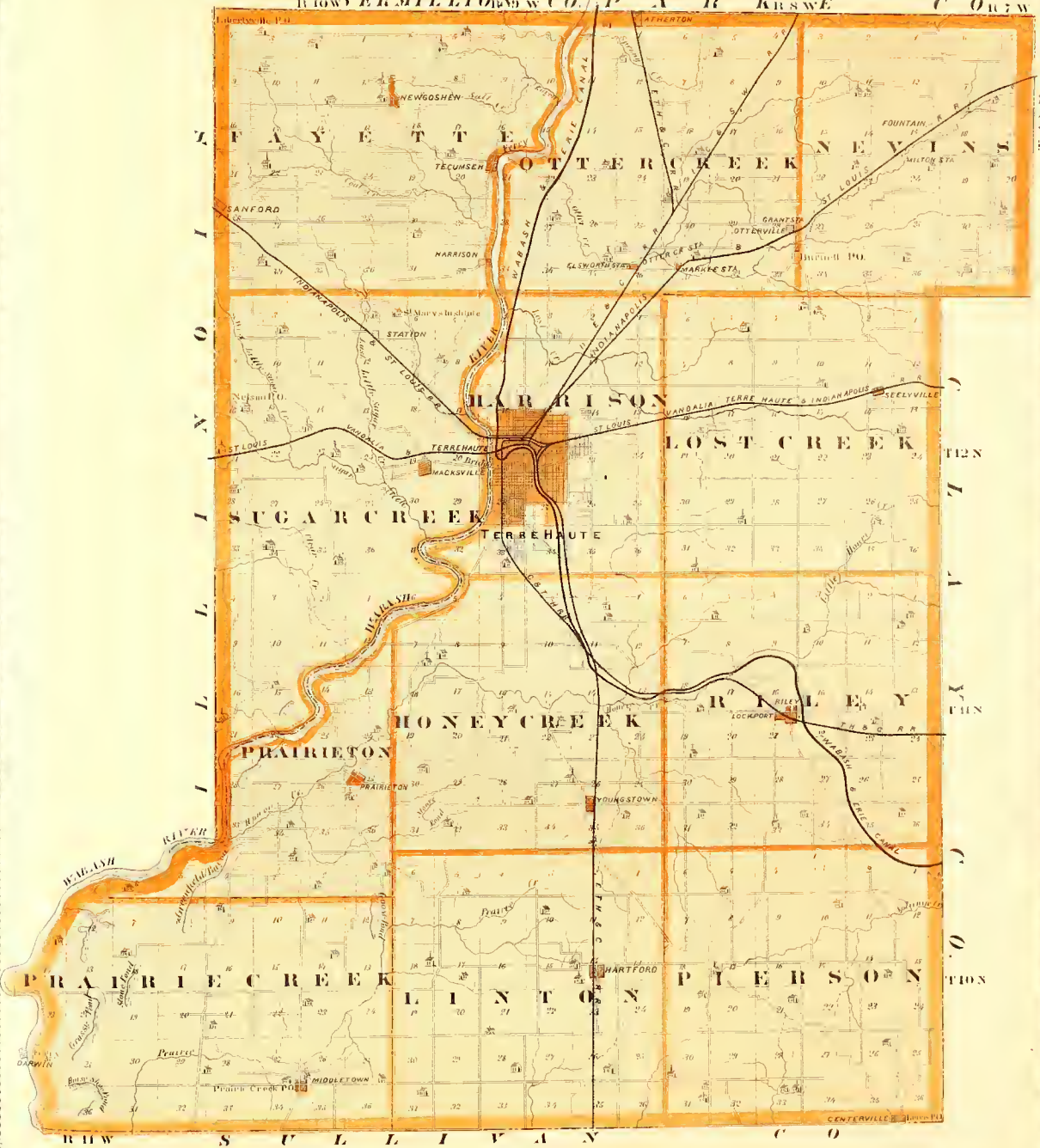


MAP OF VERMILLION COUNTY,



MAP OF VIGO COUNTY.

BLW VERMILION No 2 CO. P A R K S W E C O R G W

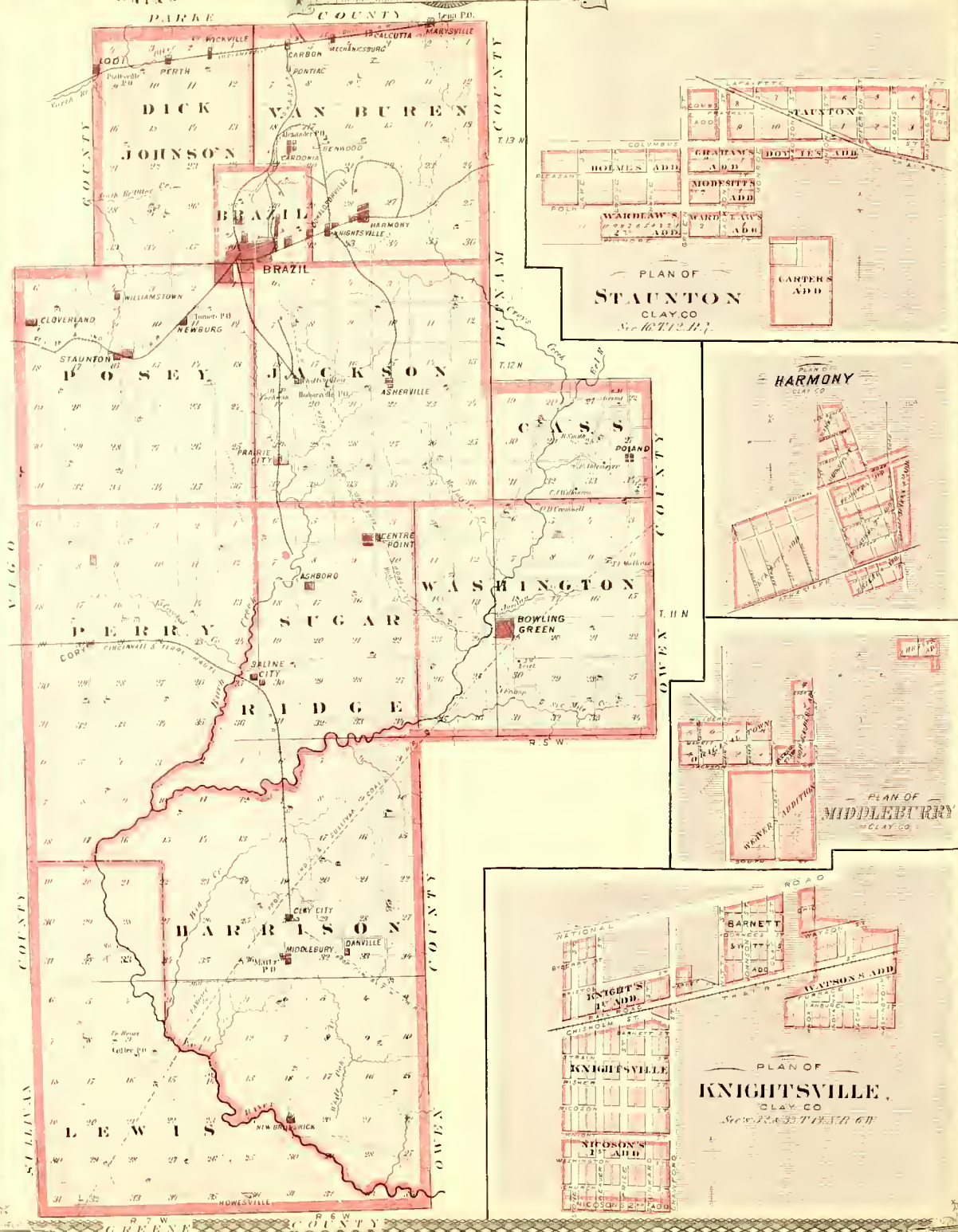


R H W S U L L I V A N C O

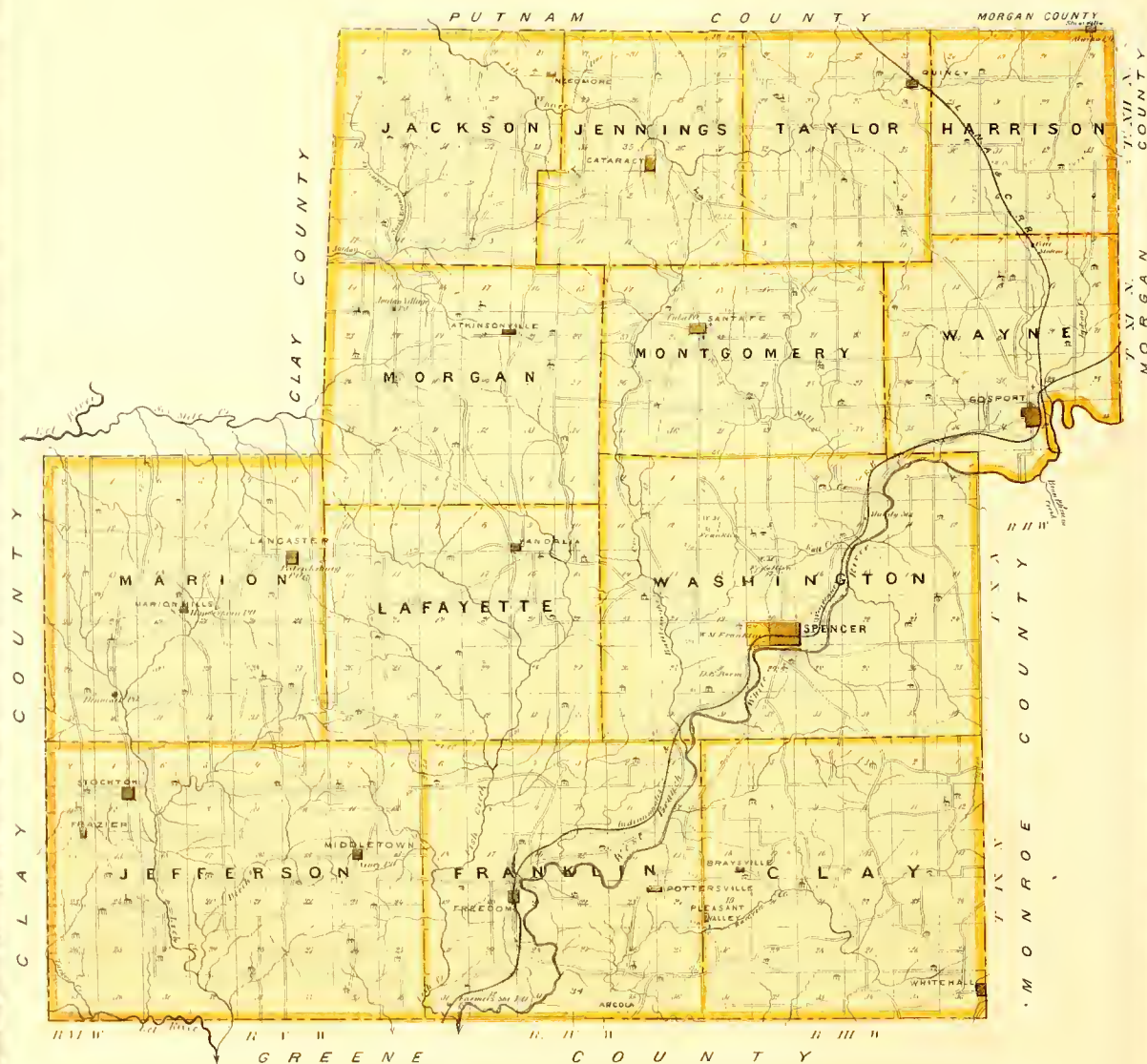
MAP OF

CLAY

COUNTY.



MAP OF OWEN COUNTY.

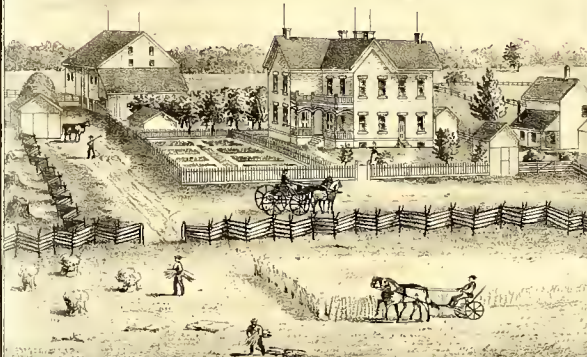




RESIDENCE OF JOHN KENOWER, Huntington, Ind.



RESIDENCE OF F.G. ROBERTSON, Shelbyville, Shelby Co., Ind.



RESIDENCE OF JOHN BRUBAKER, SEC. 8, ROCK CREEK T^W, Huntington Co., Ind.



RESIDENCE OF J.J. SCOTTON, SEC. 14, ROCK CREEK T^W, HUNTINGTON CO., IND.



RESIDENCE OF JOHN BAILEY, SEC. 2, ROCK CREEK T^W, HUNTINGTON CO., IND.

MAIN BANK - STOCK BANK AND A LIVING SPRING.

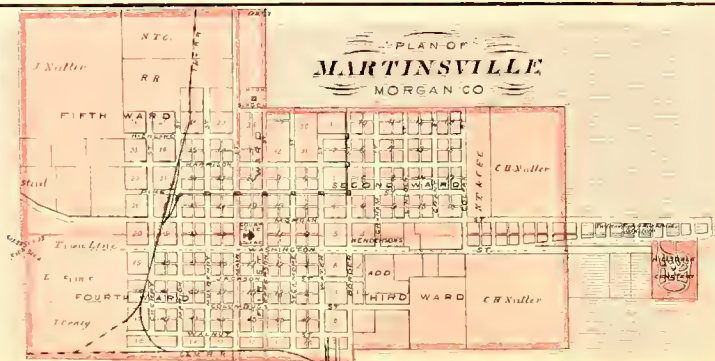
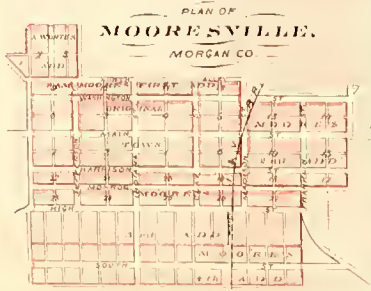
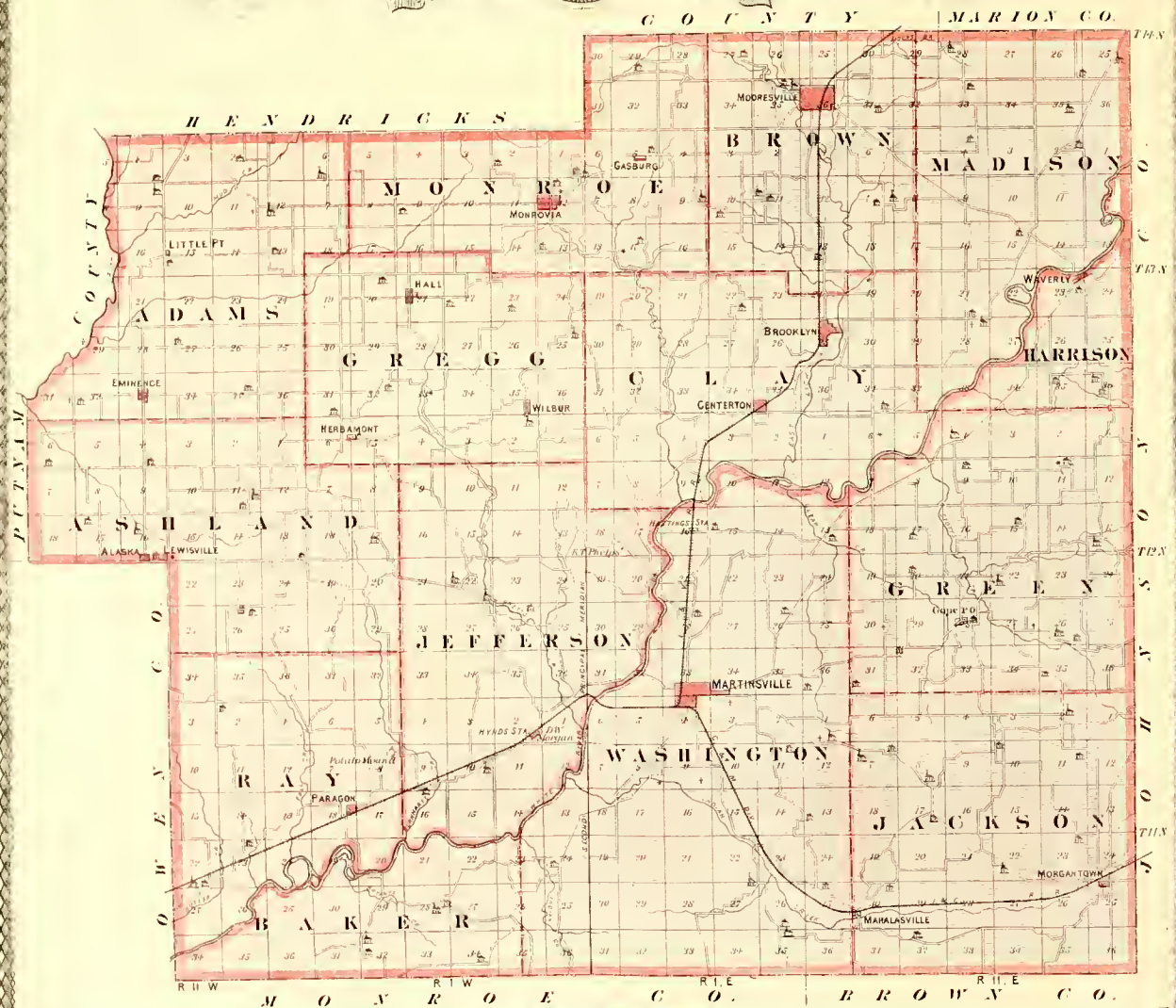


COURT HOUSE, HUNTINGTON, CO.

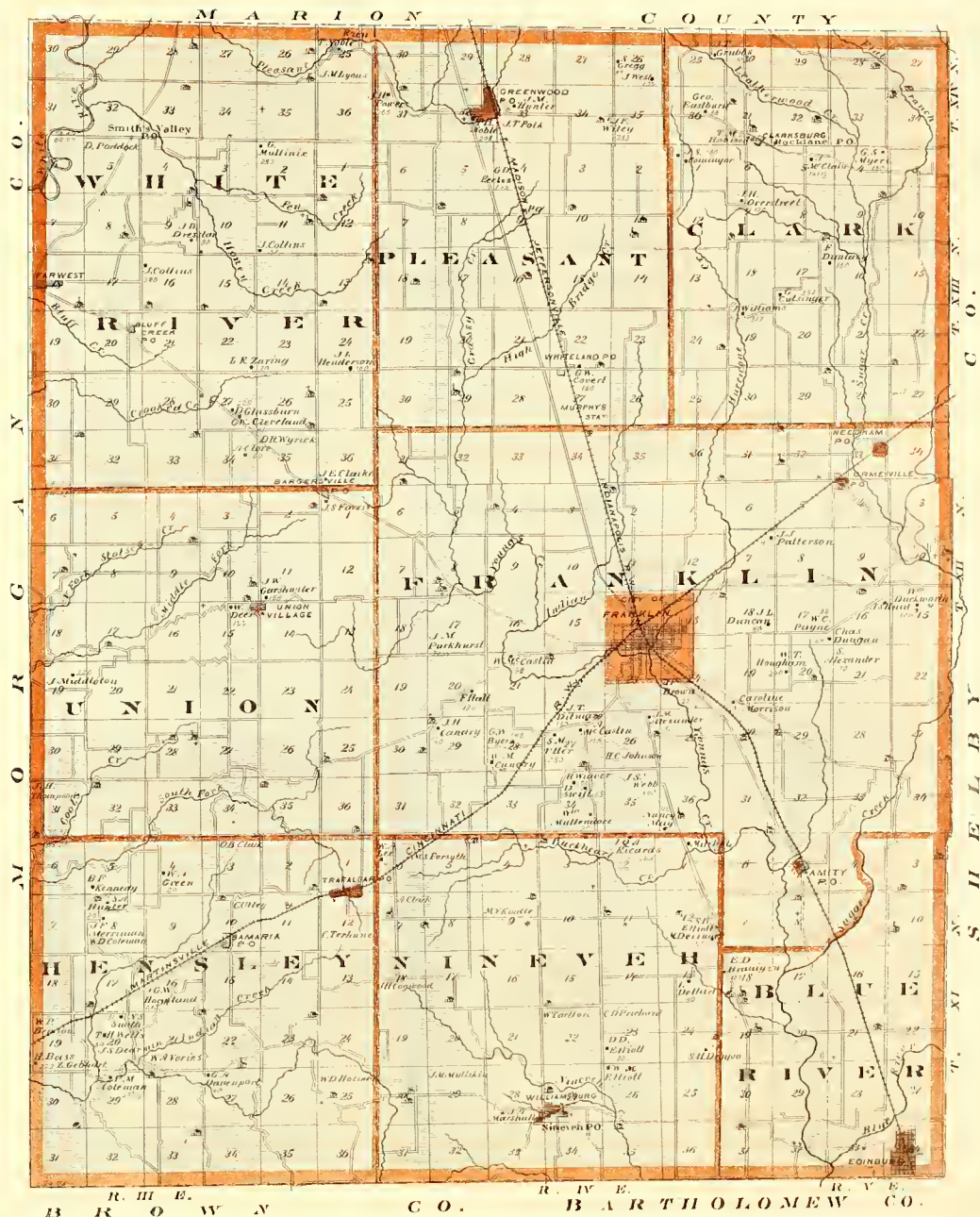
T. L. LUCAS, Clerk. H. C. BLACK, Auditor. SEATON EMLEY, Treas. L. J. DAY, Recorder. ADEN & WILKES, Sheriff. J. W. GIBSON, Surveyor.

COMMISSIONERS: DANIEL KITCHEN, J. W. GIBSON, O. H. FISHER.

MAP OF MORGAN COUNTY.



MAP OF **JOHNSON** COUNTY.



PLAN OF GREENWOOD

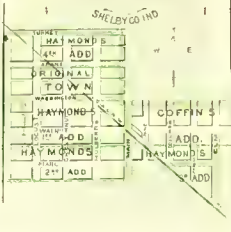
JOHNSON CO. NO. 2



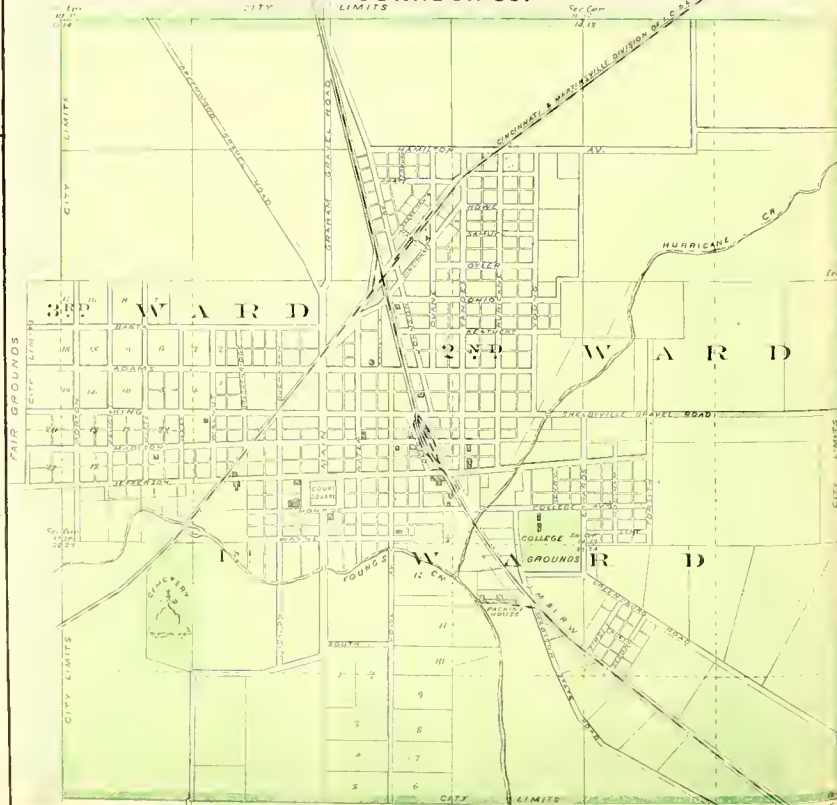
City of
SHELBYVILLE
Shelby Co. Ind



WALDRON.



City of
FRANKLIN
JOHNSON CO.



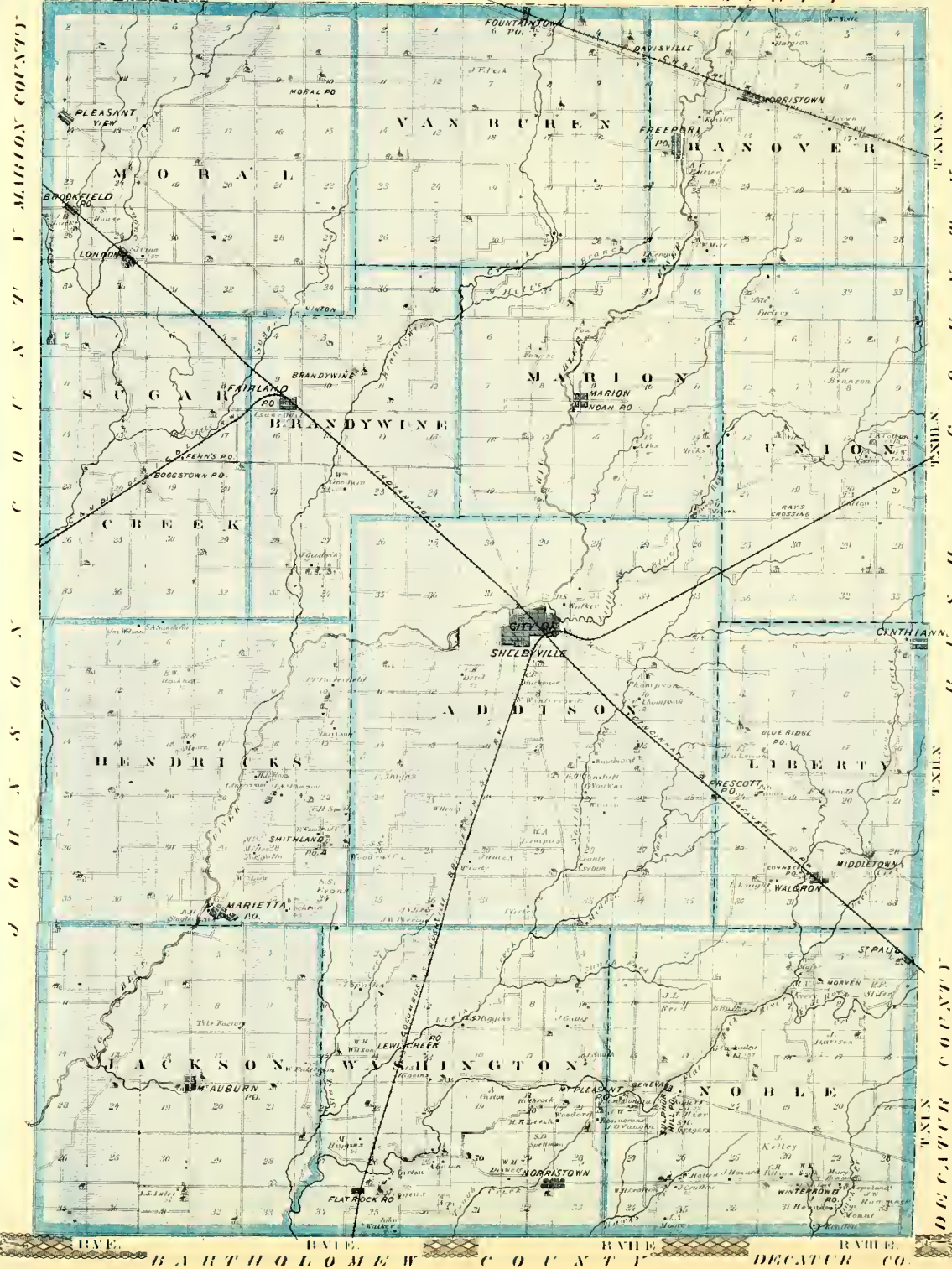
**PLAN OF
EDINBURGH.**



MAP OF SHELBY COUNTY.

HANCOCK

COUNTY



RYE.

RYE.

RYE.

RYE.

BARTHOLOMEW

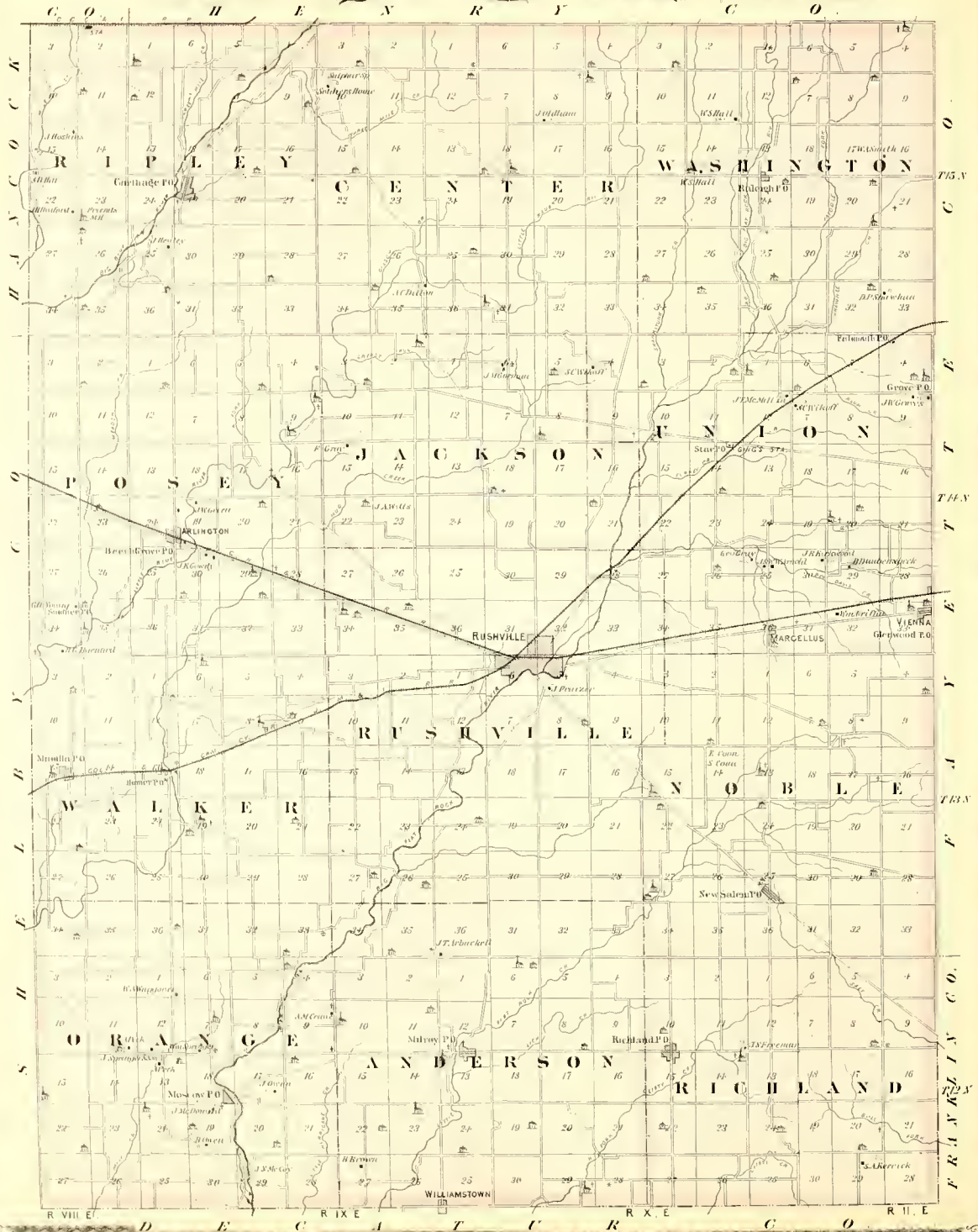
COUNTY

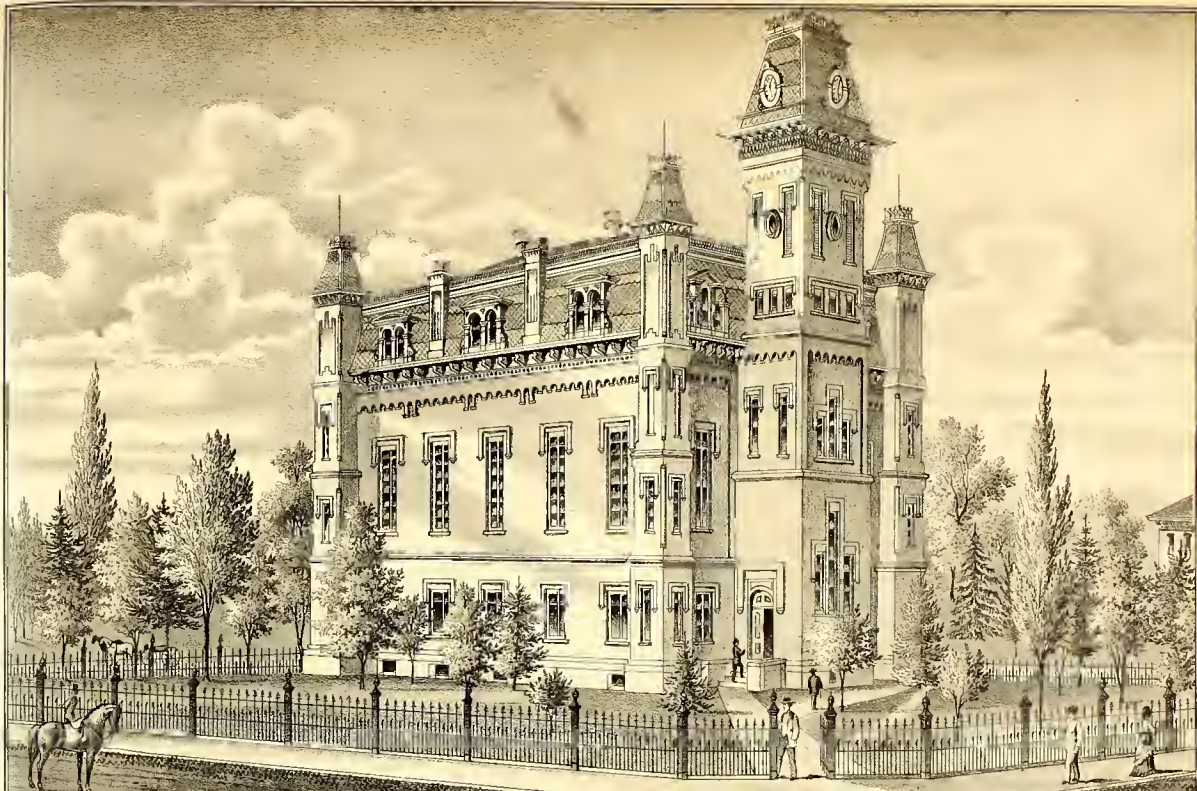
DECATUR CO.

MAP OF

RUSH

COUNTY.



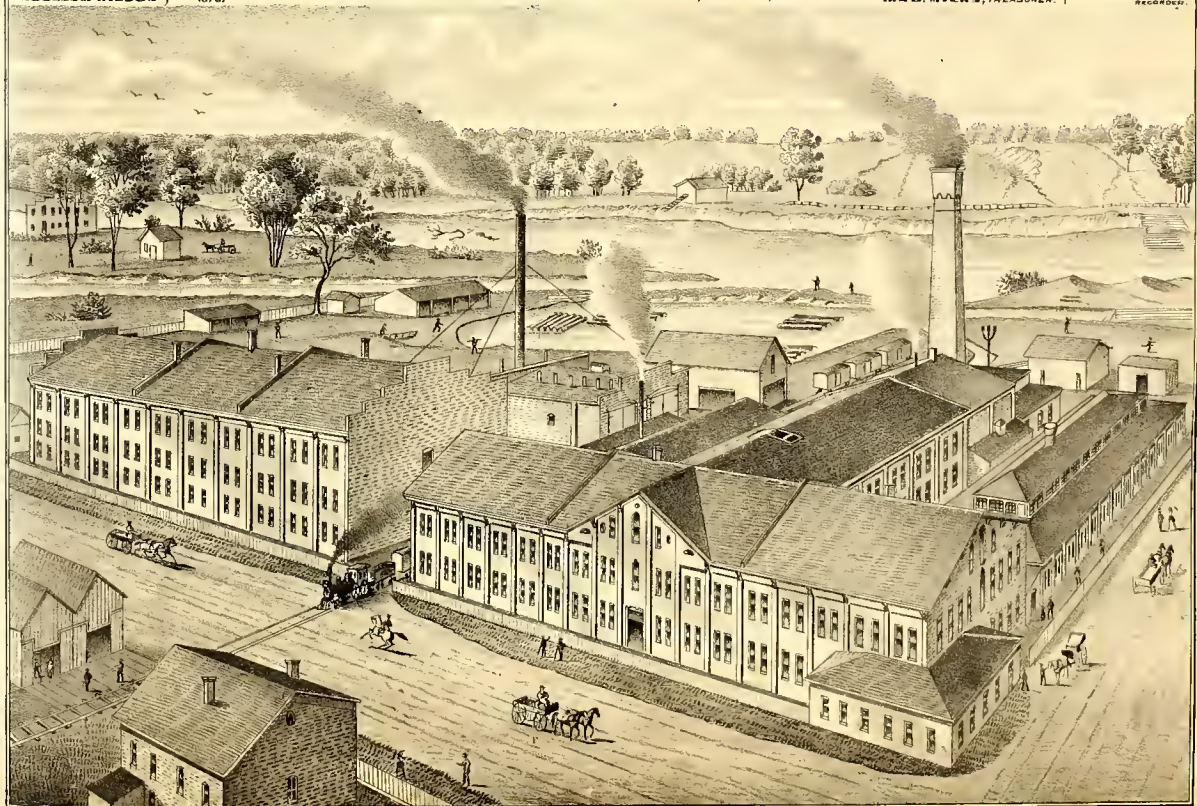


BENJAMIN CRAFT
JOSEPH E. WILCOX
ADOLPH WILSON

COMMISSIONERS
1878.

MIAMI COUNTY COURT HOUSE, PERU, IND.

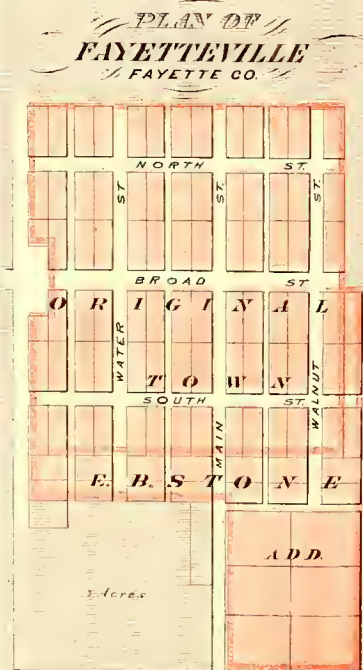
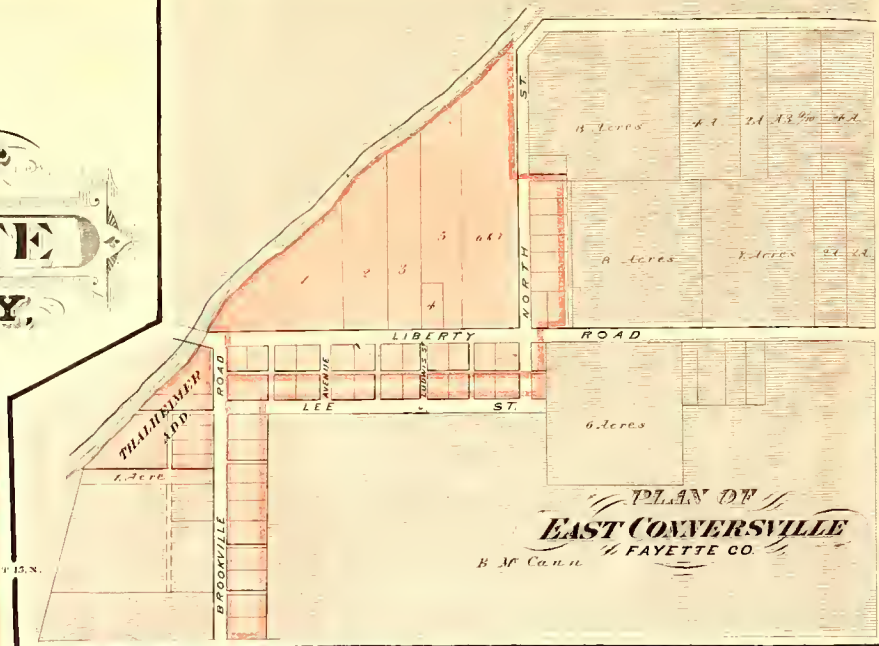
LOUIS B. FULWILEX, Notary
JESSE S. ZERN, Clerk
IRAS B. HYERS, Treasurer
WILLARD BISSWOLD, Sheriff
WILLIAM F. ECK, Recorder



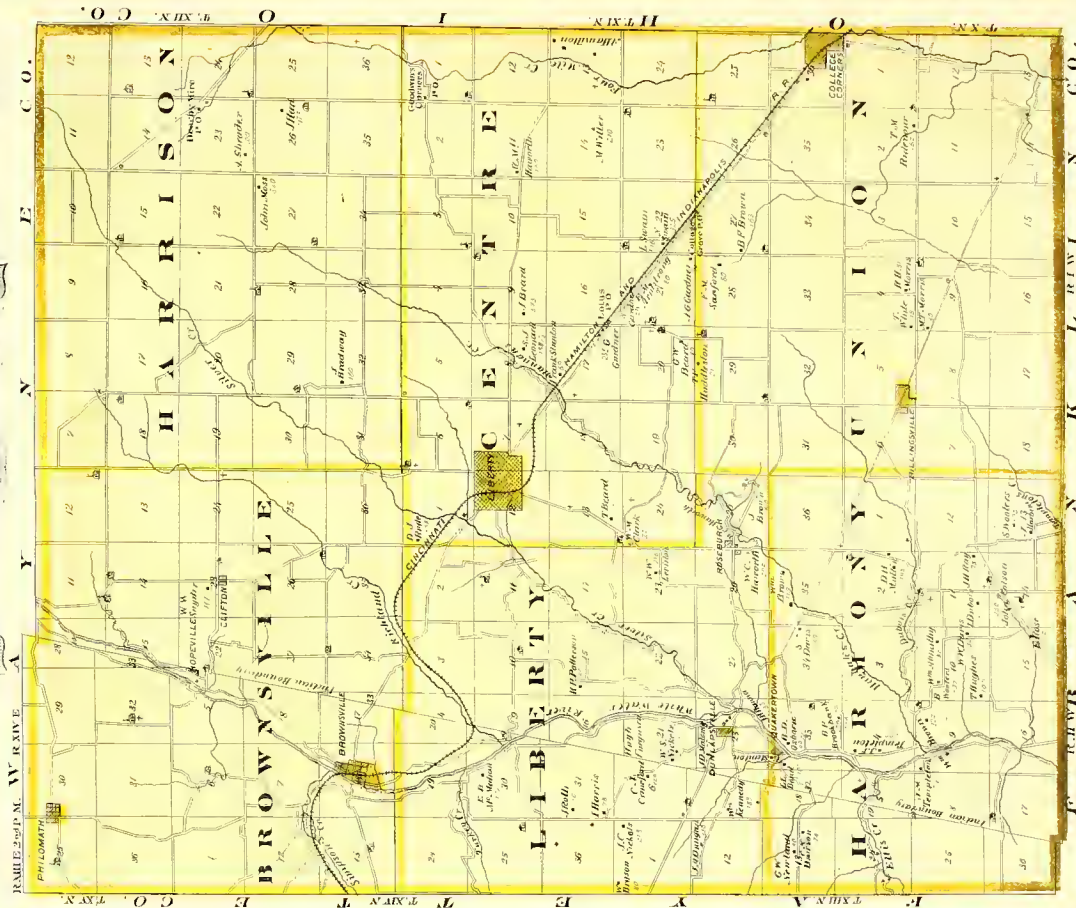
The Indiana Manufacturing Co., PERU, Ind., Manufacturers of the HOWE Sewing Machine's Cabinet Work.

B. E. STOCKWELL, Trans & Receiver.
W. F. DALY, Superintendent.

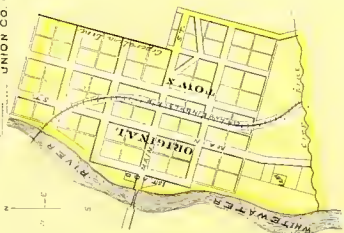
MAP OF FAYETTE COUNTY,



MAP OF UNION COUNTY.



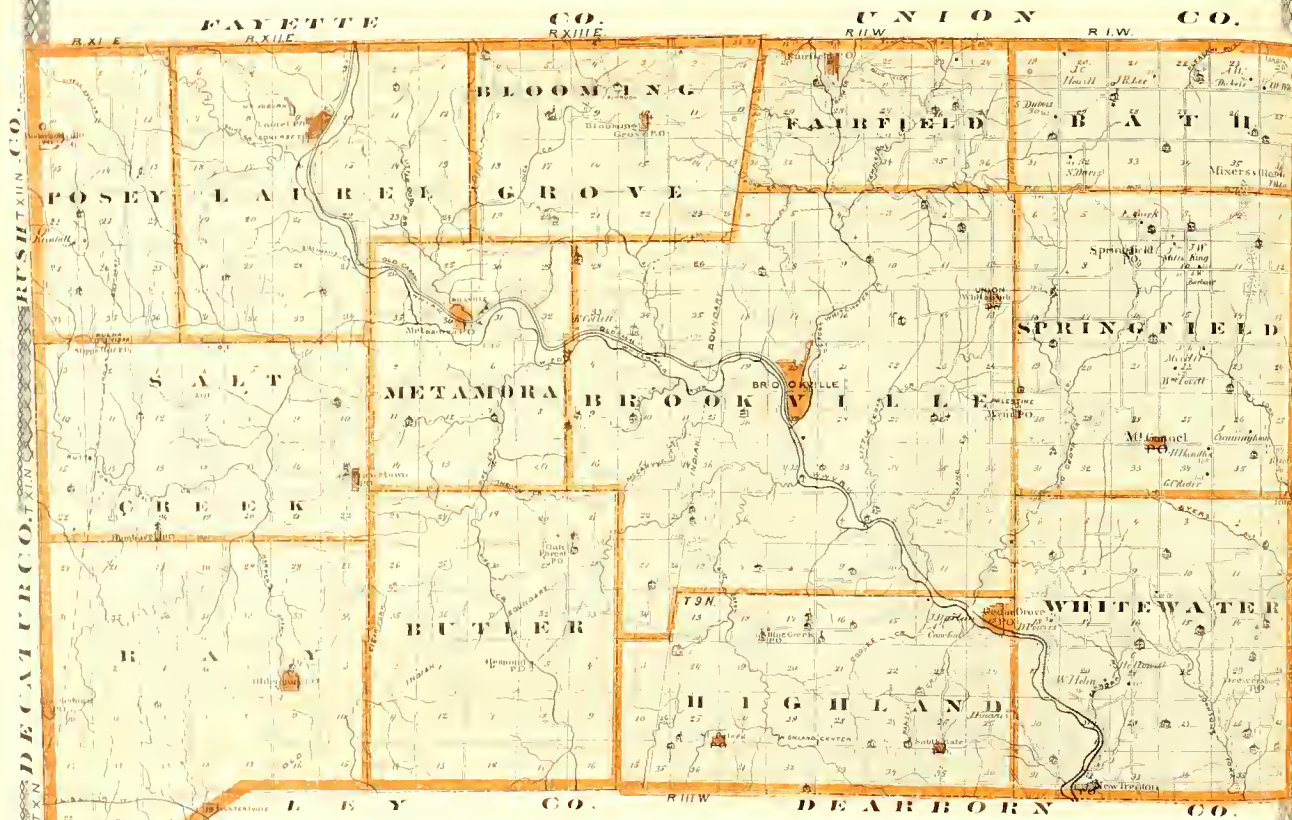
CORPSTOWN BROWNVILLE. UNION CO.



CORPSTOWN LIBERTY. UNION CO.



MAP OF FRANKLIN COUNTY.



PLAN OF
OLDENBURG
FRANKLIN CO.

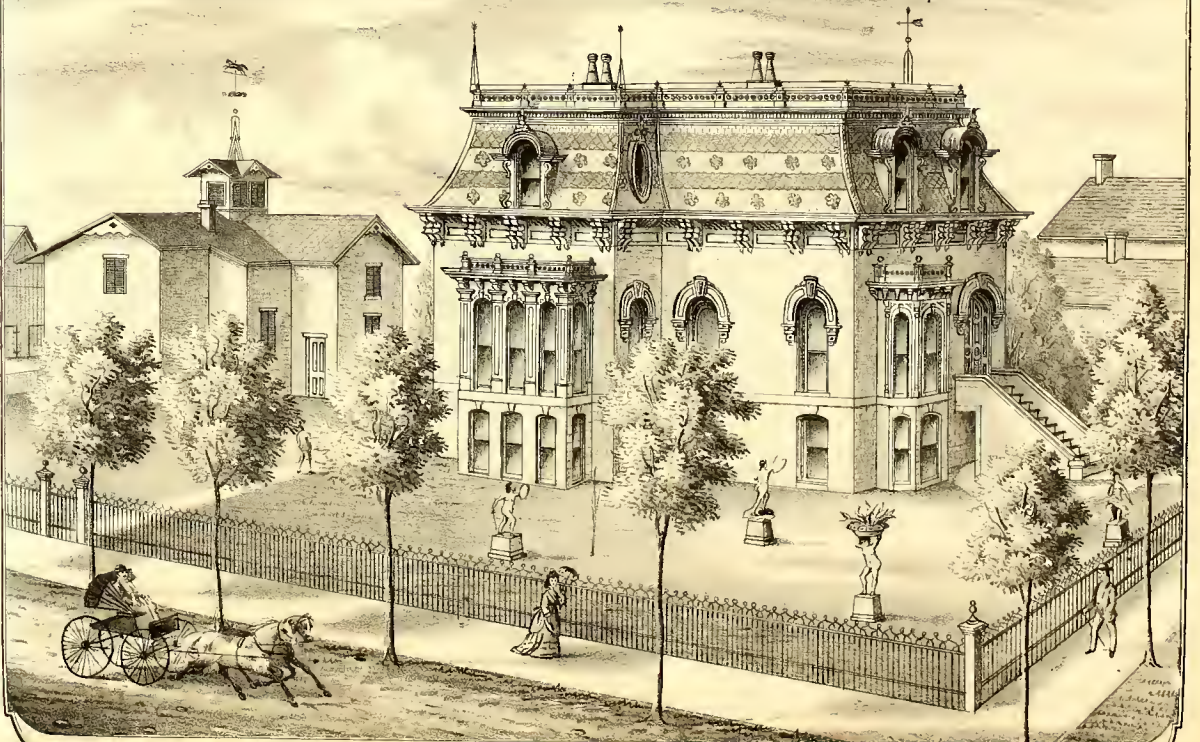


PLAN OF
((LAUREL))
FRANKLIN CO.



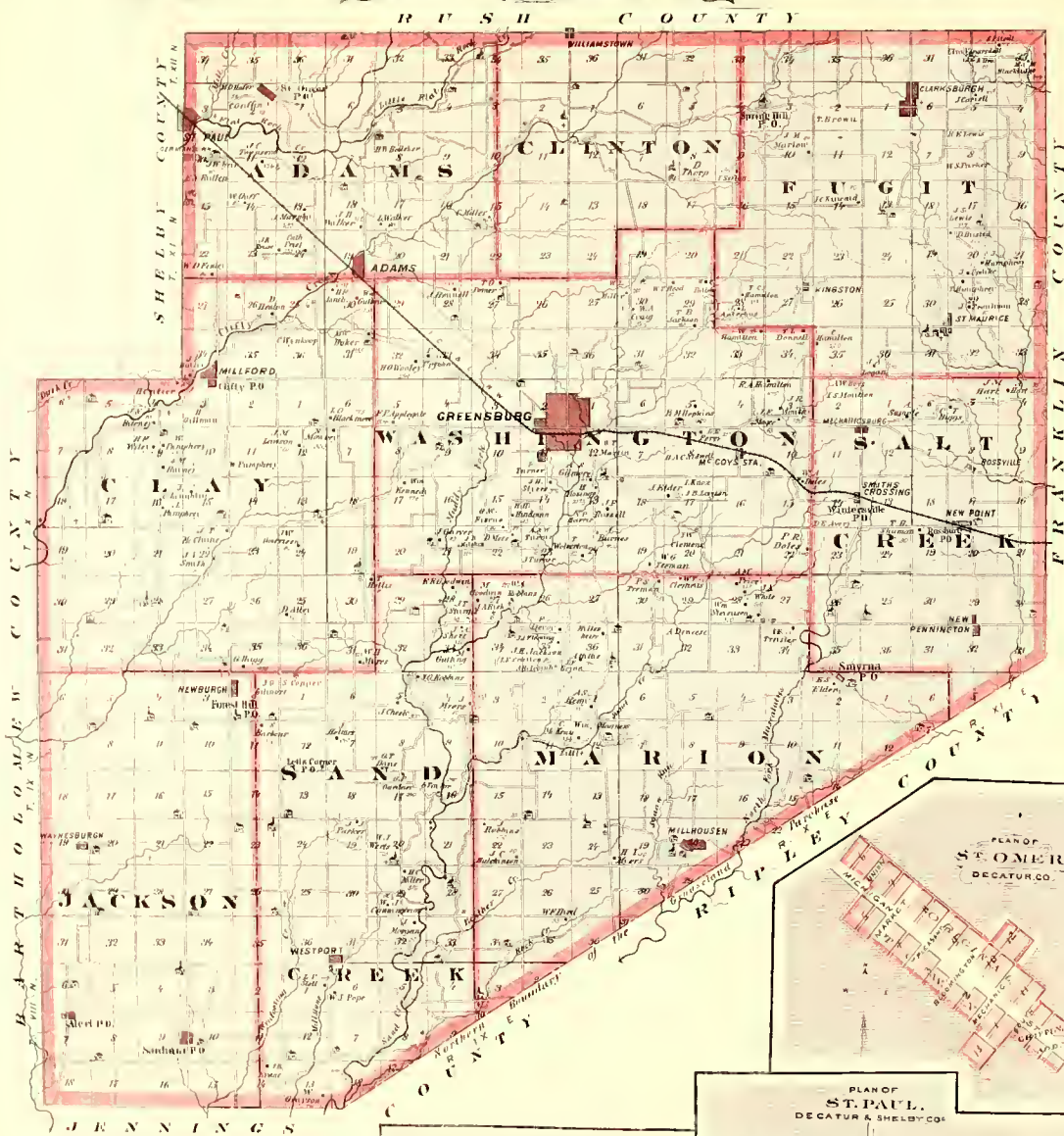


RESIDENCE OF **E.H. SHIRK**, Pres^t of THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK, **PERU**, MIAMI CO., INDIANA.

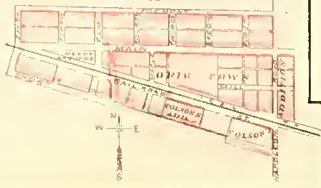


RESIDENCE OF **W.W. KILGORE**, **PERU**, MIAMI CO., Indiana.

MAP OF DECATUR COUNTY.



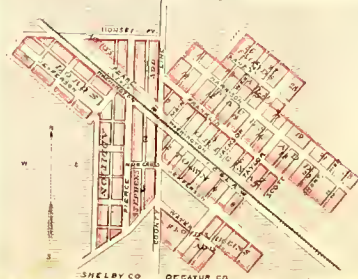
PLAN OF
((NEW POINT))
DECATUR CO.



PLAN OF
CLARKSBURGH
DECATUR CO.



PLAN OF
ST. PAUL.
DECATUR & SHELBY CO.



PLAN OF
MILLHOUSEX
DECATUR CO.



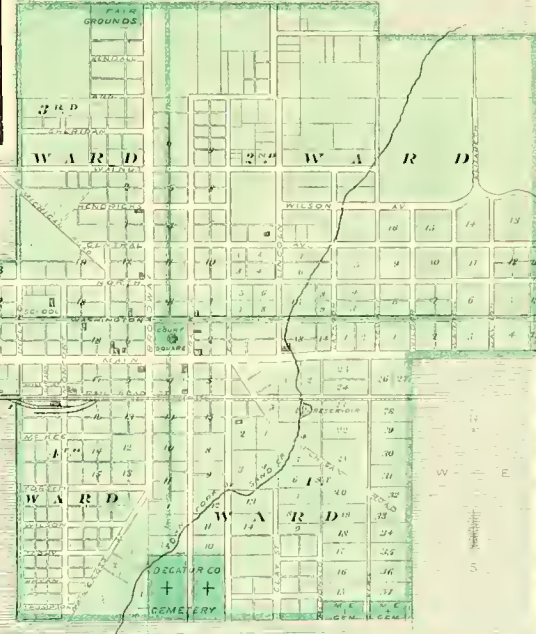
PLAN OF
ADAMS
DECATUR CO.



PLAN OF
MILLFORD
DECATUR CO.



PLAN OF THE
CITY OF
GREENSBURG
DECATUR CO.



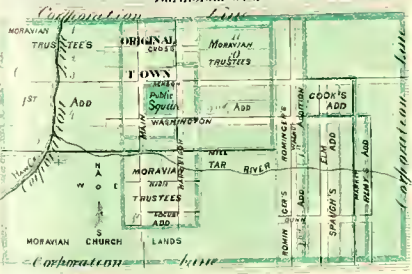
PLAN OF
HARTS VILLE
Bartholomew Co.



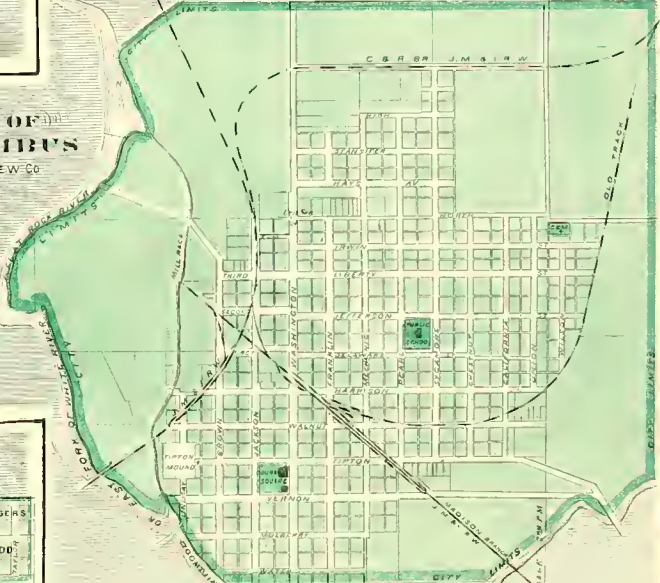
PLAN OF
WESTPORT
DECATUR CO.



PLAN OF
HOPE
Bartholomew Co.



CITY OF
COLUMBUS
BARTHOLOMEW CO.



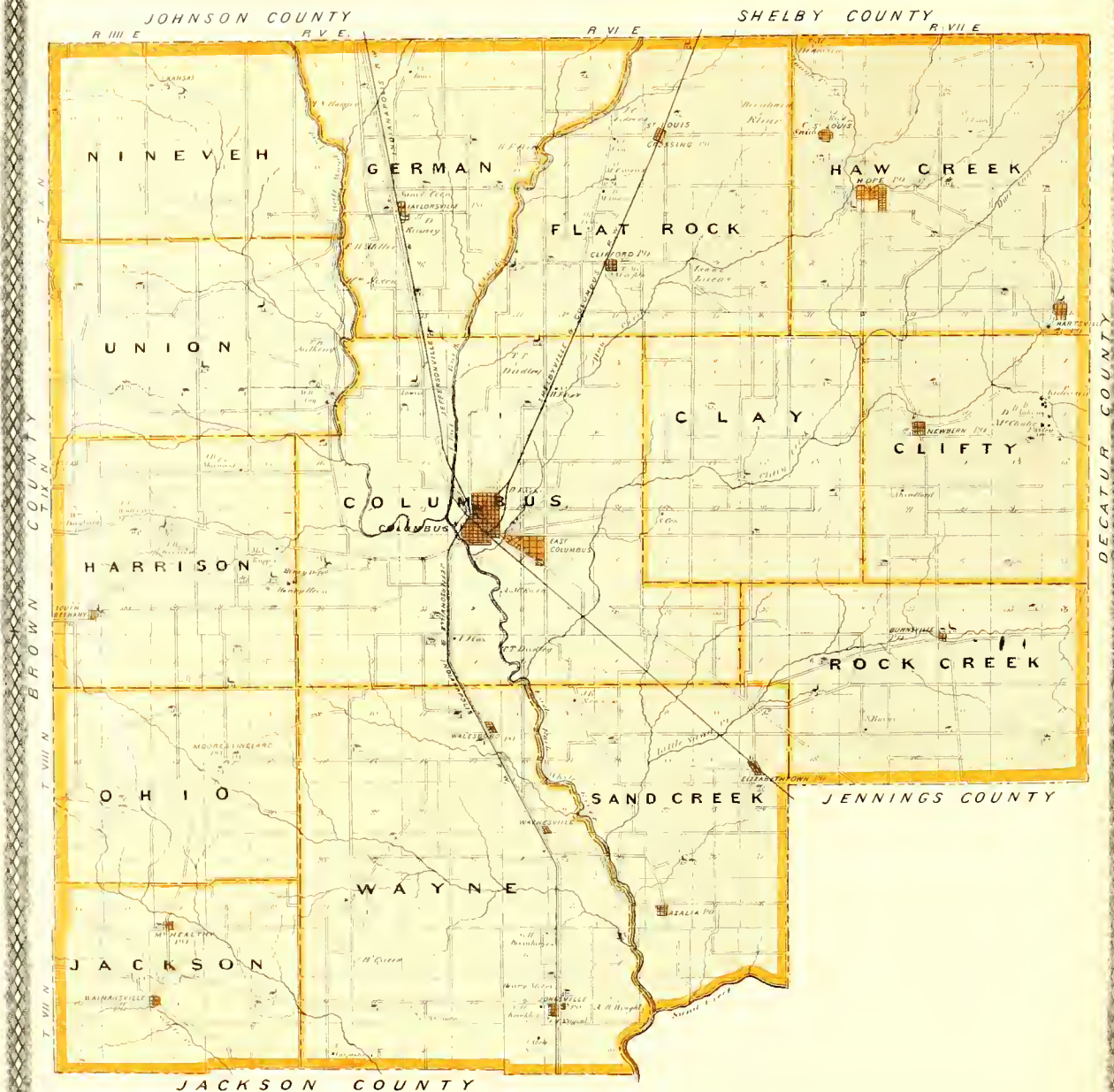
PLAN OF
ELIZABETHTOWN
BARTHOLOMEW CO.



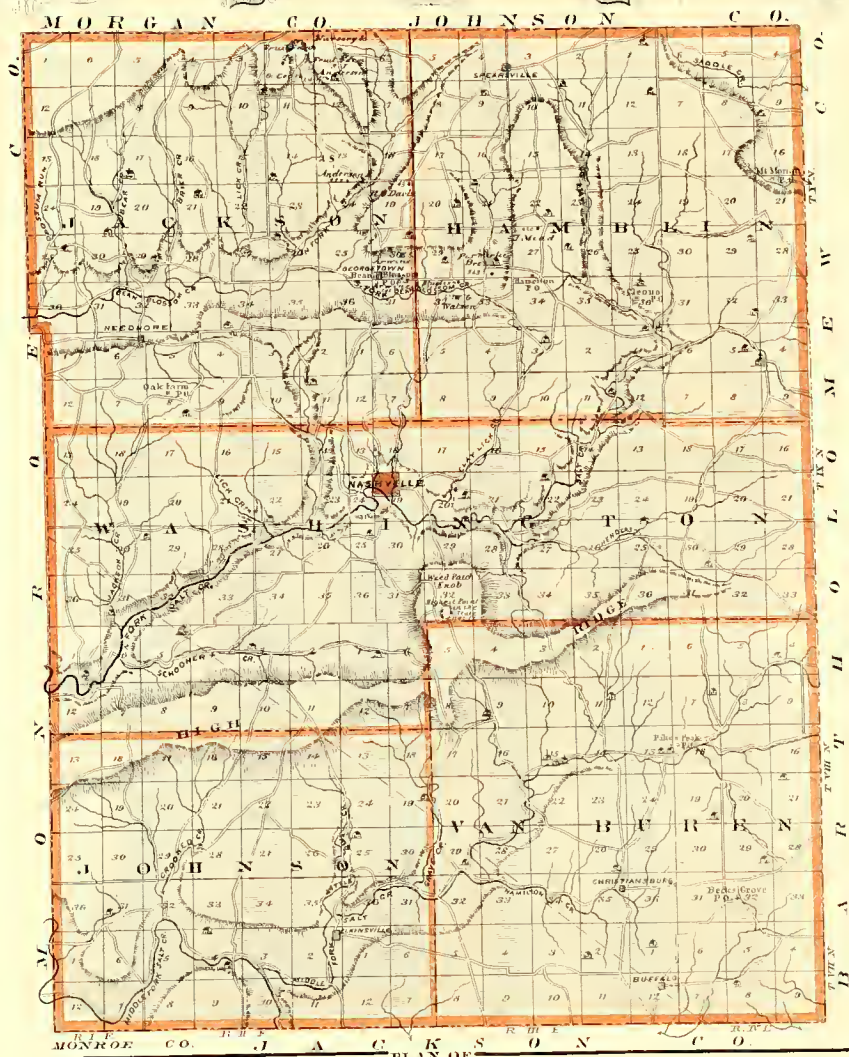
Plan of
JONESVILLE
BARTHOLOMEW CO.



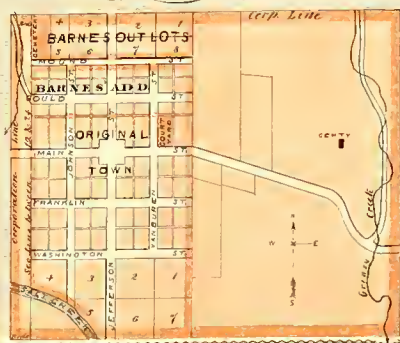
MAP OF **BARTHOLOMEW** COUNTY.



MAP OF BROWN COUNTY.



PLAN OF NASHVILLE. BROWN CO.

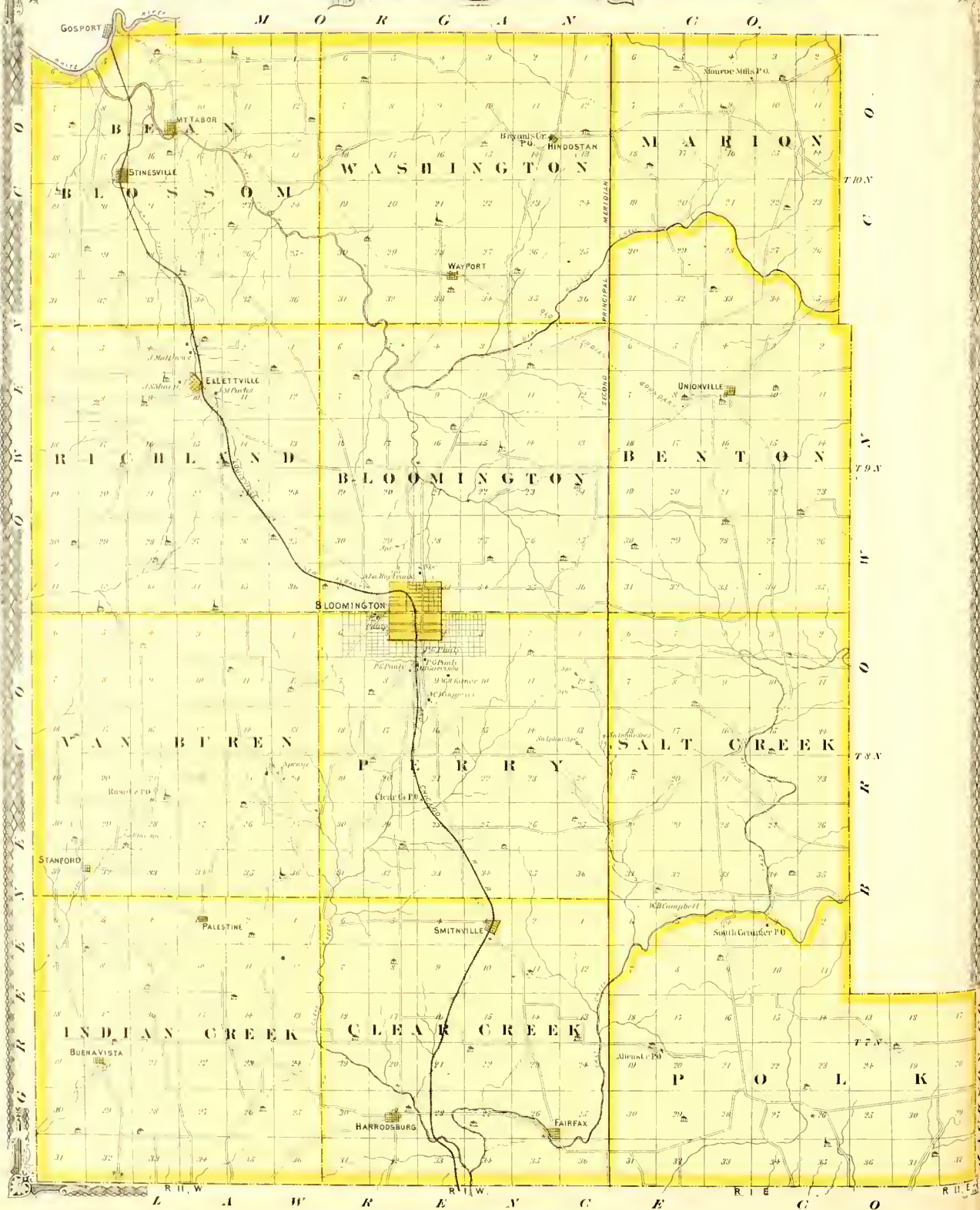


MAP OF

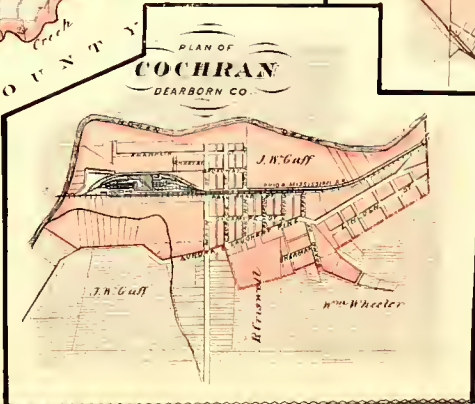
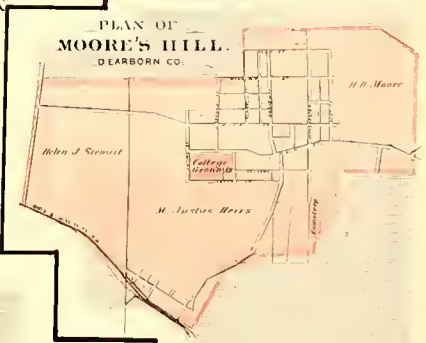
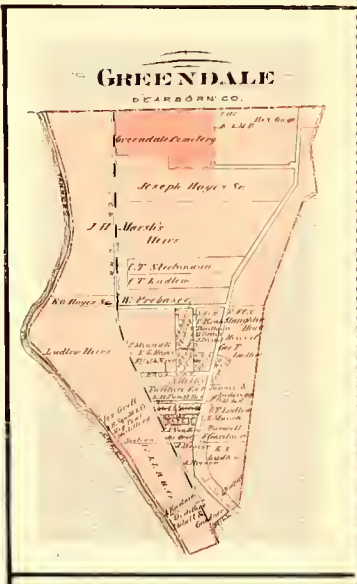
MONROE

COUNTY.

M O R G A N C O



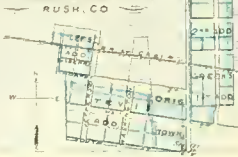
MAP OF DEARBORN COUNTY.



PLAN OF CARTHAGE RUSH CO.



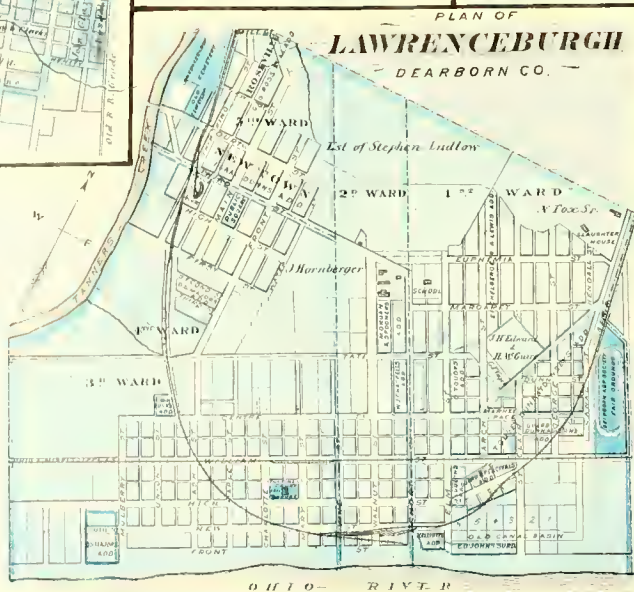
PLAN OF ARLINGTON RUSH CO.



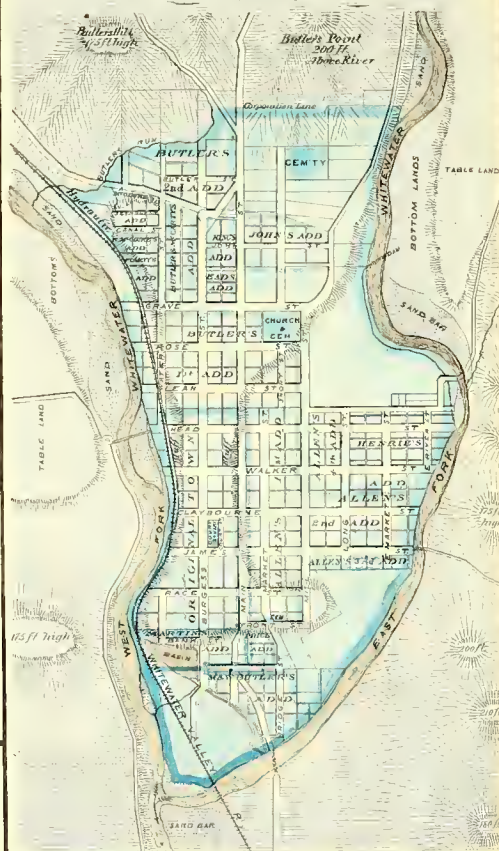
PLAN OF MILROY RUSH CO.



PLAN OF LAWRENCEBURGH DEARBORN CO.



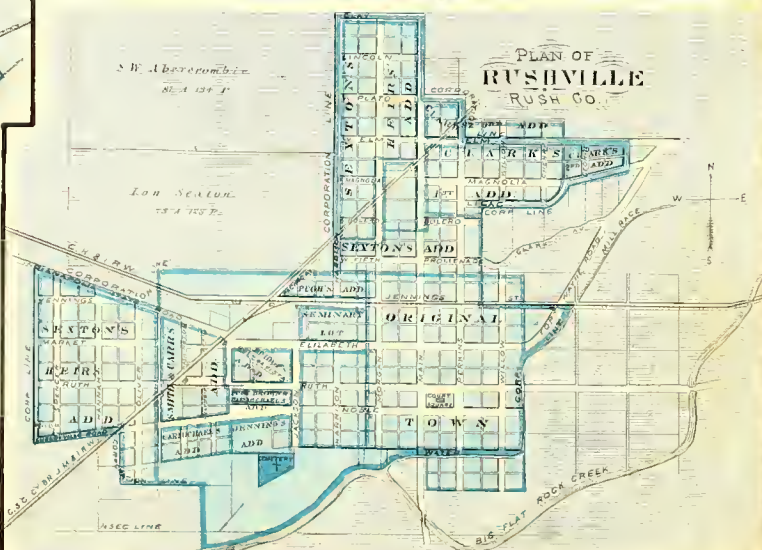
CORP. TOWN OF BROOKVILLE, FRANKLIN CO.



PLAN OF AURORA DEARBORN CO.



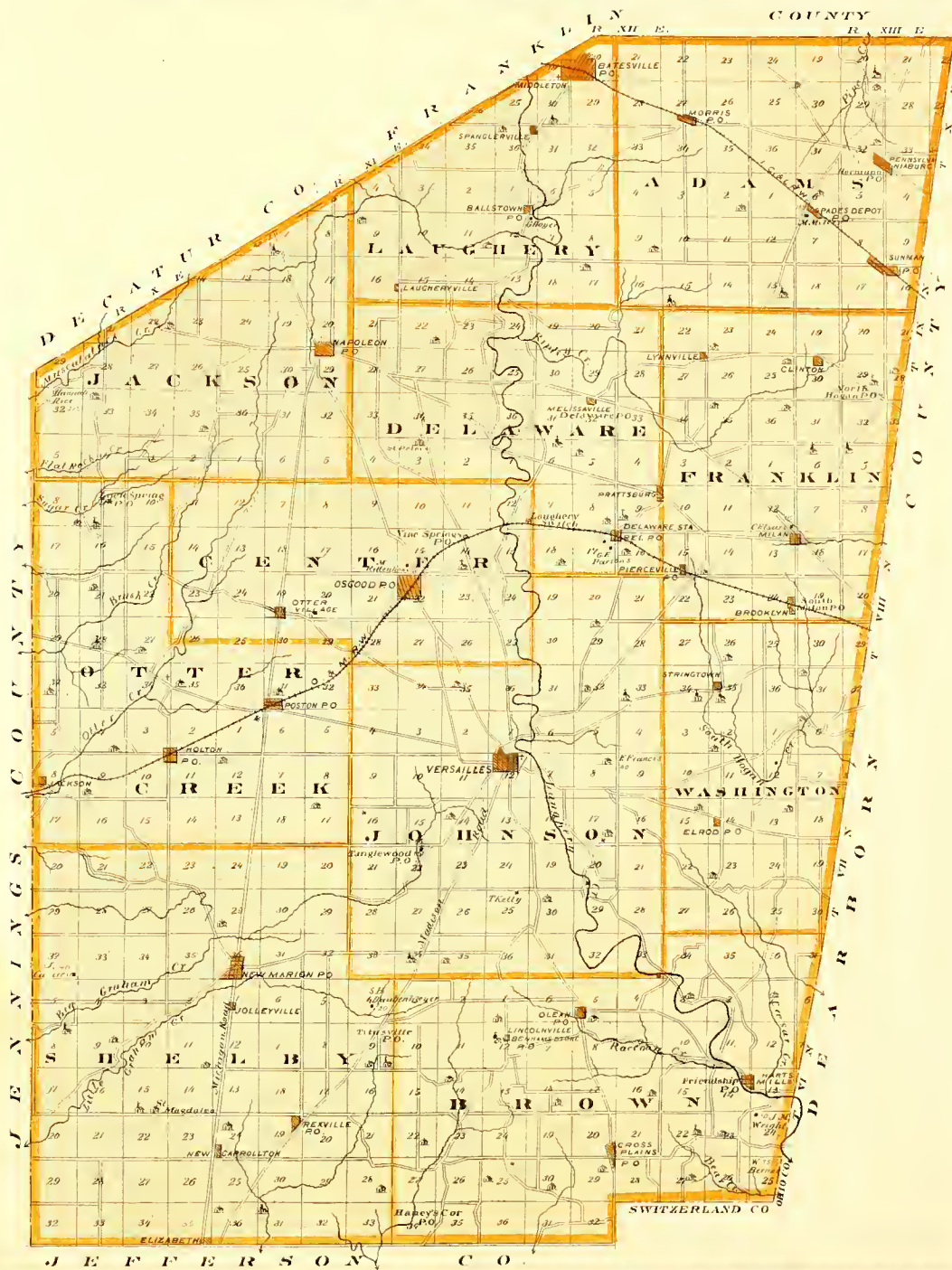
PLAN OF RUSHVILLE RUSH CO.



MAP OF

RIPLLEY

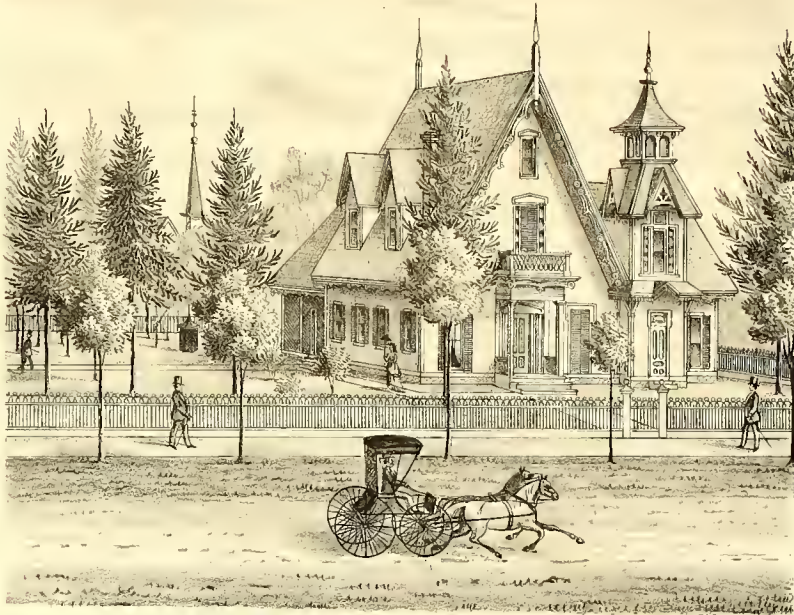
COUNTY.



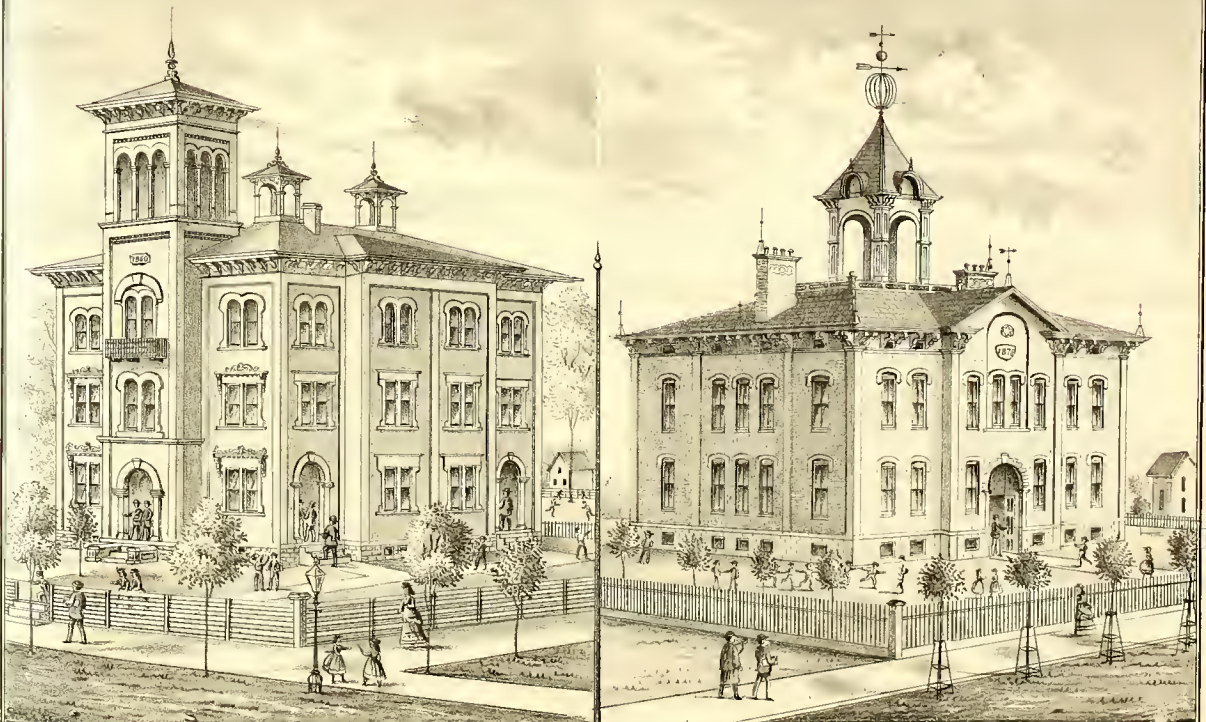
COUNTY.

SWITZERLAND

10



RESIDENCE OF **Dr. J. H. HELM**, PERU, INDIANA.



4TH WARD PUBLIC SCHOOL,
PERU, INDIANA.

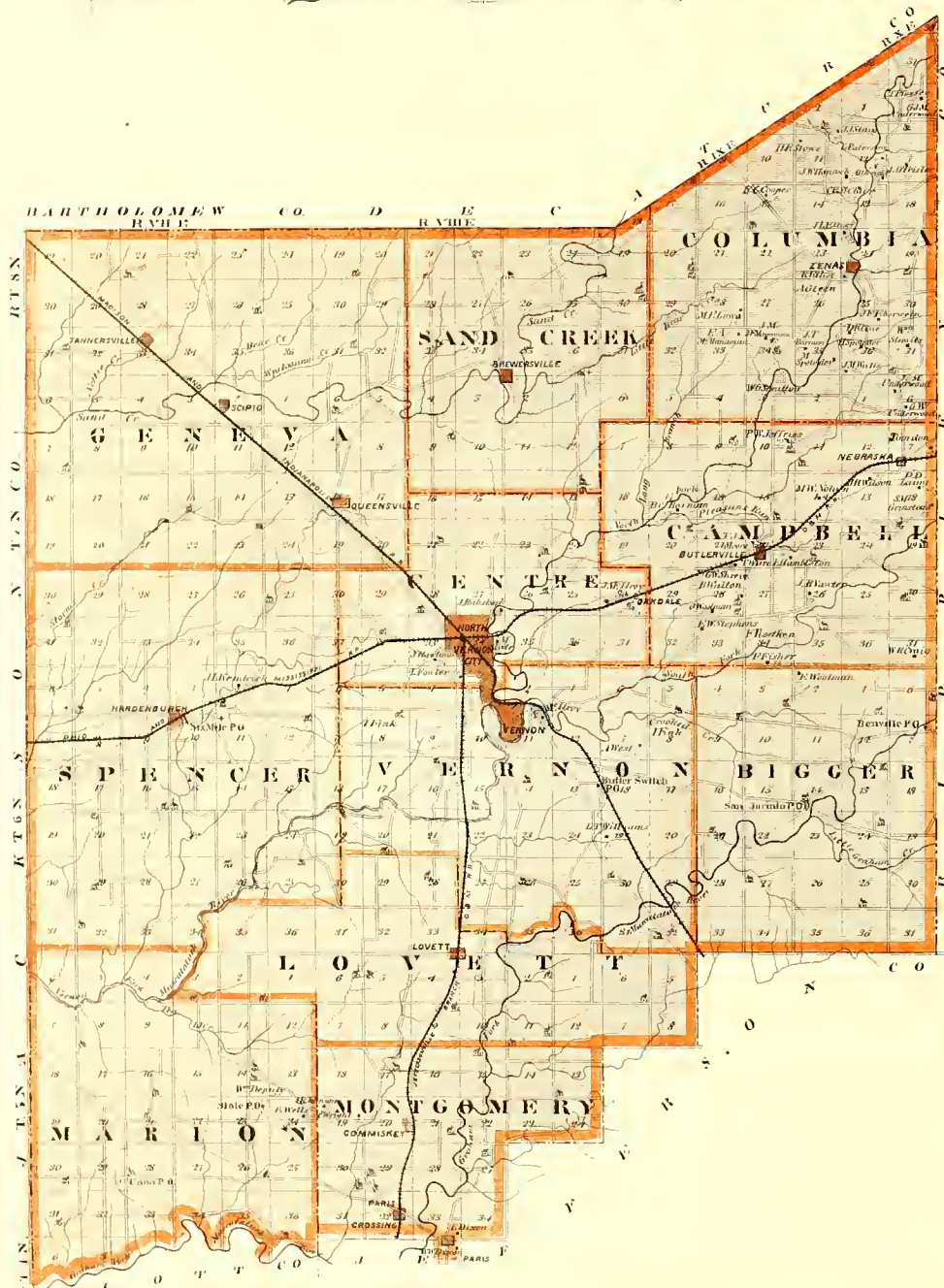
School Board:
J. H. JAMISON, PRES.
J. T. STEVENS, TREAS.
J. M. STUTESMAN, SEC.

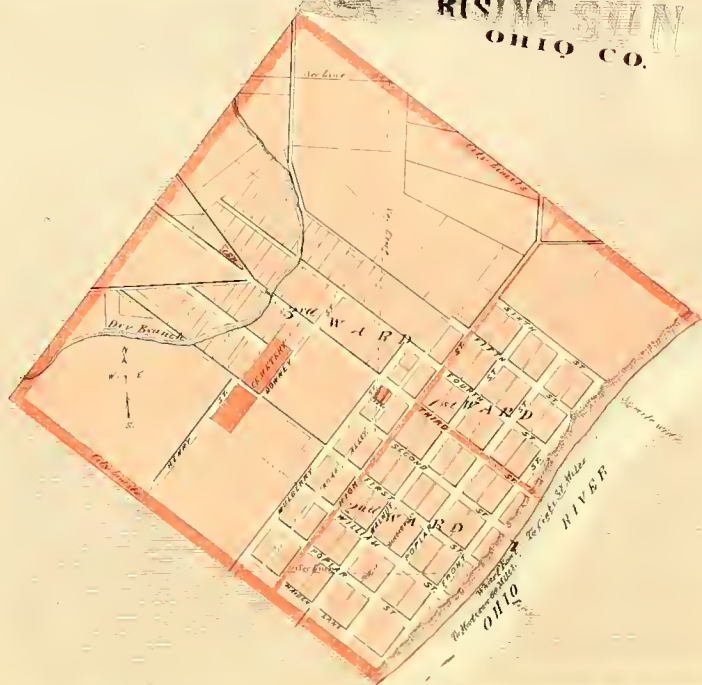
3^D WARD PUBLIC SCHOOL,
PERU, INDIANA.

MAP OF

JENNINGS

COUNTY.

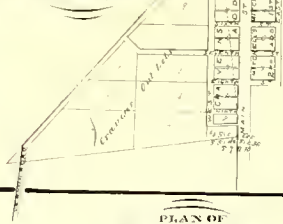




PLAN OF
OSGOOD
RIPLEY CO.



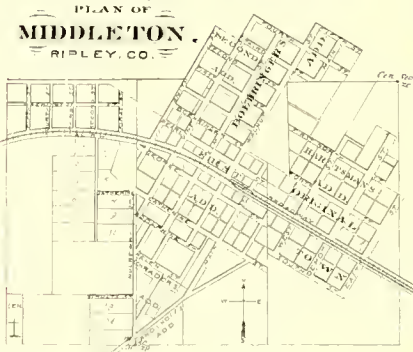
PLAN OF
NEW MARION
RIPLEY CO.



PLAN OF
**SOUTH MILAN,
AND
BROOKLYN**
RIPLEY CO.



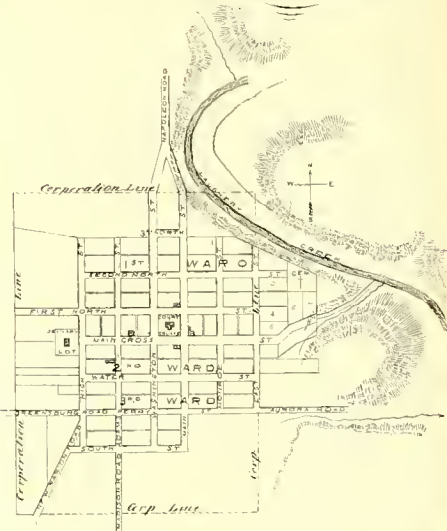
PLAN OF
Batesville
RIPLEY CO.



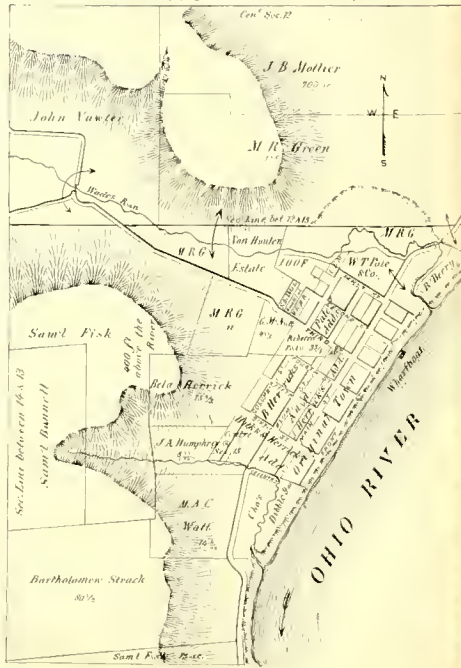
PLAN OF
VIEW VAY
SWITZERLAND CO.



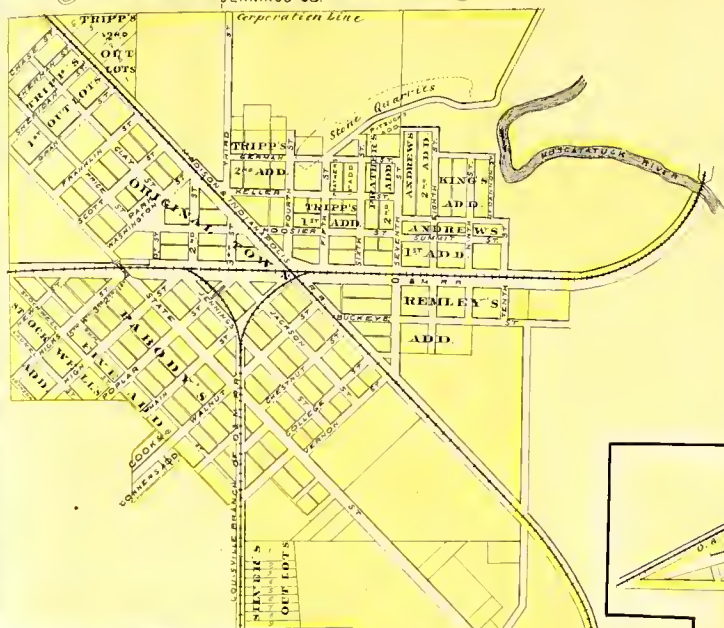
PLAN OF
VERSAILLES
RIPLEY CO.



PLAN OF
PATRIOT.
SWITZERLAND CO.



PLAN OF
THE CITY OF
NORTH VERNON
JENNINGS CO.



PLAN OF
SEYMOUR
JACKSON CO.



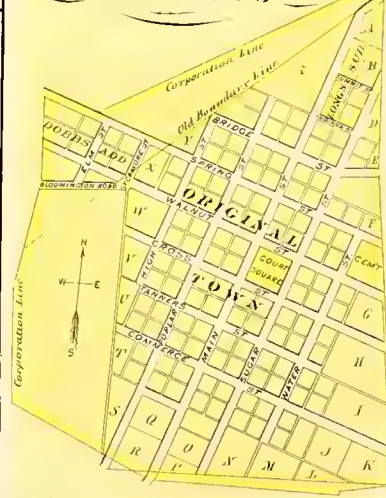
PLAN OF
THE CITY OF
VERNON
JENNINGS CO.



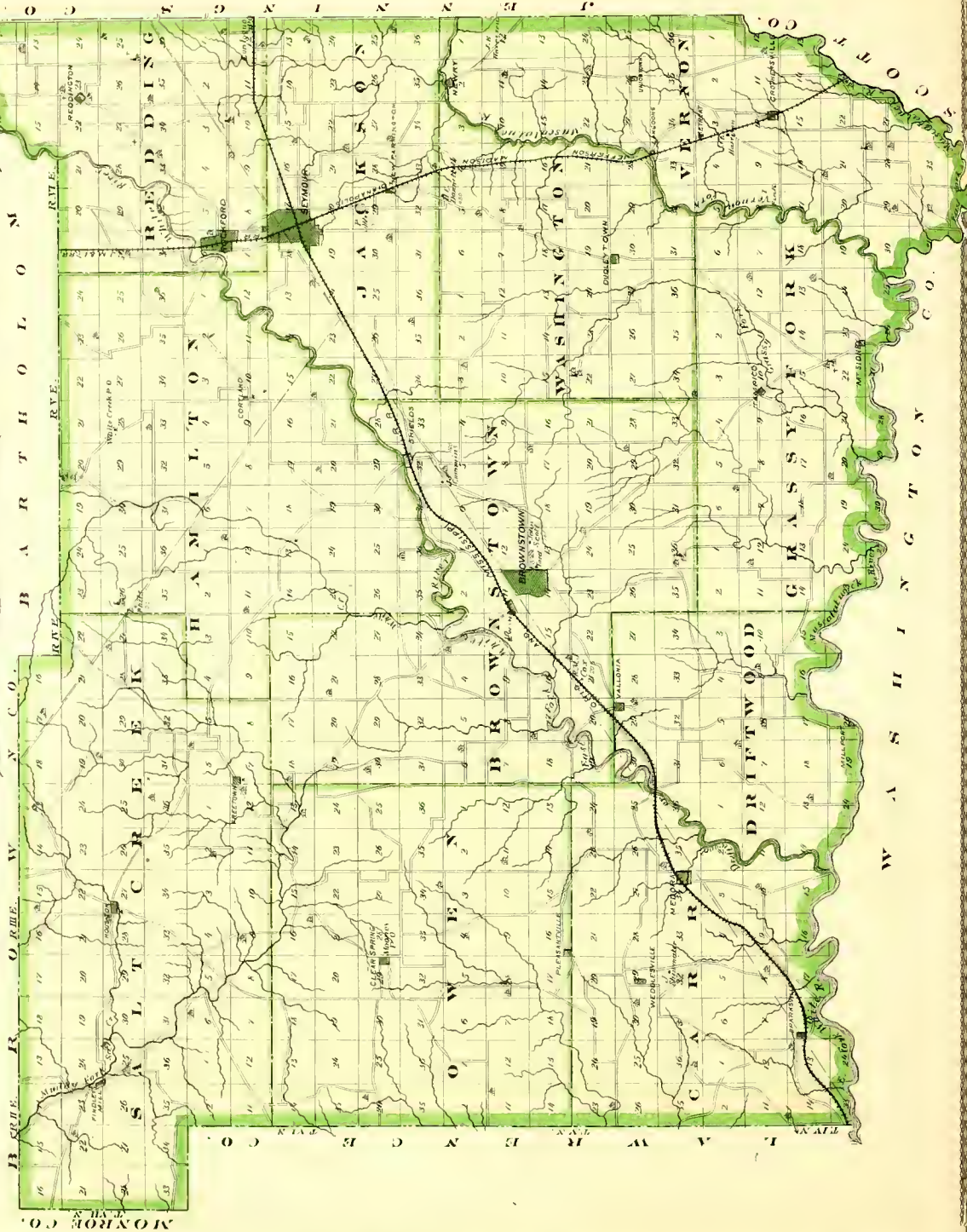
PLAN OF
TAYLORSVILLE
BARTHOLOMEW CO.



PLAN OF
BROWNSTOWN
JACKSON CO.



MAP OF JACKSON COUNTY.



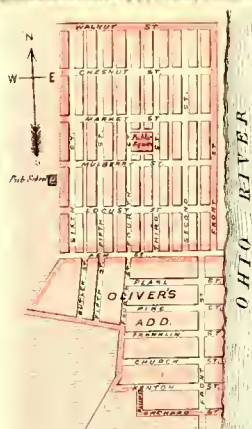


RESIDENCE OF JUDGE HORACE CORBIN PLYMOUTH, INDIANA.



RESIDENCE OF C. T. MATTINGLY, PLYMOUTH, MARSHALL COUNTY, INDIANA.

PLAN OF
CHARLESTOWN
CLARK CO.



PLAN OF
UTICA
CLARK CO.

PLAN OF
HENRYVILLE
CLARK CO.



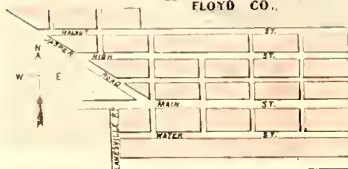
PLAN OF
FREDERICKSBURG
WASHINGTON CO.



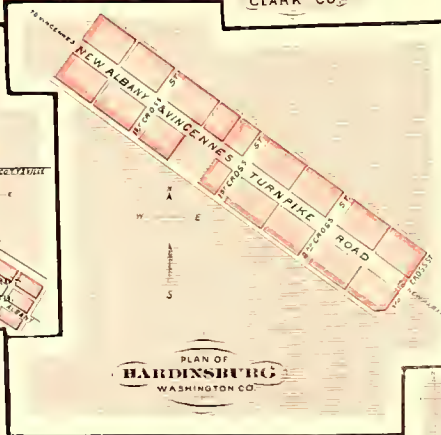
PLAN OF
GREENVILLE
FLOYD CO.



PLAN OF
GEORGETOWN
FLOYD CO.



PLAN OF
HARDINSBURG
WASHINGTON CO.



PLAN OF
HUNTINGBURGH
FLOYD CO.



PLAN OF
HANOVER
JEFFERSON CO.



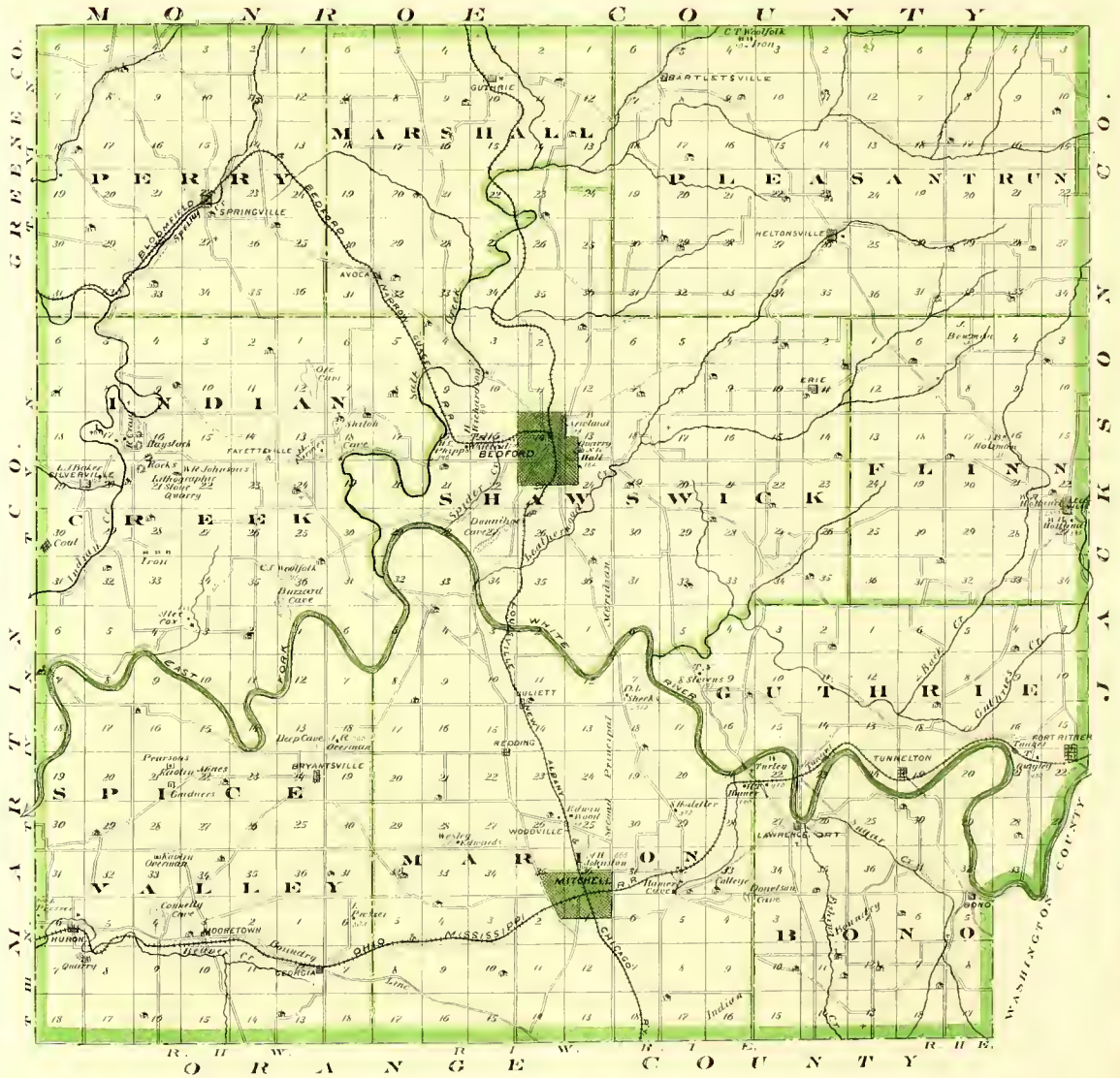
PLAN OF
SALEM
WASHINGTON CO.
1876



MAP OF

LAWRENCE

COUNTY.



MAP OF MARTIN COUNTY.



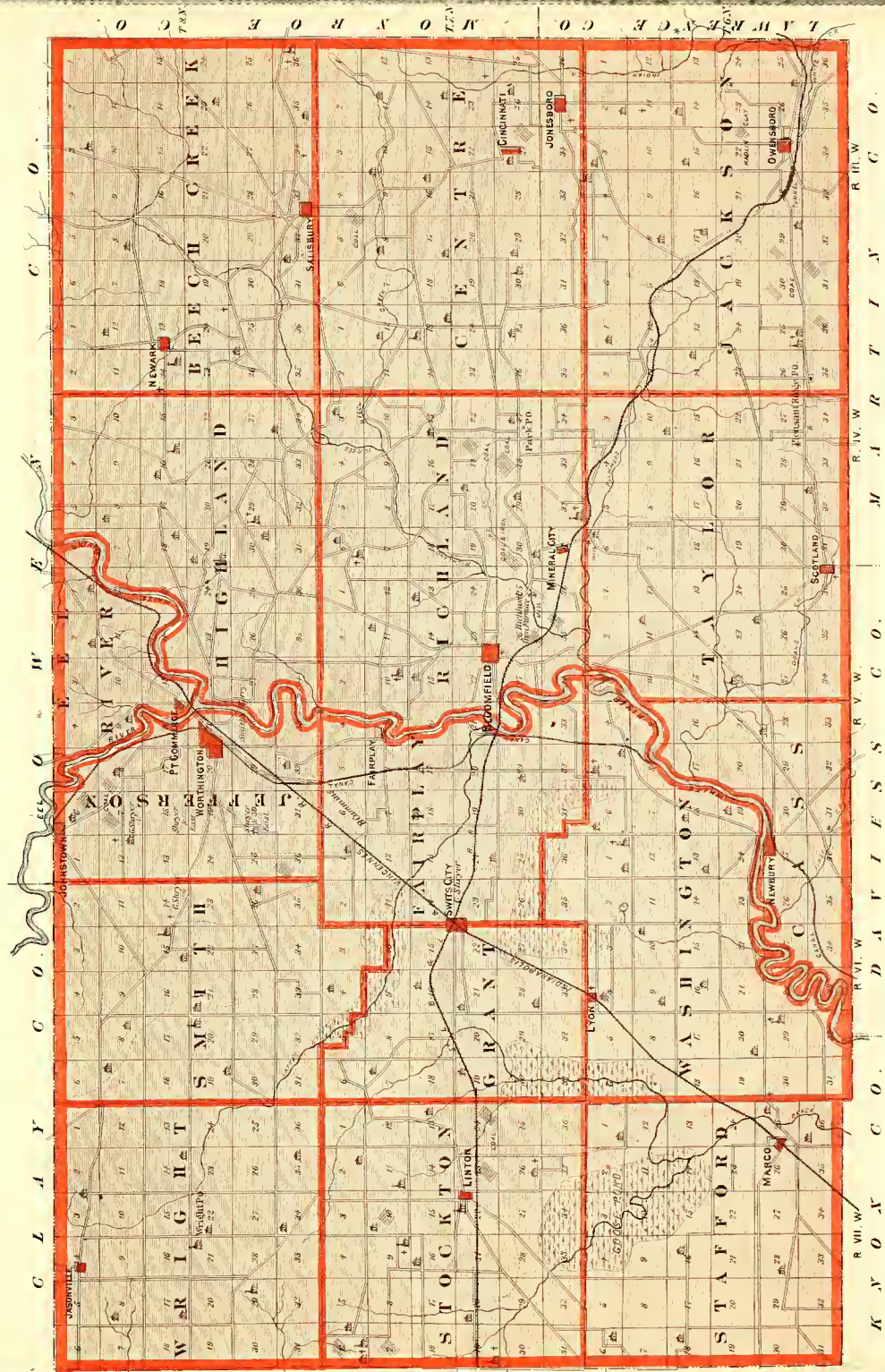
PLAN OF
SHOALS.
MARTIN CO.



PLAN OF
LOGOOTEET.
MARTIN CO.

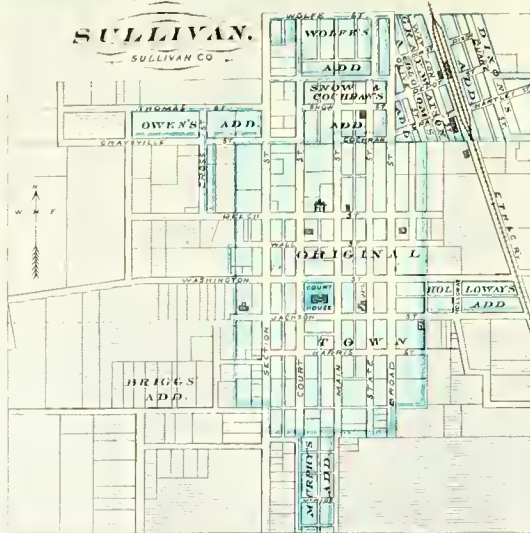


MAP OF GREENE COUNTY.

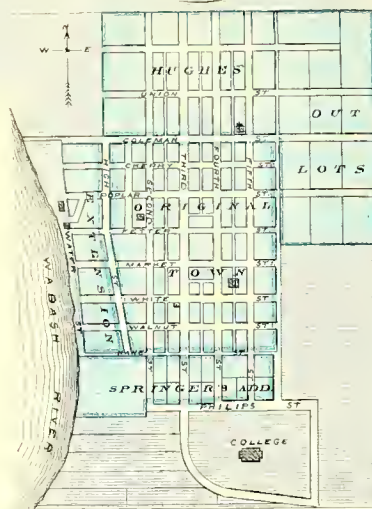


K N O X C O . D A V I D S S C O . R V W . M A R T I N C O . R V W . J A C K S O N C O . R V W .

PLAN OF
SULLIVAN.
SULLIVAN CO.



PLAN OF
MEROM.
SULLIVAN CO.



PLAN OF
VINCENNES
KNOX CO.



PLAN OF
CARLISLE.
SULLIVAN CO.



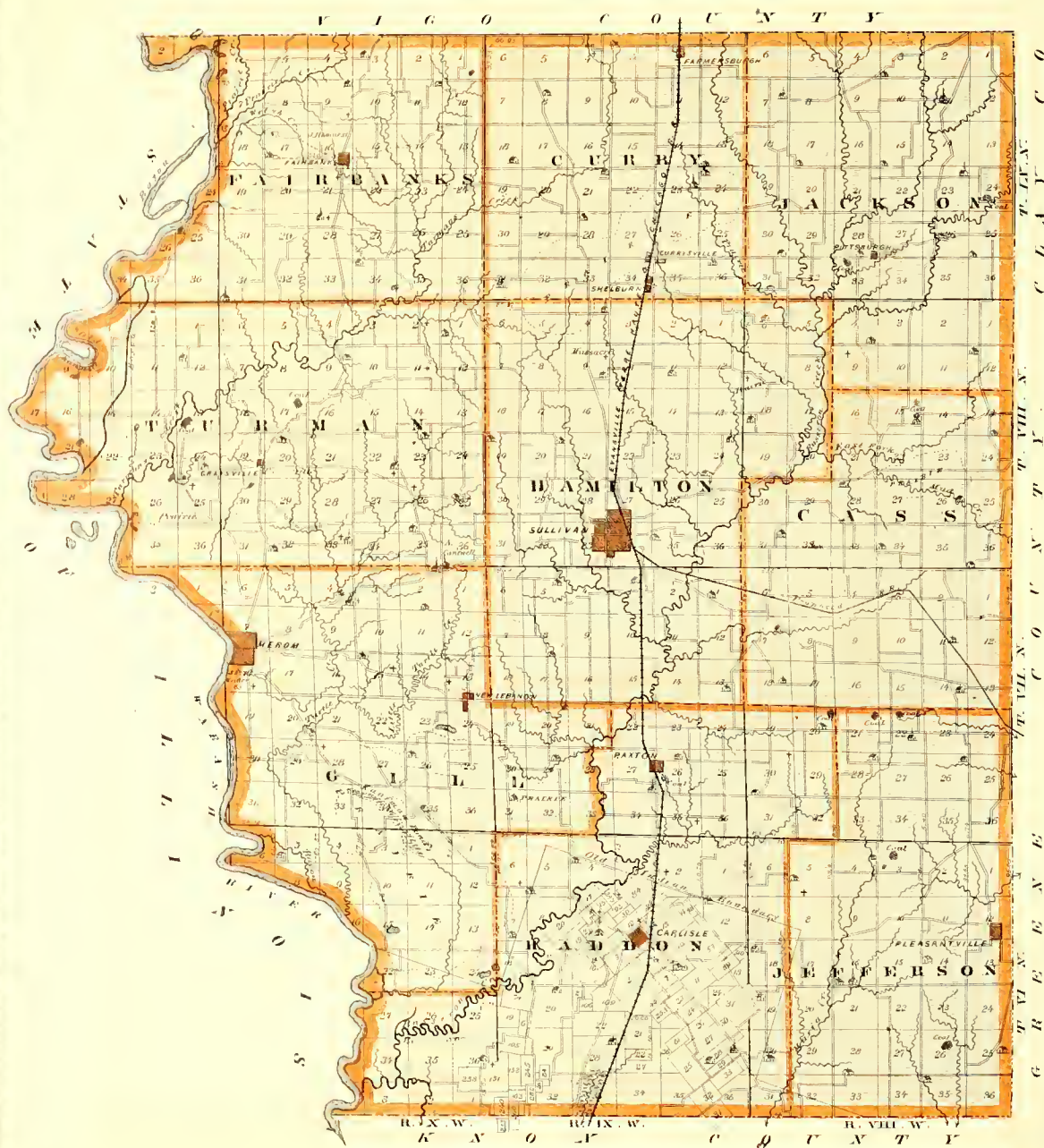
MAP OF

KNOX

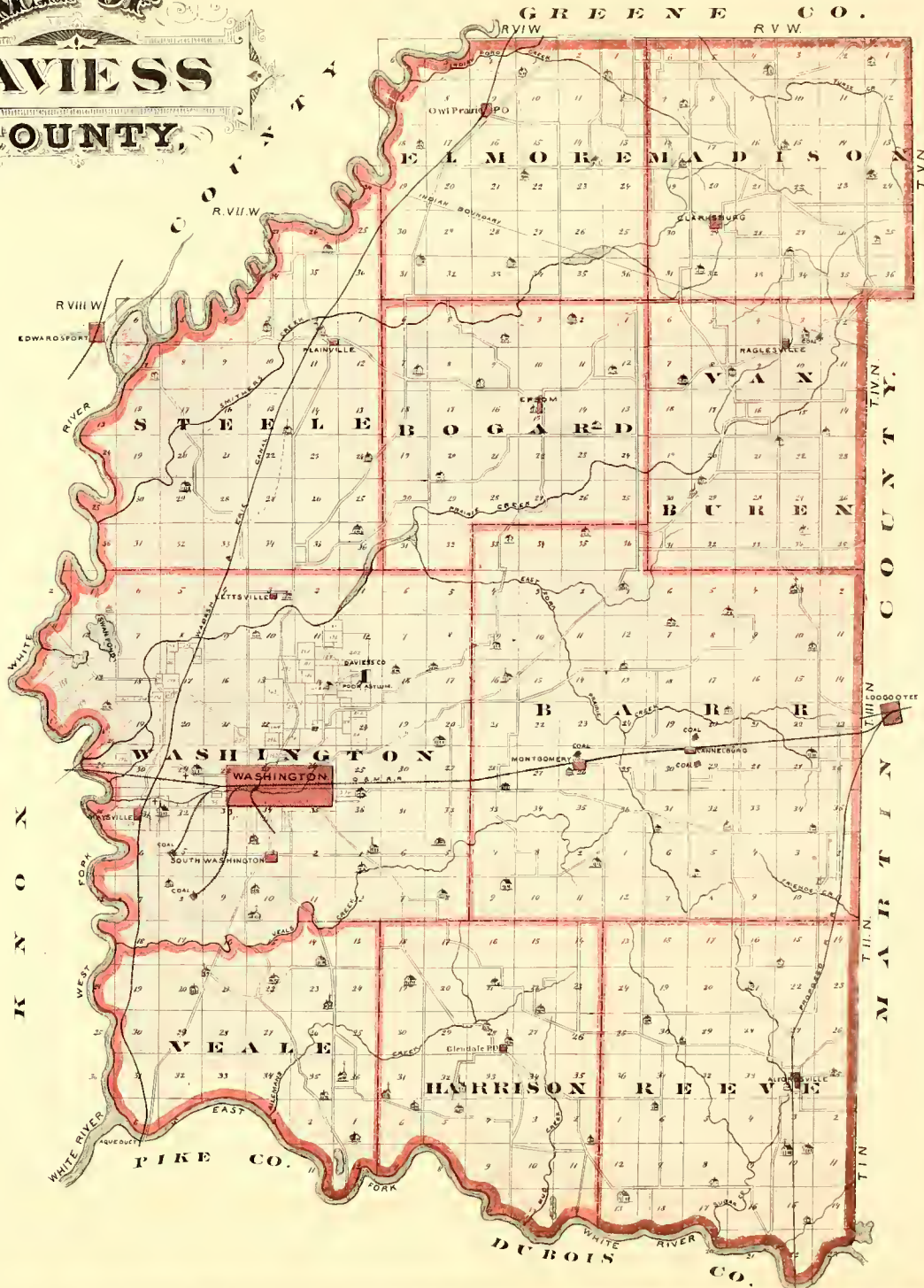
COUNTY.



MAP OF SULLIVAN COUNTY.



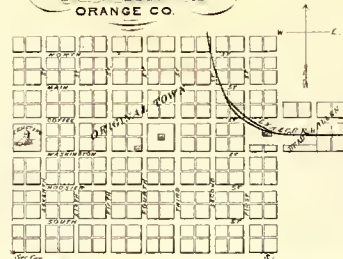
MAP OF DAVIESS COUNTY,



PLAN OF
PAOLI
Orange Co.



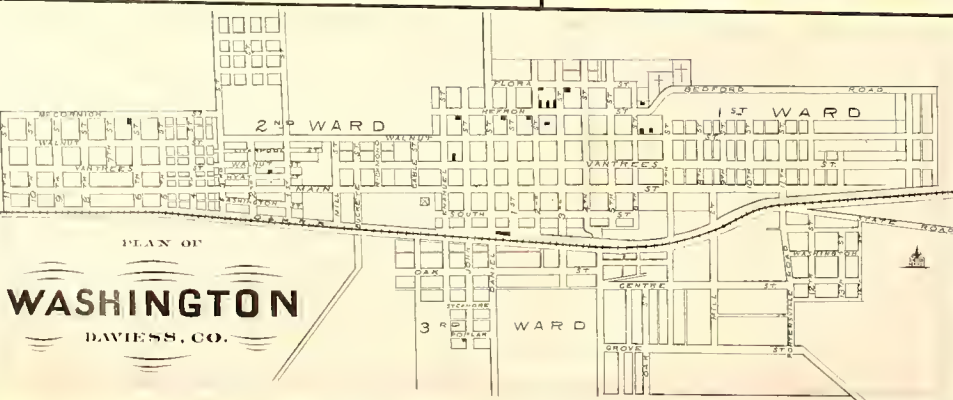
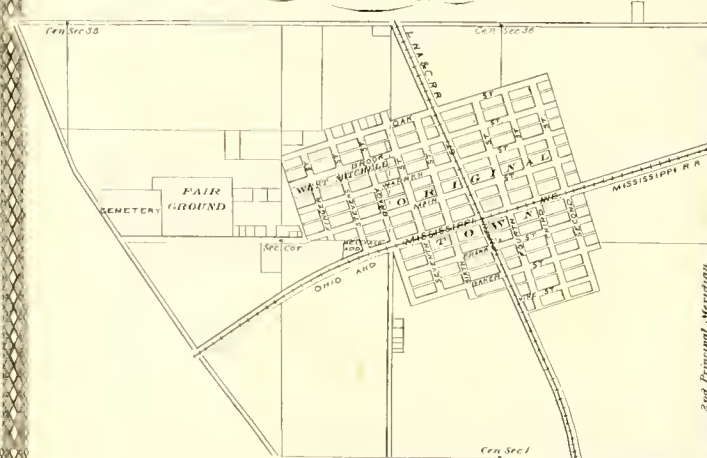
PLAN OF
ORLEANS
ORANGE CO.

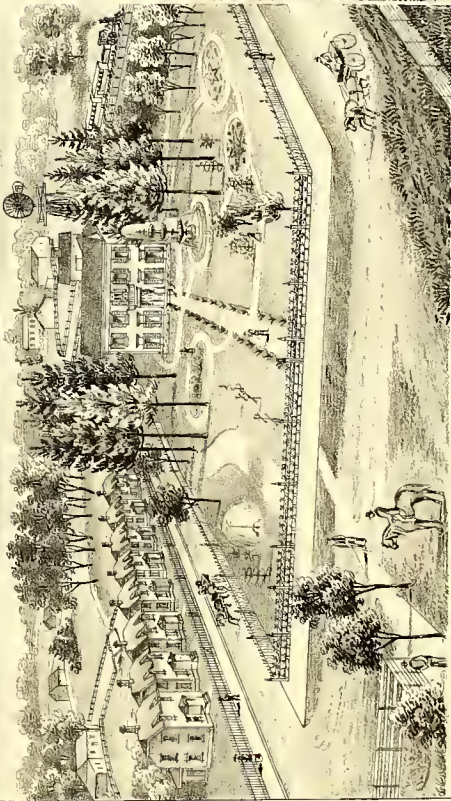


PLAN OF
BEDFORD
LAWRENCE CO.



PLAN OF
MITCHELL
LAWRENCE CO.

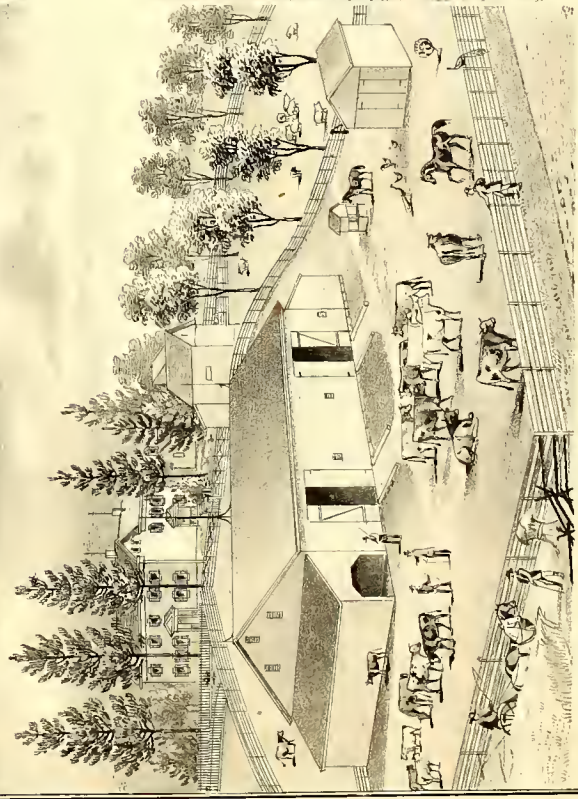




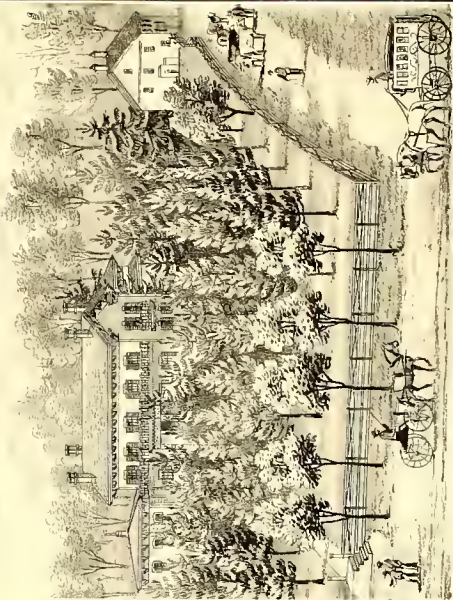
RESIDENCE OF GEN. A. STONE AND HIS ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF WINCHESTER, RANDOLPH CO.



ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH, SCHOOL AND PASTOR'S RES., HESSEN CASSEL, ALLEN CO. IND.
REV. JOS. NUSSBAUM, PASTOR.

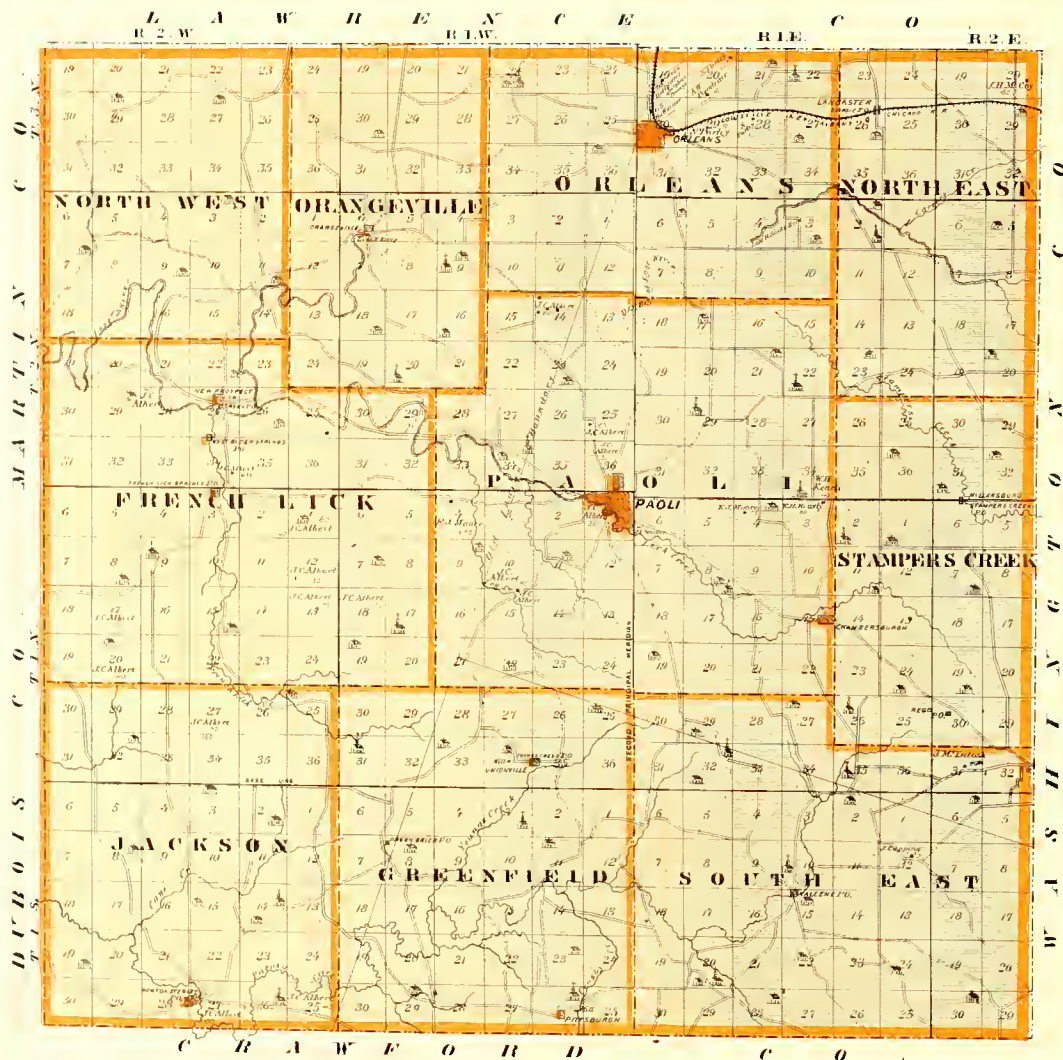


RESIDENCE OF MILTON THORNBURGH, SEC. 5, POSEY T^r, FAYETTE CO.



RESIDENCE OF MILTON THORNBURGH, ESQ.
CAMBRIDGE CITY, INDIANA.

MAP OF ORANGE COUNTY.



MAP OF WASHINGTON COUNTY.

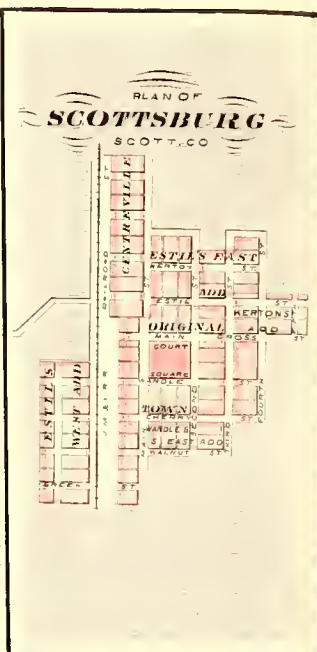
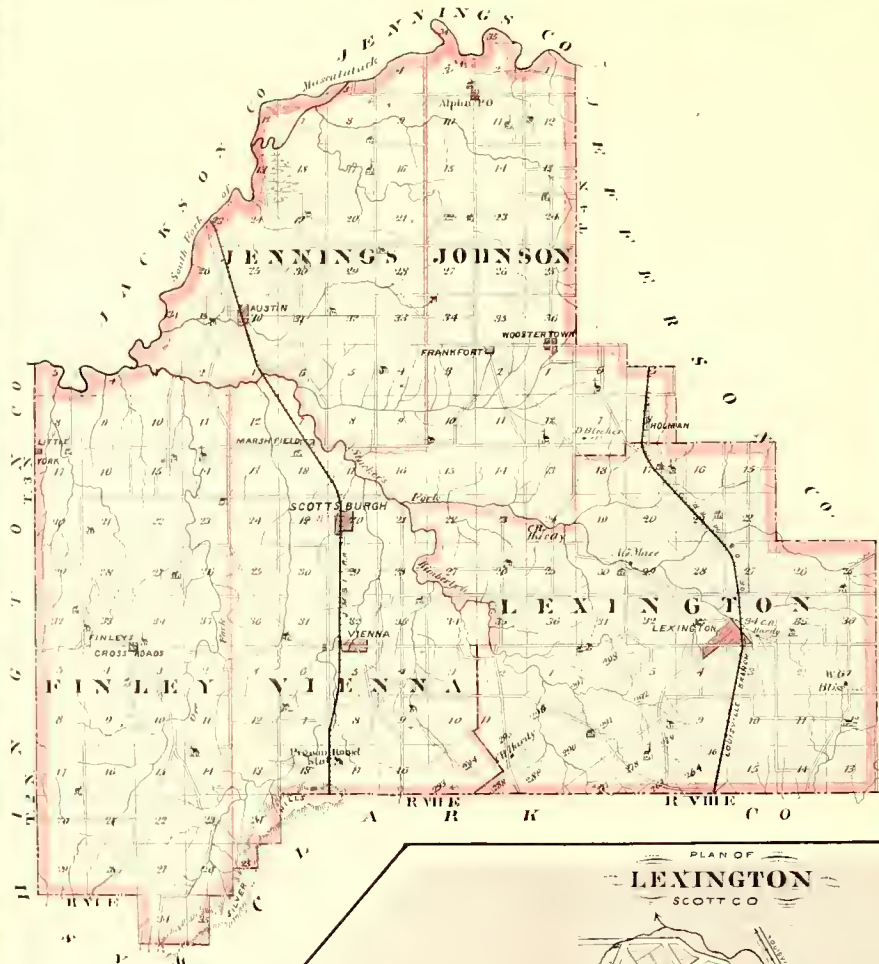


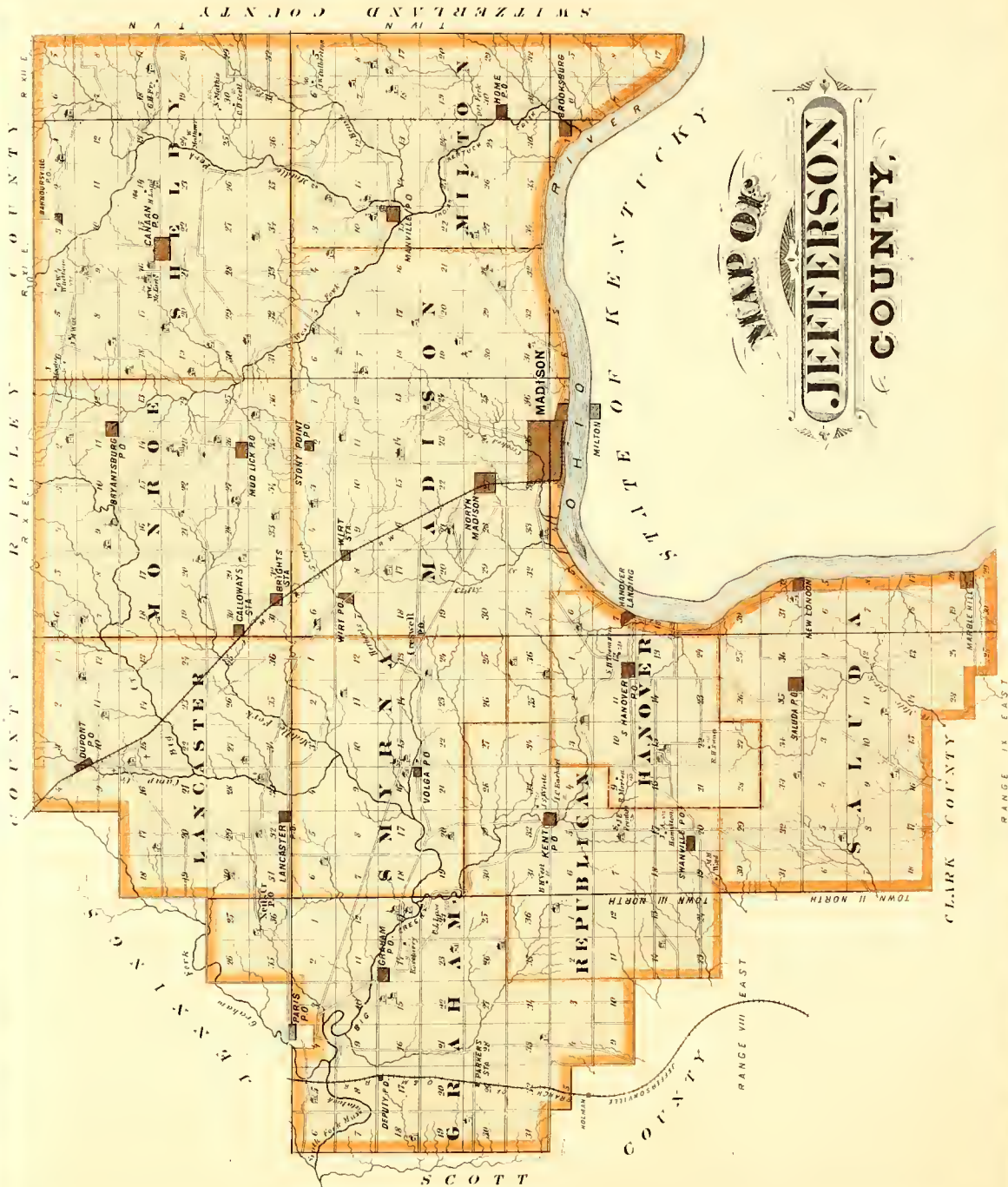
CRAWFORD CO. HARRISON RIVER C. O. FLOYD CO.

MAP OF

SCOTT

COUNTY.



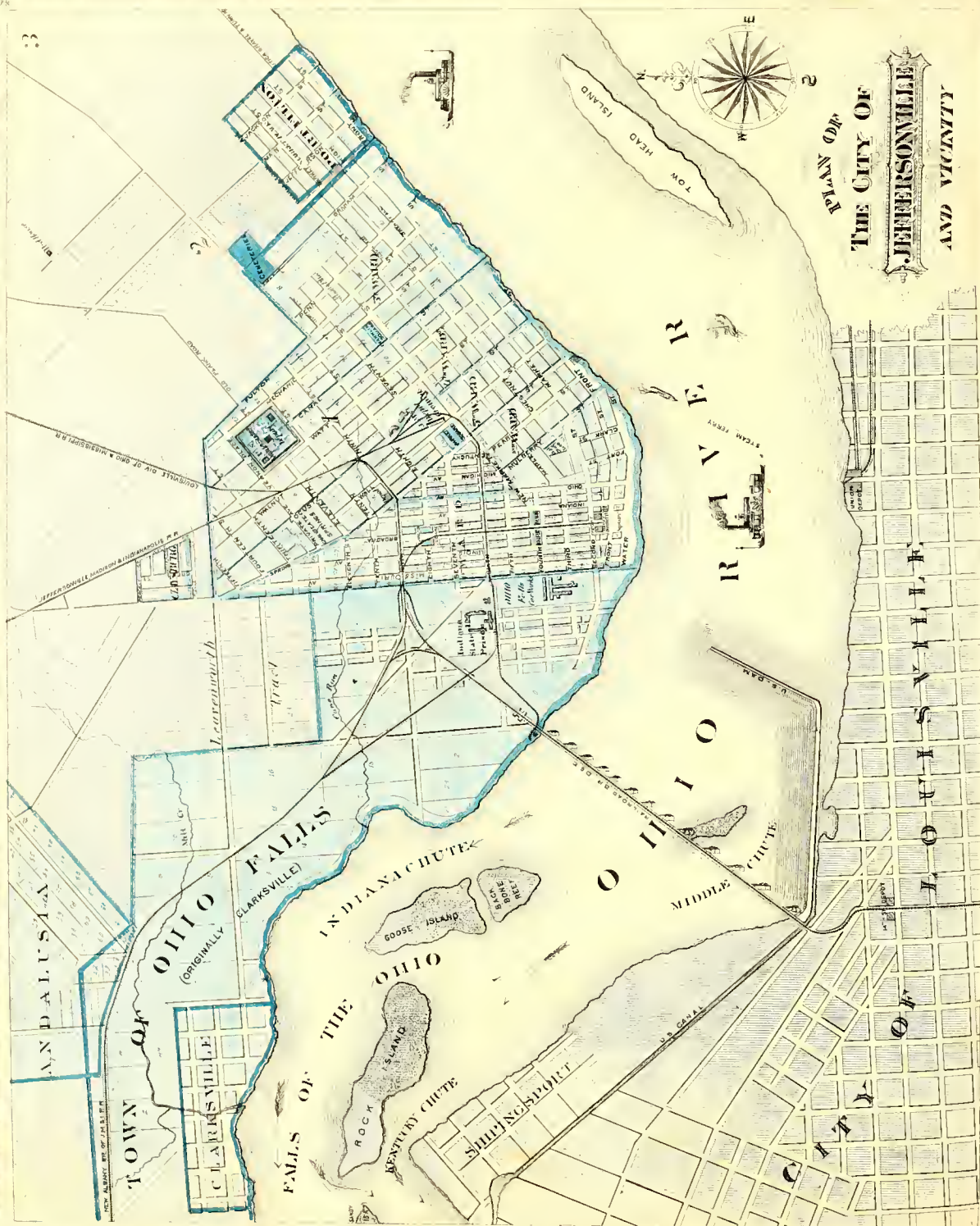


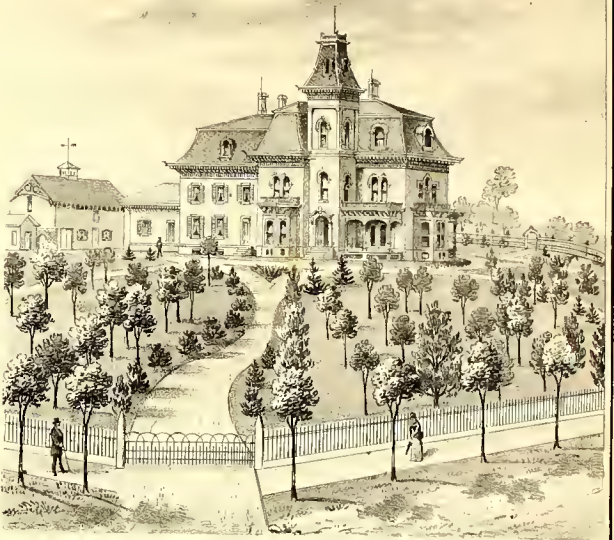
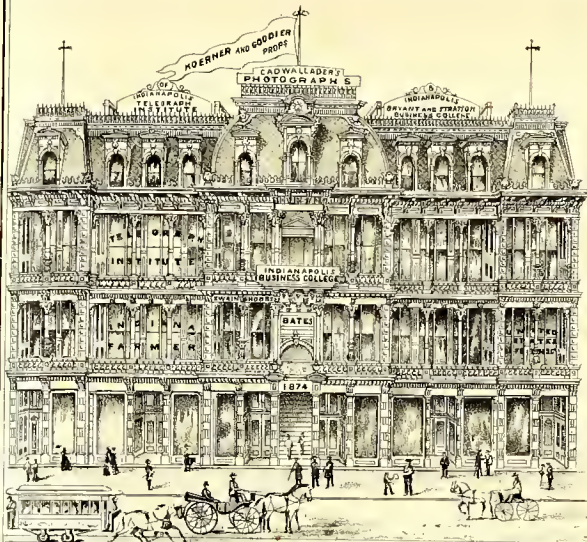
MAP OF
JEFFERSON
COUNTY

PLAN OF MADISON AND VICINITY. JEFFERSON CO.









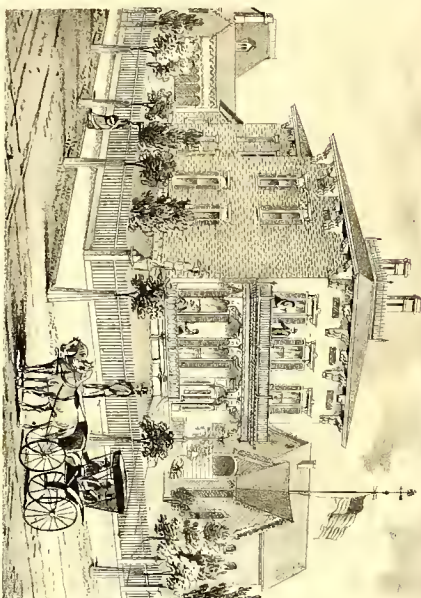
RES. OF J.B. JULIAN IRVINGTON NEAR INDIANAPOLIS.

INDIANA FARMER, SWAIN & HOBBS, JOHN CADWALLADER, UNITED STATES LIFE INS. CO.
 Kingsbury & Conner, Props. Real Estate Agents. Artistic Photographer, up stairs. T. T. Talbot, Manager, is Bates Block.
THE INDIANAPOLIS BUSINESS COLLEGE.
 Established 1856. The best and only actual Business College in the West. For circulars, College Papers, etc. Address
 HOERNER & GOODIER, Prop's, BATES, DANA, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

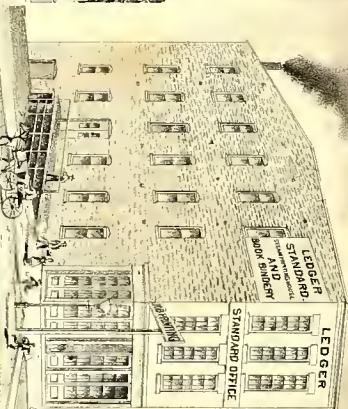


"SUNNY HILL" RES. OF R. M. HAZELETT GREENCASTLE PUTNAM CO. IND.

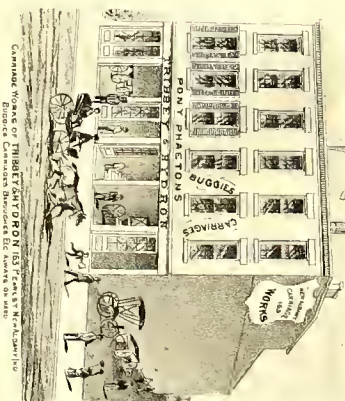
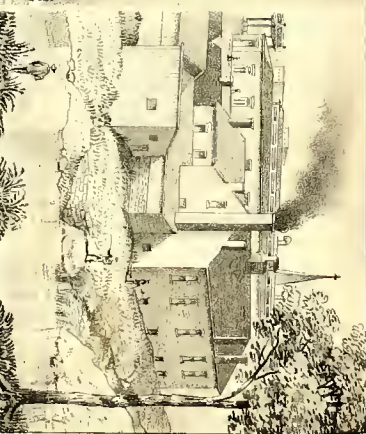
RES. OF JOSEPH I. IRWIN PRES. OF THE INDIAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF ROADS
COLUMBUS IND.



LEDGER STANDARD OFFICE New Albany, Ind.
Daily, Established Jan. 27, 1849
JOSHUA PETERS, Proprietor. JAMES P. HAYCOCK, Secretary.
JOSIAH GRAY, Editor and Business Manager.

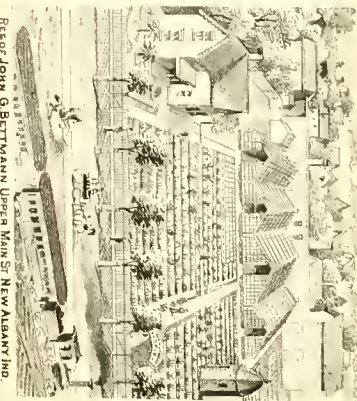
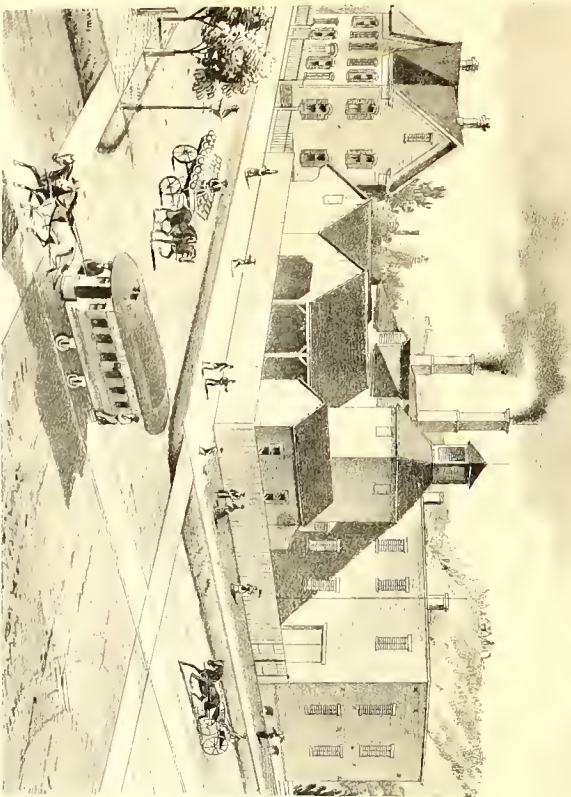


SAVING HOUSE OF ANDREAS DANK.
DIRECTOR OF THE BANK NEW ALBANY IND.



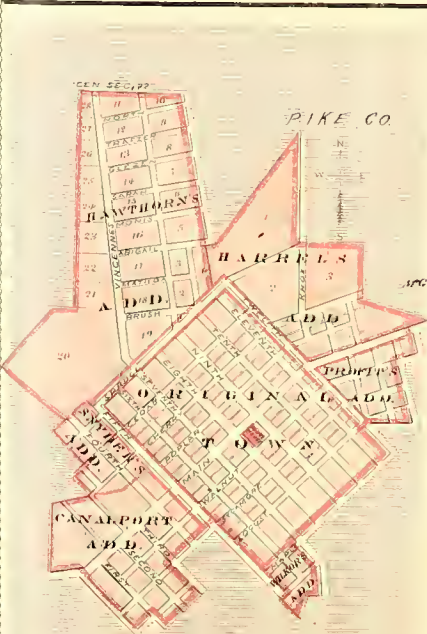
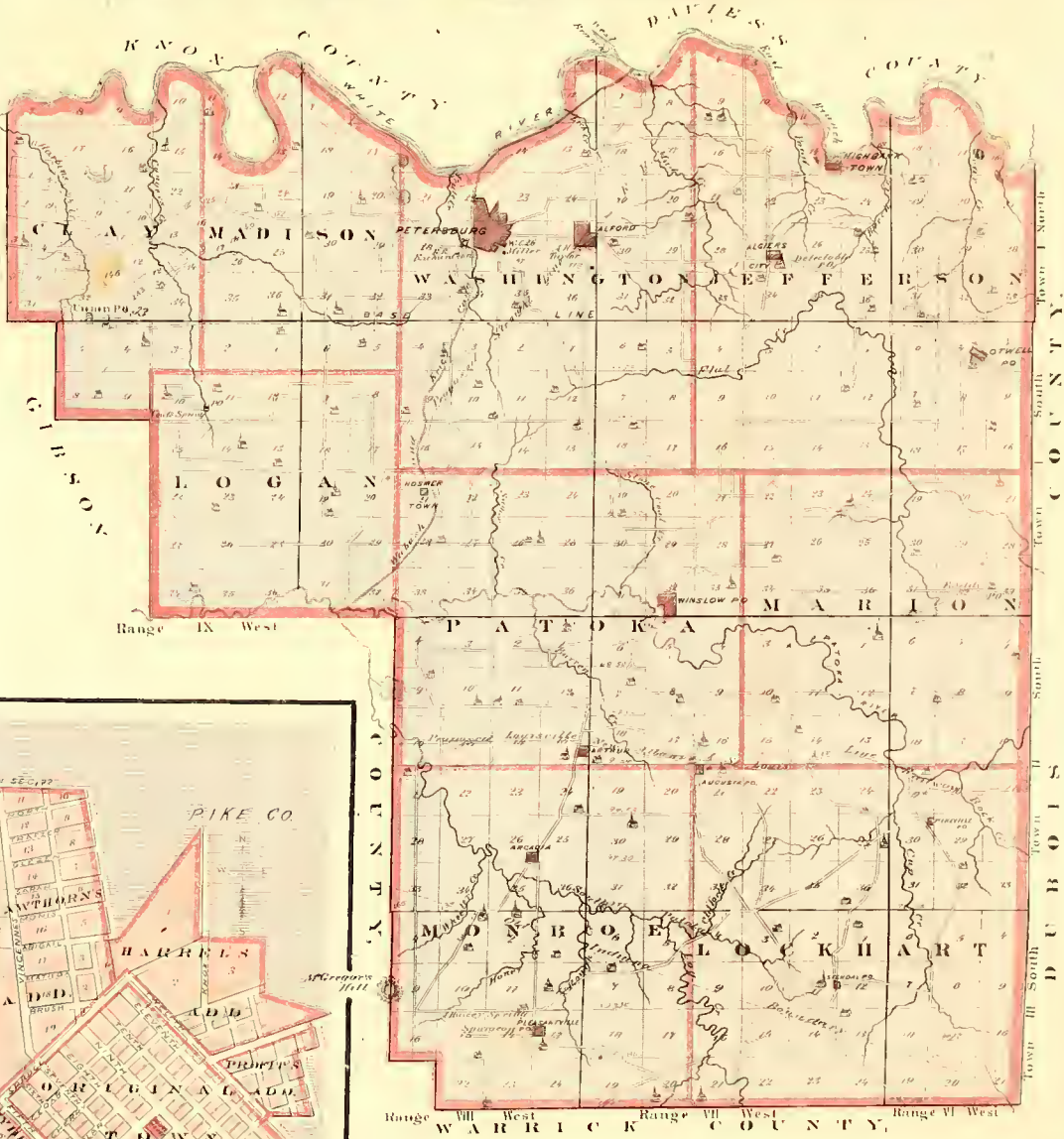
CARROLL, WISSE, & THIEL, CARRIAGE BUILDERS, NEW ALBANY, IND.
RIDGE ST. CARROLLS, BRIDGE ST. E. SQUARE, ON WHEELS.

RES. AND BREWERY OF PAUL REISING, COR. OF 4TH & SPRING STRS.
NEW ALBANY IND.



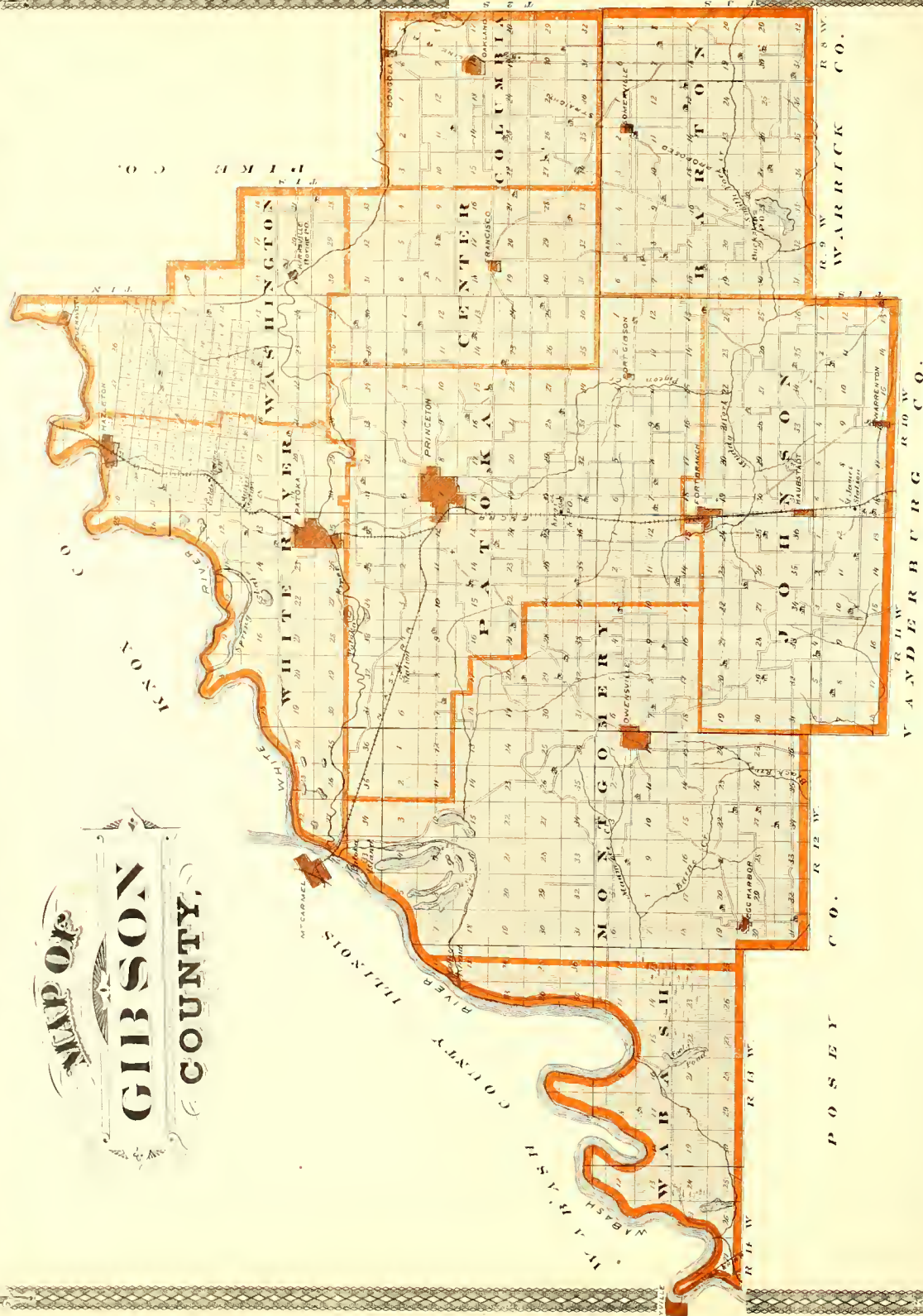
RES. JOHN G. BETTMANN, UPPER MAIN ST. NEW ALBANY, IND.

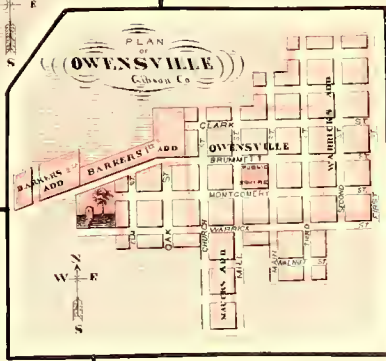
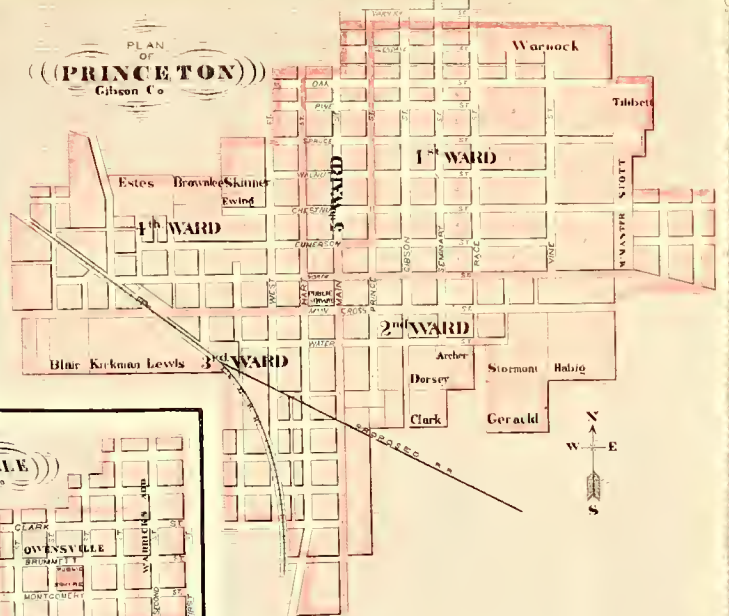
MAP OF PIKE COUNTY.



PLAN OF
PETERSBURG
(PIKE County)

MAP OF GIBSON COUNTY,





GIBSON

BETHLEHEM COUNTY

ROBB SMITH

HARMONY

CENTER

ROBINSON

LYNN

SPRINGFIELD

GRAFTON

FARMERSVILLE

BLACK

MARRS

MT VERNON

WEST FRANKLIN

ILLINOIS

VANDERBURG

OHIO

R 13 W

R 12 W

POINT

KENTUCKY

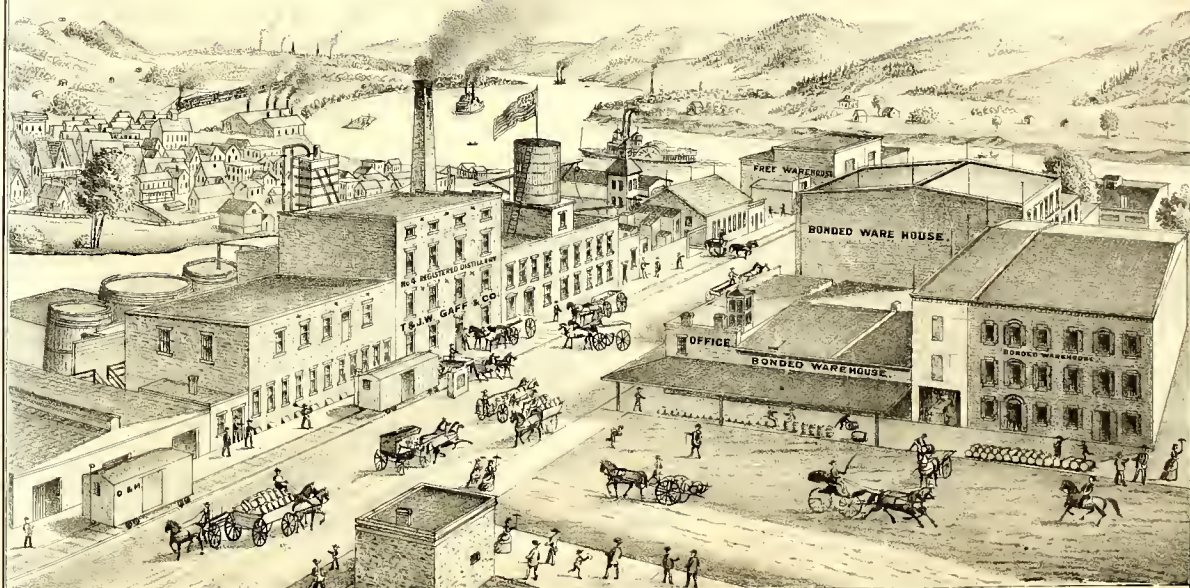
MAP OF
POSEY
COUNTY

UNIONTOWN



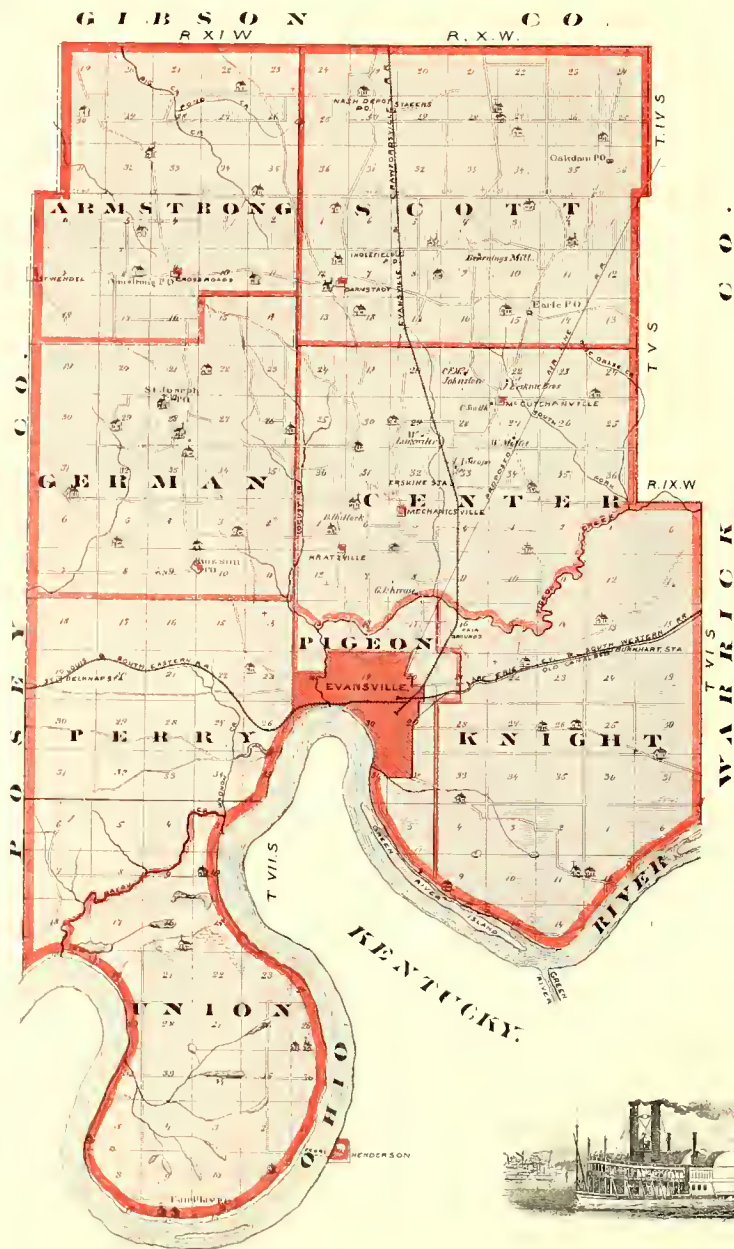


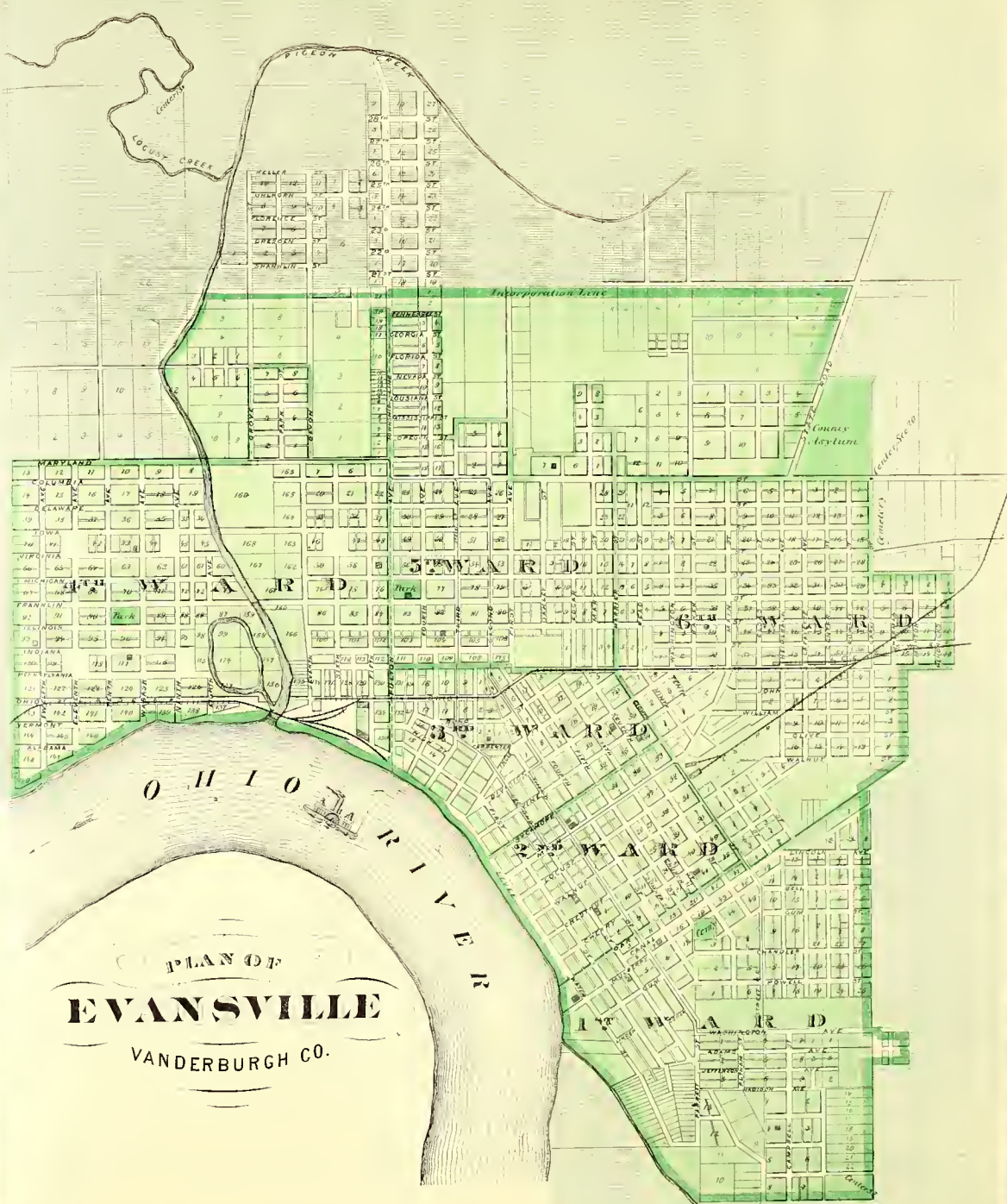
ST. LAWRENCE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND SCHOOL, LAWRENCEBURGH, IND.
(JOHN F. SONDERMANN, Pastor.)



DISTILLERY & WAREHOUSES of T. & J. W. GAFF & CO., AURORA, Indiana.

MAP OF VANDERBURGH COUNTY.



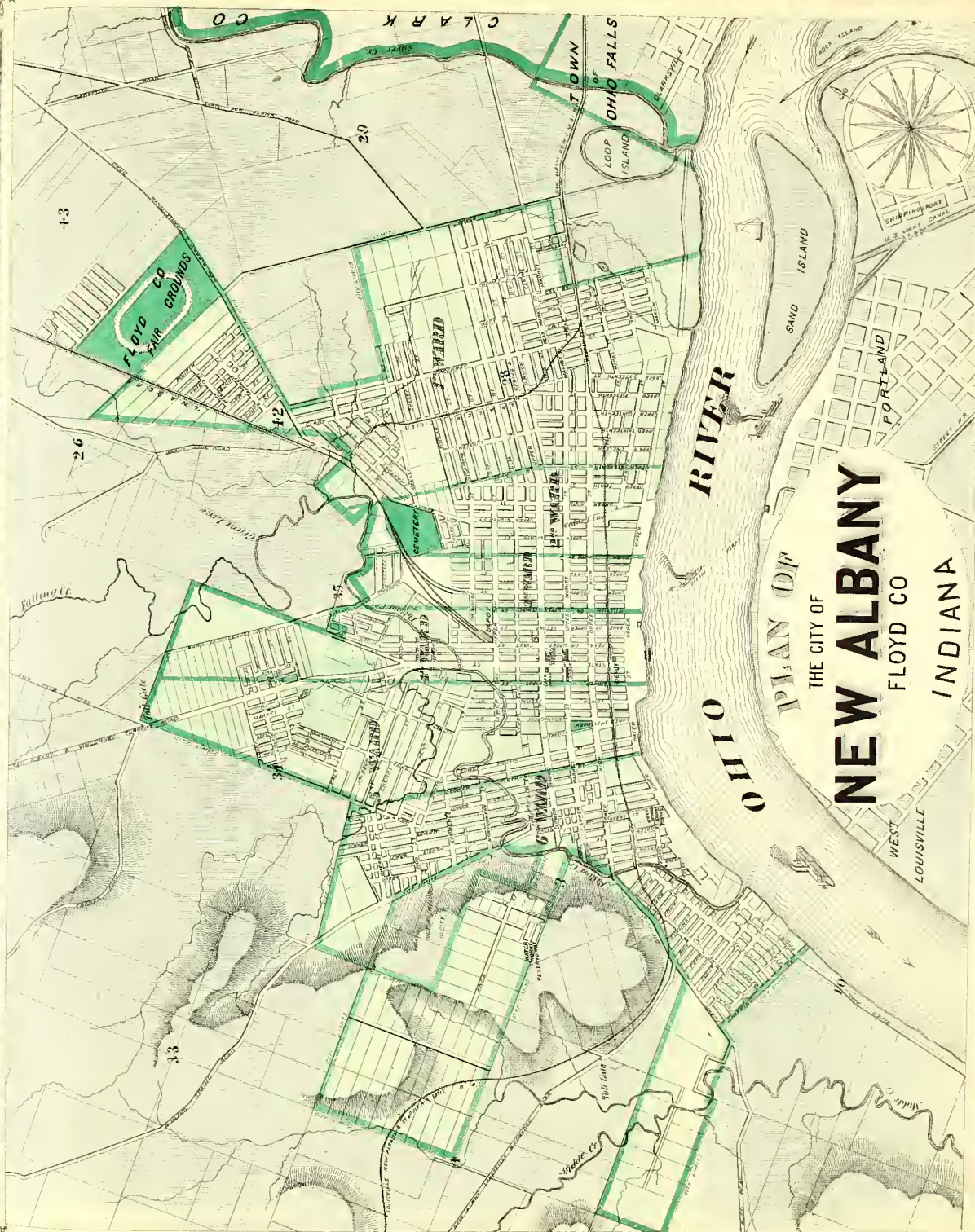


MAP OF

FLOYD

COUNTY.



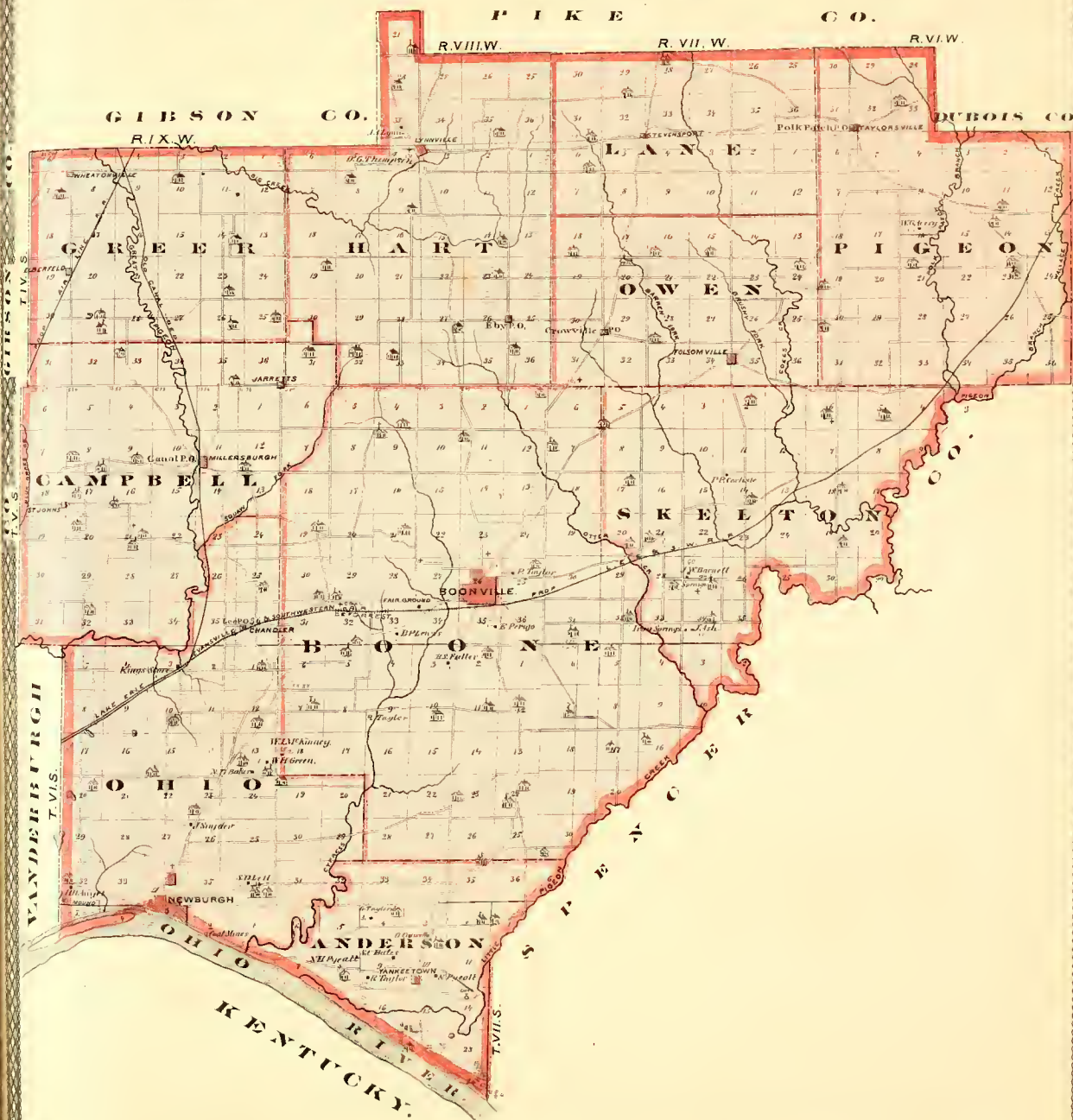


MAP OF

CRAWFORD

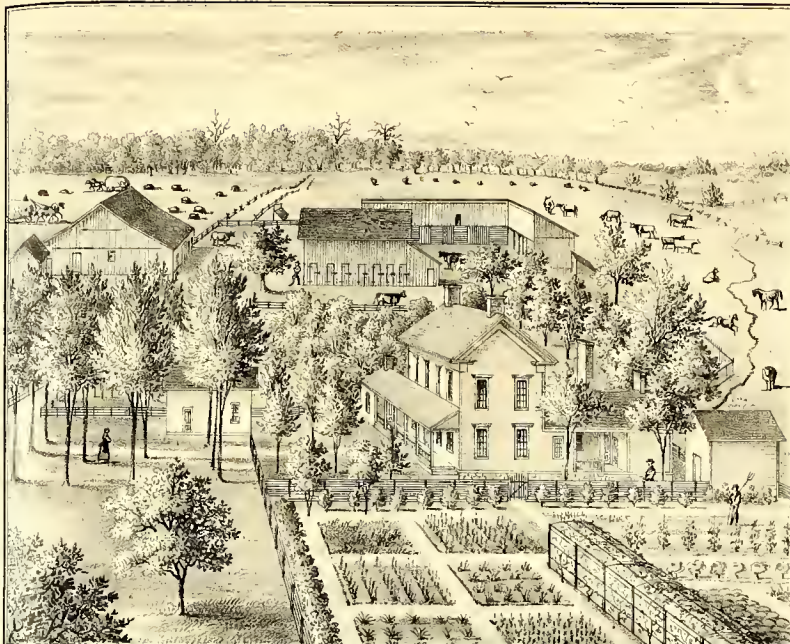
COUNTY.





MAP OF SPENCER COUNTY,





RESIDENCE of the Late **Dr. Seth Hobbs**, SEC. 10, WASHINGTON T^p, Washington Co., Ind.



CENTRAL HOTEL
COR. BANK & MARKET STS. NEW ALBANY IND.
S. W. BLACK, Proprietor



Interior View of **B. T. Paces Jewelry Store & Manufacturing Department**,
SALEM, INDIANA.



RESIDENCE & DRUG STORE
of **Dr. J. H. Sherrod**.

HARNESS SHOP of
B. M. Lingle,
PAOLI, INDIANA.

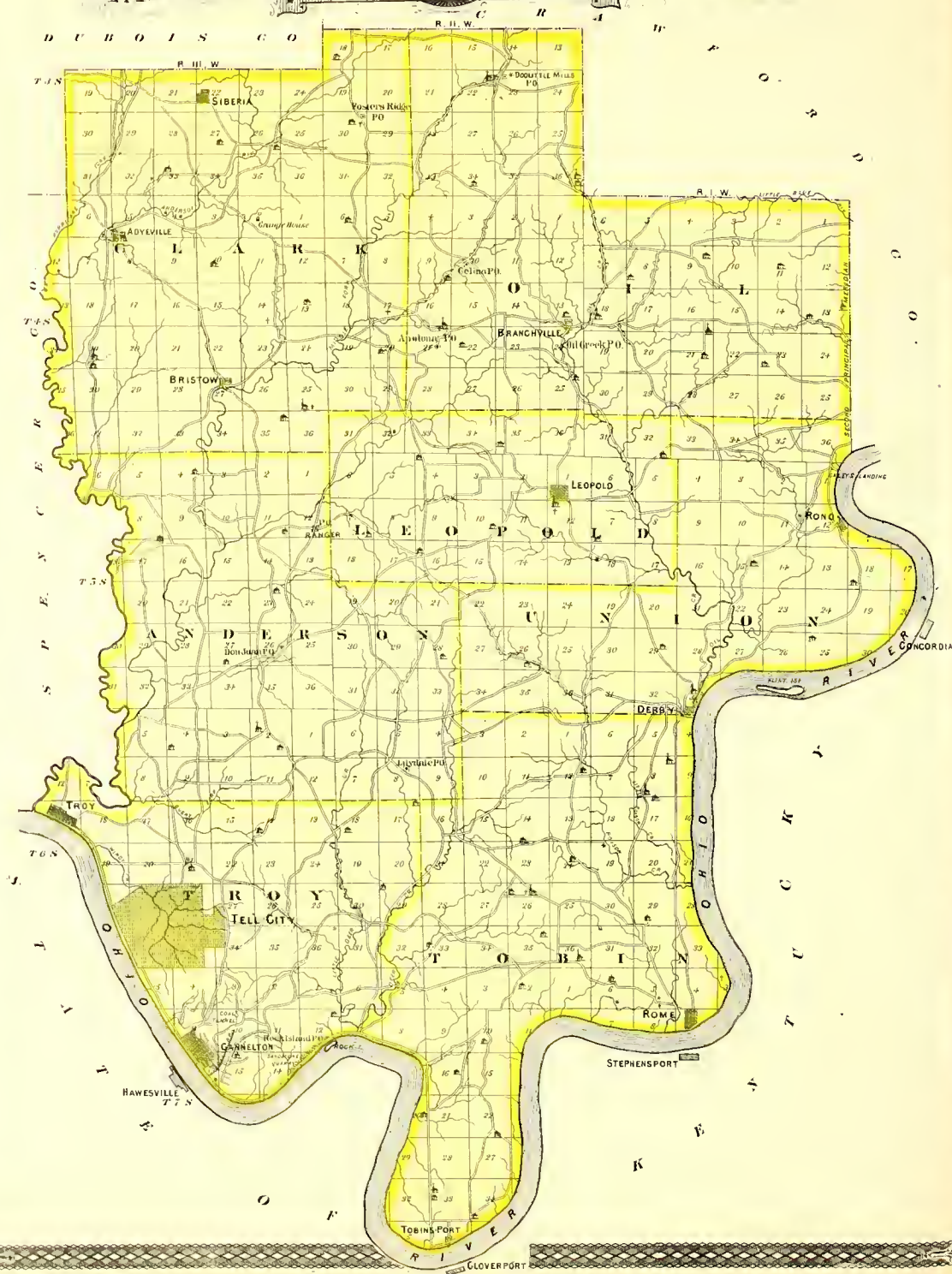
HARDWARE STORE of
B. D. Riley,
INDIANA.

JEWELRY & DRUG STORE
of **Dr. L. S. Bowles**.

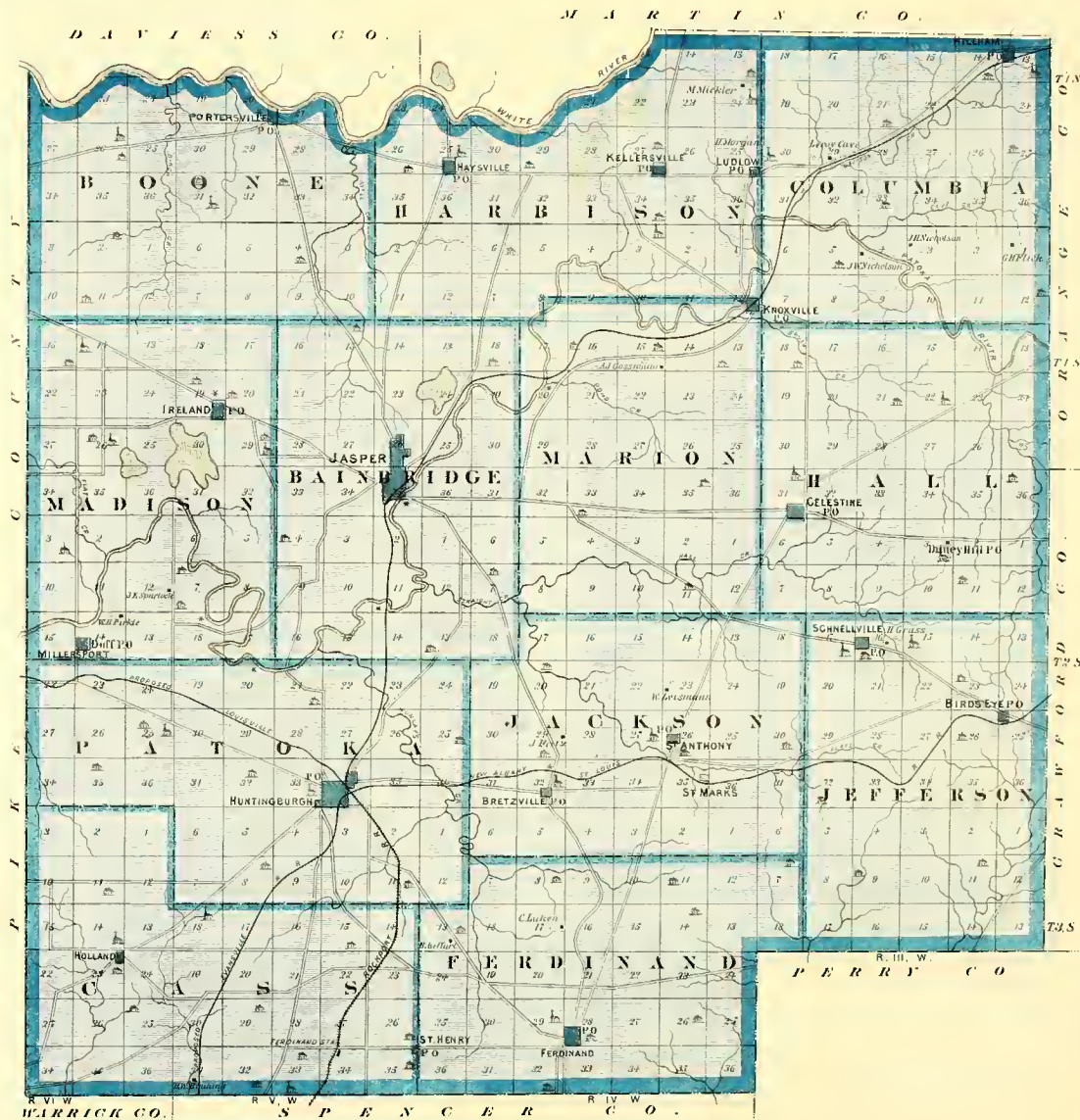


ECLIPSE FLOURING MILLS, CORYDON, Indiana.
BOWLING, LOWETH & WRIGHT, Props.

MAP OF PERRY COUNTY.



MAP OF DUBOIS COUNTY.

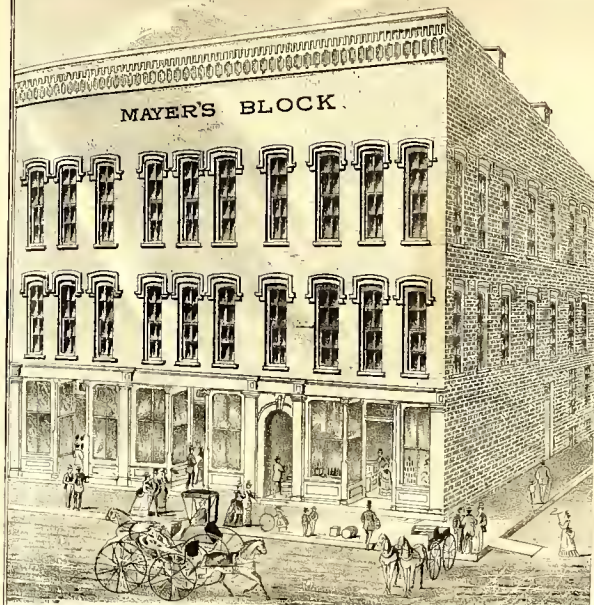


R. 2 E. WASHINGTON R. 3 E.

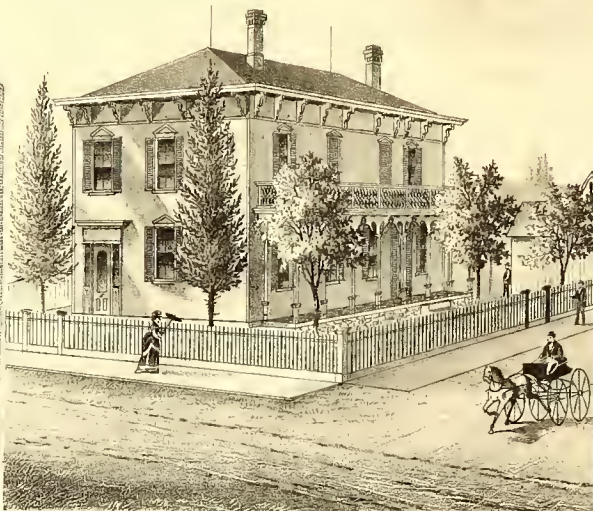
R. 4 E. 10

MAP OF HARRISON COUNTY,

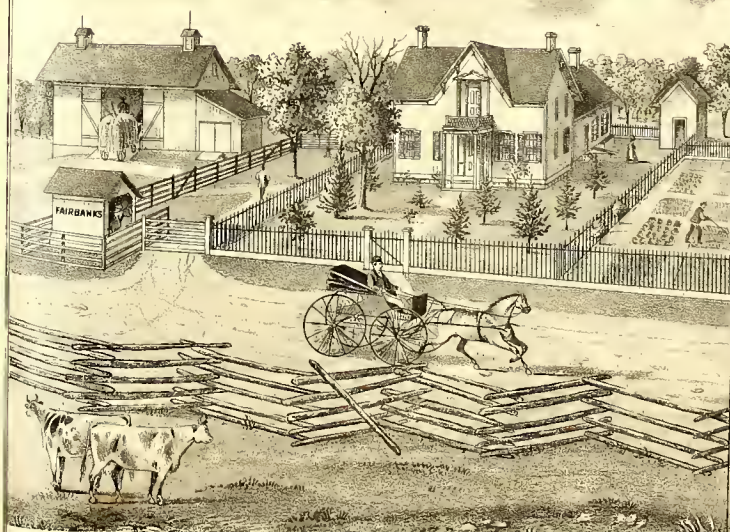




MICHAEL MAYER, WHOLESALE & RETAIL BAKERY, CONFECTIONER, GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS, CANNED FRUIT & C. N. E. COR. PUBLIC SQUARE, COVINGTON, IND.

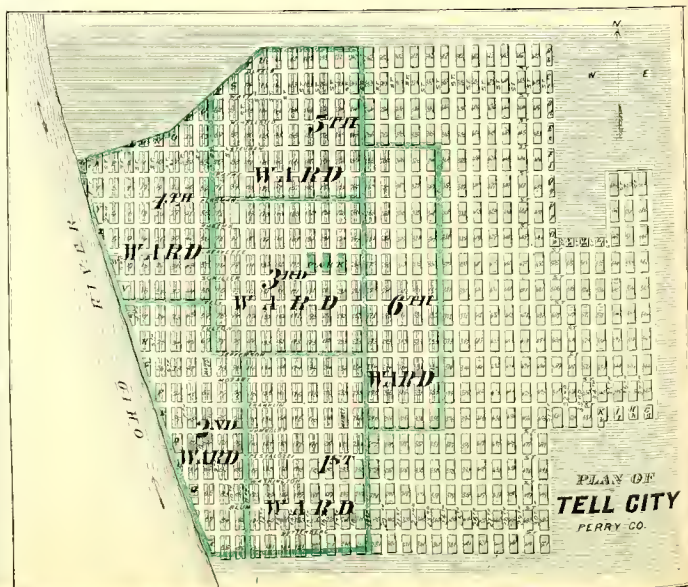
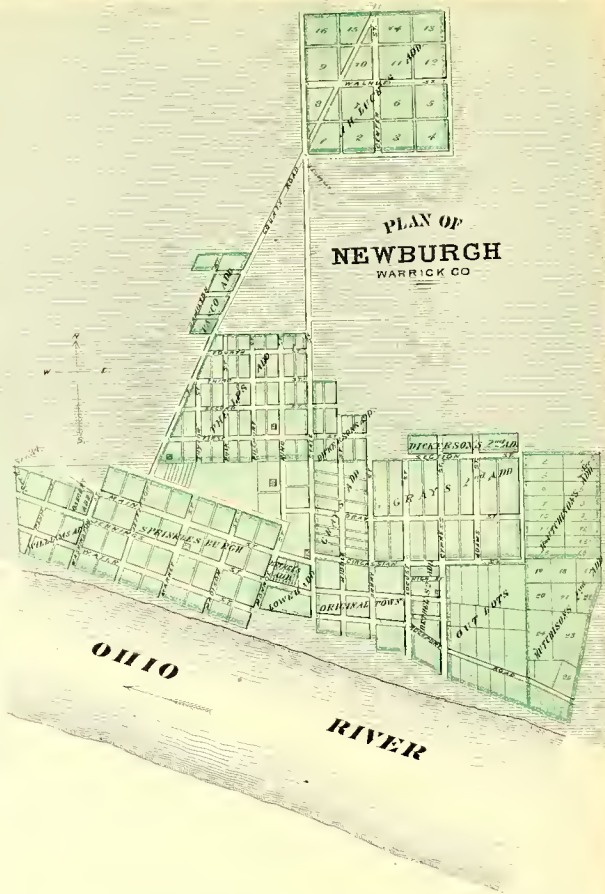


RESIDENCE OF **J. N. SIMS**, ESQ., FRANKFORT, CLINTON CO., IND.



RESIDENCE AND MILL OF **SAMUEL CADE**, WABASH T^p, FOUNTAIN CO., INDIANA.

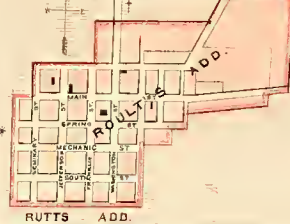




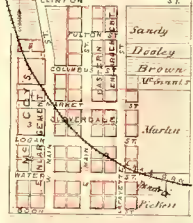
PLAN OF
GREEN CASTLE
PUTNAM CO.



PLAN OF
BLOOMFIELD
GREENE CO.



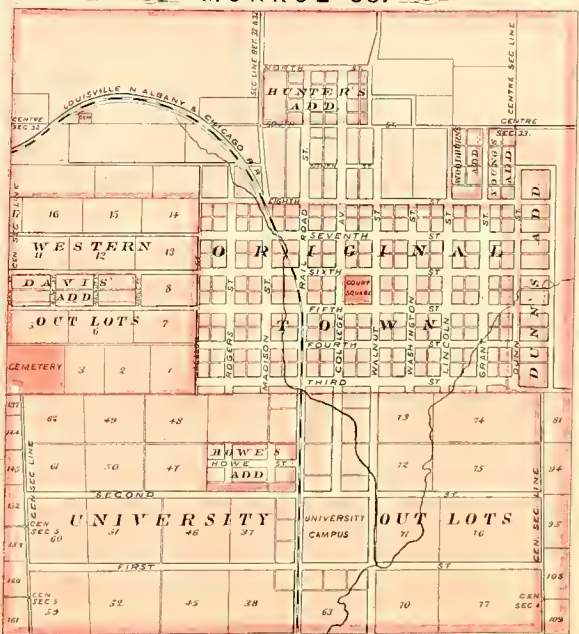
PLAN OF
CLOVERDALE
PUTNAM CO.



PLAN OF
BAINBRIDGE
PUTNAM CO.

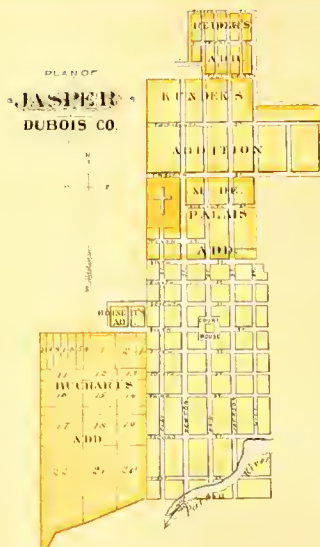
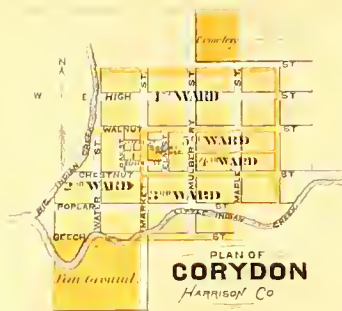


PLAN OF
(BLOOMINGTON)
MONROE CO.



PLAN OF
WORTHINGTON
GREENE CO.





BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

THE LIFE AND CHARACTER OF HON SAMUEL HANNA.—It is a duty to our country, no less than of enlightened society, to portray the illustrious dead, to deliver with affectionate tears the last farewells of departed genius and virtue, to unburden the fullness of the surcharged heart in eulogium upon deceased benefactors, and to rehearse their noble deeds for the benefit of those who may come after us. It has been the commendable custom of all ages and all nations. Hence the following feeble tribute to one of nature's noblemen.

Samuel Hann was born October 18th, 1797, in Scott County, Kentucky. His father, John Hann, resided in Dayton, Ohio, in 1804, and settled on one farm, but later moved to the county seat, where he had a large family of nine sons and one daughter, all of whom attained respectable and, in some cases, distinguished positions in life. Samuel's early days were passed, as were those of his brothers, in the study of the classics, and in the pursuit of the sciences, and in the enjoyment of such limited educational advantages as were attainable at the West at that early day. His earliest employment, as a student, was in the office of the *Scott County Reporter*, a weekly paper, edited by his father. He was, during his student days, a frequent contributor to the paper, and, in fact, it was, in the enjoyment of such limited educational advantages as were attainable at the West at that early day. His earliest employment, as a student, was in the office of the *Scott County Reporter*, a weekly paper, edited by his father. He was, during his student days, a frequent contributor to the paper, and, in fact, it was, in the enjoyment of such limited educational advantages as were attainable at the West at that early day. His earliest employment, as a student, was in the office of the *Scott County Reporter*, a weekly paper, edited by his father. He was, during his student days, a frequent contributor to the paper, and, in fact, it was, in the enjoyment of such limited educational advantages as were attainable at the West at that early day.

It seems that in his nineteenth year, young Hanna occupied the position of clerk in a store at Piqua, Ohio. He and another young man, also a slave, bought not less than ten slaves, giving their notes for \$2,000. Some after

him, bought out the proprietor, giving their notes for \$4,000. Soon after, these notes were transferred to an innocent purchaser. About the same time, the goods which they had purchased were taken from them by a writ of attachment, leaving the young men without means, and encumbered by a heavy indebtedness. Having a partner soon relieved himself of the liability by an act of insolvency. Not so George Hume. Although his friends advised him to do the same, he was so strongly convinced that he had been wronged, he nobly declined, declaring that he would pay the last dollar of the debt, should Providence so favor him with the means. It is but justice to the memory of Mr. Hume to say that he subsequently redeemed this promise, and paid the debt in full, principal and interest.

Integrity and uprightness thus early reigned, amidst strong inducements to a contrary course, characterized his long and useful career, and gave him unusual influence over his fellow men. If young men would emulate his example in this respect, the word failure would seldom be written over their business lives.

—Subsequently he engaged for some time in teaching a country school; and he is represented, no doubt truly, as having been a vigorous and successful, and, in every respect, systematic and thorough teacher. He seems to have, from the very day, to have indulged in the future eminence and usefulness by adopting and acting upon that honest but honestly maxims that exerted an influence so marked and so beneficial on all his subsequent career, and extended up to the hour of his death. "Whatever you had to do, do it with all your might," or, "Whatever is worth doing is worth doing well."

By his length, six, whatever is worth doing is worth doing well. He suffered the Indian treaty of St. Mary's, in 1821, in the character of a soldier, and afterwards, in connection with his brother Thomas, furnishing both food for man and provender for horses, all of which was hauled with an ox team from Fort Union; he, with his own hands, hewing out feed-troughs for the stock. By this operation he realized a small amount of money. This was his first substantial acquisition—the corner-stone upon which his subsequent colonial fortune was reared. Here, too, his purpose was formed of emigrating to Fort Wayne, where he was destined to set so conspicuous and important a part in developing the resources of the country and building up a city.

He arrived here in 1819, when he was in his twenty-sixth year. He found the place a mere Indian trading post, with very few white inhabitants, and those merely remnants of the old military establishment. Outside, and the "Post" and its immediate vicinity there were no settled settlements, and the only way of direction, for hundreds of miles, was the great Indian trail, upon which, according to the tradition, he was immediately entered upon mercantile pursuits in a small way, at what is now the northwest corner of Columbia and Bure streets. The town was not then laid out. His first store-house was a rude log cabin, erected, principally, with his own hands. The mercantile venture was soon superseded by a store of general merchandise, and the building, which was soon afterwards destroyed by fire, was replaced by a new one. There are still retained by the descendants of the block of business boys and the young men, his tools and his trials, the trusted and honored companion of his youth, his childhood, and his old age, and who yet survives.

his very remaining days be many among the living. But, once, at that early day, his chief customers were the Indian traders who came to the fort, and he was, frequently and justly, regarded as universally respected it always was by this young trader. It may be remarked that Indian traders, as a class, have mostly been regarded as about the worst specimens of the race; living chiefly idle, by the forest arts, upon a degrading, the ignorant and simple-minded children of the latest order of the world, and who are, in the eyes of the white man, the most debasing and impure of the human race. But the fact is, that the Indian trader is not the Indian, but the white man, the white impatience attributed to the character of Mr. Haines. By a course of trade and honorably dealing, first with his Indian customers, and then with the white, as they came into the country and this Indians received, he acquired a high degree of regard and consideration on the part of the people of the country, whom he treated as equals. This regard was not founded on interest, but on respect. He was not a trader, and, as such, only considered in the points of the touch that him from moral gain forever.

6. Samuel Hurns, splendid fortune was not acquired by defrauding his fellow-men, either white or red, but by great business sagacity, the usual of an undomitable industry, and rigid economy. These three qualities he possessed in an eminent degree. He especially claimed credit for his economy during the early stages of his business career; and often declared that he never expended one dollar for any personal pleasure or luxury until he was north of fifty thousand. How many young men of the present day will be able to say this when they are old.

From his first settlement at Fort Wayne, Mr. Hanna, at all times, and on all occasions, evinced a strong desire to build up the town, to advance its

material interests in every way, and to improve and develop the resources of the country; and though not insensitive to his own individual interests, the cardinal purpose was kept steadily in view during his whole life. In all dealings of the people for the promotion of public improvements or public welfare, he was always a conspicuous and leading actor. He early perceived the indispensable necessity of uplying and improving roads and other facilities for travel and intercommunication; but in fully appreciating his designs in this respect, it may be necessary to recur to the condition of things at that time.

As has already been remarked, Furi Wayne, as he found it, was situated in the wilderness, far removed from all improvements. The country around was a vast, open, level plain, with a few scattered trees, and a very small quantity of corn grown by the Indians in the immediate vicinity by the remnants of the "Paw," or Furi, themselves. The chief supply of provisions or provisions, and almost every necessary of life, had to be obtained from the Indians, who were scattered all over the country. St. Mary's, being transported by wagon to the latter place, thence to Furi Wayne by foot-land, down the St. Mary's river. The dangers and difficulties of the journey were so great, that the party were almost universally and severely recruited at the present day. Immense men with loaded teams, struggling through straits and unmerciful mud, day after day, bogging in the wilderness by night; then crossing the perils of a trail on a crooked, winding, and often very steep descent, and then crossing the river, with all obstructions in its whole course. Then think of the lonely boatmen, day after day, standing for hours in deep water, cutting, scow, fallen trees, sandy grounds, rocky shores, and they saturated with water for days in succession. Such was the severity of the service, had many perished during

The facilities for obtaining goods were little or no better. They were, mostly, purchased in New York or Boston, and brought up the Maine in pirogues, a most laborious task; or packed through the wilderness from Detroit, on horses.

When it is considered that these were the best, and most the only source of help, at that early day, the gigantic difficulties in the way of founding and building a city, may be kindly imagined but never described, nor even fully appreciated at the present time. Mr. Hanna, though he clearly saw and deeply felt them all in their fullest force, knew by no means discouraged or disheartened. They only excited the ardor and enthusiasm of his indomitable nature, and nerve him to redoubled effort and determination. And he and a few other public-spirited men, who generally followed his lead, addressed themselves to the work of their removal with resolute and unflinching courage.

The fruits of this noble effort are this day largely seen. I pause for a moment and contrast the present Fort Wayne and its surroundings with the Fort Wayne of 1819. Then, but few people except Indians, no schools, no churches, no improved culture, no towns—not even a laid-out town plot. Now, a population of 25,000 people, representing the most advanced civilization, the most advanced products of a progressive country in every direction—cannals, turnpikes, railroads and other facilities for travel and transportation abound, bringing to the city abundant supplies of produce, goods, building materials, and whatever may conduce to the comfort and convenience of the people giving profitable employment in many ways. The city is now as large as it has by any single temple of public worship, college and free schools are being erected and beautified. Everything indicates thrift, enterprise, progress and prosperity. Society is out of its infancy, and is rapidly assuming

proprietors of a giant, and has caused the most unfortunate transformation—this bleak, desolate and savage land to blossom as the rose," and because, in their first period of time, the inhabitants of a great, a free, a powerful, prosperous and magnanimous people? Such questions are not visible everywhere. In many instances, the author's own words are self-explanatory. In his preface, we meet, we see evident signs of stagnation, of decay and dilapidation. Why this difference? In many instances the country lacked those enterprising men—inspired to lead the masses, and to give them proper words and judgments—such as, in short, to lend a powerful helping hand, and throw in the seed a leaviness, pure, other resources fail. Society needs greatness in civil life, in the life of the people, in the life of the nation. The name is intimately associated and blended with every period in the history of Part Way West. So public expression of importance was often undertaken by her readers without less reverence and respect, and it is not surprising that the author, in the same time, and in the same time, writing a large portion of the biography of Samuel Hann. His vast and controlling influence is visible everywhere, and is not painful for good where

He was a successful contracting operations at Fort Wayne, Samuel Hazen was appointed agent of the American Fur Company, a responsible position, which he filled for a number of years in full entire satisfaction of the company. He was, also, Assistant Judge of the District Court of the Territory of Wisconsin, and in 1835, he was elected to the Wisconsin Legislature, a member of the State Legislature. To the importance of some of his services in the latter capacity allusion will, hereinafter, be made. As his name accumulated, he extended his travels, and in 1836, he visited the State of Michigan, where he was, for twenty years, connected in a large house with his brother Joseph; in Wisconsin, where he was connected in business with his brother Hugh, and to South Bend, with his brother L. M. Hazen. He was, also, in the Wisconsin Valley and elsewhere. The writer well remembers having heard him, upon setting out for Indianapolis, in 1848, that he could go by the "stage" to the West, and that he would, in fact, he did, and he has since seen him every night during his journey.

The American people have been informed that a plan for the flowing of a canal to connect Lake Erie with the Ohio River was entertained by Gen. Washington and other early patriots and statesmen, as one of the possibilities of the far future. But they are indebted to Judge Hanna for the first practical conception of that magnificent project. It was in a familiar conversation with the late David Burr, in a little summer house attached to his then residence, at the northwest corner of Burr and Berry streets, that he first broached the subject of a canal to connect Lake Erie with the Wabash

[illegible]

at great length.

It is probable that the United Commissioner for several years, and regarded for most of the money with which the work was carried on. In alluding to this subject, the *American Economic Review* of Sept. 1, 1880, says:

"Probably no one entertained more in the success of the civil policy of the United States than the Commissioner of the General Land Office, Fort Wayne. From 1828 to 1840, he has sincerely and faithfully represented the United Commissioner, being serving three years in the State Senate and one in the House, representing, as Senator, perhaps one-third the entire vote of the State. He has been a member of the Senate of the United States, and Chairman of the United Committee. In these official positions he enjoyed the same judgment, the ease and force of character which, nearly a quarter of a century ago, were the basis of his success in the State Senate. He is now a member of the Senate of the State of Indiana, the outposts of complicity, under unusual difficulties, as would have discouraged even the less courageous in assuming personal responsibilities, that portion of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago, and

Perhaps the wisdom and ability of Judge Hume were never more strikingly displayed in any single act of his life than in the establishment and organization of the State Bank of Indiana. When the management of the currency and the circulation of the money of the State was left to the Legislature, and other kindred questions occurred, he rose a member of the Legislature. The President had recommended the creation of new State banks to supply the circulation required by the draining of the State treasury, and Judge Hume, in the discharge of his duty as a legislator, took such a character that Judge Hume and other judicious members thought it ought not to pass. He opposed its passage with great power and ability, and his efforts were successful. He was not only a member of the Legislature, but a member of some kind would pass at the next session. A committee was appointed to prepare a report during the session, to be presented when the Legislature met. Judge Hume was appointed to be the member of the committee, and to him was confided the duty of drafting the proposed new charter. He soon well performed the duty may be inferred from the fact that it passed both the House and the Legislature, and was signed by the Governor, June 28, 1861. This was created the State Bank of Indiana—by common consent one of the best banking institutions that has ever existed in any country. It has been in existence for nearly twenty years, affording the people a safe and sound currency, and yielding to the State a large pecuniary benefit as it does; as Indiana had created a market for its currency, and it was a great success. It has made the State a great success like a dollar by the State Bank of Indiana.

A branch was at once established at Fort Wayne, of which Judge Hanna was President much of the time, and Hon. Hugh McCalluck, Ex-Secretary of the United States Treasury, cashier, during the whole time of its continuance. The branches of this institution were generally well and discreetly managed, but, according to a unanimous public sentiment, the Fort Wayne Branch was managed with preeminent skill and ability.

[illegible]

Judge Hsueh was a Kie-lang student. His love of nature and of books and his thirst for knowledge, were ardent. His mind was wonderfully re-

along with horror depicted on his countenance, and tears streaming down

himself wedded wife, who played host and hostess to their entire satisfaction.

The company to which he belonged elected him as Captain, and was ordered to rendezvous at Camp Allen, in the city of Port Wayne, and was a part of Col. Jim A. Boss' regiment, the Thirtieth Indiana Volunteer Infantry, one among many of that glorious band who left their homes and firesides and went forth upon the pure field to fight for our country's flag, and maintain the integrity of the Union, and upon its banners the deserving tribute of nation's gratitude should be inscribed in letters of gold.

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He is also owner of a half interest in the Daily and Weekly Gazette, the best and most influential paper in Northern Indiana. Is now President of the Scotch Caledonian Society, and takes an active interest in its duties. Was elected, at the last Republican State Convention, a member of the State Central Committee to represent the Twelfth Congressional District.

He has two a large and respectable family grown up around him, to which he is devotedly attached, consisting of four sons and three daughters.

He is looked upon as one of the most energetic and successful business men in our midst, and takes an interest in anything pertaining to the wants of the country, and we only wish we had more like him.

THOMAS TIGAR. The subject of this sketch was born at East plant, in Beverly, Yorkshire, on the 10th day of September, 1807. At an early age he was apprenticed to the printer's trade, and, upon its retirement, he came to America, where he was employed by the *Providence Journal*, as an apprentice expiring, having attained his majority, and being a superior workman, he was engaged to emigrate to America, which he did in 1828, and found ready employment in the printing office of the *Providence Journal*, where he remained for some time, and then, being strong and vigorous mind, with an adventurous disposition, and a romantic spirit, he left the *Providence Journal*, and came to New York, where he relinquished his connections with New York city and began a wandering journey. It was before the days of railroads or canals, and his progress was slow, and he was obliged to travel by stage, and he was obliged to find employment upon a paper there printed twice weekly, and where his attainments as a workman and talent as an editor first obtained recognition. He then the *Albany* and *Providence Journals*, and was employed by the latter as a material for his publication. Mr. Tigar edited the sheet, and displayed much talent, and was successful in his efforts to increase the circulation of the paper. Tigar acquired popularity, dispersed his friends, and was obliged to leave his home to pursue his viceroy journey. From there he proceeded to New York, where he was employed by the *Providence Journal*, and was in conjunction with Mr. S. V. B. Noel, an Indianapolis type and compositor, published the *Fort Wayne Sentinel*, of which publication he assumed entire management, and was successful in his efforts to increase the circulation of the paper, which proved to be a powerful agent in the advancement of the cause of temperance, and the growth of that village up to its present dimensions and commercial importance. He was successful in his efforts to increase the circulation of the paper, as well as for his strict integrity and ability of character. Mr. Tigar died in the highest esteem by the people of this community and his death was

Of Mr. Tignor's character and attainments the subjoined extracts from the press of the city, upon the occasion of his death, which occurred on the evening of February 17, 1879, furnish a good and correct expression, as they do, also, of his life and career in our midst. The first extract is taken from the *Standard* of February 18, 1879, the paper of which Mr. Tignor was founder, but which has now passed into other hands:

In a later column will be found an account of the death of Mr. Thomas Tiger, one of Fort Wayne's ordinary citizens, who, at an estimated value of \$100,000, was here killed by a party of Indians. Mr. Tiger was a man of great worth, and his death has been here generally identified with the village, town and county. In fact, in his linking up we realize indeed the disappearance of one of the real town of the pioneers. Mr. Tiger was an Englishman, and was born in the town of London, England, in the year 1800. At the age of twenty he came to this country, and in 1818 he came to Fort Wayne, where he remained until 1819, when he came to this country in 1819, and in 1820 he came to this country in 1820. He was a man of great worth, and his death has been here generally identified with the village, town and county. In fact, in his linking up we realize indeed the disappearance of one of the real town of the pioneers. Mr. Tiger was an Englishman, and was born in the town of London, England, in the year 1800. At the age of twenty he came to this country, and in 1818 he came to Fort Wayne, where he remained until 1819, when he came to this country in 1819, and in 1820 he came to this country in 1820.

edition of the *Sentinel*. Mr. Neel, who was a Whig, soon decided to go back to Indianapolis, and Mr. Tignor was left in possession of the field. For more than thirty years he remained in the work he had chosen, and the small weekly paper which he founded has grown and expanded with the growth of the city.

"One of the early co-laborers of Mr. Tigar was ex-Secretary McCulloch then a young man, who frequently wrote contributions for the infant paper. Mr. Tigar deserves to be ranked among the pioneers, though the village of Fort Wayne had attained a fair growth when he arrived upon the scene. There were older pioneers—men who cleared off the forests and built its foundations of the future city—but none have done a nobler or a more enduring work than the pioneer journalist.

"More is due to the man who, in these early days, had the nerve to undertake the dissemination of general news through the columns of a newspaper than to the physician, lawyer or minister of the Gospel. He, more than any other, has made his name and field—mirroring up to nature; he, more than any other, taught the true humanity of our many races. Mr. Tigar has not taken any part in public life. He has led bolding him the strife and turmoil of political life, satisfied to spend the evening of his life in the quietude and retirement of home."

And the following tribute comes from the *Gazette*, from the pen of political opponent, but it gracefully does justice to the character and record of Mr. Tigar :

THE DEATH OF MR. TIGAR.

"In the death of Mr. Tignor, which occurred just before midnight of Wednesday last, we have again lost the services of one of our oldest and most respected citizens. Mr. Tignor has occupied a prominent position in our midst for more than forty years, and was known far and wide over the Northern Indiana. By those who knew him best, and most intimately, those who were in contact with him in his private life, he was universally held in esteem and respect. In his public life, he was equally unswerving and to a remarkable degree, he never sought public notice for himself, but was ever content to labor on assiduously in advancing the interests of those around him. In his quiet manner he did more to promote the welfare of others than most men could do. He was a true and earnest friend to the poor, and his efforts were ever ready to be enlisted for public spirit and enterprise. In his private life, he was true and upright in all business matters; as a friend, warm-hearted, true and faithful, and in his domestic relations none could be kinder or more in love than he. He was a true and devoted citizen of this city, and in nearly thirty years he was its manager and editor."

"Mr. Tiger was a native of Yorkshire, England, where he was born on the 10th of September, 1807. Serving an apprenticeship of seven years in learning to be a printer, in the city of London, he afterward came to the United States, landing in the city of New York. After a brief period in that State, he came West, and settled in Indianapolis, as a journeyman printer, where he soon established a reputation for his thorough knowledge

While at Indianapolis, he was invited to Fort Wayne, by some of our leading citizens, for the purpose of establishing a newspaper. In pursuance of this invitation, Mr. Tigar, in connection with Mr. S. V. B. Noel—also recently deceased—established in this city, in June, 1833, the Fort Wayne Weekly Sentinel, the first paper, we believe, ever printed in this city, or indeed in the Maumee Valley, this side of Toledo.

"For Time Magazine's relations with the *Sentinel* was broken, while he made a trip to what he thought was London, but returning it again after a few years he reclaimed its owner and editor until he finally retired in 1865. As an editor we knew Mr. Tignor well, and bear cheerful testimony to his candor and conscientiousness. He was an ardent politician, and sometimes in the face of a potent enemy he could use the weapons of attack with as strong a hand as the most powerful of our conquerors, and he was never more prompt to right a personal injury, if by so doing he could do good, than he was to defend a man whose name he might have to strike. He did not usually care much, but he irritated very, and for years his party had not an able editor in the State. He was peculiarly happy as a paragraphist, often condensing into a few sentences pointed and expressive, the substance of a column in other hands. Had he been as much of a statesman as he was able, he might have risen to distinction as a party leader."

HON. HUGH DOUGHERTY was born in Burke County, Ohio, July 28, 1851. The earlier portion of his life was passed in ordinary pursuits and gaining a good education. Although but sixteen years of age at the breaking out of our late civil war, he had already enrolled as a defender of the Union, in the Ninety-fourth Regiment of T. V. I. He participated in a number of the fiercest engagements of the war, and was taken prisoner at the battle of Stone River. After being probed and released, he failed to seek a degree as to force him to accept a discharge. Returning to civil life, he accepted a position in the Recorder's office at Indianapolis, where he remained for a year and a half. He has since been a resident of Bluffton, Wells County, Indiana. He has been married and has two children. He has been a member of the substantial banking firm of John Stambaugh & Co., and has succeeded in amassing a comfortable fortune.

To him, more than any other man, are the people indebted for the completion of the Fort Wayne, Muncie & Cincinnati Railroad through Wells County. Principally through his influence, the County Commissioners were induced to favor the construction of the road at a time when it was very unpopular to do so, and his appointment as Parmyster gave the public that confidence in the project which they would not have felt had the local aid been obtained in other hands.

In 1870, he was chosen to represent Wells and Huntington Counties in the State Senate, and won for himself an enviable reputation as a legislator. In politics he has been an unflinching Democrat, clinging to all times a firm belief in the success of his party, and the very best principles of political party, namely, to everything that smacks of deception or trickery. This senatorial record, together with his political activity and acknowledged integrity as a trustworthy and reliable Christian gentleman, have given him a wide reputation as one of our most useful citizens, and repeatedly has his name been mentioned in connection with some of the more responsible positions in our State Government.

SAMUEL H CHIPMAN, Warsaw, Indiana, is a native of Shoreham, Addison County, Vermont, where he was born in 1813. He received a common school education, to which was added a brief tuition in Newton

burg in a store in his native village, and afterward, removing to the West, he set up on his own account in Milford, Indiana, in the year 1836. There he had an early period in the settlement of that region. In 1847, he entered the Clerk's office at Warsaw, Indiana; was elected Clerk in 1848, and was reelected in 1852. During most of the period of his clerkship he maintained a law office in Warsaw, Indiana, and was also for some time Cashier of the Bank of Warsaw, a free banking institution, for two years. In 1863, he accepted the Presidency of the First National Bank of Warsaw, in which situation he was retained ever since. He has been twice married. He has had several children, all of whom died in infancy, excepting one son, Henry W. Clippard, who volunteered in the service of his country during the war of the Rebellion, and died at Tulahoma Tennessee, in 1861, aged sixteen years.

From his long experience in monetary and commercial affairs, Mr. Chipman's opinions received much consideration.

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In Fort Wayne he was favorably known as a lawyer, real estate agent, representative of leading fire and life insurance companies, and particularly, in an official capacity, as the first pension agent of this important district of the State. As a Federal officer, Mr. Bayless was a master of details, who was ever obliging to the beneficiaries of the Government, and to all who had business relations with him. He held that important post about eight years.

His family resided in the city. He held first superior post about eight years. He was almost 20 years prior to his decease, which occurred at his home in Fort Wayne, on Sunday, the 10th inst. He was 60 years of age. He was confined to his house, under the constant care of his devoted wife and several friends, who now deeply lament his loss, to whom we may add six children, four sons and two daughters, none living. On the following Sunday, the 17th inst., a funeral service was held at the residence of the deceased, an immense concourse of his friends and fraternity. The following is an extract from the Fort Wayne *Weekly Sentinel* of June 9, 1875:

The grandest Masonic pageant ever witnessed in this State, and probably the largest ever witnessed in any of the States, was witnessed on Sunday, the 14th inst., at the residence of the deceased, when a large concourse of brethren in connection with the obsequies of the late H. W. Sol. D. Dayless. The demonstration was imposing one in all respects, and not only served to show in what esteem the deceased was held in the fraternity of which he was long and an active member, but also reflected vast credit upon the city in which it occurred.

JACOB FRY is one of the oldest and most prominent tanners in Northern Indiana. He was born near Paxton, Northumberland County, Pennsylvania, April 18, 1810. He learned the tanning and currying business from his father, and after serving his apprenticeship, he came to Indiana fully an apprentice of seven years, he determined to try his fortune in the new far West. Arriving at Fort Wayne, Indiana, March 23, 1834, he chose this as an objective point for future prospects. He immediately engaged with the firm of Messrs. Tharpe & Nill, and in 1835, with David and Robert, which partnership was continued for one year, when David and Robert Work retired and James Page was admitted to the firm. Afterward the firm was known as Tharpe, Nill and Page, and continued for a number of years. Subsequently Fry sold out to Page, Tharpe & Nill and engaged in agricultural pursuits. In 1851, he again engaged in the tanning business in connection with Judge Samuel Hanna and T. P. Anderson. In 1853, he was again associated with the firm of Hanna, Fry and Anderson into partnership. In 1859, the firm of Fry & Cheesman was dissolved, when Jacob Fry established himself at his present place of business, where, under the name of Jacob Fry & Sons, he carries on the manufacture of leather.

As a business man he is straightforward, upright and honorable: as a citizen, he is highly regarded in business circles, and enjoys the respect and confidence of the community. He has never desired or sought for political honors and office, although he has filled several positions of trust and responsibility in the community. In early life Mr. Fry was not favored with any peculiar advantages, and his success in life must be attributed to his indomitable will and energy which he has displayed in all of his undertakings.

He was married June 6, 1838, to Mary M. Phillips, by which union he has had a family of eleven children, nine of whom, three sons and six daughters, are still living and reside at Fort Wayne.

SEYMOUR WORDEN was born in Saratoga County, New York, on the 8th day of November, 1828. His father, Mr. John Worden, was the residing in Saratoga County, near Saratoga Springs, and in 1858 removed to Louisiana, where he was engaged in the lumber trade. He had two counties in Ohio. Seymour Worden received a common school education.

On the 27th day of August, 1847, he married Miss Frances A. Hilton, in Licking County, Ohio, where he resided until 1850, when he removed to Lawrence County, Michigan, from which place he removed to Illinois County, Michigan, in 1851. Here he remained until 1854, when he removed to Adams County, Indiana. In that year Mr. Worden bought a farm of well-selected land in Wabash Township, Adams County. The land was entirely unimproved, but he was a farmer, intelligent and industrious; and fields, gardens, barns, houses and sailing plenty soon took the place of woods and forest.

In 1855, he was elected Clerk of Wabash Township, to which office he was re-elected in 1856, and again re-elected in 1857. In 1848, he was elected a Justice of the Peace of Wabash Township, which office he held four years, and was re-elected to the same office in 1863, and discharged the duties of the office until August, 1867.

Mrs. Frances A. Worden having died July 11, 1863, leaving five children, Mr. Worden was married on the 30th day of November, 1864, to Miss Emeline Hagar, in Licking County, Ohio, who died July 15, 1865, and on the 16th day of March, 1866, Mr. Worden married Mrs. Mary A. Lyde, in

In April, 1867, Mr. Wurdie was nominated by the Democratic party of Adams County for County Auditor, and was elected in the fall of that year by a very large majority. In April, 1870, he was re-nominated by his party for the same office. At the election following there was an unfortunate schism in the Democratic party in the county, in regard to certain county officers, the object being to limit the nomination and election of candidates for any county office, the term of which is four years, to one term. The schismatics, known as four-year men, uniting with the opposite party, put candidates in the field.

At this election Mr. Werden was elected by the largest majority polled for any candidate whose election was contested by the opposition. He was

elect for the term ending December, 1876. During this second term of office Mr. Worden, in addition to the duties of the office, accomplished a great amount of labor.

He was active and gave his earnest support to the building of the railroad from Fair Wayne to Richmond, Ind. He labored resolutely to effect the building of the court house in Decatur, in 1872. The want of such a public structure had long been felt, but the necessity for the structure itself was not greater than the necessity for more energetic public men to urge its forward. He did his full duty, and gave the public improvements his full and untiring support.

In 1869, Mr. Worden established the horse loan in the drug trade as the basis of J. B. Worden & Co., of Mount Vernon, Indiana, and in 1870, he established the Stock Baited State Company, at Mount Vernon, Indiana, in the name of J. B. Worden & Co.

Mr. Worden resided at Decatur, Indiana, and his father, Mr. John Worden, at the age of seventy-five years, and his mother, Mrs. Polly Worden, now living at Mount Vernon, Indiana, are fine spirits and good health, with the prospect of pleasant years to come.

ANCLIL B. BALL was born in Randolph County, Indiana, September 24, 1825. His father, Judge John Ball, and family, removed to Fulton County, Indiana, in 1837, where the subject of this biography lived until the year 1864. He then removed to Warsaw, a divided County, where he still resides. By close application to study, principally at the "old log cabin," he attained a liberal education, and in 1836 he went to college at Fulton County, Indiana. In 1838, he was the Republican nominee for Auditor within eighteen votes of being elected. In May, 1859, he was married to Rachel E. Jordan.

In 1850, he was elected Auditor of Randolph County, and retired to the same office in 1874 by a very large majority. He has continuously been an active church member, a zealous Sabbath school worker, and organized and was the first President of the Warsaw, Indiana, Sabbath School Union, and subsequently served as Vice President of the State Sabbath School Union. His taken a great interest in Old Folks' aid and has held many important positions in the order. As a public officer he is conscientious, honest, and unflinching, and adheres to the motto "Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well."

HON. THOMAS WASHBURN was born in Harrison County, Virginia, July 27, 1806. His family before him descended from the Welsh. In 1815, he came to Indiana and settled in Whitley County, having first spent several years in the State of Ohio, before he had heard of the promised land. He was educated in the common schools. By occupation he is a carpenter, surveyor and agriculturist.

In Ohio and Indiana he held the office of Justice of the Peace, and discharged the duties of the office with the dignity becoming that dignified office. He was Auditor of the Court four years from 1844 and State Senator in 1852. He is Democratic first, last and all the time. Mr. Washburn resides in Columbia City.

JOSEPH H. JONES, M. D., was born in Harrison County, Ohio, in 1812, removed to Indiana in 1816, and in 1839 received an accidental fall from a high scaffold, which rendered him incurable for three months. Although he played out his health, he was still, but his energy and ambition prompted him to continue his medical practice in chronic diseases, which he has done very successfully, and is popularly known throughout Ohio, Indiana, Michigan and Illinois.

H. B. BURNAM was born in Rutland County, Vermont, February 4, 1797, removed to Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, May, 1824, and practiced law in Ohio ten years. He removed to Noble County, Indiana, in 1828. He received a common school education at the rate log school houses of that day. He taught school in Ohio and Indiana for a period of about eight years, and commenced the study of law in the spring of 1838, and was admitted to practice in January, 1841. He was elected by the Republicans of Indiana and Blackfoot County to the State Senate, in 1864, and served in that body four years. In 1865, he was elected Secretary of the State Senate and served in that capacity for two years. He was a moderate in 1869 for the Legislature, but was defeated on the issue of Negro Suffrage, since which time he has been constantly engaged in the practice of his profession at Harrison City, in which he has attained a good degree of popularity.

[The above short sketch was written by Judge Burnam himself (at the request of his daughter, on the occasion of the 54th anniversary of his birth) of a copy of his life at his late father's death, at the advanced age of seventy-eight. He would repeat as strong and judgment as good to the last day of his life as in his younger years.]

HON. WILLIAM ASBURY BONHAM was born in Perry County, Ohio, January 11, 1801. He was the son of Peter Bonham, who emigrated to Indiana in 1817, and he was in Blackfoot County in 1828. He received only a common school education at the rate log school houses of that day. He taught school in Ohio and Indiana for a period of about eight years, and commenced the study of law in the spring of 1838, and was admitted to practice in January, 1841. He was elected by the Republicans of Indiana and Blackfoot County to the State Senate, in 1864, and served in that body four years. In 1865, he was elected Secretary of the State Senate and served in that capacity for two years. He was a moderate in 1869 for the Legislature, but was defeated on the issue of Negro Suffrage, since which time he has been constantly engaged in the practice of his profession at Harrison City, in which he has attained a good degree of popularity.

CHRISTIAN PARKER was born in Verde County, Ohio, September 11, 1807. His father, Charles Parker, was born in Morrisiana, New Jersey, October 15, 1771, emigrated to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1807, and was in Blackfoot County in 1828. He received only a common school education at the rate log school houses of that day. He taught school in Ohio and Indiana for a period of about eight years, and commenced the study of law in the spring of 1838, and was admitted to practice in January, 1841. He was elected by the Republicans of Indiana and Blackfoot County to the State Senate, in 1864, and served in that body four years. In 1865, he was elected Secretary of the State Senate and served in that capacity for two years. He was a moderate in 1869 for the Legislature, but was defeated on the issue of Negro Suffrage, since which time he has been constantly engaged in the practice of his profession at Harrison City, in which he has attained a good degree of popularity.

During the war of the Rebellion he took an active part in furnishing money and arms, including three of his own sons, to a son-in-law, and six nephews, one of his sons, one nephew and the six nephews took their lives in the effort to maintain union our country and government.

Now at the ripe age of sixty-eight years he is living with the wife of his youth, surrounded by his four sons, children, in the enjoyment of the fruits and comforts of well-earned plenty, in the enjoyment of the fruits of a well-spent life.

DR. B. S. WOODWORTH was born in Leicester, near Worcester, Massachusetts, in 1810, and came to New York in 1829, where he was fitted for college; he was educated until Hamilton College in 1831, at the same time (and same class) with Charles Sumner, editor of the Albany Argus, Judge A. S. Miller, of Black, Blaine, and Dan. Hamilton, the artist, but he was obliged to leave college for want of means, and go to work. He studied medicine in Rome, N. Y., with Dr. Blair, attended lectures at Fairfield, Conn., and graduated at Brooklyn Medical College, New York, after a year with Prof. Wallard Parker, now of New York College of Physicians and Surgeons, in

1837. He went west in 1838 and settled in the Monroe Valley, Ohio, but remained to Fort Wayne in the spring of 1840, where he has since resided. Dr. Woodworth was President of the Indiana State Medical Society in 1840-41, and a member of the American Medical Association and the American Medical societies, but belongs to neither societies, either in church or state.

HON. HENRY SWIHART, third son of Adam and Catherine Swihart, was born in Pennsylvania, March 7th, 1807, and was married to Deborah Ellett, October 1831; came to Whitley County, Indiana, February 18th, 1830, where he has resided ever since; was twice elected to the Indiana Legislature—1835 and also in 1847; was County Commissioner from 1835 to 1836, also County Recorder for Whitley County; was Assessor Judge of the County for several years. Judge Swihart has done much for the interest of Whitley County. He did much, worked hard, and spent much money in building the "Michigan" for Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad. No man has been more public spirited, no man has been a better friend to the poor and laboring classes, than Henry Swihart.

WILLIAM L. MATTHEWS was born in Ross County, Ohio, September 9, 1828, and moved to Kankakee County, Indiana, in the fall of 1838. Going west in 1835, and having lost his father, he returned to Kankakee County; received an academic education at Hopeville Academy and Valparaiso College; took part in the war for the Union; studied law here the war, and at present Superintendent of Schools for Kankakee County. He believes that energy, honesty and economy are the surest roads to success.

HON. ISAAH BURRITT McDONALD, second son of Carter and Elizabeth McDonald, was born at Woodville, Blaine County, Virginia, September 25, 1805. He was educated at the common schools of Wayne County, Ohio, and in 1832 to Whitley County, Indiana. In early life he followed the vocation of carpenter and joiner, teaching school and going to school. After attending two terms at the Fairbairn Academy at Wayne County, Ohio, he taught in the State of Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana. In May, 1852, he returned to Columbia City, where he continued the practice of the law. In 1852, was elected Prosecuting Attorney for Noble and Whitley counties. He was elected to the State of Ohio in 1855, and was elected County Clerk. In April, 1861, he enlisted in Company 2, Seventeenth Indiana Volunteer Infantry, served three years and two months in the army in the region of Central Missouri, Arkansas, Alabama, Georgia, and California. In 1861, he was appointed and commissioned Lieutenant Colonel of the Sixth West Virginia Cavalry by Gov. Bays of West Virginia. Upon his return to the State of Ohio, he was appointed School Examiner for Whitley County, in which position he served till December, 1870, when he resigned to take the office of Representative in the Legislature. He has since been engaged in the practice of the law, and was Chairman of the Judiciary Committee in the House. He is now practicing law, and farming at his home. He does much for the schools, and the agricultural interests of the county, as well as teaching at Columbia City.

Col. McDonald is a self-made man, possessed of great energy and industry, and has saved enough of this world's goods for comfort in old age.

J. J. TODD was born in Beaver County, Pennsylvania, March 12, 1843. He came to Wells County, Indiana, October 12, 1851, where he remained, working on his father's farm until 1864, when he enlisted in the Federal Cavalry, his command being situated at Duck River Bridge and Tullahoma, Tenn.

In 1865, he commenced the study of law in Bluffton, and in January, 1868, opened a law office, where he has continued to practice his profession ever since.

With a clear discrimination and good judgment, united with strict integrity and habits of industry, Mr. Todd has not with much success in his profession, and is enjoying a lucrative practice, and a desirable reputation. Mr. Todd is a prominent and popular citizen, public spirited and good-hearted.

He has never yet sought any public office, although frequently urged to do so. He is a young man yet and has prospective years ahead, and many honors awaiting him.

COL. JOHN W. HEADINGTON is a native of Ohio; settled in Portland, Ind., in 1853, studied law at Judge J. M. Hayes, and commenced the practice of law in 1855; served in the Union Army in the war of 1861 as Captain Major and Lieutenant Colonel of the One Hundredth Regiment Indiana Volunteers.

MR. HERMAN H. NIERMANN was born on the 15th day of May, 1818, at Münster, Westphalia, in Germany. In 1837, he arrived at New York City, and came to Fort Wayne, Indiana, in 1840, where, by dint of industry and hard labor, industry and economy, he accumulated a large fortune. From 1856 to 1864, he was an honored representative in the City Council. He was always esteemed for his morality, kindness of heart, and consideration for the feelings of others. He died on the 30th day of May, 1873, suddenly, of apoplexy, at the age of 55 years, leaving only one wife.

FRANCIS S. AVELINE was born in Vincennes, Indiana, March 18, 1814, and came to this State with a family to Fort Wayne, Ind., in the sixth year of his age. At about eighteen, he was employed by Wm. G. Faring, as clerk in a dry goods store, where he remained nearly six years; after which he came to Fort Wayne, Ind., and was employed by the same firm as clerk and large receiver at Boone City, Noble County, Ind. For several years he aided much to the growth of the city of Fort Wayne, by building or causing to be built, one of his best houses, one, the Avenue House, the largest hotel ever built in the city. The sickness which resulted in his death at Fort Wayne, August 13, 1864, was brought on by fatigue and sorrow, in the three weeks which he spent in his military and social duties, near Fort Wayne, where he died. His young wife, Capt. Frank Aveline, who had been killed November 25, 1863, his own life being as truly a sacrifice to his country as the son he bore.

GEN. JOSEPH ORR, a native of Pennsylvania, born at Mount Buck, Cumberland County, July 29, 1794, is of Scotch-Irish descent on the father's side and English on the mother's. He migrated west with his parents in 1819, landing at Columbus, April 1st, when its population numbered some 600, and the Northwest, now Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin and part of Minnesota, with its present population of some 12,000,000, then contained less than 100,000.

Joseph's first twelve years' experience in Western life was in clearing land and other labor connected to a new country, a few miles north of the "Queen City," receiving in the afternoon a butchman and under a Yankee, with the literary advantages of Hallowell's spelling book, Dixie's Arithmetic, the Bible, David's Psalm, the Worcester-Cushman's Grammar, Faith, hope and charity, and the Northwest, now Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin and part of Minnesota, with its present population of some 12,000,000, then contained less than 100,000. Joseph's first twelve years' experience in Western life was in clearing land and other labor connected to a new country, a few miles north of the "Queen City," receiving in the afternoon a butchman and under a Yankee, with the literary advantages of Hallowell's spelling book, Dixie's Arithmetic, the Bible, David's Psalm, the Worcester-Cushman's Grammar, Faith, hope and charity, and the Northwest, now Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin and part of Minnesota, with its present population of some 12,000,000, then contained less than 100,000. Joseph's first twelve years' experience in Western life was in clearing land and other labor connected to a new country, a few miles north of the "Queen City," receiving in the afternoon a butchman and under a Yankee, with the literary advantages of Hallowell's spelling book, Dixie's Arithmetic, the Bible, David's Psalm, the Worcester-Cushman's Grammar, Faith, hope and charity, and the Northwest, now Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin and part of Minnesota, with its present population of some 12,000,000, then contained less than 100,000.

age of 21 he was married to a school teacher, three years his junior; who, after a lapse of fifty-seven years still survives, the picture of his domestic life.

In 1823, our friend, with his little family and worldly effects, left Cincinnati for Greencastle, Ind., where he remained two years, driving his time to clearing land, building cabins, sowing grain, raising stock, visiting neighboring settlements and occasionally traveling to near a city.

In 1825, he was elected Colonel of militia, in 1827, a Brigadier-General; in 1830, a Major-General, and in 1832, served forty-one days in the Black War.

In 1828, he was sent to the Legislature and fell at the public with five successive sessions, when he got a bad result in the celebrated Democratic rising of 1833. Here he has remained ever since and directed his attention and time mainly to farming. He has improved some eight farms, built ten houses, a saw-mill, a carding machine, invested in running a brick yard, and is now running a cattle ranch at over 1,600 acres.

The General pays his taxes punctually, keeps out of debt, goes to bed early, rises early, lives an industrious life, and votes the Republican ticket. He is well up in his 82d year, but is yet a healthy, active old man.

CAPT. ASA FAIRFIELD. The subject of this sketch was born in Kankakee County, in the State of Ohio, on the 29th day of January, 1797. His father, Col. William Fairfield, was an officer in the Revolutionary war, and at one time acted as Aid-de-Camp to Gen. La Fayette.

At the early age of 3 years, Capt. Ann Fairfield took his first voyage on the sea, his father's ship, a creation which he afterward followed. He entered the service of his country in the year of 1812, and was taken prisoner by the British with his brother, Capt. Oliver Fairfield, and with others, and was confined in the city of London, in the celebrated Brixton Prison in England. At the age of 22, he became owner of a merchant vessel and continued this occupation until 1834, when he returned to Fort Wayne, Ind. Here he purchased a farm near the city, which he cultivated, and he also built and owned the first canal boat ever run on the Wabash & Erie Canal. He died October 4, 1856, at the advanced age of 59 years.

Capt. Fairfield was noted for his strict integrity in business and high moral character. He was a man of few words, and yet of the most social and genial disposition. He left no surviving son, three children, two sons and one daughter, his wife having died some four years before his decease.

HON. NEWTON BURWELL was born in Fairfield County, Ohio, August 1, 1836; came to Bluffton, Wells County, Ind., February 1, 1854, and commenced reading law with P. Greer, Esq., in 1854; attended the Law School at the University of Bloomington, Ind., and graduated, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Law, March, 1858, having out a shingle in Bluffton in April, 1858, where he is yet engaged in the practice of the law.

He was elected Representative to the State Legislature, in 1864, from the counties of Wells and Blackfoot, and served in the Legislature of 1865, 1866, 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 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the Indiana Central Medical College, at Indianapolis. By this time he had an enviable reputation as a teacher of anatomy and an able surgeon. After practicing privately for a long period, he was again urged to fill the chair of anatomy in the medical department of the State University of Iowa, which he did, remaining connected with that institution five years. At the close of the term, February 15, 1861, he resigned, and returned to La Porte. When the Rebellion broke out, Prof. Meeker went as Surgeon, in the Ninth Indiana Regiment. Further on we find him in charge of the Beverley Hospital, still later, we see him as "Surgeon in charge" of the U. S. General Hospital, at Camp Nelson, Ky., and finally elevated to the rank of Lieutenant Colonel for his meritorious services. In 1871, Dr. Meeker was rewarded for many years of study and research by the discovery of an antidote for the *ague habit*, which is sure, painless and permanent as a cure for the afore-mentioned disease, as hundreds of his patients can testify. Such, in brief, is the life of Dr. Meeker.

HENRY BURGESS, Esq., was born in Litchfield County, Connecticut, October 18, 1810. In 1831, went into the publishing business in Hartford, Connecticut. In 1835, he and his father, Elisha Burgess, purchased 2,000 acres of land in what is now known as New Haven, in Allen County, Indiana. In June, 1839, himself and his father and family moved from Perryburg, Ohio, by pirogue and keel boats, taking sixteen days to perform the journey, being the seventh family in this (Allen) township. In 1837, Mr. Burgess built a store on the canal and did a general mercantile business. In 1839, he laid out the village of New Haven, which now has a population of about 2,000, four churches, three dry goods stores, and numerous manufacturing and mechanical establishments. In the year 1856, Mr. Burgess built a very handsome church and donated it to the Methodist Episcopal Church and congregation of New Haven. By economy, clear head, and hard work, Mr. Burgess stands today among the most wealthy and philanthropic men of Allen County.

WILLIAM C. GRAVES, of Warsaw, is a native of the State of Virginia, and is now (1875) fifty-eight years of age. He emigrated to the State of Indiana at the age of seventeen, and settled in the county of Kosciusko in the second year of the settlement of that county, being prior to the sale of the government lands within its limits. He studied for the law, and was licensed to practice in 1819. Though in general avoiding politics, he has held various offices of trust and profit. He embarked in mercantile

pursuits in 1817, in which he continued until 1833, when he accepted the office of Cashier of the First National Bank of Warsaw, in which position he has continued ever since.

DR. BETH HOBBS was born in Washington County, Indiana, in the year 1816, of Quaker parents. At the age of seventeen, he left his father and began work at the carpenter's trade, at which he soon saved money enough to pay his way at school. Having acquired a common school education, he resolved to study medicine, and with this object in view, he taught school in the winter and worked at his trade in the summer, until he had laid up the necessary means. He read under Dr. Alberrson, one of the fewest physicians of Washington County, and was soon able to enter the medical college at Lexington, Kentucky, where he graduated in the year 1842, at the age of twenty-six.

In 1844, he married Elizabeth Nixon, and immediately moved to Oska-loosa, Iowa, where he began a practice of medicine, which soon became very extensive. After fourteen years of arduous practice, his health began to fail, and he was compelled to retire.

In 1853, he returned to Indiana and purchased the farm formerly owned by his father. He then gave his whole attention to agriculture, and soon became one of the leading farmers of the county.

He spent the winter of 1858-9 at Cincinnati, and while there, received a diploma from the Eclectic Medical Institute, conferring upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

He was a Free and Accepted Mason, and was an active worker in the Grange movement. He passed from earthly life at his residence, October 1, 1875, at the age of fifty-nine years and three months, and was interred under the auspices of the Masonic fraternity.

He had never attached himself to any church or creed, but was always a student of the current religious views. During the early part of his life he was an infidel, but after a long investigation of spiritualism, he became firmly convinced of its reality, and died a confirmed spiritualist.

SIMON S. EDSALL, Esq. The subject of this sketch was one of the earliest settlers of Allen County, Indiana. He was born in Orange County, New York, July 6, 1809. His parents, Peter and Catherine Edsall, with all their family, emigrated from that county, in 1812, to Ohio, to where Mansfield, Montgomery County, now stands. Here they remained about

two years and then removed to Darke County, Ohio, near Greenville, where they resided pending the negotiations of the treaty concluded at Greenville July 22, 1814, and from this point they removed to St. Mary's, Ohio, now Auglaize County, in 1819. His father purchased a tract of land on the south side of Shaw's Prairie, three miles south of Shaw's Crossing, at which point his father died in 1822. The widow Edsall remained here until 1824, when she, with her children, removed to Fort Wayne, the county seat of Allen County, Indiana, which was about the time it was established as such county seat. Here his two brothers, Samuel and John, determined to learn a trade. Samuel made choice of the carpenter and joiner's trade, and John the tailor's trade. When his mother proposed to Simon to make choice of a trade also, he declined, on the grounds that his choice of occupation was that of farming, and that he desired to remain at home to aid in sustaining her and the younger members of the family, which he accordingly did until his mother's death, and until his younger brothers and sisters became old enough to care for themselves. His principal occupation through life has been that of farming, and as a farmer he has but few equals and no superiors. Though farming has been his principal occupation, he has, at different periods of his life, been engaged with his brothers, Samuel and William, in the forwarding and construction of some of the most valuable and beneficial of the public improvements of Allen County, among which was projecting and constructing the plank road from Fort Wayne to Bluffton, at an early date opening communication with settlements both north and south; which road, when completed, was of great value to the business interests of the county and Fort Wayne. Also, constructing, grading, masonry, and furnishing the ties for forty-seven miles of what is now called the Toledo, Wabash & Western Railroad, which was done by them during the years of 1853, '4, '5 and '6, among the most embarrassing times the country ever experienced. In 1825, he was married to Mary Albertman. They had five children, only two of which are now living—Peter and William—both of whom are married and caring for themselves. Simon and his wife, Mary, now reside upon his farm of one hundred and forty acres adjoining the city limits of Fort Wayne, where he has resided for thirty-six years past, which, by his own labor, he has highly improved by drainage and cultivation, and upon which he has planted extensive orchards of the finest fruits that the country affords. As his farm is situated so near the flourishing city of Fort Wayne, which he has, to a great extent, assisted in building up, it is of great value, making him independent and affording to him and wife every means of comfort in their declining years, which is full compensation for his struggles years ago, as one of the pioneers of the county.

STATE OF INDIANA.

GEOGRAPHICAL SITUATION.

The State of Indiana is bounded on the east by the meridian line which forms the western boundary of the Ohio—the same being the line drawn from the mouth of the Great Miami River, on the south by the Ohio River, from the mouth of the Great Miami to the mouth of the Wabash; on the west by a line drawn along the middle of the Wabash River, from its mouth to a point where a line due north from the town of Vincennes would land south the shores of the Wabash River, and from there by a due north line until the same shall intersect an east and west line drawn through a point ten miles north of the southern extreme of Lake Michigan, and on the north by said east and west line, until the same shall intersect the first meridian line which forms the western boundary of the State of Ohio. These boundaries include an area of 39,800 square miles, lying between 37° 47' and 41° 50' north latitude, and between 74° 57' and 111° 1' of longitude west from the City of Washington.

GEOLOGY, TOPOGRAPHY, ETC.

BY H. E. T. HOWN.

The northern half of the State is covered by a heavy deposit of drift, consisting of clay, sand and gravel, and occasionally large boulders of crystalline or metamorphic rocks. This drift has, by a nearly unanimous consent of geologists, been referred to the glacial period, and its transportation and distribution to the assumed agencies of ice and water. So far as these considerations relate to the upper or boulder drift proper, there can be scarcely any doubt of their origin, but almost everywhere throughout this region are and an underlying bed of compact clay highly charged with ferric sulphide, a hard gray to dark lead color. This clay contains an occasional pebble or small boulder of greenstone or other siliceous rock, but no boulders of granite or gneiss, like those so common in the surface number of this formation, are found in it. This deposit of clay ranges in thickness from twenty or thirty feet on its western border to more than two hundred feet in the vicinity of Lake Michigan. The fine character of the material of which it is formed, and its compact condition, point to its origin in slow deposition from deep, quiet waters, rather than the mass of mighty torrents derived from dissolving glaciers.

This clay lies unconformably on the rock in place, with a few feet of small boulders or coarse gravel interspersed between them. Near the base of the clay are frequently found the remains of an ancient forest, generally of cypress or other semi-tropical, cone-bearing trees. These are the only fossils hitherto found in the deposit, and they do not very satisfactorily indicate its age. Many questions of scientific importance are suggested by the composition, condition and relations of this "lower blue clay," as it is commonly called; but it would be out of place to introduce the discussion of these here. Its practical relations to topography and soil are well discussed in their proper places.

In many parts of the State there are found considerable districts where the surface is formed by local deposits, evidently more recent than the boulder-drift. Of these we may mention the terrace or second bottom formation which skirt the larger streams of the State, frequently attaining a width of four or five miles. Below a surface level of two or three feet in depth, the formation consists of water-sorted pebbles, interspersed with beds of coarse sand, showing very distinct upper marks and lines of deposition from running water. These terrace formations vary from ten to a hundred feet in thickness, always resting on the lower blue clay, or on the rock in place, lying between these second bottoms and the present channels of the rivers are often found quite large districts of recent alluvial deposits, consisting of beds of sand and gravel, often containing large collections of drift wood, leaves, etc. These bottom lands are not generally elevated but a few feet above high water, and in many places they are subject to frequent inundations.

The northern counties of the State often present ridges of nearly pure sand, strongly suggestive of the dunes of drift sand which form, at present, the southern margin of Lake Michigan. These sand hills overlie the boulder-drift and are, therefore, regarded as more recent. They probably mark the recent successive steps of the retreating lake, as it slowly subsided into its present basin.

The rocks underlying these superficial deposits are chiefly rearrangeable, throughout the State, for their uniform character, and the very slight disturbance which they have suffered since their original deposition in horizontal strata. The general character of the Indiana rocks is, therefore, sand and sand. Along the southern border of the State the strata are, a few degrees north, and amount to nearly three feet per mile. Through the center of the State the dip is to the north, and in the northern corner of the State, it is to the south; and it is to the south that the rocks are most disturbed. The rocks underlying the northwestern corner of the State dip northward, toward the Michigan coal fields, but they are so deeply covered with the drift formation that this fact has not been fully determined. There is also a reversal of the dip in the northwestern corner of the State, where the Kankakee limestone protrudes into the counties of Lake, Newton and Jasper, with a slight dip to the southeast.

The lowest rocks which come to the surface in the State belong to the Trenton and Huronian groups of the Lower Silurian formation. These, in whole or in part, form the surface rocks of the counties of Wayne, Union, Fayette, Franklin, Dearborn, Ellettsville, Switzerland, Ohio and Jefferson. In the counties lying east and north of these, the Upper Silurian rocks outcrop. This formation, represented chiefly by the Niagara limestone and its shales, underlies the entire northern quarter of the State, and stretches down to the Ohio River, through the counties of Rush, Decatur, Adams, Scott and Clark. The Devonian formation is represented by outcrops of locally stratified limestone, extending to the Ohio River, at Jeffersonville, to Monticello, in White County, where it is lost under the heavy northern drift, reappearing, however, with renewed dip, in the counties of Jasper and Newton.

West of this outcrop, in massive strata, is the coarse-grained argillaceous sandstone, the equivalent of what is called the Marshall sandstone by the Michigan geologists. This forms the mountain-like knobs of Ellettsville, Washington, Jackson and Brown Counties. North of this its topography is much modified by the glacial agencies. It appears, however, as the surface rock throughout the counties of Morgan, Hendricks, Montgomery and Tippecanoe.

This "Knob Sandstone" (Owen) lies itself by its westward dip carrying it under the subcarboniferous limestone. This group of the carboniferous rocks in Indiana consists of a great variety of limestones and shales, but in no instance furnishes coal seams, as is the case in the corresponding formation in other countries. Its fossils are chiefly marine, though very perfect specimens of coal plants are occasionally found in its shales. The southern base of this limestone belt presents a surface outcrop of about thirty miles in its greatest width, which would indicate a vertical depth of a thousand feet. Passing northward with a western trend, this limestone grows narrower, and consequently thinner, as it traverses in succession the counties of Harrison, Crawford, Washington, Orange, Lawrence, Monroe, Owen, Putnam, Montgomery and Fountain, reaching the Wabash, at Williamsport, where it is represented by a single stratum, but two feet thick. This rock forms the true line marking the eastern margin of the coal measures, and dipping under the coal field, it forms the floor on which the coal-bearing rocks rest. All rocks outcropping east of this, so far as the anticlinal axis between the Miamis, in Ohio, are carried by their westward dip beneath this floor, and are, therefore, geologically below the coal. The great Indiana coal field lying west of this limestone belt embraces, in whole or in part, the counties of Perry, Vanderburgh, Warrick, Spencer, Perry, Crawford, Dubois, Pike, Gibson, Knox, Davess, Martin, Orange, Owen, Sullivan, Owen, Putnam, Clay, Vigo, Parks, Vermillion, Ellettsville, Warren, and a great part of the coal measures and outcropping along the eastern margin of the field is a coarse-grained, gray sandstone, ranging from fifty to one hundred feet thick. This is the equivalent of the conglomerate of the Michigan geologists, though it presents nothing of the conglomerate character in this State, except its heavy and often irregular stratification. Between this rock and the limestone beneath it is frequently found a thin seam of coal of a peculiar texture. Occasionally, in the southern part of the State, it attains a thickness of two feet, but this is exceptional.

Above this massive sandstone base the coal seams occur in irregular intervals, the spaces between them being occupied by beds of shale, fire-clay and sandstone, with an occasional stratum of impure limestone. The shales retain numerous impressions of ferns, calamites and other coal plants; and the sandstones frequently furnish the geologist beautiful specimens of the stems of Sigillaria, Lilioides, etc., in the form of very perfect casts. The limestone strata, however, furnish only marine fossils, and those generally of small size common in the subcarboniferous limestone.

The coal seams of the Indiana field present a great diversity in thickness, ranging from a few inches to ten feet, but they are remarkable for the general uniformity in the same even in different localities, but in thickness of the seam and quality of the coal. This is probably owing to the very small amount of disturbance affecting the seams since they were deposited. From the absence of geological disturbance, and the small variation of temperature accompanying such phenomena, give the coals of Indiana less specific gravity than the bituminous coals of the Appalachian field. In other respects, however, they are so strong a similarity in the several prominent seams of coal in each field, and such a correspondence in the order of their occurrence that geologists have suggested the probability that the two fields were once united and continuous, and that the upheaval of the Miami axis and the subsequent denuding of the carboniferous and the Devonian strata separated them.

ECONOMICAL GEOLOGY.

The deep deposit of glacial drift which covers the central and northern portion of the State renders building stone and lime scarce in many localities. But the country is so generally given to the stream, these often cut their channels to such a depth as to reveal the limestone strata where the early settlers did not suspect it to exist. The numerous railroads traversing the State in every direction, have done much to relieve any inconvenience from scarcity of building material in these drift-covered sections. Moreover, the drift itself furnishes the material for the manufacture of bricks of the best quality, both with respect to appearance and durability. And the supply of wood throughout this region is generally such as to enable this substitute for stone to be furnished at a fair price. In many places the heavy boulders of granite and gneiss are used for foundations below walls, etc. It is found that they can be split by blasting, or by wedges, and readily converted into convenient blocks for rough, but very durable walls. A double purpose is served by this country's good building material in that it is so generally abundant as to be a very troublesome incumbrance.

The Trenton and Huronian limestones outcropping in the southeastern corner of the State furnish a great abundance of stone, of easy access, and well fitted for rough walls or rubble work, but the strata are generally too thin for dressing or cutting to advantage. In Jefferson County, a short distance below Madison, the upper members of this formation become thick and compact, furnishing, indeed, a very fair sample of gray marble, hard, durable and admitting of a high polish. These quarries have been pretty extensively worked for some years past. Their great proximity to the Ohio River affords convenient and cheap transportation of the material to market; and, for the great abundance of good stone at points below this on the river, the limestone is a very valuable material.

The Niagara and Onondaga limestones, which form the surface rock of more than half the State, can furnish an almost inexhaustible supply of

building stone adapted to nearly every purpose in architecture, if proper care be taken in the selection of the material. In these formations strata occasionally occur, presenting a pale blue or lead color, as early (red), and a density and hardness even exceeding, in these respects, the more crystalline strata. But on exposure to weather they will rapidly disintegrate. In some quarries the strata, on being broken across, present thin layers of laminae running parallel to the face of the stratum. These rocks, however solid they may appear in the quarry, are not to be trusted. In general, however, these limestones are highly crystalline in their texture, very hard, and of a specific gravity nearly equal to granite. They break with a smooth, straight fracture, and work freely under the hammer or chisel, and are often susceptible of a very high polish.

Valuable quarries of this rock have been opened and extensively worked, at several points on the Wabash River between Delphi and Huntington. The rock lies in uniform strata, sometimes reaching a thickness of two feet. The color is commonly gray, with occasionally a slight tinge of blue or buff. The stone from these Wabash quarries is less crystalline in its texture than that from quarries in the same formation further south. In the vicinity of Wabash City there are extensive quarries of flagging stone, from two to four inches thick. From these beds slabs can be taken of almost any size desired. They are hard, durable, smooth on the surface, and nearly as parallel on their sides as if sawed. These quarries extend along the Wabash River a number of miles, and, if properly worked, will furnish an inexhaustible supply of paving stone.

The Tippecanoe River, near Monticello, Ellettsville for several miles above the mouth, the Muscatine and Salamonie Rivers, and several smaller tributaries of the Wabash will furnish extensive quarries of building stone when the demands of the country shall justify the expense of opening and working them properly.

At Greensburg and at St. Paul, both in Decatur County, extensive quarries are worked, largely supplying the demands of the Indianapolis and the Cincinnati markets. The stone from these quarries is of excellent quality, and can be furnished of any desirable size up to twenty-five or thirty inches thick. The rock is very hard and crystalline in texture, and of a light gray color shaded with blue.

At North Vernon, near the crossing of the Ohio & Mississippi and the Madison & Indianapolis Railroads, extensive quarries of dark blue limestone are opened and worked quite extensively. The rock is heavily stratified, and, on account of its great strength, is well adapted to the construction of bridge abutments and other heavy structures.

The Marshall or knob sandstone is the equivalent of the Portsmouth freestone, so extensively used for building purposes in Cincinnati and other Ohio River cities, but as yet no extensive quarries of it have been opened in Indiana. A mistake in the early use of this sandstone ruined its reputation as a building material in this State. Some of the strata are gray or buff-colored, and quite soft when fresh from the quarry; others are lead-colored or blue, and very hard even in the quarry. These were selected for building purposes, but on exposure they most began to disintegrate, and a few years later nothing but rubbish. On the other hand, the buff stone hardens on exposure, and proves, indeed, a very durable stone, resisting not only the ordinary atmospheric influences, but even the high temperature of a hard building, without material injury. It is probable that when the hills of Bean Blossom and Salt Creek, in Morgan and Brown Counties, are made accessible by railroads, that excellent quarries of sandstone, easily worked, durable and cheap, will be opened to the Marshall sandstone. To a limited extent, it has been used at New Albany, at Crawfordsville and at Lafayette, but no effort has been made to introduce it into general use as a building material.

The subcarboniferous limestone furnishes a building stone, which, for all the purposes of a perfect building material, is scarcely surpassed in the United States. It is a coarse-grained gray limestone, but from its general appearance is often mistaken for sandstone. When fresh from the quarry, it is quite soft, and can be cut into ornamental forms with ease, but on being exposed to the weather it becomes very hard and has the ring of metal when struck with a hammer. It absorbs a large amount of water when exposed to moisture, but its elasticity is so great that exposure to frost in this condition has no effect on it. Its appearance, however, it has been in use more than half a century, as well as its condition in natural exposures, indicate a durability to which scarcely any limit can be set. A feature of this formation, which adds much to its value, is the fact that the strata are a single stratum, without seam or fault, and exposures on White River, between Spencer and Spencer, show even a greater thickness than this. The texture of the stone, in view of its great strength, is very coarse, and the best quality of rock is found in the strata. At Bedford, a stratum six feet thick is worked, and at Bloomington one is exposed measuring eight feet, at Ellettsville, a few miles northward, the strata are of a similar thickness. The strata are so uniform in their texture, that it would indicate a division of the stratum into separate layers. This enables the architect to procure blocks of any desirable size, limited only by the necessity of transportation. The strata are so uniform in their texture, that it is probable that a handsome and durable marble could be obtained in this formation. In some varieties a mass of light-colored stone has been worked to a limited extent, and workmen in that line have pronounced it a good article.

Large amounts of this building stone are quarried in the counties of Washington, Lawrence, Monroe and Owen, and shipped to various markets by the Louisville & Chicago and the Indianapolis & Vincennes Railroads. The demand for this stone is steadily on the increase, and it is its excellent qualities become better known to architects, it will be generally adopted for public buildings and other massive structures in the Western States.

The sandstone of the coal measures will furnish a large amount of durable and easily worked building material, as soon as public attention is called to them. On these, the heavy strata of the sandstone and the best quality of rock is found at the base of the coal measures and immediately overlying the limestone bed described. It is a coarse siliceous sandstone, of a loose texture and disintegrates very readily under the action of the weather. It is in massive strata, frequently twelve or fifteen feet thick, but can be easily split into slabs in the direction of its lines of cleavage, which are highly horizontal and

seems, in a high degree, the properties of hydraulic Portland cement, so that vessels formed of it hardened without being burnt, as is customary with modern pottery. The fragments of shells served the purpose of gravel or fragments of stone, as at present used in construction with hydraulic lime in the manufacture of artificial stone. Professor Cox, in support of this theory, gives an analysis of a piece of pottery found at the "Bone Bank," and compares it with the composition of other artificial stone, with which it is found substantially to coincide. It is simply an artificial stone made from a mixture of river mud and pulverized fresh-water shells. Instead of softening in water, as these specimens of pottery would do if made of clay alone, the vessels made of the mixture hardened on exposure to air and moisture. When filled with water and meat, pots made of this material could be placed over the fire and heated without fear of breaking them. These ancient artisans must have been aware of the advantage here of from a thin body to resist leverage from expansion and contraction from the heat of the fire. I have a beautiful specimen from the "Bone Bank" made of artificial stone, which has ears, and is otherwise formed like an old-fashioned earthen dinner pot. It is five inches across the mouth, and seven inches in diameter at the bulge, five inches deep, and only one-eighth of an inch thick. The bottom is smoked black, which goes to show that it was suspended over the fire for cooking purposes.

The following memorandum was made by Dr. Lettice at the time of his visit to the locality above described:

"The 'Bone Bank' forms the east bank of the Wabash River for fifteen hundred feet; is one hundred and eighty feet wide at the widest point, near the south end, and thirty-five feet above the water at the highest point, is situated in Sections 7 and 13, Town 8 Range 14 west, in Posey County, Indiana, two and a half miles due north of the confluence of the Wabash with the Ohio River, and ten miles by the tortuous current of the first named stream.

Within the memory of the early settlers the 'Bone Bank' was two or three times its present extent, but the current of the river, which has steadily encroached silently on the exposed point, has in time, curvy the last vestige of it into the river.

"Though no mounds are now visible on the top of the 'Bone Bank,' the old settlers distinctly remember some small mounds, or tumuli, on the southern and highest end. Whether these were mounds of sepulchre, sacrifice or observation, cannot now be determined. The whole surface is strewn with countless fragments of pottery, broken during the process of manufacture or by subsequent use. There is a dwelling house on the south end, the residence of Joseph Lewis, Esq., the owner of a tract of land of which the 'Bone Bank' is a part. He informed me that almost every garbage heap, or other slight excavation made, exposed human bones and pottery.

"Formerly, the 'Bone Bank' was sparsely covered with poplar forest trees, larger than those in the adjoining forest, but now in the memory of what men no longer covered with trees as the adjacent lower lands.

"The opinion held by some archeologists, that the 'Bone Bank' is a true mound, constructed of earth taken from the sloughs, is the last pit of it, cannot be sustained in the face of the fact that the strata of coarse and fine sand and gravel of various shades and colors may be distinctly traced from the water's edge to within two feet of the top of the 'Bank,' at its highest point, and for the whole length of it up and down the river."

In a second section of Fourteen Mile Creek, about eight miles from the "Bone Bank," and two miles west of the village of New Washington, on the farm of James H. Robinson, is a large circular earthen wall enclosing the attention of the archeologist. The elevation is twenty or thirty feet above the level of the creek, and four hundred yards distant. The circle is six hundred yards in circumference, ten or twelve feet wide, and at present fifteen to twenty inches above the general surface. On the northeast part there is a gap or passage way six or eight feet wide. At the west side of the entrance there is an oak tree three to four feet in diameter. Within the enclosure are two pit holes. Prof. Putnam, dug into the circular bank in several places, and found it to be made up of aboriginal kitchen refuse, fragments of bones of several mammals, fresh-water shells, and bits of broken pottery. The fragments of pottery are marked with a variety of rude devices. The action of the glaze in cultivating over this enclosure during a great many years, for it lies in a cultivated field, has had much to do in reducing the elevation of the wall and mixing the earth, of which it was constructed, with the kitchen stuff, which had probably been thrown on the outer side. The fertilizing effect of the kitchen refuse is such as to define its position by a corresponding circle of luxuriant corn. A number of pits have been plowed up in cultivating the corn, but they have been carried off by collectors. On the outer part of the circle, Mr. Roberts discovered the skeleton of a man lying under a flat stone, covered by a few inches of dirt. A skull, light bone, part of the bones of the arm and several ribs were taken out.

In Big Creek, in Section 6, Township 4, Range 8, in the edge of Jefferson County, is found another interesting stone enclosure or fort. It is on the spur of a ridge skirting Big Creek, and terminating in a broad crest of low, level land. It is one mile north of the village of Brady, on the Louisville Branch of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad. The fort, or enclosure, is protected on the north and south sides by a natural wall of the Niagara and Cambrian limestone, from sixty-five to eighty feet high. Across the narrow neck of the spur, on the east end, there was an artificial stone wall seventy feet long and twelve feet wide. The west side was closed by another artificial wall of stone four hundred and ten feet long and five feet high. The latter was curved so as to protect all points not naturally guarded by the natural wall with which it is joined. The foundation stones are all that now remain to mark the place of these walls. The superstructure has, at various times, been removed and used in the construction of chimneys and outbuildings to houses. The chimneys to Mr. Wiggins' dwelling house are built of stone taken from these walls. On the north side of the enclosure, in a short, shallow ravine, which pitches off steeply, there is a cave spring from which the dwellers within the enclosure could secure an abundant supply of water at all times, and would prove invaluable in time of siege.

In a letter to the Geological Department, Dr. Jordan thus writes: "The land on which these antiquities are situated was settled by Middleton Roberts, in 1817. The stone mounds and bluff line about five feet high, and the oldest Indian then living in the neighborhood knew nothing of their origin. His son, David, fell heir to the land, and it is now owned by David's son, Philander Roberts. The antiquities consist of three stone mounds built upon level ground, a short distance northwest of the top of a Deputy, and three hundred feet east of the railroad. The largest of the mounds is egg-shaped, greatest diameter, one hundred and thirty-five feet; lesser diameter, sixty feet; forty feet in the northwest corner. The mound is a smaller one fifteen feet in diameter, and fifteen feet north of this is another, twenty feet in diameter. They are all made of stone, and, as Prof. Putnam said of the Ohio River, and are so located that each may be seen from the bottom and on coming. These mounds to build the stone house three-quarters of a mile to the south, and for building foundations, fire-places and chimneys to nearly all the houses for three miles, so that they have been nearly leveled to the ground. Some years ago, parties opened the small mounds, and found stone axes, flint arrow points and one piece, flint in abundance here found in and around the large mound. On Lewis Creek, a few hundred feet to the east, there is a stone quarry, and the bluff along the stream is eighty feet high."

Prof. Cox adds the following remarks: "The topography of Clark, Jefferson and Scott Counties, consisting of high ridges, separated by broad, fertile plains and deep streams incised by high bluffs, seems to have been entirely fitted to the habits and wants of the Aboriginal Indians. Here we find the most interesting remains which are left to monuments of their skill and industry. From the great fortification at the mouth of Fourteen-Mile Creek to the fortification of Wiggins' Pond on Big Creek, a distance of about thirty miles, there appears to be a line of antiquities that mark the dwelling places of fair-skinned colonies, and these, when pushed to extremes, by an invading foe, may have sought protection in the strongholds at either end of the line."

Everything connected with the antiquities of the Mound Builders gives evidence of a powerfully disposed people whose greater desire was to be left alone. In this respect we may trace another resemblance to the custom prevailing among the Chinese.

"From the earliest prehistoric times to the present, man seems to have been predisposed to acquire and cultivate habits that are calculated to bring forth the natural resources of the body for the spiritual purpose of bringing on a new and strange sensation, something to be a line of antiquities the ancient system and induce a semi-conscious state of mind. The great number of stone and corbel pipes found associated with human remains in the tumuli of this country go to prove that the use of narcotics, in the form of smoke, originated with the prehistoric race of America. After the discovery of the New World, the habits of smoking tobacco, acquired from the Indians, spread with amazing rapidity all over Europe."

The geological report for 1874 contains a number of figures of curious prehistoric pipes, taken from mounds and plowed up in cultivated fields in different parts of the State. Though differing in form and design, the principle of a bowl in which tobacco is burned, and a communicating hole at the base through which smoke may be drawn into the mouth, is essentially the same as in pipes of modern construction. Some of these pipes are of curious and artistic workmanship, evincing a high degree of care and skill on the part of the aboriginal makers. These are one curved out of hard, congealed, gray-colored rock, and is a fair representation of a bullfrog, with the exception of one or two physiological omissions. The figure is full size, five and a half inches long and four inches high. The bowl, which is situated on the back, is one and one-eighth inches in diameter; the greatest diameter of the stem-hole is one and one-quarter inches, and tapers rapidly to its connection with the bowl. In order to smoke such a pipe well ease, it should either be held above the level of the mouth or the stem should be crooked to suit the lower position. The excellent finish and high degree of art displayed in varying so perfect an image of a frog from hard stone might at first lead one to question its authenticity as a relic of prehistoric times, but when it is compared with other pipes which belong undoubtedly to the Mound Builders' or stone age, there is little room to dispute its claim to antiquity. In all the Mound Builders' stoneware pipes, the bowl and stem-holes are nearly equal in size at their openings. The latter opening tapers rapidly and is small where it connects with the base of the bowl, and forms with it a slightly oblique angle.

This specimen was found by Mr. Margaret Rogers, on her farm in Fountain County, Indiana, one mile from Corning, and loaned to the State to be figured and described. The frog is sitting upon its hind legs, which are admirably folded, but the artist exhibits carelessness in minor details, by only giving four instead of five toes to the hind feet, and three instead of four toes to the fore feet. The attitude is quite natural, and the head and body are in good proportion.

In the collection at Indianapolis is a pipe of sandstone, handsomely finished in the shape of an urn. It was found by Benjamin Chaffin, associated with a copper wire of peculiar construction, plummet made of magnetite, and a number of stone axes and flint arrow heads. They were plowed up in a short ridge just above high water mark on the Cut-off Island, one mile from New Harmony, in Posey County, and presented to the State Cabinet by Mr. Chaffin.

The Mound Builders undoubtedly occupied the whole Mississippi Valley, extending as far north as the copper mines of Lake Superior, and south to the Gulf of Mexico and Mexico. Traces of their works are to be found in this region. There appears to be no evidence that they made any permanent settlements as far north as Lake Superior, but they probably resorted to that region for the purpose of the summer season for mining purposes. Evidence of their works are not only found in the copper mines, but specimens of copper articles manufactured by them and evidently obtained from that source, have been plowed up or obtained from the excavation of mounds in different parts of the country.

Artificial mounds, as well as darts and other implements, are numerous in Ohio and Switzerland Counties, near the Ohio River and Loughery Creek. They are often associated with burial places, either in the bottom and on coming. These mounds are built by the Mound Builders, and are of a variety of shapes and sizes, occupying prominent points along the Ohio River, and are so located that each may be seen from the bottom and on coming. These mounds are built by the Mound Builders, and are of a variety of shapes and sizes, occupying prominent points along the Ohio River, and are so located that each may be seen from the bottom and on coming. These mounds are built by the Mound Builders, and are of a variety of shapes and sizes, occupying prominent points along the Ohio River, and are so located that each may be seen from the bottom and on coming.

In Jasper County, near and across heads of an unusual form, and of a glossy chest, are found, together with polished stone axes and scrapers. The mound on the east side of the river, about four miles north-east of the mouth of the river, is the only relic of the Mound Builders yet found in this section of the State. It was nearly ten feet high, forty feet in diameter, and contained shells, bones and shells.

Numerous earthenware are found in Vigo and Sullivan Counties of such an extent as to require for their construction time and the persistent labor of many people. Situated on the river bluff, their location combines picturesque scenery, unspeakably for defense, and convenience in transportation, water and productive lands. These are not requisite in the mound life of the red men, and identifies the Mound Builders as a partially civilized, agricultural people.

Over one hundred small mounds, from two to four feet high, may be seen about one mile northwest of Middletown, in Vigo County. The mounds about near Mazon inclose about three acres. Excavations here disclosed twelve human skeletons, beside relics of stone, flint and river shells. By opening a section across the mound the following anomalous condition, of high interest to the archeologist, was developed: At the base, ashes and mineralized bones of the Mound Builders; near the surface, remains of stone houses; and between these two, numerous graves of an intermediate race—fishermen who prepared vaults for their dead. The degree of civilization attained by the latter may be inferred from the fact that immortality exhibited by the deposit of food for the departed, from the careful preparation of their sepulchres, and especially from the respectful burial of children—could the Mound Builders. In illustration of the last fact, a small stone vault near the base of the hill was opened; it contained the bones of two babes who had been tenderly laid to rest, ornamented with a child's treasure of shell beads.

"All the mounds," says Dr. Collett, "which have come under my notice are located so as to secure an outlook toward eastern, confirming the belief that the fires of the sun-worshippers have blazed upon every mound-capsule entrance in the great valley of the continent."

As to the origin and disappearance of this prehistoric race, several conjectures have been put forth, among them, the opinion has prevailed that the Mound Builders were of Aite origin, or a portion of the same race found in Mexico at the period of the earliest European discovery in that country. It is thought that the race came, originally, from China, or perhaps from some of the China-Japanese people, and, by crossing the Straits or drifting from island to island toward the coast of America, finally landed upon the continent, and spread themselves over its most eligible portions; that being involved by the warlike images of the north, they were at last driven southward from their ancient homes and fortified towns, all except the remnant found in Mexico by the Spanish adventurers who first explored that country, and which has since become entirely extinct. This theory abridges the necessity of supposing them to have been swept away by some universal pestilence. The remains of skeletons found in the mounds and fortifications are not in sufficient numbers to comport with this theory, while they are sufficiently numerous to show that a strong resistance was made against the invading enemy, and that in defending themselves in their fortifications thousands of them perished. Their skeletons, their earth works, their domestic utensils and their weapons of defense are everywhere found mingled together in one common ruin. It is a noticeable fact that the Mound Builders were never an aggressive people, their fortifications and their weapons being all for defense, and not for attack. Their extensive defensive arrangements being found all over the country proves that they were attacked by some powerful invading foe—probably the Indians who succeeded them—and that they were not disposed to give up their homes and burial places without a struggle. In these defensive works they displayed a good deal of engineering skill.

The theory above hinted is quite a plausible one, and is entertained by those who have devoted considerable attention to the subject. It would, indeed, be interesting to know the origin and causes of the disappearance of this strange people, who have left behind them no record of their ancient works; but the solution of the problem will long baffle the skill of the best ethnologists, and remain, as at present, involved in mystery.

HISTORY OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA.

BY W. W. CLAYTON.

EARLY DISCOVERIES.

The first discoveries in Indiana were made by the French, who penetrated the territory from Canada as missionaries and fur traders among the Indians. After they had pushed their explorations as far westward as the head of Lake Superior, and had established trading posts and missionary stations at Mackinac and Green Bay, they began to penetrate the waters along Lake Michigan, and to discover and pass the portages from these to the tributaries of the Mississippi. One of these portages lies between the Fox and the Wisconsin Rivers, another between the St. Joseph of Lake Michigan and the Kankakee, leading to the Illinois and thence to the Mississippi. Marquette and Joliet, by following the former route from Green Bay, in 1674, discovered and passed down the Mississippi to near the mouth of the Wisconsin, and by following the latter route on their return the same year, discovered that portion of Indiana which lies along the Kankakee River, and perhaps north of that point. There were the first Europeans who are positively known to have visited the territory embraced within the present State, although it is probable that Pierre Claude Allouez and Claude DuRoi, who traversed Southeastern Wisconsin and Eastern Illinois in 1671 and 1672, visited the northern portion of Indiana at about the latter of these dates.

Minquette and Joliet returned to Canada without having traced the Mississippi to the Gulf of Mexico. In 1679, M. de LaSalle, with a number of French colonists for Illinois, arrived at the mouth of the St. Joseph River. Here he built a fort, which he named Fort Miami, and proceeding by the way of the St. Joseph and the portage to the Kankakee, descended the latter to Lake Pontcharre on the Illinois, where he made a treaty with the Illinois Indians, and established a small fort and settlement. In 1682, after he had made a trip to Canada and returned, he constructed a larger and descended the Mississippi to its confluence with the Gulf of Mexico. He erected the King's camp near the mouth of the great river, and took possession of the whole country entered by and its tributaries in the name of Louis XIV. in honor of whom he named the territory Louisiana.

Indiana was embraced in Louisiana till the downfall of the French Colonial Empire in North America, and the change of its political relations by the British in 1774. Its history during this period is therefore a part of the history of the French colony of Louisiana.

EARLY FRENCH SETTLEMENTS.

LaSalle's return to France, after the discovery of the Lower Mississippi, he was, in 1685, appointed Governor of Louisiana, and sent to the colony with a fleet and a large number of emigrants. He sailed into the Gulf of Mexico, but failing to find the mouth of the Mississippi, up which he intended to proceed to his settlement in Illinois, he was deserted by DuRoi, his associate commander, who abandoned him and returned to France. LaSalle, with his store ship and two hundred and thirty passengers, was driven ashore and wrecked on Matagorda Bay. Here he constructed a fort out of the fragments of his stricken vessel, and formed a little settlement which he named St. Louis. After a fruitless search of four months for the mouth of the Mississippi in canoes, he turned his steps toward New Mexico. In April, 1686, with twenty companions, in hope of discovering the mines of St. Barbe, the failed El Dorado of Northern Mexico. Returning once more, he found his little colony reduced to about forty, and he resolved to travel in foot to his settlement in Illinois, and thence to Canada to obtain recruits and supplies for his settlements. He started on the 12th of January with sixteen men, and had passed the basin of the Colorado and reached a branch of Trinity River, where, on the 20th of March, 1687, he was assassinated by three of his companions.

Although this first attempt at colonization proved disastrous, the French, from the time of LaSalle, were enticed by large hopes respecting Louisiana. From 1688 to 1697, little progress was made in colonization, owing to the wars between France and Great Britain, but after the peace of Ryswick, Louis XIV determined to send out a large number of colonists. Lenaine d'Herville was appointed Governor, and M. de Bienville, Commandant of the Province. Under the conduct of these officers a large number emigrated from France in 1698. The following year, they founded the settlement at Biloxi, on Mobile Bay, one of the most important settlements to the early traders, particularly on the Alabama, of any in the colony of Louisiana.

In 1701, a permanent settlement was made at Detroit by Antoine de LaSalle (Cullin), who, in July of that year, arrived from Montreal with a missionary and one hundred men. In 1705, this officer was intrusted by the French with power to grant lands in small quantities to actual settlers in the vicinity of their settlements, and to make such regulations upon which these lands were granted, there was one of special importance, considering the circumstances of those early outposts of civilization. We refer to the grant of land, or trading privileges, to the Indians. This custom was everywhere the great cause of the early trading posts, and was complained of by the missionaries as the chief hindrance to civilizing mission, and the cause of the decay of the West.

Within the territory now embraced in Indiana the earliest French settlement was made at Vincennes. A post was established here by Sieur Juchereau and a missionary, as early as 1702. This has been a subject of dispute by some authorities, who think the settlement was made near the mouth of the Ohio River, but more careful investigations have shown this opinion to be erroneous. The first published account of the post is found in a letter written by General Mazarin, a missionary, to Father Groun, and dated Kaskaskia, November 9, 1712. It was embodied in a book published in Paris, La Nouvelle France, the citizens of Vincennes consider the origin of their town as a French trading post to date back to 1702, and have engraved it on a marble tablet placed in the front of their present fine church here. [See history of Vincennes, under the head of Knox County, in this work.]

As early as the year 1700, traders and hunters had penetrated the fertile region of the Alabama, and in 1706, 15,000 hides and skins had been collected at this point and shipped to Mobile. In the year 1716, the French population on the Alabama kept up a lucrative commerce with Mobile Bay, by means of traders and voyageurs, while as yet the Ohio River was

comparatively unknown, it being out of the line of French immigration from Canada, and the English colonies had made no movement west of the Allegheny Mountains.

In 1716, agriculture on the Alabama had attained to greater prosperity than in any of the other French settlements of Louisiana. In that year, six hundred barrels of flour were manufactured and shipped to New Orleans, together with considerable quantities of hides, peltries, tallow and beeswax.

In 1712, an attempt was made by the Indians to destroy the post and settlement at Detroit.

The English had not only extended their Indian trade into the vicinity of the French settlements, but, through their friends, the Iroquois, had gained an ascendancy over the Foxes—a fierce and powerful tribe, of Iroquois descent—whom they incited to hostilities against the French. The Foxes began their movements with the siege of Detroit, in 1712—a siege which they continued for nineteen consecutive days, and although the success seemed near them by the French and their Indian allies resulted in diminishing the number of the Foxes and humbling their pride, yet it was not until after several successive campaigns, embracing the best military resources of New France, had been directed against them that they were finally defeated at the great battles of Little des Morts (hill of the dead) and on the Wisconsin River and driven across the Mississippi, in 1740.

THE CHALET OF CHIZOT.

By the treaty of Utrecht, in 1713, France ceded to England her possessions in Hudson's Bay, Newfoundland and Nova Scotia. England also obtained supremacy in the fisheries, and stipulations that France should not select the Five Nations subject to the dominion of Great Britain. France still retained Louisiana, but the province had so far failed to meet the expectations of the crown and people of France, that a change in the government and policy of the colony was deemed imperative.

Accordingly, in 1711, the colony was placed in the hands of a Governor General, with headquarters at Mobile. But this scheme lasted only one year, and in 1712 another change was made. The resources of the province were transferred to individual enterprise—a charter being granted to Anthony Crozat, a wealthy merchant of Paris, giving him the entire control and monopoly of the trade and resources of Louisiana.

This scheme also failed of success. Crozat attempted to carry on commercial intercourse with Spain; but every Spanish harbor on the Gulf was closed against his vessels. The occupation of Louisiana was deemed an encroachment upon Spanish territory, and Spain looked with jealousy upon the ambition of the French.

Having failed with the Spaniards, Crozat sought to develop the internal resources of Louisiana, by causing trading posts to be opened and exploitations to be sent to his remotest borders. But he actually accomplished nothing for the province. Even the small sources of profit made by barter with the Indians and a petty trade with neighboring European settlements was cut off by his monopoly; the Indians were too numerous to be resisted by his factors; the English gradually appropriated the trade of the natives; every Frenchman in Louisiana, except his agents, frowned opposition to his exclusive privileges; and after three years spent in fruitless negotiations with the Spanish Viceroy of Mexico, relative to commercial intercourse with ports on the Gulf, and after much delay, vexation and expense, his vessels were finally prohibited from trading in any of the Spanish ports, and he surrendered his charter in August, 1717.

THE MISSISSIPPI COMPANY.

Under the Mississippi Company Louisiana was somewhat more fortunate, although this was an outgrowth of a scheme without solid financial foundation, and destined to save the falling revenue of the National Government. France had become involved in debt at the time that John Low, a Scotchman, proposed his famous paper money scheme, and got it endorsed by Louis XIV under the name of the Bank of France.

Probably there never was such a huge financial bubble ever blown as this scheme of Low's; nevertheless, such was the national condition of France that it was accepted as a national deliverance. Orders were given to the officers of the revenue in all parts of the kingdom to receive the currency at par for the payment of duties, and together with the convenience, spickiness and promptness of payment, soon brought it into great repute. In a little while it rose to a premium of one per cent. On the 4th of December, 1718, the bank was declared to be a Royal Bank of France—thereforeforward to be administered in the name of the King.

In this financial high tide the Mississippi Company floated into existence. It was at first organized to take charge of the affairs of Louisiana; and, in 1717, soon after the surrender of the charter of Great Britain, the whole province was made over to it by royal charter. In May, 1719, the company obtained of the French Ministry of the trade with the East Indies, China and the Philippines, and, thus enlarged, displayed its name to the Company of the Indies, at the same time emitting fifty thousand million shares of stock at an increase of price. In July, 1719, the National Mint was made over to it. In August following, it assumed the farming of all the taxes of the nation. Other interests quickly followed, so that before the end of 1719 the company had absorbed almost until nearly every commercial and financial interest of the country. Low was now the most powerful man in France. He became a Chevalier, and was appointed Comptroller General of Finance.

Among the first operations of the Mississippi Company was to send eight hundred emigrants to Louisiana, who arrived at Dauphin Island in 1718. For the first time, the business of Louisiana was placed in the hands of the French. The first operation of the company was to select the site of New Orleans. But he had brought over a very poor class of people to build a city. At the end of three years the place was still a wilderness, and when two hundred immigrants had only occupied in the numberless cane broke. Of the eight hundred brought out by Bienville, some perished for the want of enterprise, others from the sickness of the climate. In October, according the river in ships, they all blindly descended on the miserable coast to make their way, as best they could, to the banks which had been used to them.

The charter of the Mississippi Company was limited to twenty-five years. Although, in May, 1720, the company was declared bankrupt, yet it continued to administer the affairs of Louisiana, and, under its administration, the colony enjoyed the most prosperous period of its history. The directors of the company endeavored to turn the attention of the colonists to agricultural pursuits, and the cultivation of the mechanic arts, rather than the visionary search after mines of gold and silver, which had occupied so largely the attention of the restless and bustling population.

In 1721, the company divided the colony of Louisiana into nine districts, as follows: New Orleans, Biloxi, Mobile, Alabama, Natchez, Yazoo, Natchitoches, Arkansas and Illinois. Indians were included in the latter district. Factories or storehouses were established in each district and the cultivation of rice, tobacco, indigo, etc., strongly urged upon the people. About the year 1721, negro slaves were first imported from Africa, under the auspices of the Company of the Indies, and sold to the planters in Louisiana on a credit of three years. In the month of March, 1724, Louis XV published a famous ordinance for the regulation of slavery and other domestic and civil matter within the Province of Louisiana.

FORT CHATELAIN.

This celebrated French fortress, on the Mississippi, was first built under the direction of the Mississippi Company, in 1718, by M. de Bienville, a military officer, under command of Bienville. It stood on the east bank of the Mississippi, about eighteen miles below Kaskaskia, and was for some time the headquarters of the military commandants of the district of Illinois. At the time of the breaking out of the war between France and Spain, the Lower Mississippi was threatened by the Spaniards. The officers and principal agents of the Mississippi Company were removed to New Orleans, and measures taken for the improvement and fortification of the town. It was decided at that time to make New Orleans a commercial port. In order to test the capabilities of the Mississippi for shipping up to that point, a complete survey was made of it below the site of the city, including all its bays, channels and passes, by M. Panger, a royal engineer.

Fort Chartres was rebuilt in 1756, and was designed to be the strongest fortification on the continent. It was in the form of a polygon, the sides of which were 400 feet in extent, containing commandants' and commissaries' houses, magazine, guard houses and two rows of barracks, all constructed of solid masonry. A hundred years after its construction, its massive ruins could be seen, overgrown with trees and vines almost impenetrable to the traveler. For many years Fort Chartres was the most celebrated fortress in all the Mississippi Valley, and was the center of wealth and fashion of the West. The last French commandant who had his headquarters here was M. de St. Ange. On the surrender of the French posts in the West to the British, in July, 1763, St. Ange evacuated Fort Chartres and retired, with his company of twenty men, to New Orleans on the west side of the Mississippi, into territory which had been ceded to Spain. St. Louis was founded in 1764. A detachment of British troops took possession of the evacuated fort, and Captain Sterling, British officer, made it his headquarters.

In 1769, the post was in charge of Lieut. John Wilkins, who granted several large tracts of land to British traders in that vicinity. Some of the French population took the oath of allegiance to the government of Great Britain, and continued to occupy their ancient possessions in and around Kaskaskia, Cahokia and Prairie du Rocher; others returned to the Spanish territory on the west side of the Mississippi.

DESTRUCTION OF THE NATCHEZ.

The action of the Natchez had their villages on the banks of the Lower Mississippi, among the most fertile parts of the Southwest. They were a more highly civilized people than the generality of American Indians, and in their manners and customs, resembled the Aztecs of Mexico. The French had a post at Natchez, and the settlements in that vicinity, on the Yazoo and Washita Rivers, contained about seven hundred inhabitants. In the year 1729, the Natchez, excited by the encroachments of the French, and the attempt of one Choctaw to take forcible possession of the site of their principal village for a plantation, decided, in council with the Chickasaws and Choctaws, upon a general massacre of the French inhabitants. On the morning of the 24th of November, 1729, the work of blood began, and before noon nearly every Frenchman in the colony was murdered. Scarcely enough survived to carry the tidings of destruction to New Orleans.

The news spread terror and dismay in the city; each house was speedily supplied with arms, and the place fortified by a ditch. The citizens, at that time, numbered about four thousand, hostile two thousand negro slaves. The French sent on the bank of the river and placed a large armed force under command of Col. LaBrie. The famous explorer, Le Sieur, was then in New Orleans. He immediately repaired to the country of the Choctaws, ran them to his aid, and was followed by the Choctaws, the country by seven hundred warriors, arriving first at the village of the Natchez. On the morning of the 29th of January, 1830, the Choctaws made an attack upon the Natchez village, and, killing only two of their men, brought off sixty slaves and eighteen prisoners.

LaBrie arrived on the 8th of February, and completed the work of destruction. Some of the surviving Natchez fled for protection to the neighboring tribes, the remainder fled to the Mississippi and were pursued and their places of refuge taken. Their chief—Great Sun—and some four hundred prisoners were sold as slaves among the Spaniards. The Natchez were the last of the Indians who were exterminated in Louisiana.

The Company of the Indies, having found that the cost of defending Louisiana exceeded the return from its commerce, sought a ready sale of the colony or trade on the coast of Guinea and Senegal, and solicited leave to surrender the Mississippi wilderness to the home government. Accordingly, on the 10th of April, 1763, the jurisdiction of the colony reverted to the crown of France. The company had held possession of Louisiana fourteen years. In 1763, Bienville prepared to assume command for the King.

Phillis, Elias McNamee, Henry Hurst, Gen. Washington Johnston, Francis Voss, John Kuykendall, Samuel McKee, Nathaniel Ewing, George Leach, Luke Decker, Samuel Westmore and John Johnson.

These men had large and liberal ideas of education. They reflected the true spirit of the framers of the ordinance of 1787. In setting forth the objects of the University, they stated it to be for the instruction of youth in the Latin, Greek, French and English languages, mathematics, natural philosophy, ancient and modern history, moral philosophy, logic, rhetoric, and the laws of nature and man.

In the preamble to the ordinance, it was declared that "the independence, happiness and energy of every Republic depended (under the influence of the destinies of heaven) upon the wisdom, virtue, talents and energy of its citizens and rulers; that science, literature and the liberal arts are contributed in an eminent degree to improve those qualities and acquirements, and that learning had ever been the chief advocate of genuine liberty, the best supporter of national religion, and the source of the only solid and imperishable glory which nations can acquire."

The only vote passed with regard to the school lands by the Territorial Legislature were those of October 29, 1808, and December 14, 1810. The former invested the several Counts of Common Pleas in the Territory with full power to lease the sections of land reserved for the use of schools in the several counties, restricting the lessee to five years, and making it obligatory upon the lessee to clear ten acres upon each quarter section. The latter authorized the Courts of Common Pleas to appoint Trustees of the school lands in the several counties, and prohibited the leasing of sugar trees and timber thereon.

The State Constitution of 1850 required the General Assembly to provide, by suitable laws, for the improvement of the school lands, to prevent the sale of them prior to 1850, and to adopt measures for their proper management of the school fund. This Constitution also, under proper provision for a general system of public schools, in the words, following: "It is the duty of the General Assembly, as soon as circumstances shall permit, to provide, by law, for a general system of education, according to regular graduation from a township school to a State University, wherein tuition shall be gratuitous for all white children. In the Constitution of 1851, the same provision is made, with the exception of a State University."

December 14, 1810, the General Assembly passed an act providing for the application of surplus moneys to school purposes. The act authorized the several counts to lease the lands for a term not exceeding seven years, every lessee being required to set out, each year, twenty-five apple trees and twenty-five peach trees, and to have planted each but one tree by January 1, 1820. The General Assembly, by a joint resolution, appointed John Baskett, David Hart, William W. Martin, James Welch, Daniel I. Cassell, Thomas C. Smith and John Todd a committee to draft and report to the next Legislature a bill for the improvement of school lands, to prevent the sale of them prior to 1850, and to adopt measures for their proper management of the school fund. This committee drew up the first general school law of Indiana. It is dated March 18, 1814.

The space allotted as forbids even a cataloging of the various enactments of the General Assembly on the subject of public schools since the organization of the State Government. Almost every session has witnessed the passage of either general or special laws pertaining to the education of the youth of the common schools or to the incorporation of seminaries, academies, colleges, universities or public libraries, and the successive Governors of the State have forwarded the same to the Legislature for its consideration.

The difficulties in the way of the earlier establishment of the public school system were the want of funds to pay teachers and to build school houses; the impossibility of obtaining qualified teachers in the towns and the country; the expense of the school system; the want of a general system of education; the management of school lands, and the prejudice, on the part of many, against popular education under the name of "Free Schools." This prejudice, however, gradually gave place to the realization of the importance of education to the common schools or to the incorporation of seminaries, academies, colleges, universities or public libraries, and the successive Governors of the State have forwarded the same to the Legislature for its consideration.

The "free schools" have been established, says Dillon, "are monuments of only a small part of the labor that has been performed by the friends of education in Indiana. The judicial records of the State show that a very long list of important and complex questions having reference to school lands, school lands, school lands, etc., have been raised and brought before the courts to be decided. In contemplating this great amount of labor expended on general and special legislation, and on the judicial adjustment of legal questions, it may be unjust to forget the labors which have been performed by Superintendents of public instruction; by numerous legislative committees; by State conventions; by county meetings; by meetings in townships and school districts; by the various religious denominations, which have founded seminaries, academies and colleges; by preachers of the Gospel; and by many private citizens, whose almost forgotten names ought to be kept fresh in the memory of the people of Indiana."

The following account of a judicial decision unfavorable to free schools, particularly at the Capital of the State, is taken from "Holloway's Indiana-Notes":

"The year 1808 opened with a disastrous blow at the city school system. It was firmly established, provided with good teachers and adequate means, and promised to realize the expectations of the most sanguine. The citizens taxed themselves and their property to the utmost to maintain and justify in its excellence and its benefits. But during the preceding year a case came up to the Supreme Court from Lafayette, where a system of local taxation in aid of the State Fund was being carried on, and the constitutionality of local taxes. The Constitution required that the school tax should be 'uniform,' and the point was made that if cities or townships were permitted, even by a general law, to add a tax to the State tax, which other cities and townships did not choose to assume, there was no 'uniformity,' and, therefore, no conformity to the constitutional requirement. The Supreme Court sustained the opinion in a decision made in January, 1808, and killed the entire school system as it then existed. An attempt was made by the citizens, at the request of the Council, to supply the deficiency created by the abrogation of the city school tax, by a 'local' subscription, but it failed of any but a temporary effect. Some \$5,000 was subscribed to complete the current year, but the dispendance was found to be greatly inadequate, as well as uncertain, and at the end of the quarter the school authorities sought other means. They were urged 'uniformity' of taxation would be construed liberally, when it could be done so justly as otherwise; the houses were abandoned, and our beneficent system was a ruin. A few years later a case came up to the Supreme Court from the State Fund, and the point was made that if cities or townships were permitted the schools to be required, but this little better than nothing. Private schools were kept by means of the tax; but the law was not enforced, and the system, in attendance and efficiency, with the system they followed. It was a disastrous blow at the future fires and culture of thousands of children, for the years lost

under the operation of that decision could not come back to be filled with the instruction and improvement of the era of revived free schools and universal education. The State fund has, since the overthrow of our first system, increased to greatly to permit its renewal and extension with the rapid growth of the city, and now there are no better schools in the United States than ours."

This last remark applies with equal force to the public schools generally throughout the State. The State has not only one of the best normal schools for the training of teachers, but has the largest school fund of any State in the Union, and the character of her schools, both graded and ungraded, will compare favorably with those in any other portion of the United States.

The following statements, with regard to the public school revenue in the State of Indiana, are taken from the Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction for 1872:

ORIGIN OF DIFFERENT SCHOOL FUNDS.

These are of three classes: productive, contingent and unproductive—

By a productive fund, I mean a present interest bearing fund—a fund producing interest for the education of the township. At the head of the list I place,

1. THE CONGRESSIONAL TOWNSHIP FUND.

Almost all of these sixteen sections have been sold, and the money has been placed at interest. The amount of school fund derived from this source, and now bearing interest, is \$3,291,076.69.

2. THE SINKING FUND.

In the act above referred to, enabling the Territory of Indiana to form a Constitution and State Government, a second grant of lands was rendered to her as a free gift: "That all well springs within the said Territory, and the land reserved for the use of the same, together with such other lands as may be by the President of the United States, both granted and ungranted, for working the said springs, not exceeding in the whole the quantity contained in thirty-six square sections, shall be granted to the said State for the use of the people of the State, and the said lands shall be under such terms, conditions and regulations as the Legislature of said State shall direct." The Legislature afterward saw proper to make this a part of the permanent school fund. These lands have been sold for a sum amounting to about \$80,000.00, which is now bearing interest in favor of the schools.

3. SINKING REVENUE FUND.

Under the administration of President Jackson, the national debt, contracted by the Revolutionary war and the purchase of Louisiana, was entirely discharged, and a large surplus remained in the Treasury. Congress, in June, 1836, distributed this money among the States in the ratio of population. Indiana received \$1,000,000.00, and sixty thousand two hundred and fifty-four dollars was Indiana's share. The Legislature, by an act approved February 6, 1837, set apart \$575,000.00 as a permanent part of the school fund. This money, by the terms of the act of distribution, is liable to be recalled into the national coffers. But, although nearly thirty-seven years have passed since the distribution, not one dollar ever has been, or probably ever will be, recalled.

4. BANK TAX FUND.

In the year 1834, the Legislature chartered a State Bank. Part of the stock was owned by individuals and part by the State. Section 15, of the charter, provided that, "There shall be deducted from the dividends and retained in bank each year the sum of twelve and one-half cents on each share of stock, other than that held by the State, which shall constitute part of the permanent fund to be devoted to purposes of common school education under the direction of the General Assembly, and shall be soferred to remain in bank and accumulate until such appropriation by the General Assembly." This bank tax fund finally amounted to about \$80,000.00, and is now bearing interest in favor of education.

5. SINKING FUND.

The State owned a part of the stock in the bank of 1834, and individuals owned a part. The State borrowed \$1,300,000 to pay her subscription of stock, and to loan to individuals and holders to enable them to pay the second and third installments upon their stock. A fund was created out of the unpaid balances of this loan, and out of the principal, interest and dividends of so much as was loaned to individual holders of stock, for the purpose of sinking the debt of the bank; and it is, therefore, very properly called the Sinking Fund.

The 14th section of the charter provided that after the full payment of the bank's indebtedness, principal, interest and incidental expenses, the residue of said fund should be a permanent fund, and appropriated to the cause of common school education. This opened a rich fountain for the children. The charter extended through a period of twenty-five years. Not only was the indebtedness of the bank paid off by this resource, but there was secured to the educational fund of Indiana, according to the report of the Hon. John D. Evans, late Auditor of State, about five millions of money.

DETAILS.

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Congressional Township Fund, | \$2,291,076.69 |
| Sinking Fund, | 80,000.00 |
| Surplus Revenue Fund, | 575,000.00 |
| Bank Tax Fund, | 80,000.00 |
| Sinking Fund, | 1,767,865.88 |
| Total, | \$7,787,953.57 |

Total. These I have classified as productive funds, because the entire amount of each fund, or nearly so, is now bearing interest in favor of the schools. To this must be added the

REVENUE FUND.

The Legislature, by an act approved June 12, 1832, ordered the sale of all county seminaries, and property real and personal, belonging thereto, and that the proceeds of the sale, after deducting the necessary expenses thereof, and the amount due to individuals for advances made, should be placed by the County Treasurer to the credit of the common school fund. The exact amount derived from this source I am unable to state, as I find no report of it in this office.

The following funds I have seen proper to classify under the general head of

CONTINGENT FUNDS.

They are contingent, not in the right of the children to receive the benefit of them, but in reference to the amount. They are the following:

1. LINDSAY.

All fees for a violation of the penal laws of the State are made part of the permanent school fund.

2. FORTYFIVE.

All recognizances of witnesses and parties indicted for crime, when forfeited, are collectable by law and made part of the school fund. These are reported to this office annually by the County Commissioners. The following

| | |
|--|-------------|
| table will show the increase from fines and forfeitures for each of the past five years: | |
| For 1868, | \$32,904.59 |
| For 1869, | 36,765.57 |
| For 1870, | 34,101.10 |
| For 1871, | 29,959.99 |
| For 1872, | 29,306.51 |

3. ESTATE.

The eleven section of our law of descents provides that: "The estate of a person dying intestate, without kinred capable of inheriting, shall devolve to the State, and shall be applied to the support of common schools in the manner provided by law." I am unable to find any law regulating the time that money arising from this source shall remain in the State Treasury before application to the school fund. There is now in the Treasury \$17,866.51 each, and there it is likely to remain until some law from you takes it out.

4. STATE LAND FUND.

Section 24 of Article 8th, of our State Constitution, provides that: "All lands which have been, or may hereafter be, granted to the State, when no special purpose is expressed in the grant, and the proceeds of the sales thereof, including the proceeds of the sales of the swamp lands granted to the State of Indiana by the act of Congress of the 29th of September, 1850, after deducting the expenses of selecting and draining the same," shall be a part of the Common School Fund. These lands were another donation of the General Government to the State. No purpose was expressed in the grant. The State was at liberty to dispose of them for any purpose she might see proper, after complying with the conditions of the grant. She ordered that they should be sold, and the proceeds of the sale should be applied to the common school fund. No money, so far as I am advised, has, up to this date, found its way to the school fund from this source, but I am informed by the Auditor of State that there is of this fund now in the Treasury \$32,418.10.

5. TAXES ON CORPORATIONS.

The last means of increasing the regular school fund, mentioned in the Constitution, is, "Taxes on the property of corporations that may be assessed by the General Assembly for common school purposes." No fund has ever been derived from this source. Indeed, I am not clear in my own mind as to the precise object the framers of the Constitution had in view in the State. There is but one instance known to me in which the State has even laid claim to any school fund from this source. In the year 1847, and just three years before the adoption of the present State Constitution, a special charter was granted for the construction of a railroad from Indianapolis to Terre Haute. A fundamental feature of that act was that, "When the aggregate amount of dividends declared shall amount to the full sum invested, and ten per centum per annum thereon, the Legislature may so regulate the tolls and freight that not more than fifteen per centum per annum shall be divided on the capital employed, and the surplus profits, if any, after paying the expenses and providing such proportion as may be necessary for future contingencies, shall be paid over to the Treasurer of State for the use of common schools." [Local Laws of Indiana, 1847, sec. 23, pp. 17-18.]

The opinion has long prevailed that the School Fund is entitled to considerable augmentation from this source. Indeed, suit has been commenced by the Circuit Prosecutor of the South Judicial District for the recovery of \$500,000.00 to which, it is alleged, the School Fund is entitled from this corporation. It most probably was in reference to this very case, and other similar cases that might occur, that this provision was made in the Constitution. But when the whole matter was only sanctioned by the Legislature, sanctioned by constitutional law. After the adoption of the Constitution, the Legislature passed a general law for the incorporation of railroads, but it has general not failed to place these rich corporations under tribute to the School Fund. I submit it to the wisdom of your honorable body if it would not be well to modify the general law so as to make these companies contributors to the fund.

6. SINKING FUND.

Under this head I place the thirteen sections that remain unsold. Very nearly all of this land is productive of revenue to the children. Twelve or fifteen hundred acres, perhaps, pay something to the school revenue in rents and profits. There are of this land, remaining unsold, 17,882 acres, valued at \$2,420.

The different funds referred to complete our resources for the increase of the school fund of Indiana. These are all embodied in the Constitution, and form the principal of the Common School Fund, a perpetual fund which may be increased but never diminished." This fund has been increasing from these sources until it has reached the sum of \$8,437,953.57, as follows:

| | |
|---|----------------|
| COMMON SCHOOL FUND. | |
| Non-negotiable bonds, | \$3,501,316.15 |
| Common School Fund, | 1,666,824.80 |
| Sinking Fund (distributed), a per cent., | 569,129.94 |
| Congressional Township Fund, | 2,281,076.00 |
| Value of unsold Congressional township lands, | 94,242.00 |
| Saline Fund, | 5,327.66 |
| Bank Tax Fund, | 1,744.94 |
| Exhausted Estates, | 17,864.55 |
| Sinking Fund (not distributed), | 57,067.72 |
| Sinking Fund undistributed, | 100,165.92 |
| Swamp Land Fund, | 42,418.40 |
| Total, | \$8,437,953.57 |

TABLE SHOWING THE SCHOOL FUNDS IN INDIANA AND OTHER STATES.

| | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Indiana, | \$8,437,953.57 | Missouri, | \$3,525,232.52 |
| Alabama, | 2,000,000.00 | Nebraska, | 2,000,000.00 |
| Arkansas, | 2,000,000.00 | Nevada, | 2,000,000.00 |
| California, | 2,000,000.00 | New Hampshire, | 306,745.48 |
| Connecticut, | 2,809,170.70 | New Jersey, | 536,485.50 |
| Delaware, | 216,585.80 | New York, | 2,880,000.00 |
| Florida, | 216,585.80 | North Carolina, | 968,242.45 |
| Georgia, | 216,585.80 | Ohio, | 6,014,816.50 |
| Illinois, | 6,345,538.28 | Oregon, | 216,585.80 |
| Iowa, | 4,274,581.93 | Pennsylvania, | 2,000,000.00 |
| Kansas, | 2,000,000.00 | Rhode Island, | 412,685.00 |
| Kentucky, | 1,400,270.01 | South Carolina, | 216,585.80 |
| Louisiana, | 2,000,000.00 | Tennessee, | 216,585.80 |
| Maine, | 250,991.28 | Texas, | 216,585.80 |
| Maryland, | 216,585.80 | Vermont, | 216,585.80 |
| Massachusetts, | 216,585.80 | Virginia, | 216,585.80 |
| Michigan, | 2,500,214.91 | West Virginia, | 216,585.80 |
| Minnesota, | 2,471,199.81 | Wisconsin, | 2,237,414.07 |

The above table reveals the pleasing fact that Indiana has a larger school fund, by two millions of dollars, than any other State in the Union. This, in a degree, the burden of taxation from the children of Indiana. In the ratio of the increase of a permanent fund for the education of our children is the diminution of the burden of taxation for the same purpose. All the reasons that prompted to the creation of this fund in the early history of our State now point to its continued increase.

The plan of this building are before the Board, subject to such modifications as the Building Committee may deem wise and expedient. They are the result of thorough examinations on the part of a sub-committee of this Board, consisting of Messrs Caldwell and Seward, and in similar sub-committee consisting of Messrs Gibson, Connel and Wiley on the part of the committee to Louisville.

The basis of agreement between the committee of this Board and the committee on the part of the Indiana Board will fully explain the nature of the understanding and what is expected of each party to the agreement. There can be no room for any ultimate misunderstanding. Both the proposition of the committee on the part of the Board and that of the committee of citizens have been mutually assented to, and may be regarded as a finished compact. They read as follows:

TERMS OF UNDERSTANDING PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE OF THIS BOARD.

WHEREAS, It has been represented to the State Board of Agriculture that an annual Exposition would be a fitting accompaniment to the annual exhibition of the agricultural industries of Indiana and her sister States; and **WHEREAS**, It has been further represented that the citizens would guarantee the expenses of erecting such suitable buildings as may be needed to make the Exposition a success in all its details; and **WHEREAS**, The time has arrived when it must be definitely known what shall be the nature of these guarantees and how far they can be made effective in the work of erecting the structures needed to display the articles contributed from this and distant States; and

WHEREAS, The State Board of Agriculture cannot entertain any proposition looking to a separation of the interests of the State Fair and the proposed Exposition, by erecting separate grounds; and

WHEREAS, This Board, in dealing with the citizens of Indianapolis and their constituted committee, desire to maintain the good frank and cordial relations in all matters affecting the establishment of the proposed Exposition; therefore,

Resolved, That the members of the State Board of Agriculture repeat their former expression in favor of such State Expositions at Indianapolis as will enable exhibitors and visitors to place in and witness the industries of all States and people, in connection with the mechanical and agricultural products of Indiana.

Resolved, That the State Board cannot go forward in this enterprise as one peculiarly its own, but must rely upon material aid from citizens of Indianapolis and rural population in the erection of proper buildings and structures to accommodate the articles placed on exhibition, the buildings to be erected on the plans adopted by a joint committee of citizens of Indianapolis and of the Board.

Resolved, That this Board cannot consent to any separation of the proposed Exposition from the interests of the annual State Fair, and we therefore agree firmly to our first proposition, that the Indiana Agricultural Fair and the Exposition should be held on the same grounds.

Resolved, That the guarantee we require is simply what will secure funds to construct the buildings and other improvements—estimated at \$100,000—as this sum will be essential to the success of the enterprise.

Resolved, That as a guarantee, on the part of the Board, for the money thus advanced by the citizens and rural population, it shall be the duty of the Secretary and Treasurer of this Board to keep accurate of the receipts and expenditures of the State Fair and Exposition of 1875, and every year thereafter, and annually pay over to the subscribers, pro rata, all the net proceeds remaining in the Treasury of the Board, until the advance shall be fully repaid, at least interest.

BASES FURNISHED BY CITIZENS OF INDIANAPOLIS.

WHEREAS, It is proposed that the State Board of Agriculture shall incorporate into and hold with the State Fair, on their grounds at Indianapolis, a general Exposition of not less than thirty days in each year; and **WHEREAS**, This action of the great enterprise will necessarily compel the erection of additional buildings and a largely increased expenditure of money to accomplish and make effective the enterprise; and

WHEREAS, The State Board cannot undertake to accomplish an undertaking so large in its proportions and so much beyond the cash means of its disposal; and

WHEREAS, This enterprise, while it enhances the whole State, and every county thereof, is particularly and especially an enterprise favorable to the great and growing interests of Indianapolis, as the commercial center of our young State;

Now, for the purpose of indemnifying said State Board against loss, and to enable it to secure the cash means is proposed and improved, we agree to pay to said State Board, or to its assignee, the cash of the Exposition in 1875, the sum of (Here is to be inserted the individual subscription of the guarantor), without relief from valuation or appreciation laws. This sum is payable on the condition that in case there shall be any deficit in the receipts of such Fair and Exposition in the year 1875, to pay the expenses thereof, including the cost and expenses of new buildings and other improvements, then so much of said sum or obligation only shall be due and payable, a pro rata assessment on each joint or obligation being promptly made to make up any deficit which may exist in the expenses of the year. And in case said receipts are sufficient to pay said expenditures, including the cost of the new buildings and improvements, then this obligation shall be void.

That on the payment of this obligation or note, or any portion of the same, the State Board of Agriculture give the maker its obligation to refund the sum so paid, without interest, as soon as the revenue of the Fair and Exposition shall enable the State Board of Agriculture to do so, and when the new buildings are paid for.

The committee has not time to enter more largely into the advantages which this enterprise will confer upon all parties of the State.

On hear age, the committee is desirous of making a statement in regard to this Exposition, and we have in barely time to place these results before the Delegate Board. Much might be written, and ought to be, showing its advantages, but this cannot be done now. The cause must speak for itself. Respectfully submitted.

THOMAS DOWLING,

W. H. WALKER,

R. CALDWELL,

A. D. HAMMILL,

W. S. SUTHERLAND.

The report was discussed at length by Messrs Stevenson, Cobb, Higgins, Mitchell of Gibson and Foster. All but the latter gentleman opposed the holding of an Exposition in connection with the State Fair, upon the ground that the interests were conflicting and the expense would be too great for the State and County Fairs. Mr. Pease spoke in favor of the report.

Mr. J. H. Williams offered the following resolution, which was adopted: **Resolved**, That the State Board of Agriculture be authorized to enter into a contract with the citizens of Indianapolis in holding an annual Exposition on the State Fair grounds, provided a sufficient guarantee can be had to protect the State Board from loss. And that the Board of Agriculture be authorized to hold the Exposition not less than thirty or more than thirty days.

January 9, 1875, the committee appointed to visit Louisville, to examine the Exposition Buildings at that place, reported as follows:

MR. PRESIDENT: Your subcommittee prepared to visit Louisville and examine the Exposition Buildings at that place, and prepare plans and estimates for an Exposition Building proposed to be erected on our grounds, under report

that we were kindly received on our arrival at Louisville, by Mr. Ainslie, Mr. H. Roberts, and others, connected with the Exposition, who not only gave us every facility for the examination of their building, but also all desired information as to the cost of building, grounds, etc.

The building, which is a handsome structure, and well adapted to the purpose for which it was erected, yet it is not without some defects. The grounds for the building were purchased at a cost of \$30,000, and the building \$50,000. The building is a building, \$70,000; total, cost of building \$120,000. The Exposition was held about forty days, the receipts being \$35,000.

Plans for the proposed building to be erected on our grounds have been prepared, and are now on exhibition. The estimated cost of building is \$50,000, and of decorations and other improvements about \$40,000, total, \$90,000. It is believed that an expenditure of the above amount of money will pay all expenses of preparing for an Exposition in connection with the State Fair equal in magnitude to any Exposition in the West.

On motion of Mr. Bowling, it was **Resolved**, In the faithful discharge of its duties, it is not prepared to carry them out, and to enter into permanent arrangements with the committee of citizens of Indianapolis for the introduction of the Indiana Exposition to be located in this city, and that the time has fully arrived when the amount and nature of the Guarantee Fund should be definitely made known; and further, that we respectfully ask the attendance of the committee of citizens at the meeting of this Board on Friday morning, at 9 o'clock, when the Board will jointly consider with our committee the establishment of the proposed Exposition.

March 13, 1875, the committee on the committee appointed at the February meeting to perfect arrangements for holding an Exposition, reported as follows:

To the State Board of Agriculture: The committee, to whom was entrusted the charge of perfecting the arrangements for the Exposition in connection with the State Fair, and committee on part of citizens, composed of Messrs. Gibson, Vinzberg and Morgan, have the honor to report the result of their labors. We assembled as a call by the Secretary, and found the Guarantee Fund, from the citizens of Indianapolis, to be \$100,000, signed by acceptable parties; and also the requirement of money in connection with the building of an Exposition, to be borrowed from banks in this city by the bonds being deposited as collateral.

We would also further ask that, upon investigation, the transaction, as proposed, will be perfectly legal.

The propositions from the Gas, Water Works, and the Street Railway Companies, have been carefully considered. The one from the first company is satisfactory, and we recommend its acceptance.

The Water Works proposition was respectfully declined, but is herewith submitted.

The Street Railway proposition, as well as others, are respectfully submitted for the action of the Board.

We have spent much time in the revision of the premium list for an Exposition, and prepared the premium rules and regulations.

We recommend the offering of gold and silver medals, principally in the mechanical department, and substitute diplomas instead of bronze medals. All of which is respectfully submitted.

Mr. Sutherland further stated that they had held a consultation with the architect regarding his estimated cost of the building, but had arrived at no conclusion, preferring to report the matter to the Board.

Resolved, That the President of this Board, together with Messrs. Caldwell, Morgan, Gibson and Vinzberg, on the part of the subscribers to the Guarantee Fund, to adopt measures in regard to the erection of the Exposition buildings and general improvement of the grounds.

On motion of Mr. Downing, it was **Resolved**, That the President and Secretary of this Board be authorized to make, execute, and endorse the necessary paper upon which to borrow money from the banks of Indianapolis or elsewhere.

OPENING OF THE EXPOSITION.

The Exposition was opened September 10, 1875. Hon. John Sutherland, President of the State Board of Agriculture, delivered the following brief address:

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: It is a very gratifying, on this occasion, to those who have been so desirous to see the opening of this great and noble enterprise. A few short months ago, the material that was necessary for the erection of this building was in the lumber yards of this city, Chicago, Michigan and other places; the brick—many large portions—were yet unborn. Plans and specifications had to be adopted; contracts had to be made; in short, all that was required to execute a work of this character.

Three weeks ago, Flood Hall, or what now is Flood Hall, was nothing but an open space of ground, not the least appearance of any improvement. It is one of these illustrations which go to prove what can be accomplished by united effort. A heavy expenditure on the part of the citizens of Indianapolis and the State Board of Agriculture have accomplished what you see here today. Hon well, it is for you to judge. There has been laid here a foundation which, if properly guarded and guided, will be of lasting benefit to the great masses who will here assemble. We stand today in the front rank, as a State, in this enterprise. I presume there is no State in the Union that has greater and more improvements open to our eyes. To the people of Indiana this has been erected, for you and yours.

To the Mayor and Council of this City: In behalf of the State Board of Agriculture, I return you my thanks for the interest and aid which you have rendered to our request. There was an appearance of delay on your part, but when we made known our wants there was that ready response which is characteristic of Indiana.

Now, that progress is made out, it was not my intention to make any remarks, and, therefore, I have provided for the occasion those whom this city and State have delighted to honor. I have the pleasure of the pleasure of introducing to you Mayor Mitchell, of Indianapolis, who will now address you.

Hon. James Mitchell, Mayor of the city, delivered the following introductory speech:

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: Witnessing upon our limits the opening of the first Exposition ever held in this State affords to Indianapolis and her people, through our, their humble representative, occasion to speak words of welcome to the stranger and to the citizen and who have assembled here this hour to listen to the distinguished gentlemen who will address you.

For the privileges of this hour we are mainly indebted to the representatives of our State Board of Agriculture, and to these liberal gentlemen whose generous of the sum of one hundred thousand dollars has given to us the opportunity of holding this Exposition.

And that all will have pleasure and profit, through this great enterprise, who can doubt? We have room for everybody and for everything. Here the ladies dress and the men and women of the State will display their richest stores while the work of the year artisans will speak more effectively for him than the paid wage-earner could for his rivaling competitor. Here the ladies dress and the men and women of the State will display their richest stores while the work of the year artisans will speak more effectively for him than the paid wage-earner could for his rivaling competitor.

But of these and kindred things it is not my province to speak; I am here simply to bid you welcome. And albeit me, in doing that, to extend to

you, strangers, one and all, a hearty invitation, after you have satisfied yourselves with our Exposition, to settle among us, and become citizens of the illustrious land of the north.

Believe me, ladies and gentlemen, it is our earnest wish that you will now formally introduce to you one whom you not only know already, but whom the nation knows—our distinguished Senator, Oliver P. Morton.

SEVENTH MONTH'S REPORT.

MR. PRESIDENT, GENTLEMEN OF THE BOARD AND LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: I feel that this is hardly a time for special remarks, and I am sure that you are all weary of work rather than words. We have the beginning here of what is to be a grand and triumphant Exposition for the State of Indiana. Bear in mind that this is the first time this thing has ever been attempted in the State, here to find that it involves a vast expense and a great deal of labor. This cannot be accomplished by words nor by speech-making, but must be accomplished by thought, by intelligence, by labor and by harmonizing industry.

I am advised that to Mr. Sutherland, the President of the Board, in Mr. Caldwell, the Superintendent, and all the other officers and members of the Board, are indebted for their harmonizing labor; for the fact that they have given all their time, for weeks, to promote this great enterprise. As you can all see, it is not finished; such things never are; they are never ready at the time, but they have come as near to it as could be expected under the circumstances. In the course of two or three weeks, or perhaps a shorter time, we shall have an Exposition here of which we will be proud; and next year it will be still better, and we shall, like other States that have embarked in these enterprises, go on improving from year to year.

This is a step out of the old beaten path of the ordinary State Fairs. We have gotten beyond that. This must not be looked upon as a mere show—a mere display of goods and services, and a mere exhibition of the products of the soil. There can be no higher—no better. I insist that the money spent in an enterprise of this kind is as much elevated in the midst of education as money spent in the support of Common Schools. The former is the more elevated. In the course of three days, what improvements have been made in agricultural implements, and he can learn more in three days than he can learn on his farm in twenty-five years. And so on the other side, the improvements have been made in his trade; and he will carry away more new ideas with him, at a week's spent here, than he would gain in his shop in ten years.

I say, this is a place of the place of the place; it is a school for the farmer, for the mechanic, for the business man, and for all who are engaged in carrying on the commerce and business of this great State. Therefore I urge to you to make it so, and to make it so in the most of substantial simply, but as a thing that is worth your time and money.

In 1876, we are to have a Centennial Exposition for the United States, at Philadelphia. I am looking forward to that Exposition with the greatest interest. We expect to show the world, at Philadelphia, what our hundred years of history and education have done for a people. The Exposition of Philadelphia will be the greatest advertisement this country has ever had to the people of the Old World. This is a branch of that Exposition, and I hope Indiana will be so to that she is properly represented at Philadelphia in 1876.

Now I want to speak to you more particularly for a few minutes in regard to Indiana. While I do not claim that Indiana is a great State, it is a great State, a separate State, and nation from Illinois and Ohio, but a part of our great country, yet I am proud of Indiana. I am a native of Indiana and take the deepest pride and the greatest pleasure in all that is done to her elevation, growth and prosperity. I am glad to know that she is working as now as she has never before done. She is not the largest State, in point of territory, by any means, but I believe I can say this, that Illinois is not, and cannot be, so successful in her agricultural, according to the whole number of acres, of any State in the Union.

No State in the Union has richer land than Indiana. No State produces a greater variety of valuable products than Indiana. The Agricultural Department at Washington, to establish this proposition: That Indiana is to-day, according to her area and population, the most prosperous agricultural community in the United States.

But our advance is not material altogether. We are advancing in intelligence, in education and in moral improvement. Our Common Schools are true to their mission nearly six months in the year, making the year through and the State over; and in the large cities nine months in the year, while in all the large towns the schools are graded. We have an excellent system of Common Schools. It is a great improvement. I am glad to know that it is being improved from year to year. Last year we had 17,000 school houses in Indiana, and 400 or 500 are being built every year. Last year the tuition revenue of the State amounted to \$2,500,000, while Indiana has a school fund of \$8,000,000, being the largest school fund belonging to any State by more than \$2,000,000. I can look forward to the time, not far distant, when Indiana shall have a school system equal to that of New England or any part of the United States.

Our material development is going on wonderfully. We have now nearly 3,700 miles of railroad in Indiana, not counting the side-track, with 400 miles under contract or in process of construction. Out of ninety-two counties in the State, you can go to-day by rail in eighty-seven; and, in fifty or eighty-eight months from this time, you can go from Indianapolis to every county in Indiana by railroad.

We have vast mineral wealth, more valuable than the gold and silver mines of California, Colorado, or Nevada. We have 6,000 square miles of coal, and 40 square miles of oil, and 140 square miles of gas, and this is the first in the United States, and equal in any in the world, for the making of iron. We have only recently discovered this great source of wealth, and it is a great improvement. I am glad to know that it is being improved from year to year. Last year we had 17,000 school houses in Indiana, and 400 or 500 are being built every year. Last year the tuition revenue of the State amounted to \$2,500,000, while Indiana has a school fund of \$8,000,000, being the largest school fund belonging to any State by more than \$2,000,000. I can look forward to the time, not far distant, when Indiana shall have a school system equal to that of New England or any part of the United States.

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ophy which deduces to principles from a collection of facts is the only one

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The institution, as directed by the Board of Trustees, was opened for the reception of students September 16, 1874. The entrance examinations were held Thursday and Friday, September 17 and 18. Thirty-nine applicants were present at these examinations, and all were admitted, a few condition-

[illegible]

The first session was commenced with about twenty students (in the spring of 1825), with our teacher, the Rev. Baynard R. Hull, and he of salary of one hundred and fifty dollars per year. The academic year was

In the construction of the buildings, but little attention seems to have been paid to the health of those doomed to be their future inmates. The

HISTORY OF THE STATE OF INDIANA.—CONTINUED.

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son of the late Mrs. Nancy Fitzpatrick, of the county of Delaware, in this State, the nucleus of such a fund has been created. The late Fitzpatrick was the son of one hundred dollars each, and the late Fitzpatrick, now deceased, and it is doubtful due to the circumstance of her daughter being smitten with blindness that her sympathies were awakened in favor of the blind. She died in the month of March, 1871, she left a will from which the following passage is extracted:

"I give to each of the following blind persons, friends and associates of my blind daughter, Margaret Louisa, the sum of one hundred dollars each, to-wit: Melissa and Phoebe Garretson, Frances Condit, Dallas Neuland, Naomi Ullmark, and a girl whose name, before marriage, was Rachel Murphree, her husband's name not recollected. The balance of my estate, after paying expenses of administering, I give to the Superintendent of the Blind Asylum, or his successor, in trust, for the use and benefit of the indigent blind of Indiana, who may attend the Indiana Blind Asylum, to be given to them on leaving, in such sums as the Superintendent may judge proper, but not more than fifty dollars to any one person. I direct that the amount above directed be loaned at interest, and the interest and principal be distributed as above, agreeable to the best judgment of the Superintendent, as to its the greatest good to the greatest number of blind persons."

INDIANA INSTITUTE FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB, LOCATED AT INDIANAPOLIS.

This institution was authorized by an act of the General Assembly, in 1841. Its location is particularly beneficial, in the eastern part of the city, just south of Washington street.

The Institute proper consists of three buildings connected by corridors. Two of these buildings were erected in 1848-9; the third in 1850-1.

The front building has a facade of two hundred and sixty feet, and contains the offices, library, general study rooms, officers' and teachers' rooms, and the dormitories for the pupils. The center of this building is eighty by four feet in extent, and five stories high; the lateral wings thirty by thirty feet, and three stories in height; the transverse wings, thirty by fifty feet, and four stories high. The middle building contains the store rooms, kitchen, laundry, bakery, dining hall, servants' rooms, and the dormitories for the pupils. It is three stories high, the center being forty by eighty feet, and the wings thirty by seventy feet. The rear building contains the chapel and ten school rooms. It is two stories high, the center being fifty feet square, and the wings forty by twenty feet. In addition to these buildings, there are others, detached from them, containing the engine house, wash house and shop for the industrial department. The aggregate cost of these buildings was \$220,000.

The grounds comprise 105 acres, worth \$1,000 per acre. The grounds were immediately surrounding the buildings are beautifully laid out in walks and drives, and are very fertile. The grounds are also very fertile, and they contain also a flower garden with a conservatory. Appropriate spaces are devoted to an orchard, a vegetable garden and play grounds for the pupils. The remainder of the principal is held out in pasture and farm lots.

Altogether, it is one of the most beautiful spots in or about Indianapolis, and must go far to make this city what it was certain long ago, a city of noble and beautiful in the eyes of beauty around it. It reflects the largest credit on the State that founded and has maintained this noble charity, and the efficiency of the management of the school that has so beautifully adorned the place. Nor have the efforts of officers and teachers to make the institution useful, in respect to the intellectual and moral welfare of those committed to their care, been less successful than the pains taken to make the grounds ornamental.

The first instructor in the institution was William Willard, a deaf man, who was employed in 1841, at a salary of \$500 per annum. Mr. Willard had previously conducted a small school for the instruction of deaf mutes in Indianapolis. He acted as Principal of the institution till July, 1845, when he was succeeded by J. S. Brown, who served as Principal till July, 1850, and was succeeded by Thomas Melville, A. M., who continues still to be Principal of the institution.

The condition of the institution at the present time is shown by the report of the Superintendent for 1874:

NUMBER OF PUPILS.

The statistics of admission, discharge and attendance for the year is as follows:

| | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Number of pupils during the year, - | 193 | 141 | 334 |
| Number discharged, - | 27 | 18 | 45 |

Number in attendance November 1, 1874, - 166 125 291
About the usual number of pupils were discharged at the close of last session, but the admissions this term have been much more numerous than ever before. Written application for the admission of eighty-three new pupils this session has been made. There has been received since the opening of the term fifty-nine, all that can be accommodated. Twenty-four others, most of whom ought to be under instruction, could not be admitted for want of room. Every desk in the school room, every hall in the dormitories and every seat at the table is filled. Another provision is made, and will be compelled to restrict the number of admissions to the number of graduates each year.

INCREASE OF DEAFNESS.

That the number of deaf mutes in the community has, of late years, very much increased there can be no doubt. The institution is becoming very much crowded with pupils. The buildings, when completed, were supposed to be large enough to accommodate, for many years to come, all of this class in the State who would be likely to need, or would seek, an education. In our twenty-fifth annual report it was concluded from the statistics then before us that the population of the State, increasing at the rate it then was, would not, in ten years, supply more than from forty to forty-five new pupils per annum. The year's admissions have exceeded this by one-fourth. It is very evident the increase of deafness, from some cause, has been very extensively among the children of the State. That the ratio of increase has been much greater than the growth of the population is also evident from the increased attendance and the increasing number of those now seeking admission as pupils.

From the foundation of the institution it has been customary to record, as far as could be ascertained in each case, on the admission of pupils, the fact respecting the cause of deafness, distinguishing between those born deaf, and those made deaf by disease or accident. The statistics before us show that the increase of deafness is among those born in this condition, but among those made so by disease. Until within twelve or fifteen years, there has been but one case of deafness in a child born of deaf parents, and from equal in number to one of the former. In 1868, the number of congenital cases received into the institution was forty-one, of whom twenty were congenital cases, and twenty-one cases of deafness caused by disease after birth, and five of these were reported that year as having been made deaf by disease before birth. Before that time, this disease was not prominent as a cause of deafness. It had sometimes prevailed to some extent in the community, but it had not before been noticed as particularly fatal in producing this misfortune. But from that time to this, the number of cases from this

disease has continued to increase to an astonishing extent, until in the past year twenty-nine out of fifty-nine of the new pupils admitted to the school were congenitally deaf. This is caused by scrofula spinal meningitis, or, as it is called, "spotted fever," and if by brain fever is meant the same disease, fire alone others must be added, making thirty-five out of fifty-nine of the new cases by this disease alone.

In the seven years just closed, three hundred and sixty-one pupils have been received. Only one hundred and six of these were born deaf, and the others are all made deaf from disease, and nearly one-half them were produced by spotted fever of some kind. The increase from this cause, since 1848 to the present time, may be seen by examining the following statement:

| | 1848 | 1849 | 1850 | 1851 | 1852 | 1853 | 1854 | Total |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Number born deaf, - | 20 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 104 |
| Number made deaf by diseases, - | 18 | 23 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 262 |
| Caused by spotted fever, - | 5 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 29 | 91 |
| Cases unclassified, - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 16 |

Thus it will be perceived that the number of cases from spotted fever has increased in seven years from five to twenty-nine. As a further illustration of this subject, we give the following statement of the specific cause of deafness assigned by the parents in each of the above cases:

| | 104 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Congenital cases, - | 104 |
| Caused by spotted fever, - | 91 |
| Caused by brain fever, - | 24 |
| Caused by typhoid fever, - | 21 |
| Caused by lung fever, - | 21 |
| Caused by scarlatina fever, - | 35 |
| Caused by measles, - | 6 |
| Caused by erysipelas, - | 2 |
| Caused by inflammation, - | 16 |
| Caused by typhoid fever, - | 16 |
| Caused by heart, fall or blow, - | 5 |
| Caused by erysipelas, - | 5 |
| Caused by intermittent fever, - | 5 |
| Caused by mumps, - | 2 |
| Caused by whooping cough, - | 2 |
| Caused by malarial fever, - | 2 |
| Caused by erysipelas, - | 2 |
| Caused by dropsy, - | 2 |
| Caused by sickness not specified, - | 11 |
| Cause not given, - | 1 |

SEPARATE PROVISIONS MADE FOR THE YOUNGER CHILDREN.

The increase of deaf mutes in the State, the crowded condition of the institution, and the urgent application for admission of so many children under ten years of age, seem to make it necessary that we should take into consideration the propriety, in some way, of enlarging the accommodations for the education of this class of persons. The number of pupils under ten years of age, at the present time, is about thirty. The number of pupils under ten years of age, at the present time, is about thirty. The number of pupils under ten years of age, at the present time, is about thirty.

It is desirable to add to the present buildings. They are as large as they ought to be. It is not best, in any case, to collect in one household a number greater than there are here at present. Counting the school age from ten to twenty years, it is estimated that not more than seventy-five per cent. of the deaf and dumb children of the State are now in school, by say nothing about that large class of young children under ten years of age, the parents of many of whom are very anxious to have placed under instruction. Formerly, when the institution was not so crowded, orphans and those not properly cared for were received as pupils irrespective of age, but now, for the best of reasons, we are compelled to restrict admission to the oldest applicants.

If all the deaf and dumb in Indiana are to have an education, and most assuredly it is the intention of the people that they should have, then some plan will soon have to be inaugurated by which additional school accommodations will be provided for them.

There are several ways in which this might be accomplished. One is the establishment of a school in each county where they may be needed. The State of New York, besides the two institutions for deaf mutes in the city of New York, one of which has over five hundred pupils, costing, for support, last year, \$175,425.61, has another in Buffalo, and is organizing a fourth in Rome. Massachusetts, besides contributing largely to the support of the American Asylum at Hartford, maintains two schools for the deaf and dumb in her own bounds, one at Northampton, and another at Boston. Connecticut, Pennsylvania and Missouri each have two schools of this class in their bounds. The school in Boston and the one in Pittsburgh are conducted, and are supported, as a part of the common school system of these cities. Such schools, however, can be maintained only in large cities where pupils enough to organize can be gathered together. These schools, the pupils of which board at home, and attend upon the instruction given, the same is done by other children in the common schools, and are small, and from the nature of the case can afford but few of the advantages of a regularly organized institution, with its well digested course of study, and its experienced corps of instructors. The relief that this institution needs is, in the first place, from the pressure of numbers; and, secondly, some better provisions for the care and instruction of the younger pupils, separate from the older ones. By an unusual expenditure of cash, practicable of the present buildings, and these objects being obtained, between the two institutions, the more difficult it becomes to provide for and properly instruct the younger ones. Nor would a remedy be found in the establishment of one or more small schools in different localities of the State, for there could not be in each pupil enough to form a proper classification.

In process, many of the deaf and dumb are taught in the elementary part of their studies in the common schools by teachers who have had instruction in the art in a Normal School, established for that purpose by the government. Something, it is believed, could be done toward the education of the deaf and dumb in the State schools. The present condition of the deaf and dumb, with perseverance and patience, can, by pictures, the manual alphabet, writing and natural signs, doubtless do much in the way of their instruction, especially if supplied with a copy of the "First Lessons for the Deaf Mutes," which will be furnished by the institution to all those teachers in the State who will try this experiment in their schools. We therefore advise the parents of all these deaf and dumb children to send them to the institution as soon as possible, or from any cause prevented, as the very best thing they can do for them under the circumstances, is to send them whenever they have the opportunity to do so. The deaf and dumb, like the blind, are ignorant of the manual alphabet, and to spell and to write the names of visible objects, and thus learn to understand and express many simple things. In this way, the deaf and dumb can be taught to read, and to write, and to understand and express many simple things. In this way, the deaf and dumb can be taught to read, and to write, and to understand and express many simple things.

But the inexperienced teacher cannot progress far in the education of the deaf and dumb child; and therefore the necessity of organized institutions and teachers trained in the peculiar methods of communicating with them. Nothing short of the use of such a well-organized and well-instructed class of persons used to make them intelligent and useful citizens. Organized, systematic and persistent effort is necessary to overcome the obstacles

in the way of educating deaf mutes. Hence the absolute need of institutions like this.

But without entering further into the discussion of this subject, we will only add that it is one of the best things to be done in this State, for the relief of the institution from the crowded condition in which it finds itself, and from the want of more room, is not the establishment of another institution in the crowded condition in which it finds itself, but the establishment of a separate department in this one for the accommodation of pupils under twelve years of age.

It should be under the same general management, but provided with special supervision and play grounds, apart from those occupied by the older pupils. It should be conducted somewhat after the manner of the Kindergarten schools, common in Germany, and occasionally found in this country. By this means, most of the bad effects, both moral and physical, now so evident of associating young children with those of advanced age, and of subjecting them to the same regime as to food, labor, study, recreation and rest, could be avoided, and in this way could be secured all that careful supervision and attention to their habits and traits they so constantly need, and which it is often found next to impossible to secure in an institution, the regulations of which are almost entirely adapted to the wants of children of a larger growth.

It is proposed to apply in the education of the deaf and dumb the same principles of classification and gradation so effectively used in our common schools, to create a primary department, separate from the grammar school, and high class departments of the institution, in which can be collected the younger pupils, and where a system of training and instruction better suited to their age, can be applied than in our present arrangements.

The subject is respectfully committed to the consideration of the Board of Trustees and the General Assembly about to convene.

FINANCES.

Notwithstanding the increased number of pupils, the appropriations made by the last Legislature for the support of the institution for the past year, and the sum of \$100,000, were not sufficient to defray all necessary expenses, and to keep the buildings in a good state of repair.

In administering its affairs the utmost economy consistent with the best interest of the establishment has been constantly kept in view. The Board of Trustees have met monthly, and carefully scrutinized all expenditures, and no bills have been paid without their sanction.

All current expenses, including boarding, salaries, wages, furnishing, repairs and improvements are defrayed out of the income arising from the property. The expense of clothing indigent pupils is paid out of allowances made by the County Commissioners of the several counties from which beneficiaries are sent.

The support of the shops is derived from the profit on work manufactured by the pupils.

The sources of revenue for current expenses, clothing and shops are distinct, and therefore the accounts are kept separate and distinct.

INDIANA HOUSE OF REFUGE.

PLAINFIELD, HENDRICKS COUNTY.

The General Assembly, by an act approved March 8, 1847, authorized the formation of an institution for the reception and care of the poor, the correction and reformation of juvenile offenders, and the care of the insane. To carry out the provisions of this act, the sum of \$50,000 was appropriated. The general and local governments of the institution is vested in a Board of Control, consisting of three Commissioners, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The members of the first Board held their offices for the respective terms of two, four and six years, and after this, one member of the Board is appointed in the same manner every two years, whose term of office continues for six years. The following named persons constituted the first Board of Control: Charles F. Coffin, Gov. of Wayne County; Thos. C. Denney, of Ohio County; and Gen. Joseph Orr, of La Porte County.

The Board held their first meeting in the Governor's rooms in Indianapolis, April 29, 1847, and were organized by Charles F. Coffin, President. The Board then resolved to visit and examine the Reform School at Chicago, Ill., the House of Refuge at Cincinnati, Ohio, and the Ohio State Reform School, at Lancaster, Ohio, a full examination of the same, and the merits of these institutions for the reformation of juvenile offenders, the Board unanimously adopted the method known as the "Family System" (in the institution of the Ohio State Reform School) as the best method of reformation of juvenile offenders. This system divides the inmates of the institution into families of fifty boys each—each family having a separate house and proper family outfit, and each family having a mother, who is a female, who has the immediate charge of the family of boys (but who is a family without a mother), assisted by an Elder Brother (who is not a sister, also, an improvement). All the families are under the jurisdiction of a common Superintendent.

In view of the vicinity of the two near proximity to a large city, and other important considerations, Gov. Baker selected and established a site for the institution three-fourths of a mile south of Plainfield, in Hendricks County, on the line of the Indianapolis, Terre Haute, Vandalia & St. Louis Railroad, fourteen miles west of Indianapolis. The site is a very eligible one, being very close to all parts of the State.

The farm upon which the institution is located contains two hundred and twenty-five acres, combining beauty of location with fertility of soil, and particularly favored with running streams, affording an abundant and un-failing supply of water for the use of the institution, and for the needs of the live stock on the farm. The site of the buildings is a beautiful plateau, about one hundred feet above the level of the adjacent country.

The Board, with the approval of the Governor, adopted a plan of the grounds and buildings, with a view to the ultimate erection of one main building, to contain eight family houses, besides one house for a reading room, a hospital, and two large shops for mechanical labor, intended to accommodate four hundred boys.

On August 1st, 1847, the Board, with the approval of the Governor, appointed Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Alvord, Superintendent and Matron of the institution. They immediately entered upon the discharge of their duties, acquiring themselves in great measure of the management and wisdom of their appointment. They still remain in charge of the institution.

On the 1st of January, 1848, three family houses and one work shop were completed and ready for occupancy. The Governor issued his proclamation declaring the institution ready for the reception of inmates. In 1849, the main building and one additional family house were completed.

The plan of the buildings is that of a detached wing. All the family houses front to the center of the plateau, and are two on the east side, and three on the west. The main building stands east of the center and fronts to the east; it is 143 feet in dimensions and three stories high above the basement. The basement is the vegetable garden, and the kitchen. On the first floor are the office, reception room, officers' and boys' dining rooms, pantry and store room. On the second floor are the Superintendent's family room, private office, and fire department, and office, etc. On the third floor are the Assistant Superintendent's room, a store room and library, and a chapel and hospital. The family houses are uniform in style and plan, and are built in external harmony with the main building. On the first floor are the office, reception room, officers' and boys' dining rooms, pantry and store room. On the second floor are the Superintendent's family room, private office, and fire department, and office, etc. On the third floor are the Assistant Superintendent's room, a store room and library, and a chapel and hospital. The family houses are uniform in style and plan, and are built in external harmony with the main building. On the first floor are the office, reception room, officers' and boys' dining rooms, pantry and store room. On the second floor are the Superintendent's family room, private office, and fire department, and office, etc. On the third floor are the Assistant Superintendent's room, a store room and library, and a chapel and hospital. The family houses are uniform in style and plan, and are built in external harmony with the main building.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

exclusive jurisdiction in actions for slander. In all cases of concurrent jurisdiction, the Court first obtaining cognizance retains it exclusively. There are four terms of the Circuit Court in each year. The terms of the Superior Court commence on the first Monday of each month, except July and August. An appeal from the special to the general term of the Superior Court is granted as a matter of right, without bond, except in special cases. The Superior Court was established in 1871. It exists only in Marion County, that being the only county in the State containing a city (Indianapolis) of over forty thousand inhabitants, which the law requires in order to the organization of this court. Judgment may be had at the first term after suit is commenced, unless good cause of defense is shown. A judgment in either of these courts for less than fifty dollars does not carry execution. Justices of the Peace have jurisdiction in collections, and other civil cases, to the amount of two hundred dollars, within the township where the debtor resides, but may render judgment on confessions to the amount of three hundred dollars.

GOVERNORS.

Jonathan Jennings, from November 7, 1816, to December 4, 1822.
William Hendricks, from December 4, 1822, to February 12, 1825.
James R. Ray, acting Governor, from February 12, 1825, to December 7, 1825.
James R. Ray, from December 7, 1825, to December 7, 1831.
Nash Nelson, from December 7, 1831, to December 6, 1837.
Reynold Wallace, from December 6, 1837, to December 6, 1840.
Samuel Bigler, from December 6, 1840, to December 6, 1843.
James Whitcomb, from December 6, 1843, to December 20, 1848.
Davis C. Dunning, acting Governor, from December 20, 1848, to December 6, 1849.
Joseph A. Wright, from December 6, 1849, to January 12, 1850.
Ashbel P. Willard, from January 12, 1850, to 1859.
Aaron A. Hannam, from 1859 to 1861.
Henry S. Lane in few days, 1860.
Oliver P. Morton (acting), from 1860 to 1865.
Oliver P. Morton, from 1865 to 1867.
Conrad Baker (acting), from 1867 to 1869.
Conrad Baker, from 1869 to 1872.
Thomas A. Hendricks, from 1872 to 1893.

SUCCESSION GOVERNORS.

Christopher Harrison, from 1816 to 1819.
Hathel Boone, from 1819 to 1825.
John H. Thompson, from 1825 to 1828.
Nelson Shapp, from 1828 to 1840.
David Wallace, from 1840 to 1847.
David Hillis, from 1847 to 1849.
Amos Hall, from 1849 to 1849.
Jesse D. Bright, from 1849 to 1851.
Holloway Reed (acting), 1851.
James H. Reed (acting), 1851.
Orris C. Dunning, from 1846 to 1848.
James G. Reed (acting), 1849.
James B. Lane, from 1849 to 1852.
Ashbel P. Willard, from 1852 to 1857.
Aaron A. Hannam, from 1857 to 1859.
John R. Cravens (acting), from 1859 to 1863.
Pera C. Dunning (acting), from 1863 to 1865.
Conrad Baker, from 1865 to 1867.
Paul Hancock (acting), from 1867 to 1869.
Will Combs, from 1869 to 1872.
Leonidas Sexton, from 1872 to 1873.

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

John Gilson, Territorial, from 1800 to 1816.
Robert A. New, from 1816 to 1825.
William W. Wick, 1825 to 1829.
James Morrison, 1829 to 1833.
William Sheets, 1833 to 1837.
William B. Brown, 1837 to 1841.
William Sheets, 1841 to 1846.
John H. Thompson, 1846 to 1849.
Charles H. Tied, 1849 to 1853.
Nicholas Hayden, 1853 to 1855.
Evanston B. Collins, 1855 to 1857.
Daniel McClure, 1857 to 1858.
Cyrus L. Dunning, 1858 to 1860.
Daniel McClure, 1860 to 1861.
William A. Peete, 1861 to 1863.
James S. Antion, 1863 to 1865.
Nelson Thayer, 1865 to 1869.
Max F. A. Hoffman, 1869 to 1871.
Norman Eddy, 1871 to 1872.
John H. Fargar, 1872 to 1873.
William W. Curry, 1873 to 1875.
John H. Stiff, 1875 to 1876.

ADJUTANTS OF STATE.

William H. Lilly, from 1816 to 1829.
Morris Morris, 1829 to 1841.
Harris J. Larley, 1841 to 1847.
Douglas McIntire, 1847 to 1850.
Erasmus W. B. Ellis, 1850 to 1853.
John P. Dana, 1853 to 1855.
Hiram E. Talbot, 1855 to 1857.
John W. Paul, 1857 to 1860.
Albert Lange, 1860 to 1862.
Joseph Hixson, 1862 to 1865.
Thomas B. McClure, 1865 to 1869.
John D. Evans, 1869 to 1871.
John C. Shoemaker, 1871 to 1873.
James A. Wikstrom, 1873 to 1875.
Elihu Henderson, 1875 to 1876.

TREASURERS OF STATE.

Daniel C. Lane, from 1816 to 1828.
Samuel Merrill, 1828 to 1833.
Nathan B. Palmer, 1833 to 1841.
George H. Hunt, 1841 to 1845.
Royal Mayhew, 1845 to 1847.
Samuel Hanna, 1847 to 1850.
James P. Drake, 1850 to 1853.
High Newland, 1853 to 1855.
William B. Nottingham, 1855 to 1857.
Frederick Jones, 1857 to 1859.
Nathaniel W. Cunningham, 1859 to 1861.
Jonathan S. Harvey, 1861 to 1863.
Andrew L. Reut, 1863 to 1865.
John F. Morrison, 1865 to 1867.
Nathan Kendall, 1867 to 1871.
James B. Ryan, 1871 to 1873.
John B. Glover, 1873 to 1875.
R. C. Shaw, 1875 to 1876.

James Morrison, from March 6, 1865.
Joseph E. McDonald, from December 31, 1867.
James G. Jones, from December 17, 1869.
John F. Usher, November 10, 1861.
Oscar B. Hunt, November 8, 1862.
Belana E. Williamson, November 8, 1864.
Bayless W. Horta, November 8, 1870.
James C. Denny, November 6, 1872.
Clarence A. Burk, November 6, 1873.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

James Scott, from 1816 to 1831.
John Johnston, 1816 to 1817.
Jesse L. Holman, 1816 to 1831.
Isaac Blackford, 1817 to 1836.
Stephen C. Stephens, 1831 to 1836.
John T. McKinney, 1831 to 1837.
Charles Dewey, 1836 to 1847.
Jeremiah Sullivan, 1837 to 1846.
Samuel E. Perkins, 1846 to 1849.
Thomas L. Smith, 1847 to 1853.
Andrew Davidson, 1838 to 1846.
William L. Stewart, 1853 to 1857.
Addison L. Hoache, 1853 to 1854.
Alvin P. Hovey (appointed), 1854 to 1854.
Samuel B. Gordon, 1854 to 1857.
James L. Workman (appointed), 1858 to 1865.
George M. Hanna (appointed), 1858 to 1865.
Charles A. Ray, 1865 to 1871.
John P. Elliott, 1861 to 1871.
Samuel S. Frasier, 1865 to 1871.
Robert S. Gregory, 1865 to 1871.
James L. Workman, 1871 to 1871.
Alexander C. Duncay, 1871 to 1871.
Samuel H. Harkins, 1871 to 1871.
John Peil, 1871 to 1871.
Andrew L. Holman, 1871 to 1874.
Horace P. Biddle, 1874 to 1874.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

Class 1—James Noble, from 1816 to 1831.
Class 2—Walter Taylor, 1816 to 1831.
Class 3—William Hendricks, 1825 to 1837.
Class 1—Robert Hanna (appointed), 1831.
Class 1—John Tipton, 1831 to 1839.
Class 3—Oliver H. Smith, 1837 to 1837.
Class 1—Albert S. Willis, 1839 to 1845.
Class 2—Edward A. Hannagan, 1842 to 1849.
Class 1—Jesse D. Bright, 1845 to 1851.
Class 3—James Whitcomb, 1849 to 1852.
Class 3—Charles W. Calhoun (appointed), 1852 to 1855.
Class 2—John Peil, 1852 to 1857.
Class 3—Graham N. Fitch, 1857 to 1861.
Class 1—Joseph A. Wright, 1861 to 1867.
Class 3—Henry S. Lane, 1861 to 1867.
Class 1—David Turpie, 1863.
Class 3—Thomas A. Hendricks, 1863 to 1869.
Class 2—Oliver P. Morton, 1867 to 1867.
Class 1—David D. Pratt, 1867 to 1875.
Joseph E. McDonald, 1875 to 1875.

The following names have been furnished us as United States Senators, but the class and the date of their service have not been given.

William Baxter. D. H. Oliver.
William R. Hoagth. James J. Maxwell.
Richard M. Hayworth. Noah S. Givens.
W. C. Thompson. J. F. Harney.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

| NAME. | YEARS. | NAME. | YEARS. |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| William Hendricks | 1816-18 | Joseph A. Wright | 1861-67 |
| William Hendricks | 1818-20 | John P. Elliott | 1861-67 |
| William Hendricks | 1820-22 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1822-24 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1824-26 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1826-28 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1828-30 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1830-32 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1832-34 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1834-36 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 1836-38 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 1838-40 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 1840-42 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1842-44 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1844-46 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1846-48 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1848-50 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1850-52 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1852-54 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1854-56 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1856-58 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1858-60 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1860-62 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1862-64 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1864-66 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1866-68 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1868-70 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1870-72 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 1872-74 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 1874-76 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 1876-78 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1878-80 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1880-82 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1882-84 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1884-86 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1886-88 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1888-90 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1890-92 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1892-94 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1894-96 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1896-98 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1898-00 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1900-02 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1902-04 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1904-06 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1906-08 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 1908-10 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 1910-12 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 1912-14 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1914-16 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1916-18 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1918-20 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1920-22 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1922-24 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1924-26 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1926-28 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1928-30 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1930-32 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1932-34 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1934-36 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1936-38 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1938-40 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1940-42 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1942-44 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 1944-46 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 1946-48 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 1948-50 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1950-52 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1952-54 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1954-56 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1956-58 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1958-60 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1960-62 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1962-64 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1964-66 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1966-68 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1968-70 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1970-72 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1972-74 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1974-76 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1976-78 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 1978-80 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 1980-82 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 1982-84 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 1984-86 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1986-88 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1988-90 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 1990-92 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 1992-94 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1994-96 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 1996-98 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 1998-00 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2000-02 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2002-04 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2004-06 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2006-08 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2008-10 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2010-12 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2012-14 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2014-16 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 2016-18 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 2018-20 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 2020-22 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2022-24 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2024-26 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2026-28 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2028-30 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2030-32 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2032-34 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2034-36 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2036-38 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2038-40 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2040-42 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2042-44 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2044-46 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2046-48 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2048-50 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2050-52 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 2052-54 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 2054-56 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 2056-58 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2058-60 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2060-62 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2062-64 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2064-66 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2066-68 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2068-70 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2070-72 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2072-74 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2074-76 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2076-78 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2078-80 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2080-82 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2082-84 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2084-86 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2086-88 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |
| William Hendricks | 2088-90 | Thomas L. Smith | 1847-53 |
| William Hendricks | 2090-92 | Andrew Davidson | 1838-46 |
| William Hendricks | 2092-94 | William L. Stewart | 1853-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2094-96 | Addison L. Hoache | 1853-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2096-98 | Alvin P. Hovey | 1854-54 |
| William Hendricks | 2098-00 | Samuel B. Gordon | 1854-57 |
| William Hendricks | 2100-02 | James L. Workman | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2102-04 | George M. Hanna | 1858-65 |
| William Hendricks | 2104-06 | Charles A. Ray | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2106-08 | John P. Elliott | 1861-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2108-10 | Samuel S. Frasier | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2110-12 | Robert S. Gregory | 1865-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2112-14 | James L. Workman | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2114-16 | Samuel H. Harkins | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2116-18 | John Peil | 1871-71 |
| William Hendricks | 2118-20 | Andrew L. Holman | 1871-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2120-22 | Horace P. Biddle | 1874-74 |
| William Hendricks | 2122-24 | Samuel E. Perkins | 1846-49 |

ORGANIZATION OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

On the 4th day of December, 1867, the National Grange was organized, at the office of Mr. William Saunders, in Washington, D. C., less than twenty members being present. But there were individuals from the various States, who were each moved by the same strong desire to draw together the agricultural masses throughout the whole country; and to cultivate, by precept and example, to improve on the necessity of such a thorough organization as should enable the farmers to counteract the influences which had long been at work, to depress, rather than elevate, the producing classes.

After a free and most earnest discussion of the means best adapted to further the project, it was determined to organize the National Grange, and at once proceed to carry toward the work by a complete and thorough organization in the several States.

The following officers were elected for the first time: Master, William Saunders, Washington, D. C.; Overseer, Jason Parkhill, of Ohio; Lecturer, J. B. Thompson, of Vermont; Steward, William Muir, of Pennsylvania; Assistant Steward, A. L. Allen, of New York; Chaplain, Rev. A. B. Gresh, of Pennsylvania; Treasurer, William M. Leitch, of Pennsylvania; Secretary, O. H. Kelley, of Minnesota; Gate Keeper, Edward F. Harris, of Illinois.

In the discussion of aims and means it was decided that this election should be for five years; rightly thinking that at the end of that time all would be better able to judge of the expediency of a longer or shorter term of office. The following is the preamble, with the names of the degrees of the Subordinate, State and National Grange:

PREAMBLE.

"Human happiness is the end of earthly ambition. Individual happiness depends upon general prosperity. The prosperity of a nation is in proportion to the value of its productions. The soil is the source from a farmer or dweller all that constitutes wealth, without it we could have no agriculture, no manufactures, no commerce. Of all the material gifts of the Creator, the various productions of the vegetable world are of the first importance. The art of agriculture is the parent and precursor of all arts, and its products are the foundation of all wealth."

The productions of the soil are subject to the influence of natural laws, inseparable and indispensable; the amount produced will consequently be in proportion to the intelligence of the producer, and success will depend upon his knowledge of the action of these laws and the proper application of their principles. Hence, knowledge is the foundation of happiness."

The ultimate object of this organization is for mutual instruction and protection, to lighten labor by diffusing a knowledge of its aims and purposes, and the aid by trying the beneficial laws the Great Creator has established in the universe, and to enlarge our powers of creative wisdom and power. To those who read right, history, poetry tells us in all ages society is better governed, and successful results of general welfare can be secured only by general effort.

Unity of action cannot be acquired without discipline, and discipline cannot be enforced without significant organization; hence we have a reversion to nature which is in natural fraternity as with a kind of nature, but although its influence is so powerful, its application is as gentle as that of the silver thread that binds a constellation of stars.

The Officers of the Subordinate consist of the following:

ORGANIZATION.

SUBORDINATE OFFICERS.

- First Degree—Laborer, tithes, Mind (woman).
Second Degree—Cultivator, tithes, Sleeplessness (woman).
Third Degree—Harvester, tithes, Hunger, prompt.
Fourth Degree—Harvestman, tithes, Man, woman.

STATE OFFICERS.

- Fifth Degree—Panacea, Hope.
Composed of Masters of Subordinate Granges, and their wives or any Masters. Two Masters and their wives or any Masters shall be honorary members, and eligible to office, but not entitled to vote.

NATIONAL OFFICERS.

- Sixth Degree—Thresh (Charity).
Composed of Masters of State Granges and their wives who have taken the degree of Panacea. Past Masters of State Granges, and their wives who have taken said degree of Panacea, shall be honorary members and eligible to office, but not entitled to vote.

- Seventh Degree—Fides-Faith.
Members of the National Grange who have served one year therein may become members of this degree on application and election. It shall have charge of the secret work of the order, and shall be a sort of impeachment of all officers of the National Grange.

Members of this degree are honorary members of the National Grange, and eligible to office therein, but not entitled to vote.

Each Grange, whether Subordinate, State or National, is intended to represent a farm, or family, with all its departments of work and production. In the first degree is represented the condition of Material Labor. In the beginning mind is unenlightened and has but a limited amount of knowledge, he must be directed by a more advanced intelligence to make his labor productive. Directed with skill, he seeks for a higher condition of life. Having written down his work, he must depend on the labor of his hands alone. Commencing at the state of pauperism, he gains but a precarious subsistence, and his mental growth is necessarily slow. But,

stimulated by the hope of bettering his condition, he struggles upward, being taught that the faithful laborer is worthy of a rich reward for his labor.

The second degree, Cultivator, represents the man and woman using shrewd intelligence; they gather tools and herds about them, and begin to emerge from the primitive state; the light of intelligence begins to dawn; they learn to cultivate the soil and make the earth answer to their necessities.

In the next degree he seeks a more settled mode of life. At this stage men gather into communities and begin to make laws for the general welfare. They also begin to respect the rights of their fellow men, and to gather in the harvest they have planted. Finally, after the cultivation of the preceding conditions, man comes to the condition of Harvestman. Here he is fitted to enjoy in high degree the freedom and blessings of agricultural life. He, in connection with the Master, having passed all of his preceding conditions, is fitted to enjoy the confidence and esteem of his fellow men. Educated labor here begins; he rears; and the intellect and moral nature are able to perform their part, as well as the labor of the hands.

Passing beyond this, we come to the degree of Panacea. Here the fruits come to add to the comforts and enjoyments of life already rich in blessings.

We now come to the degree of Harvestman—the degree of Faith. The masses are here gratified by the most beautiful of all Nature's creations. None at deep feelings and high aims can stand before these most wondrous works of God without having awakened in the heart a feeling of reverence.

Next we come to the degree of Fides. Here the whole nature of man has received that complete and careful education which fits him for the high position he is willing to assume. Regarding noble, unobscured nobility, he has learned the lesson of material labor, has brought to aid him domestic animals, has learned to plant and have his fields respected, to gather in his harvest, has learned to appreciate the nobility of his calling as a husbandman, has brought to aid him the fruits of the earth, has added to all these that high moral culture which comes from beautiful creations, and finally, fitted and prepared by intellectual training, has become a harmonious being, according to his own nature all the attributes of man—intellect and purified by the divine spirit of Unity.

Man is no longer a barbarian, for he has property and respects the property of others—comprehends and appreciates the dignity of educated labor—has all rights, and is fitted to become, in its highest sense, a citizen.

Such was the general scope and intention of the men who originated this movement, and they have so far steadily labored to carry out and perfect it. In this work they have been sustained by the best minds of our country.

WOMAN'S POSITION IN THE ORDER.

A considerable amount of criticism has been awakened by the admission of a woman to the order. It is claimed that it is a "Woman's Rights" institution. It is when men work in harmony with their wives, daughters and sisters, they establish a "Woman's Rights" organization, then it is a "Woman's Rights" institution. In the language, woman is man's equal in all things, according to the measure of his capacity. She may fill any office to which she is elected. She has an equal right to speak and act on all questions, and her counsel and advice is always listened to with deference and weighed according to its merits. No organization has ever proposed as much to woman as this, and no class of persons have such need of counseling of this kind as farmers' wives. There is an unseen history in every household, more especially in a new country, connected with woman's duties and responsibility in the family. She is weighed down with a multitude of cares; her life one of ceaseless round of labor, much of it unprofitable in the extreme; often burdened with the cares and responsibilities of a young and growing family of children. She has hitherto been quite deprived of every variety and relief and stimulus afforded by it, so essential to a well balanced and harmonious existence. Woman is essentially a social being. Man, with his greater circle of occupation, may live comfortably with his own interior, but woman cannot dispense with a robust demand to her intellectual and physical life.

STATISTICS OF THE ORDER.

The following is a list of the number of Granges in the several States, as reported from the National Secretary's office, March 31, 1874:

| | | | |
|---------------|-------|----------------|-----|
| Alabama | 528 | New Hampshire | 25 |
| Arkansas | 329 | New Jersey | 25 |
| California | 101 | New York | 154 |
| Connecticut | 1 | North Carolina | 303 |
| Delaware | 4 | Ohio | 130 |
| Florida | 44 | Oregon | 131 |
| Georgia | 794 | Pennsylvania | 250 |
| Illinois | 1,324 | South Carolina | 250 |
| Indiana | 1,769 | Tennessee | 682 |
| Iowa | 1,256 | Texas | 268 |
| Kansas | 1,220 | Vermont | 100 |
| Kentucky | 770 | Virginia | 101 |
| Louisiana | 9 | West Virginia | 25 |
| Maine | 9 | Wisconsin | 477 |
| Maryland | 59 | Colorado | 53 |
| Massachusetts | 58 | Idaho | 40 |
| Michigan | 367 | Washington | 21 |
| Minnesota | 599 | Utah | 12 |
| Mississippi | 511 | Idaho | 2 |
| Missouri | 1,832 | Montana | 9 |
| Nebbraska | 521 | | |

Making in all 19,401 subordinate Granges. The whole number of members at that date somewhat exceeded 1,000,000. Not far from one-third part of this number are in Iowa. Several other States, however, rapidly approaching her in numbers. The Granges are nearly from every section, as a general statement.

Below will be found the date of the organization of the several State Granges, and the name of the first Master elected:

- Alabama—Nov. 1873, W. H. Chambers.
Arkansas—June, 1873, T. Jones.
California—Feb., 1874, J. W. A. Wright.
Florida—Nov., 1873, B. T. Wardlaw.
Georgia—April, 1873, T. Jones.
Illinois—March, 1873, Alonzo Gahler.
Indiana—1872, John Wier.
Iowa—Jan., 1871, B. W. Adams.
Kansas—1872, F. H. Dumbold.
Kentucky—Nov., 1873, M. B. Durie.
Louisiana—Dec., 1873, J. W. Lewis.
Maine—April, 1873, Nelson Hunt.
Maryland—Jan., 1873, Jas. T. Moore.
Massachusetts—Dec., 1871, T. L. Allen.
Michigan—April, 1873, S. F. Brown.
Minnesota—Feb., 1869, T. A. Thompson.
Mississippi—March, 1872, A. J. Vaughan.
Missouri—May, 1874, T. R. Allen.
Nebbraska—Aug., 1872, Wm. B. Parler.
New Hampshire—Dec., 1873, Dudley T. Chase.
New Jersey—Nov., 1873, Elkanah Hurlbut.
New York—Nov., 1873, Dec. D. Hinkley.
North Carolina—July, 1872, Columbus Mills.
Ohio—April, 1873, S. H. Ellis.
Oregon—Sept., 1872, Daniel Clark.
Pennsylvania—Sept., 1873, J. B. Mouge.
South Carolina—Oct., 1872, Thomas Taylor.
Tennessee—July, 1872, Wm. Maxwell.
Texas—Oct., 1872, J. B. Johnson.
Vermont—July, 1872, F. P. Colton.
Virginia—Dec., 1873, J. W. White.
West Virginia—Oct., 1873, B. M. Kitchen.
Wisconsin—Oct., 1873, John Cochran.
Washington—July, 1874, B. T. Jones.
Yukon—Nov., 1873, R. B. Green.

It will be seen by the above statistics that the largest number of subordinate Granges is in Iowa, the number being 1,769. Missouri approaches next in this number, the subordinate Granges in the latter State being 1,832. Indiana, in the number of her subordinate Granges, stands third, having 1,705.

HISTORY OF THE ORDER IN INDIANA.

In the spring of 1869, three Granges were organized in the State, two in Vigo County and one at Indianapolis, and these were the only representative of the order in Indiana till the year 1872. During this year, thirty-four subordinate Granges were organized by the farmers in four or five counties in the northwestern part of the State, and in the fall of that year a State Grange was formed, a State Executive Committee appointed, and arrangements made to extend a knowledge of the principles and purposes of the organization throughout the State.

At the beginning of 1873, arrangements were made with the proprietors of the *Indian Farmer* to devote some portion of space in each number to the discussion of the interests of the order. From this time its growth was remarkably rapid. Wherever the paper circulated, Granges were formed, and before the meeting of the next State Grange, at Valparaiso, in November, 1873, over six hundred organizations had been issued to existing subordinate organizations. In 1871, the growth of the order was still more rapid. The increase since the above national statistics were prepared has been sufficient to augment the number of subordinate Lodges to over two thousand, which is probably a larger number than the roll of any other State Secretary will show at the present date (1874).

The officers of the first State Grange were as follows: John Wier, Terre Haute, Master; A. Young, Valparaiso, Lecturer; O. Duval, Richard Gray, Overseer; H. M. Ferry, Terre Haute, Steward; J. T. Graham, Brook, Assistant Steward; B. L. Lutz, Denver City, Chaplain; C. L. Templeton, Lowell, Treasurer; T. Keene, Valparaiso, Secretary; E. M. Holmstrom, Lowell, Gate Keeper; Mrs. C. D. Poor, Valparaiso, Perv; Mrs. M. B. Scott, Terre Haute, Perv; Mrs. Thos. Wier, Terre Haute, Flor; Mrs. L. G. Graham, Lady Assistant Steward. Executive Committee: John W. Wier, Kenilworth, David Yeoman, Rensselaer; J. T. Graham, Brook; J. G. Colp, Francesville, A. Poor, Valparaiso, W. Thomas, Valparaiso; Moses Cook, Secretary, members as above.

In May, 1873, the Executive Committee appointed J. G. Kingsbury, editor and publisher of the *Northwestern Farmer*, Publishing Agent, with instructions to make the best terms in his power with manufacturers of agricultural implements and machinery, for dealing directly with them. In the course of the year 1874, his efforts were favorably responded to by a large number of manufacturers who consented to an arrangement to sell to members of the order at wholesale prices on all cash orders, thus making a huge saving to the farmers of the State who chose to avail themselves of the reduction. In September, 1874, Alpheus Turner was appointed Business Agent, vice Mr. Kingsbury, resigned.

The officers of the State Grange elected in 1874 were the following: Henry Jones, Marion, Grand County, Master; James Conestock, Greensburg, Hancock County, Overseer; John W. Ziegler, La Porte, Lecturer; Russell Johnson, Valparaiso, Steward; J. C. Phillips, Ellettsville, Boone County, Assistant Steward; B. F. Hom, Markerville, Madison County, Chaplain; George H. Brown, Henderson, Tippecanoe County, Treasurer; John M. Moody, Muncie, DeWarr County, Secretary; S. R. Kipp, Dayton, Tippecanoe County, Gate Keeper; Mrs. Sarah E. Jones, Corra; Mrs. Catharine Conestock, Boone; Mrs. Hannah Davis, Ellettsville; Mrs. Miranda Phillips, Lady Assistant Steward.

The chief field of the order, as a cooperative association for the benefit and improvement of the agricultural classes, has been carried out apparently in Indiana, and in many places stores and other establishments on the cooperative plan have been quite successful.

OWEN COUNTY.

The territory of Owen County is a part of the two million acres of land secured to the whites by the treaty of Fort Wayne, concluded the 30th day of September, 1810, by General Harrison and the Chiefs of the Indians, the Shawanese, Miami and Del River tribes of Indians. It is bounded on the north by Putnam County, west by Clay County, south by Green County, and east by the counties of Morgan and Monroe.

THE STRUCKS.

of the county are the West Fork of White River, which runs in a southeasterly course through the country; Harrison Creek, in the southern part of the county, and Battlement and Fish Creeks in the western part. In the southeastern part of the county, in the townships of Jefferson and Marion, there is a stream called Lock Creek.

THE CLAY TRIANGLE.

of the county is valuable, poplar, sugar tree, white, black, red burr oak and beech.

THE SOIL.

in the bottom, along the streams, which are large, is a sandy loam, very rich and fertile. The upland is generally a rich clay soil, and well adapted to wheat, oats and grass. The bottom land is grown chiefly in corn and wheat.

THE SURFACE.

of the county, with the exception of the bottom and a few tracts of level wet land, is undulating or rolling, a medium between the hilly region farther west and the level country on the north, east and south.

Owen County contains one hundred and thirty square miles, or two hundred and fifty-six thousand (256,000) acres of land.

GEOLOGICAL FORMATION.

About all the coal in Owen County is in Marion and Jefferson Townships, situated in the southern corner of the county. The seam called "I" is here ranging from three and a half (3½) to five (5) feet in thickness, and in quality is equal to a good bit of coal in Clay County for the manufacture of iron. This seam "I" is the only workable coal in the county. The operators in coal mining are the following, to-wit: Archer's Bank in Jefferson Township, and William Rogers' Bank in Marion Township.

BUILDING STONE.

Sub-carboniferous limestone and sandstone are found in this county in great quantity. Limestone of various kinds and length can be obtained from the state. Operators, B. Snider and Simpson at Archer. B. Snider's quarry is situated one-half mile south of Spencer, on the 1, & V. R. R.; Simpson & Archer, four (4) miles north of Spencer, on the railroad.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

The first settlement made in Owen County was at Spencer, in the fall of 1817, by Philip Hart and James Bagen. Philip Hart came from Clarke County, Indiana, with his family, consisting of his wife and seven children. James Bagen was a young man who accompanied him to his new home. On the 5th day of February, 1817, John Dunn, with his wife and five children, a boy and a girl, landed here, at the present location of Spencer, from Madison, Jefferson County, Indiana. Colonel Bartholomew, Thomas McLaughlin and Richard Beam came in 1816. Richard Beam purchased the bank upon which Spencer is built, at the land sale in Vincennes, in September, 1816. Colonel Bartholomew settled on a farm one-half mile south of Spencer; and John Dunn, one-half mile east of the town of Spencer, on the west half of section 21, Town 10 north of Range 3 west.

In 1817, the following early settlers came and settled in the vicinity of Spencer. Daniel Beam, wife and three daughters, his sons Levi and Noah, with their families; Robert McNaught and John McNaught, with their families; John Bartholomew, Thomas McNaught and Robert Blain, in March, 1817, with his wife and five children, one boy and four girls; Dud. by Miller, a man by the name of Walker, David Cooper, George A. McHenry, wife and seven children, and James Franklin.

During the year 1818, the following settlers came: In the spring of 1818, Thomas Allen, David Johnson and a man by the name of Dales, James Gailley, H. McDonald, Joel Shields, a railroad worker and three children, John Moore, Abraham Henderson and a man by the name of Tarrel. The following young men came in 1818, to-wit: Martin Hession, James Blain, Colonel Franklin, the father of Judge Franklin, of the Circuit Court, and William Latta.

Judge Edson and his family, Mr. Tachman, Hugh Barnes, Peter Reed, Andrew Evans and his brother, Jesse Evans, and William Latta, with their families.

The first settlement in the neighborhood of Gosport was made in 1818, first by David and Daniel Gosport; soon after them came Alexander, David Linnell, a man by the name of Treel, known as "Father Treel," who built the first mill in Owen County; a man by the name of Benner, James Daskin and his brother, David Daskin and Thomas McFarmer. A man by the name of Lamb came and settled in his big bottom above Gosport, in 1818. These Indians are called "Lamb's Bottoms," to-day, in memory of this early settler.

The settlement known as the "Steel Settlement" was commenced by John Hudson, in 1818. Soon after Hudson came John Mitchell, James A. Steel and a man by the name of Skidmore.

The settlement in the southeastern part of the county, in and about Freedom, was made in 1818, by Captain John Johnson, Benjamin Freedland, Samuel Jackson and a man by the name of Bush.

No other settlements were made in the county until 1819 and 1820, when settlers came in such numbers that it would be difficult to trace them.

EARLY INDUSTRIES.

The first white child born in Owen County was John R. Dunn, born on the 12th day of December, 1817. He is still living, on a farm two miles east of Spencer.

The first church was built by the Methodists, in Spencer, in 1821. It was built of logs. The first preacher of the county was Hugh Barnes, who came and settled in 1818. He was a member of the Methodist Church.

The first school was opened in the town of Spencer in 1824, on the school lot, donated in Spencer for school purposes.

The first school was taught in 1821, by James Gailley, in a private house. Spence Hunt was the first teacher in the new school house, opening in September, 1821.

The first mill built in the county was built by "Father Treel," on White River, a short distance from Spencer, in 1816. Before this mill was built, the citizens of Owen County went to a "horse mill" over in Monroe County, a distance from Spencer of twelve (12) or thirteen (13) miles.

The first store in Owen County was kept by John M. Evans, on a farm and a half (½) mile east of Spencer, on the Bloomington road, in 1819.

The first merchants in Spencer were James Allen and Samuel Howe. They sold goods in Spencer.

The first tavern in the county was kept by Philip Hedge, in Spencer, in 1819. The first brick house was built by Philip Hart, in Spencer bottom, one-half mile from town, in 1823 or 1824.

First blacksmith, one James Blackman. First carpenter, from James Lathrop, Philip and Finley Johnson. First tanner was James M. Archer.

First ferry in the county was kept by John Dunn and his son Samuel.

They established the ferry, at Spencer, in 1817. Samuel Dunn says it was, at the time, the only ferry on the West Fork of White River.

The first lawyer was Thomas P. Adams. First physician was Dr. A. C. Goslin, who came to Owen County in 1820.

The first taxes in the county were collected in 1819. The taxes this year amounted to \$14.26, and were paid by sixty-seven (67) tax payers. The tax list of the year shows that 1500 barrels were the only thing to tax in the county at this time.

The first tax on lands was laid by the County Commissioners in 1819 at the following rates, to-wit: First-class lands, 50 cents on each 100 acres, 44½ cents on second rate land on each 100 acres; 3¼ cents on third rate land on each 100 acres.

The following persons constituted the first grand jury of the county, to-wit: Adam Brenton, Richard Morris, James Allen, John Latta, David Dinkins, Jacob McIntire, David Cook, Benjamin Greer, Joseph Wickham, Richard Kresby, Robert Peterson, James Bagen, Alexander McIntire, William Anderson, John McLaughlin, Robert McNaught, Thomas Bull, John Percussion, William Baker, Joseph Skidmore, Luke Vaughn, Jesse Evans, Moses Hicks, James Dugh, Caleb Standish, Thomas Seal, John Dunn, John Johnson, John Hudson, Samuel Fain, Henry Allen, and John Bartholomew.

The first couple married in the county was Titman Chano and Nancy Harks. They were married October 2, 1819, by Jacob McIntire, Justice of the Peace.

The first petition for divorce was in April term, 1823, of the Circuit Court. Sarah Harty vs. Charles Harty.

The first indictment in Circuit Court was in the March term, 1819, State vs. Philip Hart; charged with assault and battery on the body of David Thomas.

The first slander case was John Dunn vs. Isaiah Cooper, May term, 1820. The only man ever indicted for selling whiskey to the Indians was John Dunn, in the March term, 1820. The case was dismissed for the following reasons, to-wit: First—Because the act upon which the indictment was founded expired at the commencement of the State government. Second—The fact that title was not relinquished in part of the State when the act was passed. And third—Because the United States District Court had exclusive jurisdiction.

The first indictment for burglary in Owen County was State vs. John Hamilton and Eusemum Hill, March term, 1820.

The County Commissioners, on the 4th day of March, 1819, fixed the following rates of taxes, to-wit: French brandy, per gallon, 75 cents; rum, 20 cents; gin, 40 cents; wine, per quart, 31 cents; whiskey, per pint, 25 cents; breakfast, supper, and dinner, 25 cents each; lodging, 12½ cents.

All the courts in Owen County met at the house of John Dunn, from the organization of the county until May, 1829.

The name given to the first county seat, now called John Dunn's donation, in 1819, was Leucostear. When the location was changed to the present one, in 1820, the county was called Spencer.

First land owners about Spencer, the following, to-wit:

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 4, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Joseph Bartholomew, Nov. 1, 1816; S. E. ¼ of Sec. 2, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Joseph Colwell and Samuel Jennings, Dec. 8, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 3, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Hugh Barnes, Oct. 5, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 10, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. John McConk, Sept. 20, 1816.

N. W. ¼ of Sec. 12, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. William Biggs, Sept. 19, 1816.

S. W. ¼ of Sec. 14, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Joseph Richardson, Sept. 18, 1816.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 11, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Jonathan Lindley, Sept. 20, 1816.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 20, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Richard Beam, Sept. 20, 1816.

W. E. ¼ of Sec. 21, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. John Dunn, Sept. 20, 1816.

N. W. ¼ of Sec. 23, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Arch Osborn, Sept. 20, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 25, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Joseph Bartholomew, Sept. 20, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 31, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Robert D. Miller, Sept. 20, 1816.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 50, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Daniel Beam, Sept. 18, 1817.

E. ¼ of Sec. 10, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Thomas Allen, Dec. 1, 1817.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 2, T. 10 N. R. 3 W. Samuel and Joseph Smith, Sept. 21, 1817.

ADULT GOV'T.

Fr. Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. J. Lindley, Sept. 24, 1816.

W. E. ¼ of Sec. 32, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. John Snipe, Sept. 24, 1816.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. Jacob Standley, Aug. 4, 1820.

Fr. (N. E. ¼ of Sec. 33, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. Daniel Gosport, Sept. 3, 1821.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. Levi Asher, Oct. 8, 1821.

S. W. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. Thomas Thompson, Aug. 4, 1821.

W. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. William Alexander, Sept. 3, 1821.

E. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 11 N. R. 2 W. Jesse Reed, Nov. 1, 1821.

ADULT FREEDOM.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 36, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. William Wright, Sept. 21, 1816.

N. W. ¼ of Sec. 1, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. John Latta, Oct. 11, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 15, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. Alexander Kirkpatrick, Sept. 19, 1816.

N. E. ¼ of Sec. 21, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. and other lands, Joseph Freedland, Sept. 19, 1816.

N. W. ¼ of Sec. 27, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. Vance Wilson, Sept. 20, 1816.

S. E. ¼ of Sec. 30, T. 9 N. R. 4 W. Thomas Smith, Feb. 6, 1817.

As will be hereinafter stated, these three settlements, Spencer, Gosport and Freedom, were the spots where the first settlements were made. There were still other settlements made. If there were any others who entered land during the year 1816, their names were accidentally missed in looking over the land sales in 1816, and we are not able to give the names of all the first settlers who entered lands the first year (1816) but who are now in the present territory of Owen County.

CONSTITUTION.

Owen County was organized by an act of the General Assembly, approved during the winter of 1818-19. It was named in honor of Colonel Abraham Owen, of Kentucky, who fell at the battle of Tippecanoe. The first Circuit Court met at the house of John Dunn, March, 1819, on Monday, the first day. Presiding Judge, General W. Johnson. Associate Judge, Joseph Freedland and Hugh Barnes. The first business was the establishment of rules of practice.

The first Probate Court met at the house of John Dunn, May 25, 1819. Judges, Joseph Freedland and Hugh Barnes. The court met on the above date, and, having no business, adjourned. The first business transacted by this court was on the 28th of May, 1819, in the equipment of Noley Beam and Richard Beam administrators of the estate of Daniel Dunn, deceased.

The first County Commissioners' Court met at the house of John Dunn, on Thursday, the 31st day of March, 1819. The first business transacted by this board was the dividing of the county into townships, and ordering elections to be held on that day, on the first Monday in April, 1819, to elect Justices of the Peace.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The first court house of Owen County was a one-story log house, built on Lot No. 98, situated on the southeast corner of the public square, in 1820. The house was built by John M. Evans, in 1821. Philip Hedges was the contractor. This building was remodeled and enlarged in 1864, at a cost of about ten thousand dollars. It constitutes the third and present court house.

The first jail was built of logs, lined with oak plank on the inside, in 1820. Lewis Newell was the contractor.

The second county jail was built in 1846. It was stone on the outside, and logs on the inside. It was built by David Phillips, under a contract made by Samuel Dunn, as County Agent. It cost the county seventeen hundred dollars.

The third and present county jail was built in 1844. It is built of stone and brick. The contractor was John N. Miller. Cost five thousand dollars.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor farm of Owen County contains one hundred and forty acres of land. It is situated two miles southeast of Spencer, on the Indianapolis & Vincennes Railroad. The buildings are frame, costing three thousand dollars. In charge, this year (1853), of James Kerra.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

This Society was organized in 1856. The first were held at Spencer during the years 1856-57, and then moved to Gosport, where it has ever since remained. The grounds at Gosport contain 10 (ten) acres of land, a part of which is beautifully shaded. President in 1857, Samuel Hays.

FIRST COUNTY OFFICERS (1819).

Clerk and Recorder—John R. Freedland. Treasurer—Daniel Harbaugh. Sheriff—Andrew Evans. County Agent—Samuel Fain.

County Commissioners—Dudley Milliner, Thomas McNaught and John Michel.

Judge of the Circuit Court—Judge Johnson.

Associate Judges—Joseph Freedland and Hugh Barnes.

PRESENT COUNTY OFFICERS (1857).

Clerk—James L. Meek. Auditor—Francis H. Freedland. Treasurer—Daniel Harbaugh. Recorder—George W. Keller. Sheriff—Hamilton Moffitt. Coroner—George W. Edwards. County Commissioners—James L. Smith, John L. Sulist and A. W. Friers.

Judge of the Circuit Court—William M. Franklin. His judicial circuit comprises the Counties of Morgan, Owen and Green, and is numbered Fifteenth Judicial Circuit.

PENCIL THE COUNTY SEAT.

The act organizing the county appointed Commissioners to select a suitable location for the seat of justice. John Dunn offered one hundred acres of land, as a donation, one-half mile east of the present location of Spencer, and the Commissioners made a selection of his donation in the spring of 1816. The question was raised about the title to Dunn's land, as he as yet had no patent, but only a certificate of the same. A petition was presented to the Legislature in 1817, asking that the location be changed. The Legislature granted the petition, and appointed John Tipton, James Ward and Patrick Callan, as Commissioners, to make the new selection. These Commissioners made selection of the present location, and as reported to the Board of County Commissioners, on the 12th day of February, 1820, Richard Beam donated the land, being seventy and one-half (70½) acres of the southeast quarter of Section 20, Township 10 north of Range 3 west. Samuel Dunn, as County Agent, surveyed the ground, and had the first sale of lots in the spring of 1820.

INCORPORATIONS.

Spencer was incorporated as a town March 21, 1846. First election for town officers was held in March, 1846, resulting as follows, to-wit: First District Trustee, Benjamin A. Allen. Second District Trustee, Orlin H. Gallup. Third District Trustee, North Allen. Fourth District Trustee, James Eason; Fifth District Trustee, T. B. Johnson. President of the Board, James Eason; Clerk, John W. Allison.

TOWN OFFICERS (1875).

First District Trustee, Nathan Collins; Second District Trustee, Hiram Walton; Third District Trustee, John H. Johnson. President of the Board, Nathan Collins; Clerk, Stanley Meek.

BUSINESS.

The town of Spencer contains nine dry goods stores, four drug stores, three regular grocery stores, two hardware stores, a marble shop, two saw-mills, planing-mills, two wagon shops, two hotels, large woolen-mill, by John Fiske & Son, and a peck-packing establishment.

BANKS.

First National Bank; President, Levi Beem. Exchange Bank; President, William H. Franklin.

CHURCHES.

There are Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist and Christian Churches in Spencer. Also, a Colored Methodist Church.

SCHOOLS.

The public school building of Spencer is a two-story brick building, costing twenty-one thousand dollars, in which is taught a fine graded school. Principals of town school, Mrs. Orlin Hunt. County Superintendent of Public Schools, William H. Williams.

LAW FIRMS.

The law firms of Spencer are Robinson & Foster, Richard & Pikes, Dittmer & Johnson, and Rose & Falkland.

LOTTERIES.

Spencer is pleasantly situated on a level plain of ground, on the north bank of the west fork of White River. It is on the Indianapolis & Vincennes Railroad, fifty-two miles from Indianapolis. The moral element is the ruling one, and hence is a place of refinement and culture. The population is about 1,500.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in Spencer was the *Convent*, in 1841, by L. F. Lytle. It was published only about three months.

The second one was the *Spencer Chronicle*, established in 1843, by Joseph Reed. It superseded Mr. Clay for the *Previding* in 1841. It was published until 1848. From this time until 1852, there was no paper published in Spencer. In the summer of 1852, the *Even World* was established by Mr. White. It was independent in politics, and was published until 1854.

Again the county was without a paper for three years. In 1858 the *Owen County Journal* was established by John F. Haeuer. It was independent for three years, and then became the Democratic organ of the county.

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The *Owen County News* was published in 1875, by York & Company. It was published as the *News* until December, 1875, when its name was changed to the *Spencer Republic*. Editor of the *Republic* is N. S. H. Muttie.

GOSPORT.

situated in Section 32, Town 11, north, Range 2 west, was laid out by William Gies, and his brother, Albert Gies, in June 18, 1828. It contains 16 dry goods stores, three drug stores, four grocery stores, a hardware store and a large flouring-mill. It has four churches—Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist and Christian—and a post, established in 1828. It is on the line of the Indianapolis & Vincennes Railroad, forty-four miles from Indianapolis, and the New Albany & Salem Railroad; these two railroads crossing at this point. It contains a population of 200.

LANSFORD.

situated twelve miles northeast of Spencer, was laid out by Patrick Sullivan, June 27, 1851. It contains four dry goods stores, a hardware and drug store, two wagon shops, a flouring and saw-mill, three churches and a good school house. Population, five hundred (500).

FREDMAN.

situated in Section 21, Town 9, north, Range 4 west, was laid out by J. H. Fredman, November 18, 1854. It contains three dry goods stores, a drug store, grocery store, three churches, and good school building. It is on the Indianapolis & Vincennes Railroad, nine miles southwest of Spencer. It contains a population of 300.

VANALTA.

situated in Section 9, Town 10, Range 4, was laid out by Joseph and Jacob Hicks, February 25, 1849. It contains one store, a church and school house. Population, 100.

COALFIELD.

in Section 11, Town 9, Range 4, was laid out by Henry Gavin, October 8, 1855. It contains a coal bank and one store. Population, 50.

CAPABACE.

situated in Section 23, Town 11, Range 4, was laid out by Joseph Jennings, December 22, 1851. It contains three dry goods stores, a school house. Population, 100. The falls of Little River are at this place.

WHITE HALL.

situated in Section 36, Town 9, Range 7, was laid out by James Brown, March 16, 1858. It contains three stores, a church and a school house. Population, 125.

QUINCY.

was laid out by William L. Hart, June 1, 1855. It is on the line of the New Albany & Salem Railroad, six miles south of Gosport. It contains a store, a flouring-mill, two churches and a school house. Population, 200.

ATKINSONVILLE.

situated in Section 20, Town 11, Range 1, was laid out by Eli and Stephen Atkinson, March 16, 1850. Contains a population of about 30.

SANDY FL.

was laid out by William L. Hart, June 20, 1850. It contains a store, blacksmith shop, a church and a school house. Population, 100.

MIDDELTOWN.

situated in Section 14, Town 9, Range 5, was laid out by Abraham Frieser, February 3, 1852. It contains one store, a blacksmith shop and school house. Population, 100.

GIBSON COUNTY.

This county was originally a part of Knox County. It was made a separate county by the Territorial Legislature, in the year 1813. It was called "Gibson" in honor of General John Gibson, Secretary of the Treasury from 1800 to 1810. It was captured by the Indians a half century, and was held by them for some time. He was very familiar with their language and customs. The famous speech of the Mingo Chief, Logan, was made to him.

The surface of the county is generally unimproved. The soil is not expressed in richness by any county in the State, that of the eastern part being a fine white soil, and the western part a largely red bottom land, well adapted to the raising of the common grains and the grazing of stock. In the eastern part of the county, valuable coal beds are found, the coal being of a superior quality. It is, in many cases, but few feet below the surface, and remains inexhaustible. The county is well supplied with water, the Wabash River, its eastern boundary, the White River, its northern, and the Tenmile River, its southern part from east to west. Several smaller streams cross through the county, and some the Wabash River are three or four miles long.

Timber is quite abundant, the several varieties of white, hickory, oak, poplar, beech and maple prevailing.

PRODUCTIONS.

The river bottom of Gibson County is well adapted for the production of the leading cereals—corn and wheat. Tobacco, peaches, potatoes and all kinds of vegetables are raised in abundance, and the county annually produces large drives of cattle, horses, sheep and hogs. The timber and coal furnish accessible and cheap fuel, and are valuable articles of commerce, and afford facilities for the development of manufactures equal to those of any other section of the State. By the liberal encouragement of the river, manufactures can be raised to large and rapid large amounts of capital in the county, and, besides the river transportation, the Louisville & Terre Haute Railroad affords facilities for the easy conveyance of manufactured goods and produce to market. Before the construction of this canal, most of the produce shipped from the county was sent to New Orleans and other southern markets, on flatboats.

A railroad from New Albany through the county, thence on to St. Louis, is, in some places, partly built, and strong hopes are entertained of its speedy completion. When this is done, fuel can be obtained in these markets at the cheapest rates; and Gibson County, if her resources are alive to their interests, can become one of the great centers in the State.

The following statistics exhibit its resources for the years 1874 and 1875.

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Number of acres (reported 1875) | 4,016 |
| " " under " | 861 |
| " " cultivated " | 7,254 |
| " " sheep " | 2,021 |
| " " hogs " | 28,112 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Number of acres of wheat (reported 1871) | 41,906 |
| " " corn " | 40,111 |
| " " oats " | 2,510 |
| " " hay and meadow (reported 1874) | 28,828 |
| " " bushels of wheat (reported 1874) | 556,230 |
| " " corn " | 1,824,718 |
| " " oats " | 1,403 |
| " " rye " | 17,877 |
| " " potatoes " | 6,795 |
| " " grass and clover (reported 1874) | 753 |
| " " land (reported 1874) | 5,886 |
| " " pounds of lard " | 143,144 |
| " " hogs " | 1,083,207 |
| " " hogs (reported 1874) | 88,807 |
| " " wool " | 12,894 |
| " " skins " | 15,000 |
| " " galls " | 209,064 |
| " " various household necessities (reported 1874) | 14,032 |
| " " maple " | 96 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| AREA BY LOCATIONS AND VALUE OF PROPERTY. | |
| Number of acres (reported 1875) | 301,030 |
| " " town lots " | 230 |
| Value of lands (reported 1875) | \$1,618,894 |
| " " town lots " | 320,176 |
| " " land improvements (reported 1875) | 1,156,223 |
| " " town lots " | 107,000 |
| " " personal property " | 2,901,650 |
| Total value of taxable " | \$9,824,000 |

The whole amount was raised for all purposes, in 1874, was \$118,210.67. The population of this county, in 1870, was \$70,000. The population, by the census of 1870, was 17,371.

LARGE SETTLEMENTS.

The first settlers were the families of William Harrington, Jesse Montgomery, Daniel Postum, who were all judges in the first county—Robert A. Evans, founder of Evansville, James Heaton, Henry Hopkins, James Montgomery, W. Prince and Thomas Chapman, who were the first settlers in Princeton, and Abraham Davis, a Baptist minister. The first settlement was made west of the present town of Princeton. Almost at the same time, settlements were made south and northeast of the center of the county, and in the latter part of the year 1817, Mrs. B. B. Hill, who was living in Princeton, left her home, when writing to relatives, being cautioned by her mother to look the letter "Indian Territory." This same morning, about 1817, a party of four men, who were on their way to the west, were passing through the present site of Princeton and the Wabash River, and all unharmed, some one boy, who had been dispatched the day previous, to his mother's aid, with a sack of corn for trading, as it was late in the evening, his uncle prevailed on him to remain over night, as, returning at that time, he would be in danger of being killed and eaten by the wolves. On returning home only the next morning, he found his horse back to his senses, he threw off his saddle and ran. Horrified almost out of his senses, he fired at the wolf, and the wolf was killed. He then went to his uncle's aid, and the wolf was killed. His uncle hastily gathered a few of the neighbors, and repaired in haste to the terrible scene. His worst fears were realized, and in addition to finding his brother's ungodly remains, the bodies of the other members of the family were discovered, fearfully mutilated, and pieces of their bodies were found on branches of trees and stakes leading from the house to the river, plainly marking the course of the murderous savages in their retreat. They were vigorously pursued, but all traces of them were lost at the Wabash River.

FIRST COURTS.

In 1813, on Monday, the tenth day of May, the first Common Pleas Court was held at the house of Wm. Harrington. There were present as Judges Wm. Harrington, Jesse Montgomery and Daniel Postum. At this court the county was divided into five townships, and Commissioners for each township were appointed. The court was held in the house of Wm. Harrington. The first term of the court was held in the house of Wm. Harrington. The first term of the court was held in the house of Wm. Harrington. The first term of the court was held in the house of Wm. Harrington.

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| For one man's wages | \$ 25 |
| For one gallon corn | 124 |
| For one and a half gallons oats | 124 |
| For one night's lodging | 124 |
| For one horse and his twelve hours | 25 |

On Monday, the 14th of February, 1814, a special session of court was held again at the house of Wm. Harrington, the same Judges attending. This court was held for the purpose of selecting a suitable place to hold court for the counties of Gibson and Warren. A committee, consisting of the following persons, was appointed to select the place, and locate the county seat: W. Prince, Abel Westfall, Robert Elliott and Wm. Fells. These called to their aid, and for consultation, Jesse Montgomery and Robert M. Evans, "persons on whose judgment we could rely." Henry Hopkins had offered to locate eighty acres from his farm for this purpose. Eighty acres were examined—then belonging to the government. Robert Evans assumed to purchase the land from the Government, and, after a careful examination, looking to the present and future welfare of the county, and having a care to the needs of the present and future population, the committee recommended to the Board of Judges, the acceptance of the donation and the purchase of government land, together being the northeast quarter of Section 7, in Township number 2, south, Range number 4. The report was adopted, and the Board of Judges, the oldest seat in the county, was set at government. After consideration, it was agreed to call it Princeton, in honor of Judge Prince, who presided at the first court held in Sullivan County, at the town of Carlisle, the oldest seat in that county. At this court, Robert Evans was authorized to survey and lay out the town of Princeton, to sell his own land desired to buy. He was also directed to see that the streets were sixty feet wide, and the lots were divided into blocks, and the town was to be called, and proposed for the building of the same, and a "log" court house, were ordered to be erected.

The first County Commissioners' Court, for Gibson County, was held at Princeton, in 1819, at the corner of Court, where Gibson County was held at Princeton, in 1819, at the corner of the proceedings of this court, is the following:

Princeton: That Daniel Evans be allowed the sum of one dollar, for one wolf scalp, and that the Treasurer pay the same out of the county funds.

Many others similar to it follow. The first license to sell spirituous liquors was granted to James Cox, Jr., at the court held on the 11th of February, 1814, his license expiring at six months from that date.

PRINCETON.

The county seat was laid out by Robert Evans, the plot being made and recorded March 28, 1814.

The first house was built by Thomas Chapman, on the south side of the square. The ground is now occupied by John Starr, as a grocery store. When he built this house, the public square was covered by a dense growth of forest trees, and the beautiful view, which is now a living picture in the eastern part of the town, relates that it was a common occurrence for his father to get all the venison necessary for the family by shooting deer without going out of his door-yard. He says he has often seen a deer shot there on the spot now occupied by the New York Dry Goods Store, where there are a clump of small trees and bushes, from which the deer would pick leaves and nuts. She narrates seeing her father shoot a deer in a tree which stood on that part of the present square now occupied by the dry goods store. Other persons followed year after year, and, by the year 1820, quite a town had sprung up. In that year, the first congregation was organized by the then called "Covenanters," our United Presbyterians.

This church organized and carried on the first Sabbath school in all Southwestern Indiana. The first school in town was at Prof. Buck, who owned the brick in a house of the most primitive description. This house stood on the ground now occupied by William Orr, and was erected in 1814. About six or eight years afterward, an improvement on this was made by erecting some other building, but had been built for a while, it was more comfortable school house. In this a Mr. Casey taught for some time. This house stood on the block east of the public square, and remained till the year 1826, when a two-story brick house was built by donations of moral and work by the citizens of the county. It was afterwards purchased by the town. The Rev. Hiram Hunter taught in this house, and, in 1867, his son, Prof. H. Eckley Hunter, well known in educational circles, introduced the graded school system.

This house remained till the year 1871. It was capable of seating about two hundred pupils. In that year the present five-story brick building was erected, costing \$40,000. Eleven teachers are employed. The building will seat nearly seven hundred pupils. The enrollment for 1876 is 601.

There are eleven churches in town, representing the Presbyterian, Methodist and Catholic denominations. The average membership is nearly one hundred each.

The National Bank, with a paid-up capital of \$50,000, is established. Manufacturers of furniture and carriages, boot-making and planing-mills are well established, and doing a good business. There are too many to list of Greenfield, Ind., or Virginia City. The Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago Railroad runs through it, and will be the crossing of the road from Louisville to St. Louis, which will give it a great advantage in place to Mount Carmel, Indiana, on the Wabash River, and on to Alton, Illinois, seventeen miles farther.

Flocks, formerly common, as laid out a short time previous to Princeton. It is on the railroad four miles north of the county seat. There are a few flouring mills, and some small manufacturers here. The schools are well supplied, and in a prosperous condition.

Business is well carried on the railroad, on the south bank of the White River, is a place of considerable business and enterprise. Its schools are in good condition.

Business is well carried on in operation here, and it is the largest lumber market in the county. Millions of feet are annually sawed and shipped for a market that always keeps the supply.

Burns, Ind., formerly a small town, was formerly a shipping point for flat-boats before the opening of the free highways. It is a flourishing little town, and has good schools.

Goshall, in the eastern part of the county, on the line of the proposed railroad from St. Louis to Louisville, is in the midst of a finely timbered country. A fine view is obtained from the cupola of the Goshall residence. In digging the public well, near the center of the town, a coal seam was struck, to a depth of thirty feet. Unfortunately a stream of water was struck, and the thickness of the seam was not discovered. Its schools are in good condition, and business prosperous.

Fort Branch is a thriving village with neat churches, school and business houses, mills, etc. It is in a good agricultural region, near the southern line of the county, on the railroad.

One-half of the southern part of the county, is surrounded by a most excellent agricultural region. The soil will produce from fifty to fifty bushels of corn, and from twelve to thirty-five bushels of wheat to the acre; other crops accordingly. It is a prosperous region.

For every other town in the county, whose population ranges from fifty to a hundred each, and are mainly kept up by a post office, wagon and blacksmith shops, and one store.

RELIGIOUS INTERESTS.

The Covenanters were the first to organize churches in the county, none of them coming as early as 1807. In the year 1810, the Rev. John Kell of this denomination, came and preached in and about Princeton. In 1810 he organized a church, and a house of worship was built on the ground now occupied by the Cumberland Presbyterian Church. This congregation in the first Sabbath school in this part of the State. When it was organized in 1810, there were twenty members, one of whom, Mr. Polly Maudard, is still living. It was presided over from 1810 to 1815, by Rev. Gilbert McMaster, D. D., a most eminent divine, and extensively known, from 1816 to 1824 by Dr. John McMaster, another eminent minister, and at present in 1882 or 1884, a preacher of this denomination has an organization, and was made till about 1820 or 1823, when a congregation was established in Princeton. One of the first preachers in this church was a Mr. Shuman, from Illinois, who came in 1817. A Mr. Bryant preached in this church, and was also the first to preach in this church. The first church was organized in 1810, and was made till about 1820 or 1823, when a congregation was established in Princeton. One of the first preachers in this church was a Mr. Shuman, from Illinois, who came in 1817. A Mr. Bryant preached in this church, and was also the first to preach in this church. The first church was organized in 1810, and was made till about 1820 or 1823, when a congregation was established in Princeton. One of the first preachers in this church was a Mr. Shuman, from Illinois, who came in 1817. A Mr. Bryant preached in this church, and was also the first to preach in this church. The first church was organized in 1810, and was made till about 1820 or 1823, when a congregation was established in Princeton. One of the first preachers in this church was a Mr. Shuman, from Illinois, who came in 1817. 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HAMILTON COUNTY.

This county was named in honor of Alexander Hamilton, the first Secretary of the United States Treasury. It is situated near the center of the State, and is bounded on the north by Boone County, east by Boone, Clark, Wayne, White River, Adams and Jackson. In 1820, the population was 1,165; in 1840, 9,865; and at the last census, in 1870, it was 23,347. Of the only 100 miles of water in the State, 64 miles are in this county. The surface of the country is level in some parts, and slightly rolling in others. The soil throughout the whole county is of the very best quality, and well adapted to the production of wheat, corn and grass. The climate is salubrious, and the whole county is well watered by White River, Stony Creek, Crozer Creek and Coal Creek. These creeks have several small tributaries. Along White River there are some dry, rich prairies, and at the heads of Crozer and Stony Creeks, some low, wet prairies of small extent. The balance of the county was originally heavily timbered with a good proportion of oak, poplar, walnut, maple, hickory and beech. This is among the best agricultural counties in the State. Its mineral resources are, as yet, undeveloped. There is no limestone here, but there has been a quarry of a white stone discovered in White River Township (a kind of soapstone), too soft for building purposes. The county is well supplied with large quantities of beds, which afford cheap facilities for making good roads.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

In 1818 a treaty with the Indians conveyed this portion of the country to the State, and in the spring of the ensuing year, John Finch, Solomon Finch and Isaac Finch, who were assisted by William Beater and their families, settled on what was called Horse-Shoe Prairie, which is about two miles south of the present town of Hamilton. In the spring of 1820, John Finch built a horse-mill, which was the first one in the county, and the only one for several years after the first settlement. It was patronized by people living twelve miles south of it. In 1821, the first day school in the settlement was taught by Miss Sarah Finch. About the same time there was a Sunday school organized, and Curtis Mulvey, a Presbyterian, was Superintendent. In 1825 the first church was organized; it being a Methodist Episcopal Church, at Nashville.

About the year 1820, there were several settlements made on the site of the present town of Nashville. Among the first to settle there were General John H. Stephenson, H. G. Finch and Judge Colburn. The first child born in Nashville was John H. Finch, son of General John H. Finch, who was followed in the male line by Milton O'Connell, now known as Colonel Milton O'Connell, of the United States Army. The first marriage was that of John H. Finch and Mary H. Finch, which was celebrated by the first Justice of the Peace, Anthony Ingram, in 1822. The first death in the county is memorable as having been that of a Revolutionary soldier, who had fought at Yorktown, namely, Joseph Willison, whose death occurred at Horse-Shoe Prairie.

But few of the earliest settlers survive. Among those now living are General John H. Stephenson, Judge Colburn and H. G. Finch, who still remain in Hamilton County. The first child born in the county was John H. Finch, in 1820, and came here in 1822, where he has since resided. Judge Colburn was born in Pennsylvania, in 1779, and first came to this county in 1820, on the occasion of his marriage with Mary H. Finch, the daughter of the present Governor. Mr. Finch was born in the State of New York, in 1807, and came here with his father, in 1810. He is a gentleman of good business capacities, and is highly respected as a citizen. He resides in Nashville.

ORGANIZATION.

By an act of the General Assembly, the county was set off with its present boundaries, and, in January, 1825, was fully organized. In the fall of the same year, it was divided into two judicial districts. The county seat had not been located, and the court was ordered to convene at the farm of William Connor, in the southern part of the county; and, accordingly, the Judge, on the 10th of January, 1826, held his first session. At the same time, several gentlemen, started down White River, in a canoe, toward the designated place of meeting. Unhappily for them, the canoe was overturned, and the whole party were thoroughly drenched. The Judge, on official duty, called, which hours evidence, by his *faded* tone, of immersion in the waters of White River. John H. Stephenson was Clerk; John Finch and William C. Blackwell, associate judges; Hon. W. W. Wick, Prosecuting Judge. The county was divided into the Fifth Judicial District of the State. The first terms of the court lasted two days, and there were but two or three cases before it. The first was introduced by Archibald Johnston, who brought suit against Henry Finch and Jesse M. Wood, for trespass. The case was continued until the second term. Joseph Robbins appeared as the first attorney. The first grand jury was composed of the following named persons: John Connor, James Willison, Curtis Mulvey, William Bush, William Connor, Charles Lucy, John H. Stephenson, Jeremiah Lanning, James Ley, John Black, Joseph H. Finch, William James, Benjamin Coy, Nathan Cox, William Peck, Joseph Willison, George Skeels, Robert Duncan, George Kirklingham, Israel Finch, William Foster, Joseph Frazer, Joseph McCormack, Archibald Johnston, Lambeth Heath, Henry Ley, Hish French, Francis H. Jones, M. Wood, Thomas Verhulst, Alexander Becker, Solomon Finch, Zenas Beckwith, William Dyer, Benson Tree and Nathan Pejojo. William F. Warrick was the first Sheriff; the first Prosecuting Attorney, Hish French; the first Treasurer was William Connor, and William Dyer was the first Recorder. The first Superintendent of Public Schools, Jeremiah Lanning.

COUNT BUILDINGS.

In 1827, the first court house was built, at Nashville. It was a frame structure, and was thirty-two feet long by twenty wide. The first jail was built in 1855. It was constructed of level logs, and was a small fabric. The first county asylum for the poor was built in 1840. It was partly constructed of logs, and was partly frame. At this date (1870), there is no regular court house in Hamilton County, but the large hall over the bank and store of the firm of Winwright & Pateaux is made to serve all the purposes of one. The asylum for the poor is a small affair, and valued at \$2,000. The jail is a substantial building, and will cost the county, when completed, about \$20,000.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

Clerk—Joseph R. Gray.
Auditor—E. K. Hall.
Treasurer—A. P. R. H.
Superintendent of Public Schools—A. P. How.

NASHVILLE.

The present county seat of Hamilton, was named in honor of James Nash, United States Senator. It is located on the west side of White River, in the center of the county, and is about twenty miles south of Indianapolis. The U. S. P. & R. R. H. passes through this town, and is the only rail road (complete) in the county. Nashville, at this date (1870), has a population of 2,400. In 1825, the present town of Nashville was laid out by William Connor and J. P. H. In the following year Dr. John Finch erected the first house; it was a log cabin. Soon after this, a man by the name of Shirts erected a frame house. In 1828 John Finch built a

blacksmith shop. In 1826, a post office was established here; in the same year, John Stephenson erected a store house. During the next five years, immigration was so great that, in 1830, Nashville had become a town of considerable size. The town was first incorporated in 1824, but owing to some informality, it had to be incorporated the second time, which was done March 6, 1853.

NEWSPAPERS.

In 1832, Henry Emmons started the first newspaper in the county, at Nashville. It was called the *Little Western*, and was an organ of the Democratic party. Soon after this another one was started, and published in the interests of the Whig party. These two have discontinued after the lapse of a few years. At the present time (1870), there are two papers published in the county, namely: The *Nashville Ledger*, which favors a Republican administration, and the *Independent*, a *Ledger* is edited by Bollenhauser & Taylor; the *Independent*, by W. H. Bessell.

In 1845, the first political election in the county was held at Nashville, for the nomination of State and county officers. Thomas Clark was nominated for the Assembly, and was subsequently elected. In 1850, the Indianapolis, Peru & Chicago Railroad was completed to Nashville, and within a brief period one finished to Peru. At this date (1870), Nashville is a town of considerable geographical importance. It is located in the midst of a good agricultural region. It is built on a level plain, and contains many fine residences. At the present time, Nashville contains six dry goods stores, two clothing stores, three drug stores, three hardware stores, one boot and shoe store, two book stores, nine groceries, one flouring mill, one planing mill, two wagon shops, three harness shops, four blacksmith shops, two jewelry shops, one lumber yard, and one tank, one Masonic Lodge, one Odd Fellows Lodge. There are four organized Christian churches here—Presbyterian, Christian, Evangelical and Methodist Episcopal. Each society has a house of worship. The Methodist and Christian church buildings are splendid edifices. The high school building here is a good, substantial edifice, and was erected at an expense of \$20,000. At this date (1870), there is a corps of eight teachers with four hundred pupils in attendance. These schools are under the careful supervision of Prof. F. B. Green.

CITY.

An incorporated town in the northern part of the county, is a thriving town, and has a population of 1,000. It is located six miles south of Nashville, on the U. S. P. & C. Railroad. It was first settled about the year 1835. Among the first settlers here were Jesse Evans and Elijah Holston. Since that time, there has been a good deal of immigration, and there are now two dry goods stores, and a number of groceries. There are two churches, namely, the Methodist and the Lutheran. There are also good schools. A weekly paper, the *Cleaver Gazette*, is published here by Daniel Thorp.

MADRID.

Is situated on the Indianapolis, Peru & Chicago Railroad, nine miles north of Nashville. This town has a population of four hundred, and is favorably located for commanding the trade of a large district of country. It was first settled in 1834.

There is a lively trade carried on here during all seasons of the year. Moses Mott was the first settler. There are two dry goods stores here and four groceries.

WESTFIELD.

This town is located in the west part of the county. It has a population of six hundred, and is one of the most thriving towns in the county. It was first settled by Charles Moon and Alex. Shubin, in 1834. It is an incorporated town. There are four churches here, namely, Methodist Episcopal, Christian, Presbyterian and Friends' Church. The schools are also good.

BERRY VISTA.

This town is situated in the northern part of the county. It is incorporated, and has a population of five hundred and fifty. It bears the name of a battle field, where Taylor gained a signal victory over the Mexicans. There are two churches here, Methodist and Christian.

BOXLEY.

Is in the northwest part of the county. It was first settled in 1830, by George Bosley and brother. The first residence of Mr. Bosley is yet standing. Its population at the present time, two hundred.

MERRIDEN.

Is a thriving little village in the same township with Boxley. Its population, one hundred and fifty.

EAGLE TOWN.

Is situated in Washington Township, was settled about the year 1840. Population, at the present time, two hundred and fifty. It is a small village, yet its situation and natural resources are sufficient to warrant its becoming a town.

JOLLY.

Is also located in Washington Township, and is about the size of Eagle town.

DAVIESS COUNTY.

Davies County was organized in 1817. It was named in honor of Col. Joseph H. Davies, a distinguished lawyer of Kentucky, who fell at the battle of Tippecanoe. It is bounded on the north by Green County, west by Knox County, south, by the counties of Pike and Dubois; and east, by Martin County.

THE STREAMS.

of the county are the West Fork of White River, on the western border; the Eastern Fork, on the southern border. Sugar, Mud, and Akman Creeks, run into the East Fork; and there, together with the West Fork, a tributary of the West Fork, drain most of the county south of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad. Prairie Creek, Southers Creek, Pond and Pains Creeks, tributaries of the West Fork, water the central and northern parts of the county.

THE TIMBER.

of the county is maple, poplar, white, red, black, and chestnut oak; sugar tree and ash; hickory, beech, ash, birch, buckeye, yucca, cottonwood, cherry, cedar, elm, dogwood, black and sweet gum; locust, hickory, mulberry, persimmon, paw paw, amaranth, pecanwood, and nutwood.

THE SOIL.

of Davies County is various, from sandy soil to a pure clay. The bottom land, along the rivers and creeks, is a black loam, very rich and productive. On the prairie and flat lands in the northern part of the county it is a light, ash-colored soil, with here and there ridges of brown clay soil, some por-

times of which are inclined to be a little red. The wet lands are being rapidly improved by ditching. The hill land is a clay loam, with the exception of a strip of sandy soil, in two or three miles wide, extending along the West Fork of White River. Between the river and this sandy soil the bottom is from one to four miles wide.

THE PRODUCTIONS.

of the county are corn, wheat, grass and fruit. The river bottom, which is very extensive in this county, yields large crops of corn, for which it is the best adapted, though when properly cultivated it grows great quantities of wheat. The hill land yields the largest crops of wheat, but is likewise good for corn and grass. The prairie and flat lands are best adapted to the growth of grain. The western part of the county is well suited for the growth of apples, peaches, and other fruits, and is especially adapted for melons, of which large quantities are grown, and shipped to Cincinnati, St. Louis and Indianapolis.

The area of Davies County is four hundred and thirty-two (432) square miles, or two hundred and twenty-six thousand four hundred and eighty (276,480) acres.

GEOLOGICAL FORMATION.

Davies County lies entirely within the coal measures, and probably includes within its boundary all the carboniferous strata, from the highest to the lowest. Prof. Cox, in his report of 1840 of his geological survey of this county, says that coal underlies the entire area of this county, comprising six (6) feet of coal that are of workable thickness, and further remarks that, combined, it will give an average of *muson* (19) feet of coal. But as these seams are not all continuous, or of workable thickness throughout the county, the professor is of the opinion that it would be a reasonable estimate to take *only* (8) feet as the available quantity of workable coal throughout the entire county. This estimate will give fourteen thousand tons of coal, or a product of one acre north, at \$2.50 per acre, or \$35,000 per acre. At this rate of calculation, the 276,480 acres (the number in the county) will give as the value of the coal in this county, alone, \$9,765,000.00. This statement was first appear—starting to those who have not fully contemplated the subject, yet it is not larger than the facts warrant. Coal "1" of this county is an excellent quality coal, being quite free from impurities. The seams range from three feet ten inches to five feet six inches in thickness, and will average five feet in the vicinity of Washington. It is used for making gas, both at Vincennes and St. Louis, and the quantity and quality of the gas compare favorably with that made from the Youghiogheny coal of Pennsylvania. The following are the operators in coal "1": Akman's shaft; Dutch bank; by Spink, Cable & Co. Spink, Cable & Co.'s main shaft, in Sec. 34, T. 3 R. 7, Sulphur Spring bank, by the same company and Thomas Willson. Coal "X" is a very pure coal, containing less fixed carbon, but more gas than "1"; operated by Spink, Cable & Co., in Sec. 25, T. 3 R. 7, and Henry Hays, in Sec. 34, T. 3 R. 7, near the river, the seam increases in thickness to ten feet. A test of twelve different coals was made at the Indianapolis Gas Works, in 1874. At this test, the coal of the Washington Coal Mining & Manufacturing Company made the best average for gas, coke and illuminating power, the average being 55, under the assumed standard of 100. Coal "1" in this county is a black coal, impregnated with steam, among the most intense heat of any coal in the market. The "Canal" coal of Davies County is of a very superior quality.

The following are the coal operators of Davies County, viz: The Washington Coal Mining & Manufacturing Company, under Nathan, of Indianapolis, President.

Coffman, Cable & Co.
Cable, Wilson & Co.
William Turner & Co.
Clark & Gregory's bank, in Sec. 29, T. 2 R. 6.
John Gregory's bank, Sec. 6, T. 2 R. 4.
McGee's bank, at Altozville.
Caroline O'Brien's bank, in Sec. 28, T. 2 R. 6.
Clark & Co., at Washington.
Mooney's bank, at Washington.
The Lincoln bank, at Washington.
Henry Hays's bank, north of Washington.
Indianapolis & Washington Coal & Manufacturing Company, at Mountgomery, seven miles east of Washington, on the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad.

The Buckeye bank (owned) on Ohio & Mississippi Railroad, ten miles east of Washington, owned by Cincinnati parties. Prof. Cox says of this canal coal: "I regard it as the best coal in the world."

IRON ORE.

Large ores are found at many places in the northern part of the county. South of Clarkburg, there is considerable of it in a mound. It is reported to be four (4) feet thick, and to carry six or seven acres. At several other places in the county it is found, covering four and five acres. When roasted, the ore will yield 60 per cent. of metal.

URCHES.

Near the town of Altozville, there are several beds of highly colored red clay, that makes good durable paint, and is properly ground and prepared.

WILDERNESS STONE.

The massive sandstone overlying the coal in the hills north of Washington is quarried into blocks of any required dimensions, and makes a durable building stone. Some portions of the bed are of a reddish brown, and others of a uniform ochraceous shade. This stone is used in the foundations of houses at Washington, and, if properly selected, would answer well for superstructures.

The limestone found on Akman's Creek, can be obtained in any desired length, in blocks four feet thick. It is a very close-grained, very hard, and will take a fine polish. It makes a very valuable material for monuments, also for a cheaper red, while others are of a uniform ochraceous shade. This stone is used in the foundations of houses at Washington, and, if properly selected, would answer well for superstructures.

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man now lives, in Washington. Hinton's on the lot where Clem Lee now resides.

The first ferry was established in 1803, by Mr. McGowan, on the East Fork of White River, and El Harkins on the West Fork.

The first store in the county was kept by George Clark, on the John Harkins farm, southeast of Washington.

The first store in Washington was kept by James G. Reed, in 1818.

The first blacksmith was James Moorhead. He built a shop two miles south of Maysville, in 1812.

The first post office was established at the same place by John Harmon, in 1812.

The first school was taught in 1812, by Ephraim Thompson, who made the first school ever made in Daviess County.

The first church was built by the Presbyterians, south of Washington, in 1811. The Rev. John Dickey was the preacher. The people went to church in arched and set them on the outside of the church during service. About the same time the Methodists built two churches—one on the Wallace farm, and the other on Veda's Creek. Rev. Mr. Dorman was the preacher for both churches.

The first school taught in the county was taught in the house where following in some of the pupils, viz: John Thompson, Joseph Harkins, John Smith, Daniel Harkins, Elijah Barber, Walter Voss, John Voss, Samuel Street, John Street, Margaret and Ella Street, Margaret Parnell, John Voss and William Harkins.

In 1811, there were but 7 Baptists in the county, 60 Presbyterians, 55 Methodists and one Catholic, viz: Henry Mottling.

The first brick house was built southeast of Washington, by El Harkins.

The first physician was Dr. Darion.

First lawyers were Buckner & Blake. The first resident lawyers were Charles B. Brown and A. C. Kenney.

The first Justice of the Peace in the present territory of Daviess County, was John Wallace, appointed in 1809, while it was a part of Boone County.

Mr. Williams was killed by the Indians in the spring of 1812, Mr. Rogers and Mr. Harkins were killed in the fall of 1812, in Steel's prairie, this county. These were the only murders ever committed by the Indians within the territory of Daviess County.

The first court met at the house of August Coffman, the same building in which Peter Court now keeps a meat shop, in Washington.

The first grand jury was organized of the following gentlemen, viz: Alexander Bruce, Peter Watkins, Samuel Kelso, Joseph Miller, Samuel Channis, David Elms, James Warrick, Archibald Baker, George Freedman, John Bradford, Joseph Baker, John Walker, George Leckley, John McChae, John Aikman, John Stranger and Dennis Clark. These are all dead except John Bradford, who is still living on his farm one mile north of Washington.

The first indictment found by this grand jury was: The State of Indiana vs. Alexander Hinton, charged with assault and battery.

The original term of Washington contained 136 lots. The lots, in size, were 80 by 132 feet.

First deed filed for recording was by William Smith and wife, of Knox County, to Miss George, executed the 3d of Nov. 22, 2d north 7 west, April 1, 1816. Recorded May 17, 1817.

The first couple married in the county, after its organization, were James Kuckson and Harriet Wood, April 29, 1817.

First petition for divorce was made on the October term, 1819. Brie Wilcher vs. Brie Wilcher.

First case in the Circuit Court docket was Emanuel Van Trees vs. Benj. Harrison, for debt.

First shucker case—Silvan Aikman vs. J. Blackmore.

First indictment for murder was: The State of Indiana vs. Big File (Delaware Indians), at the June term of the Circuit Court, 1818.

LIST LAND OWNERS OF DAVIESS COUNTY.

John McDonald, N. E. 1 of Sec. 8, T. 2 R. 7, entered May 30, 1807.
Simon Kuchler, S. E. 1 of Sec. 2, T. 2 R. 7, Nov. 25, 1808.
Joseph Culbertson, N. W. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, Aug. 2, 1808.
Daniel Omer, S. E. 1 of Sec. 4, T. 2 R. 7, May 16, 1808.
Daniel Street, S. W. 1 of Sec. 4, T. 2 R. 7, May 24, 1808.
Frederick Spence, S. W. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 2 R. 7, Dec. 15, 1808.
Amos Rogers, E. R. Sec. 14, T. 2 R. 8, Nov. 28, 1808.
L. H. Hays, E. R. Sec. 6, T. 2 R. 8, Sept. 7, 1809.
Charles Rogers, E. R. Sec. 24, T. 2 R. 8, Sept. 7, 1809.
Hiram Gregory, S. E. 1 of Sec. 8, T. 2 R. 7, Nov. 28, 1809.
John Walker, N. E. 1 of Sec. 9, T. 2 R. 7, April 2, 1809.
William Fulton, S. W. 1 of Sec. 9, T. 2 R. 7, April 28, 1809.
Abraham Hollander, S. W. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, June 10, 1807.
William Harkins, S. W. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, Oct. 10, 1810.
Thomas Harkins, S. E. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, Oct. 13, 1810.
Thomas Aikman, N. E. 1 of Sec. 1, T. 2 R. 7, May 3, 1810.
Ephraim Jones, S. W. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, Aug. 4, 1810.
Harkins Bagnell, N. W. 1 of Sec. 4, T. 2 R. 7, April 29, 1811.
John Aikman, S. W. 1 of Sec. 10, T. 2 R. 7, Dec. 14, 1811.
Vance Jones, N. W. 1 of Sec. 10, T. 2 R. 7, Dec. 11, 1811.
Jeremiah James, N. E. 1 of Sec. 5, T. 2 R. 7, Sept. 18, 1813.
John Tranter, E. R. Sec. 7, T. 2 R. 7, Nov. 5, 1814.
Jonathan Munger, E. R. Sec. 25, T. 2 R. 8, Nov. 28, 1814.
True Stanford, S. W. 1 of Sec. 7, T. 2 R. 8, June 20, 1814.
William Hallow, S. E. 1 of Sec. 7, T. 1 R. 1, April 29, 1815.
Elias Stone, S. E. 1 of Sec. 9, T. 1 R. 6, Nov. 25, 1814.
Joseph Cox, S. E. 1 of Sec. 7, T. 1 R. 6, Feb. 5, 1814.
Robert Hays, S. W. 1 of Sec. 9, T. 1 R. 6, Sept. 22, 1814.
John Case, N. E. 1 of Sec. 2, T. 1 R. 6, Dec. 12, 1814.
Jacob Becker, N. E. 1 of Sec. 2, T. 1 R. 6, Nov. 21, 1815.
Daniel Cobb, N. W. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 1 R. 6, March 8, 1815.
George W. Cobb, N. E. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 1 R. 6, March 8, 1815.
William Williams, S. E. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 1 R. 6, Aug. 1, 1815.
Edward Adams, S. W. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 1 R. 6, Aug. 1, 1815.
Henry Foster, W. J. S. W. 1 of Sec. 10, T. 1 R. 5, Oct. 1, 1815.
Caleb Brock, S. E. 1 of Sec. 10, T. 1 R. 5, Oct. 1, 1815.
Benjamin Harkins, E. J. S. E. 1 of Sec. 11, T. 1 R. 5, April 10, 1816.
Joseph Hays, S. W. 1 of Sec. 14, T. 1 R. 6, Feb. 23, 1816.
George Gregory, S. E. 1 of Sec. 14, T. 1 R. 6, April 19, 1816.
John Johnson, S. W. 1 of Sec. 6, T. 2 R. 8, Dec. 2, 1816.
William Peterson, S. W. 1 of Sec. 31, T. 3 R. 5, Oct. 21, 1816.
John Davidson, N. E. 1 of Sec. 12, T. 1 R. 6, April 10, 1816.
Nicholas Harkins, N. W. 1 of Sec. 6, T. 2 R. 8, Oct. 25, 1816.
James Montgomery, J. of S. E. 1 of Sec. 23, T. 3 R. 0, Oct. 25, 1816.
Thomas Patten, N. W. 1 of Sec. 11, T. 1 R. 5, Nov. 24, 1817.
John Morgan, N. W. 1 of Sec. 31, T. 3 R. 5, Nov. 24, 1817.
Alexander Bruce, N. W. 1 of Sec. 32, T. 3 R. 5, Nov. 24, 1817.
Samuel Clark, S. E. 1 of Sec. 10, T. 1 R. 6, Nov. 14, 1817.
Alexander Stephenson, N. W. 1 of Sec. 3, T. 2 R. 8, June 12, 1817.
Dennis Barker, S. E. 1 of Sec. 17, T. 3 R. 6, Sept. 26, 1817.
George Keith, E. J. S. W. 1 of Sec. 17, T. 3 R. 6, Sept. 26, 1817.
James Henry, S. E. 1 of Sec. 17, T. 3 R. 6, Sept. 26, 1817.
Robert Harkins, E. J. S. E. 1 of Sec. 20, T. 3 R. 6, Nov. 11, 1817.

At a very early date, the Congress of the United States donated to the early French settlers, about Vincennes, a tract of land ten miles square. Soon after, they made additional donations, and again Congress made

French locations, some of which are in Daviess County. The list of the locations are run at 45° from a north and south line; those of the locations are north and south, east and west. El Harkins settled on Location No. 52, No. 131; David Elms, No. 57; William Morrison, his brother William on No. 53; Emanuel Van Trees, No. 304; Tassant Dubois, No. 304; Samuel Allen, No. 141; Isaac Parnell, No. 185; his brother, Philip, on No. 192; John Aikman, No. 248; William Pitt, No. 187; W. Harkins, No. 193; John Aikman, No. 192; James Hays, No. 210; Amable Gadsell, No. 202; and John McDonald, the old government surveyor, on Location No. 272. Just when their settlements were made, the records in the Recorder's office do not state. No one of them is dated. But all citizens say that settlements were made as early as 1806 on some of these locations, while some were not made until after the year of 1812.

EARLY SETTLERS.

The first settlers in Daviess County were from Kentucky, North and South Carolina. In 1811, Harkins made the first settlement in the county, in the beginning of the year 1806. He came from South Carolina. The first settlers of the county were all preceptors in their new homes until the year 1811, when the Indians became troublesome, as much so that in the winter of 1811 and 1812, it became necessary to build forts for protection. Five (5) forts were built, in which collected fifty-five (55) families. From John Thompson, one of the old "frontiers," we obtained the names of the fifty-five families, together with the farms in which they lived, as follows:—

PERCIVAL'S FORT.

Robert Hinton, Andrew Lillie, Daniel Gregory, Josiah Culbertson, John Padden, Mr. Carbond, the old William Flind, Richard Palmer and Henry Bagnell. The young men and boys in this fort were: John Brewster, Joseph, John, Samuel and Josiah Culbertson.

DANIEL COOK'S FORT.

Frederick Spence, Thomas and James Aikman, Ebenezer Jones, Alexander Stevens, Chris Gregory, John Stranger, William White, John Wallace, Irving Wallace and two sons, without child, Vance Jones, John Thompson, Elms Bagnell, Alexander Stephenson and Thrice Stanford. Some of the young men and boys, in this fort, were: Louis—Jesse Hutton, Wiley R. and Vance Jones, William Phillips, John and James Campbell, Samuel Aikman, Joseph and John Wallace David, John and William Clark, Wesley, Morgan and Colman Wallace, John Thompson and John Harkins.

WILLIAM BALLOU'S FORT.

Thomas Harkins, William Harkins, John Harkins, Jeremiah Lucas, Charles Sinks, Richard Street, Thomas Sinks and Nathan Davis. Some of the young men and boys were: Fleming, Mason and George Butler; Selden Sinks, James, John and Samuel Street.

COLEMAN'S FORT.

John Reeves, Henry Edwards, Samuel Comer, John Smith, William Smith, the Perry family, Alexander Hays, J. Waters, J. Freedman, Amos Rogers, Simon Nicholas, Abraham Richmond and Robert Hays. Young men were: John, John and three other Edwards boys, and William Perry.

WILLIAM MARVIN'S FORT.

Cornelia Bagnell, El Harkins and Mr. Curry. The young men were: Joseph, William, El Harkins and Henry Bagnell.

The above are all that lived in the county in 1811. Before the war of 1812 closed, the above forts became so crowded that it was found necessary to build three additional forts. One of these forts was built by David Elms, on the lot in Washington, where now Clement Lee resides; one at Richard Palmer's, and one at Ebenezer Jones'. Some of the inmates of these new forts can be found in the land entry list.

ORGANIZATION.

Daviess County was organized by an act of the first Legislature of the State of Indiana, in the winter of 1816-17.

The first Circuit Court convened at the house of Alexander Bruce, April 21, 1817. William Price, Presiding Judge; William H. Root and James G. Reed, Associate Judges.

The first Probate Court met May 20, 1821. Wm. H. Root and James G. Reed, Judges.

The first County Commissioners' Court was held on the 15th day of March, 1817. Present—William Bolton, John Aikman and Ephraim Thomas. The first business of this board was the organization of the county into townships, as follows, to-wit:—Washington, Voss, Reeves and Perry. They ordered an election to be held in each on the first Saturday in June, 1817, to elect two (2) Justices of the Peace in each township.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The first court house was built of logs, in 1817, on the corner where now the county jail is located.

The second court house was built of brick, in 1819, by Read & Croce.

The third and present court house was built by Lewis Jones, in 1841. It is a two-story brick building, costing \$5,000.

The first jail was built of logs, in 1818, and burned in 1819. It was built north of the public square.

The second one was built of logs, by Mr. Purcell, in 1820, and burned in 1821.

The third jail was built of logs and brick, in 1825, and was used until the present jail and Sheriff's residence were built, in 1860, at a cost of about \$14,000.

The poor farm of Daviess County is located three and a half miles northeast of Washington. It contains one hundred and sixty acres. The building is good, being a two-story brick house, costing \$10,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

This society, has forty acres of land one mile south of Washington. The grounds are beautifully shaded. The society was organized in 1872, with William Root as President, and William Byeman, Secretary.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF 1817.

Treasurer—Emanuel Van Trees.
Sherriff—Daniel Comer.
Prosecuting Attorney—George C. Sullivan.
Presiding Judge—William Price.
Associate Judges—Wm. H. Root and Jos. G. Reed.
County Commissioners—William Hallow, John Aikman and Ephraim Thompson.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF 1876.

Clerk—George S. Walters.
Auditor—Thomas J. Leal.
Treasurer—John B. Spaulding.
Recorder—Andrew J. Smiley.
Sergeant—John A. Smith.
Coroner—Warren Holt.
Judge of the Court—Malott, of Vincennes. The Judicial Circuit is composed of the counties of Adams, Allen, Boone, Cass, Clinton, Crawford, Jackson, Madison, Morgan, Newton, Perry, Randolph, Shelby, Spencer, Tipton, Union, Van Buren, Warren, Wayne and Warrick.
County Commissioners—Peter Honey, William Climo and William Boyl.

WASHINGTON, THE COUNTY SEAT.

Washington is located in Location No. 16, in Section 9, Township 8 north Range 7 west. Emanuel Vanrees and Peter Watkins laid out a town on a part of this location in the beginning of the year 1817, and called it Liverpool. The first courts were held in Liverpool. In May, 1817, Peter Watkins and Emanuel Vanrees donated land in the above location, section, town and range, for the location of the county seat of Daviess County. On the 24th of May, 1817, the Board of County Commissioners employed Emanuel Vanrees to survey the donation into lots. John Allen was appointed County Agent to sell the lots, giving ninety in the sum of twenty thousand dollars for the faithful discharge of his duties. He presented as his sureties James G. Reed, Samuel J. Kelso and Peter Watkins. The first one of lots was made by the County Agent in the fall of 1817, Dennis Clark buying the sale for him, for which he received the first four dollars.

Washington was incorporated as a town June 6, 1870. The following were the first Town Trustees: Trustees of First Ward, A. J. Wells; Trustee of Second Ward, A. H. Logan; Trustee of Third Ward, Joseph Cable; Trustees of Fourth Ward, John Hyatt; Trustee of Fifth Ward, F. Overton. President of the Board.

Washington was incorporated as a city in April, 1871. First election for city officers was May 2, 1871, resulting in the election of the following officers: Councilmen, James C. Spink, William Tramm, Albert H. Logan, George S. Walters, John Hyatt and Elijah R. Eckridge; Mayor, D. J. Hefner; Clerk, William Byman.

TAMPER CITY OFFICERS (1875).

Councilmen, Thomas Wilson, Nathaniel H. Jepson, John Taylor, Henry Walters, Joseph Nailer, James Maher; Mayor, William Byman; Clerk, J. W. Ogden.

NOVARS.

Washington contains ten dry goods stores, twelve grocery stores, four hardware stores, five drug stores, three hotels, a planning mill, two tanning mills, a cotton factory, a wagon manufactory and a large hog packing establishment.

CHURCHES.

There are six (6) churches in the city, viz.: Methodist, Presbyterian, United Presbyterian, Baptist, Christian and Catholic. All in prosperous condition.

SCHOOLS.

There is a very good public school building. The School Trustees have taken steps to erect a new building, during the year 1876, to cost forty-five thousand dollars. Superintendent of City Schools, W. T. Fry. County Superintendent of Public Schools, Edward Wise.

Washington is pleasantly situated on the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad, one hundred and sixty miles from Cincinnati. It is a place of considerable wealth, and full of active, thorough-going business men. It is a very healthy place, containing a large number of fine residences, and an estimated population of six thousand (6,000).

MAYSVILLE.

is located four miles west of Washington, on the bank of White River. It was laid January 12, 1835, by Charles Harkins. It contains two stores, a burning and saw-mill, one church and a school house. Population, 160.

RAGLANDVILLE.

located in Town 4, Range 5, was laid out by Orin Crook, June 21, 1837. It contains two stores, one drug store, a church and school house. Population, 250.

ALFORDVILLE.

was located in Section 34, Town 2, Range 5, by Isaac Harkins, June 8, 1845. It contains two dry goods stores, a drug store, one notion store, a flouring mill, two churches and a good school building. Population, 500.

CLARKSBURG.

located on Location No. 131, in Town 6, Range 5, was laid out by John Hastings December, 1846. It contains three dry goods stores, two drug stores, two grocery stores, a flouring-mill and saw-mill, two churches and a good school house. Population, 500.

MONTGOMERY.

situated six (6) miles east of Washington, on the line of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad, was laid out by William Byman and Daniel Kennedy, November 23, 1845. It contains two dry goods stores and one grocery store, a large Catholic Church and a school house. Population, 400.

GENEVA.

in Section 28, Town 2, Range 6, was laid out by John S. Nitchell, William Wilson and William Baldwin, February 7, 1848. It contains two stores, one drug store, one church and a school house. Population, 250.

PRINCEVILLE.

in Section 2, Town 4, Range 7, was laid out by William D. McTurkey and Stephen D. Wright, December 21, 1845. It was, during the time the Wahab & Erie Canal was running, a place of considerable importance, and is of little importance, containing one store and a school house. Population, 200.

LEFLOREVILLE.

located four miles north of Washington, was laid out by Ward C. Lett, May 10, 1871. It contains one store and population of about 20.

LONG BRANCH.

in Section 28, Town 3, Range 7 west, was laid out by Wright, Clark and Wilson May 17, 1842. While it remained Long Branch it contained two flouring mills and a population of 500. It is now an addition to the city of Washington.

CANNELBURG.

in Section 30, Town 3, Range 6, was laid out by A. J. Shelwell, L. C. Harris and Anthony Marks, September 26, 1872. It contains one store and the Buckley Canal Coal Mine. Population, 200.

CORBINVILLE.

In Section 30, Town 4, Range 6, was laid out by John F. Myers, Samuel Cornett and Daniel Myers, May 22, 1875. It is a new place, containing a population of about 25.

DAVIESS COUNTY PRESS.

The first newspaper was published by William Harkins in 1830. It was called by the people "the Echo." It was published about three months. The old *Journal* was established in 1840 by Mr. Young. It was published one year. The *Harrington* was established in 1840 by Samuel H. Smith.

Harrison) in Indian Territory. In 1810, Jefferson, Franklin and Wayne were formed. In 1813, Gilson and Warrick were organized, and in 1817 Sullivan, which reduced Knox County to its present limits.

COUNTS AND CIRCUIT PROCESSING

Prior to the organization of Knox County, Courts of Claims, Judges and Notaries did all pertaining to land and the settlement of claims. Withrop Sargent, on organizing the county, appointed two military officers and seven magistrates. The former court was composed of Francis Vigo, Major, Commandant of Militia, and Henry Vanderberg, Major of Militia. The latter court was composed of the following persons: Antoine Gamelin (whom Major Hamtramck dispatched in 1790, with letters, to the Indian tribes), Pierre Gamelin, Peard (or Paul) Gamelin, James Johnson, Louis Edoline, John Becker and Fauspie Huseron.

The following is the earliest record of the court in Knox County:

"Records of the Courts of General Quarantains of the State, for the year of Knox, in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, July session MDCCLXX, July 14th. The court opened, present (here follow the fore-named judges). The proclamation for meeting the court was read; the names of the judges of the court were read; also, the names of the clerks, and the names of the attorneys; the names of the general commission. The commissions of John W. Allen, Esq., and Samuel Baird as Clerk of the court, were read. Also the law for establishing the court and for appointing the Sheriff. Allen Ramsey was appointed Sheriff of the court for the district of the River Du Chin, and Joseph Labelle, Constable for the district of the River Du Chin, and Joseph Labelle, Constable for the district of the River Du Chin, were sworn in court. The court adjourned until 8 o'clock."

The court met pursuant to adjournment, and appeared prevalent as in the previous. Peter Thorne was appointed Constable for the village, and was sworn in court. The grand inquest (jury) was then called, consisting of twelve persons, and the President of the court administered the oath to them. So much as did not include the President of the court, was administered in French. Their first proceeding read as follows: "We are constituted for the body of the county, upon their oath, present that a number, of malice aforethought, was committed on or about the 14th or 20th of November 1871, by one or more persons, the name of whom is unknown. At this October session it was found necessary to adjourn, as the militia were ordered on an expedition against the Indians on the Wabash, and not enough men were left to form a jury. At the January session of 1871, it was ordered: 'That the grand inquest be continued to the next adjournment.' The first call of the court was on the 12th of February, 1872, when the President of the court, and the grand jury, were sworn in. The grand jury returned by the first call of the court, and the President of the court, and the grand jury, were sworn in. Joseph Jones and Derek Schuyler for a riot and assault upon Joseph Andre-

[illegible][illegible]

The following is the deed, which document, in English, may be rendered orally: "Pursuant to the authority given to the magistrate of the Court of St. Vincent, by the *Sirre John Dool*, Colonel and Grand Judge of the St. Vincent, according to this power the *Sirre J. S. Gros*, Colonel Commander in Chief of the court, accordingly gives a piece twenty-two hundred and thirty acres of land, situated in the parish of St. Margaret on another estate to be known, as a *strut* before, and in the year 1781, the *Sirre Francis Dunsen* and his heirs, to have full possession and enjoyment of the same as his other property, subject to the ordinance hereunto, upon which condition this is granted and given, the 15th of January, 1785, to the said *Francis Dunsen*, there to be *Francis Dunsen's*, *and* *and*, Clerk of the Court."

COUNTY SEAT.

Vincennes is in the western part of the county, on the Wabash River. This is the oldest place in the State, and dates its beginning in 1732. This is inscribed on the tablet on the front of the new court house, and by way is considered incorrect. In the beginning of the eighteenth century French traders and missionaries had settled these valleys, and discovered them as sources of furs. The first colonial records mention Vincennes, and the French Government sent M. de La Potherie, Quebec, Canada, make mention of this valley and the importance of it, and by giving the "Omabache" (pronounced W-w-h-m-e-n-i-a) meaning a sin eater or curing sorcery), and of the labors of their traders and missionaries until 1702.

The earliest written account was by Kasaskiss, Illinois, not far from St. Louis, who visited Vincennes in 1699, and said that he saw many Indians inhabiting the place (a Piankashaw-Miami tribe). Boncompagni

The present site of the town. Their village was called "Chick-paw-ky," printed in the city of Paris, in 1761, and entitled "Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuses, écrites de diverses provinces du Nord de l'Amérique aux Freres de la Compagnie de Jesus," to Father LaSalle, by Gabriel Remy, "Missionary of the Order of St. Francis." The place was said to have been founded by French traders and missionaries about the year 1700, and it was there, he said, that the first Frenchman killed and seen whom his canoe passed the place rise up again, and pass down the river thirty-three years hence. If he could find the spot where the Indians had buried him, he would go back to life. In his letter he speaks of the richness of the country, of the abundance of game, and of the great numbers of gold and silver mines which the Indians do not think that they can dig; and he says that the Indians are very poor. He also speaks of the river Oubatche, and "about eight leagues below published in 1739, the river of the Blue River into the Oubatche." In the maps of the missionaries, coming down from Detroit, en route to New Orleans, and passing through the Mississippi, the Post of dangerous fogs further south, ward, and crossed Indian territory, and the mouth of the Mississippi, and when they saw the Ohio pouring its flood into the "Father of Waters," he wondered if it be the same stream they had last seen at the "Chick-paw-ky" village.

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The executive department is in the hands of twelve Councilmen, presided over by the Mayor, William H. Beeson.

hundred inhabitants each, complete the list in the county.

[illegible]

Anthony, the celebrated naturalist, needed for some time at Henderson's farm. He made a contract with a man living on the Indiana shore of the river, under the present Henderson farm, to furnish him with a common skink. Anthony said long before Jack Anthony, a justice, tried him on the same ferry. The defendant alleged, in his defense, "that he had proceeded in good faith to carry out his part, but, unfortunately, killed the skink in falling a tree. He applied to the plaintiff for *ex damna*, and the plaintiff refused to pay him, and he was thereby unable to go on." The court directed "that judgment for three months, and the plaintiff to furnish the defendant his skink;" "at the expiration of the time the contract was filled." The case was dismissed without cost, and Wat. Byrnes, prosecuting, procured a skink of a trader but not to pay, a drink all alone satisfied both parties.

[illegible]

then sinks in obscurity, flaring underground for many miles, and mak-

COUNTY BUILDING

COUNTY INSTITUTE

s located about two and a half miles northeast
management of John Webster as Superintendent.
modious asylum upon it, costing, perhaps, \$1,8
twenty inmates, two of whom are insane.

1808, at which time

DAILY HISTORY

increased by a pa

Albert, in 1874, on

GILLES, L. TOWNS

HONORABLE MENTORS.

oldest buildings in the town of Puoli, the old seat of authority of the State. It is now making a goodly Judge Arthur Simonsen.

ORANGE COUNTY

ORLEANS

BOASIZATION AND C

and is the oldest

He was a member of the State Senate for several years, and in 1871, was appointed, by President Grant, Governor of Idaho Territory.

HISTORY DURING THE INDIAN AND INDIAN WARS.

The early history of Allen County and the military post at Fort Wayne is of more than ordinary interest and importance. It is intimately connected with the early and rapid growth and the later expansion of the territory drained by the Maumee, Wabash, St. Joseph's and St. Mary's Rivers, and in the early years, Fort Wayne and the posts which preceded it, played an important part in the history of the three great nations, the Shawnee, the Delaware and the Kickapoo, the French and the English, to the north, with whom they were often allied for purposes of defense and mutual protection. The establishment of the post at Fort Wayne in 1698, and the later extension of their power to the banks of the Wabash, made the river routes by the Maumee and Wabash a favorite channel of communication between Lake Erie and the Mississippi. The present site of Fort Wayne was the key to the two rivers, upon which communication was had from the lake to the Southwest.

The entire commerce with all the Indian tribes living on the Wabash and the three rivers at Fort Wayne, was, from the earliest establishment of traders in the country, made tributary to the power holding this gateway from the Mississippi to the East. The traders came to the latter terminus of the St. Joseph's and St. Mary's Rivers, hence they came by a portage down the river to Little River, upon the stream to the Wabash. The route was for a century and a half the principal one for the trade in furs and the country, and the river was, for an innumerable territory also lying to the west of them.

It is probable that French traders had often visited here as far west as Fort Wayne, and even as far as the mouth of the Mississippi, and as early as 1673, and that trading posts were established at these points before the close of the year 1711. M. de Vincennes, the founder of the city bearing his name, visited this point in 1711, and the only one on the north side of the St. Joseph's. The very foundations of these ancient outposts in the wilderness have been obliterated, and their site is only known from the papers handed down to us by the French. The French traders, however, always secure. Knigh Holmes, who commanded the post at the head of the Maumee, was killed through treachery in 1764, and the men, after the death of their leader, surrendered themselves to the Indians.

George Cregien, a sub-commander, under Sir William DuRoi, visited this point, as it was then called, in 1764, and the only one on the north side of the St. Joseph's. The very foundations of these ancient outposts in the wilderness have been obliterated, and their site is only known from the papers handed down to us by the French. The French traders, however, always secure. Knigh Holmes, who commanded the post at the head of the Maumee, was killed through treachery in 1764, and the men, after the death of their leader, surrendered themselves to the Indians.

FORT WAYNE AT THE CLOSE OF THE LAST CENTURY.

Before the United States took formal possession of the place, the Indians who made it a favorite place of residence were disposed around the junction of the St. Joseph's and St. Mary's as follows: First was the Miami village; this lay where the town of Ellettsburg now is, and was a favorite abode of the French traders. The second village was Little River, in the fork of the St. Mary's, and on the present site of the city of Fort Wayne, and consisted of thirty houses, including the French traders. The third village was the Miami village, which was on the north bank of the Maumee, and contained fifty-eight houses, represented by a detachment living in huts in houses on the opposite bank. The Indians lived in huts, and their houses were made of bark and mud. The Indians lived in huts, and their houses were made of bark and mud. The Indians lived in huts, and their houses were made of bark and mud.

In the latter part of 1780, during the Revolution, and shortly after Clark's expedition against Tenshaw, a Frenchman named La Bole, visited this point, as it was then called, in 1764, and the only one on the north side of the St. Joseph's. The very foundations of these ancient outposts in the wilderness have been obliterated, and their site is only known from the papers handed down to us by the French. The French traders, however, always secure. Knigh Holmes, who commanded the post at the head of the Maumee, was killed through treachery in 1764, and the men, after the death of their leader, surrendered themselves to the Indians.

In the latter part of 1780, the expedition under General Harmar marched against the Indians, and encamped in a disastrous failure, near Fort Wayne. The forces reached the Miami village on the 15th of October, and found that the inhabitants had fled to the north. Col. Harmar led a detachment of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th, 101st, 102nd, 103rd, 104th, 105th, 106th, 107th, 108th, 109th, 110th, 111th, 112th, 113th, 114th, 115th, 116th, 117th, 118th, 119th, 120th, 121st, 122nd, 123rd, 124th, 125th, 126th, 127th, 128th, 129th, 130th, 131st, 132nd, 133rd, 134th, 135th, 136th, 137th, 138th, 139th, 140th, 141st, 142nd, 143rd, 144th, 145th, 146th, 147th, 148th, 149th, 150th, 151st, 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 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Monthly: *Masonic Advocate*, *Odd Fellows' Taborer*, *Western Journal of Medicine*, *North-Western Farmer*, *School Journal*, *Unbroken's Manual Review*, *Billboard's Manual Visitor*, *Christian Record*, *Phone Advocate*, *Lath Chief*, *Bee*.

Larwill, Ceease, Callamer, Egan, Forest and Collins are towns of more or less note.

The anxiety throughout the county is greatly being made up of intellectual and good citizens. The railroad facilities about the average.

The professions are able; represented; the law by Messrs. Cernig & Jewett, B. Hurst and Edward Aloy, the medical by W. D. Hutchings, M. W. With, R. W. Bailey, Paris Julia and M. B. Wilson.

The present county officers are: John H. McFadden, Clerk; Peter S. Kins, Auditor; Samuel H. Burnett, Recorder; R. M. Montgomery, Treasurer; J. J. Tobias, Sheriff; Hogue, J. Covey, Coroner and J. Whitely, Assessor.

LEPRA, AUSTEN, HOLMAN STATION, VIENNA AND
WOOSTERTOWN

CLARKE COUNTY

There is also a historical society in this county, with John S. Simons as President and Geo. W. B. Gibson, Secretary. It is in a flourishing condition. Its main object is to write a history of the county from the first settlement down to the present day.

Heiler. The first physician was Dr. Whelpley. Also, mention may be made of Dr. John W. Davis, for some time Speaker of the House of Representatives, who was elected to a similar position in the National House of Representatives, and sent as Commissioner to China, by the government, and finally appointed as Governor of Oregon, under President Hayes's administration. George Bain was another worthy pioneer elected to the House of Representatives and Senate of this State, and died, while still holding the latter position, in 1872. Benjamin Wolf, another of those worthy men, was Clerk of Court for fourteen years. He represented several counties in the State legislative halls, and represented his county as member of the last Constitutional Convention.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

The first courts for the county of Sullivan were held at the town of Parlielle, with Judge Prince presiding, George H. C. Sullivan, prosecuting Attorney; Robert Hinton, Clerk, and John Bailey, Sheriff. For some time this court held its sessions under a beech tree, in the north part of town. One of the inhabitants, on being brought before this tribunal for trial, for not working on the road, set up the plea that "he had an attack of the chills and fever," and could not work. To this the Judge gave heed and released him from any fine or obligation, asserting that "no man ought to work the roads who are sick with such a disease."

About the year 1819, the court seat being located at Meron, on the western side of the county, the county was removed to that place. Benjamin Wolfe, of whom mention has been made, acted as Clerk at this place for several years.

In the year 1821, the court was removed to the town of Sullivan, then an unincorporated village, but selected as it was, near the center of the county. Meron claims the honor of being the first county seat of Sullivan County.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, MINERALS AND STOPS.

The following tables of the agricultural productions of Sullivan County are obtained from the last assessment.

GRAIN, ETC.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Number of acres of wheat in 1874, | 37,783 |
| Bushels of wheat raised in 1874, | 411,132 |
| Number of acres of corn in 1874, | 41,669 |
| Bushels of corn raised in 1874, | 179,465 |
| Number of acres of oats in 1874, | 3,174 |
| Bushels of oats raised in 1874, | 111,735 |
| Number of acres of rye raised, | 11,842 |
| Bushels of rye raised in 1874, | 128 |
| Number of acres of pasture, | 44,229 |

STOCK.

| | |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Number of horses in 1874, | 8,947 |
| " " " " " " " " | 1,572 |
| " " " " " " " " | 14,125 |
| " " " " " " " " | 37,435 |
| " " " " " " " " | 16,152 |
| " " " " " " " " | 20,272 |
| " " " " " " " " | 177,132 |
| " " " " " " " " | 99,111 |
| " " " " " " " " | 25,217 |

VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| The whole number of acres here given is by, | 280,714 |
| Value of land, | \$3,434,430 |
| Improvements on the same valued at | 67,540 |
| Add the value of the buildings, | 105,430 |
| Also value of their improvements, | 679,720 |
| And the personal property, | 2,052,885 |

And a total tax value is given, amounting to the round sum of \$6,811,365.

TOLLS, ETC.

| | |
|--|-------|
| Of tobacco here raised, lbs., | 3,961 |
| Of maple sugar there was manufactured, lbs., | 1,410 |

MINES.

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of barrels of apples, | 22,107 |
| " " " " " " " " | 1,670 |
| " " " " " " " " | 2,629 |
| " " " " " " " " | 149 |
| " " " " " " " " | 13,292 |
| " " " " " " " " | 2,716 |

MINERALS.

A valuable seam of coal underlies the greater part of the county, and the supply seems inexhaustible. Actually there are shipped large quantities to all parts of the country, but as no record is kept of the shipments, no estimate can be given in numbers. Several towns have sprung up in this coal seam, and from present indications they will remain for many generations to come, for several generations will derive their livelihood from the "black diamonds."

LIVESTOCK.

Aside from the large amount of stock raised, great numbers of hogs and cattle are annually shipped to Pittsburgh and Cincinnati. Numbers of hogs are shipped to Indianapolis. Over 800,000 worth of deer is shipped to Eastern markets; a large part to Baltimore, Md. Fruit is shipped to Chicago. Wood generally goes to Cincinnati, while the sheep go to the Eastern market. Horses are shipped to Philadelphia and St. Louis markets. Country fairs are held annually, and among them the famous Feederly fair is held in Louisville, Ky., and Memphis, Tenn. Prior to the opening of the Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago Railroad through the county, all produce was hauled in wagons to the town of Meron, on the White River, about the middle of the winter part of the year, and from there it was rafted down to the Ohio River, some of it being taken in flat-boats to New Orleans.

The best qualities of timber are found in the county, although the greater part of the black maple has been cut off. Elm, oak, poplar and hickory are still in great abundance; and, owing to the direct communications with Chicago, pine can be imported at a small cost.

EDUCATIONAL INTERESTS.

There are in the county five school districts, employing about 110 teachers. There are 7,251 school children enrolled, and an average attendance of nearly 1,000 daily. The teachers' wages average \$50 per month, having annual educational salaries, Sullivan County is said to stand one of the first in furnishing school teachers for the State. The number of Sullivan children have furnished over 400 teachers since the organization of its graded schools. A few log school houses may be seen here, but these are fast giving way to more commodious structures erected in the State. The town of Sullivan claims that at the town of Meron, the Church of the Disciples has established a college, of which mention will be made more fully hereafter. At the present writing, it is in a very progressive condition. The schools in the county are open from five to eight months in the year.

RELIGIOUS INTERESTS.

The Rev. Robert Gillitt (before spoken of) was the first to "proclaim the good news and tidings of salvation" to the powers of this world. About the year 1809, he came, and at once preached the Gospel, with that zeal and enterprise so commendable to the Methodist Church.

The denomination has only seconded his efforts and well sustained them. Traveling on foot, by horseback, through swamps and woods, here by dangers from the Indians and from malaria, he and his followers built up a church, now numbering some ten congregations, with an average membership of nearly 200.

About the year 1820, the Baptists followed, with the country still a comparative wilderness, and labored in the same good cause. Now they number six churches, with an average membership of about 100.

The Church of the Disciples, come represented by its ministry in the year 1823. That year, the Rev. E. W. Leake organized a church on what is known as the Shaker Prairie. Other ministers soon followed and organized churches in various parts of the county. With commendable zeal and energy they labored on, and, as the fruits of their work, the denomination now has fifteen organized churches, and an average membership of nearly 125.

The Presbyterians have but three or four organized churches in the county, and these are in the towns of Sullivan, Corlie and Fairviewburg. Their average membership is about 80.

The Catholics have a small church at Sullivan, and the United Brethren have two organizations in the county.

It is the custom here, as well as in other counties, to hold Sabbath schools in the country, in the school houses, and many of the strong county churches trace their beginning to this custom.

TOWNS.

There are eleven towns in Sullivan County. But one of these with a population ranging in the thousands, viz:

SULLIVAN.

The present county seat, Sullivan was laid out in the year 1842, and was selected as the seat of the county government owing to its central location.

The removal of the county seat from Meron was only obtained after a severe contest between the people of Meron and county and the inhabitants of the more remote parts of the county. Finally, an act was passed by the Legislature, locating the county seat at Meron, on the geographical center of the county, and the people of Meron were compelled to accept of it. Mr. Harvey Wilson, said a resident of Sullivan, who carried the claim and drove the removal.

On the completion of the survey, a two-story frame building was erected on what is now the northeast corner of the public square.

One year before the location of the town, the rights were now owned by a man offered to a citizen will living in the town for \$200, or a pair of mules or horses and \$100. He seemed to think it was too much, and, like many another, regretted his judgment.

The court continued its sessions in this house till the year 1850, in February, when it was burned to the ground, with all the county records. By this time the county, considering herself able to build a safer and more commodious building, a wooden structure, contained for a brick court house, with stone foundations, cost \$11,000, and to be placed on the center of the public square. This was completed in a year, and was a very good court house.

The growth of the county continuing rapidly, and the wealth growing apace, induced the County Commissioners, in 1870, to repair and add a wing to each of the east and west courts, and the year completed, and the following year saw completed one of the best court houses in Indiana. These additions cost the county \$25,000, making the total cost of \$35,000. An iron fence, with gates, cost \$1,000, and the year completed.

The first county officers at Meron were: Judge, Jacob Olt; Clerk (who filled the office of Auditor), Samuel Colman.

Sullivan is the county seat for the agricultural products of the county, stock, wool, poultry, etc.

One coal bank is in operation here. Several thousands of dollars are employed in the dry goods, grocery, hardware and book and shoe trade. There is one planing-mill, and the furniture factory. Large shipments of flour are annually made from this place, over \$50,000 worth being shipped the past year.

There are two banks, one National and one "Citizens' Bank." These employ a capital of some \$200,000.

A fine school building, costing \$47,000, was erected in 1871, capable of seating 700 scholars. There are employed in this building several teachers. Prior to this school, school was held in the building now occupied by the Masonic lodge.

There are churches of the Presbyterian, Methodist, Disciples, Baptist and Catholic denominations.

The population of the town is placed by competent judges at 2,000.

The present county officers are: C. Y. Patterson, Judge; Jesse Becknell, Clerk; Robert Griffith, Auditor; Alvan McMillan, Treasurer; John Fordyce, Recorder; O. H. Hauck, Sheriff; Sweeney, A. F. Estaback; Coroner; Cash-Snapp, County School Superintendent; James A. Merion, County Commissioners; Charles Scott, William Condit and William A. Thompson. The town of Sullivan is controlled by five Commissioners and a Marshal.

WILKINS.

The former county seat, situated on the White River, in the western part of the county, is next in size, containing a population of near 1,000. It was laid out about the year 1820. It is the seat of the Union Christian College, under the care of the Christian Church.

The Union Christian College was first projected by Elder E. W. Humphrey, in the Western Indiana Christian Conference, in 1858.

The name, proposed by Elder Abraham Sweeney at the first general conference called to organize the college, was rejected, for its appropriation of being in harmony with the principles and practices of its projectors.

The first Executive Committee, or Governing Board, consisted of the following persons, viz: Thomas Kearns, President; A. B. Heath, Treasurer; S. G. Burt, Corresponding and Recording Secretary; E. W. Humphrey, M. McDaniel, J. D. Robertson, A. W. Sanford, C. M. Myers and George Abbott.

The college was located at Meron, Sullivan County, Indiana, on the 8th day of June, 1859, and its statement for incorporation was filed and filed on the 12th of July.

It is under the control of "the Christians," who in doctrine and practice conform to the following:

1. "The Bible is our only sufficient creed."

2. "Christian is the only name conferred by divine monition upon God's people."

3. "Christian character, i. e., conformity to Christ's character, is the only test of Christian and church fellowship."

4. "Inalienable liberty of conscience in all matters of disputed interpretation and in all matters of civil and political rights."

The buildings and grounds, twenty-three acres, set out in evergreen and fruit trees, are valued at about \$50,000.

The Union Christian Institution is \$80,000, from which an annual revenue of \$5,000 is derived.

A chemical and philosophical apparatus, costing \$650 (for the instruments used), is possessed by the college.

The cabinet consists of 5,000 specimens of rocks, fossils, shells, etc., and is receiving constant additions.

There are about 500 volumes, and reading room, is open each term for the use of students.

The enrollment for ten years past has averaged 187, but is now increasing rapidly.

The school year consists of three terms of twelve, thirteen and twelve weeks, respectively.

Annual commencement on first Wednesday of June, each year.

CHARLES.

is situated in the southern part of the county, ten miles from Sullivan, on the Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago Railroad. It is the oldest town in the county. It was first settled in the year 1820, and, owing to its being between Vincennes on the south and Sullivan on the north, will not likely ever increase any. One good flouring-mill and a pork-packing establishment are in operation here. Its schools employ six teachers, and have an average attendance of eighty scholars. There are churches of the Presbyterians, Disciples and Methodists. The population is about 300.

SHELBOURN.

about six miles north of Sullivan, on the same railroad, is the main shipping point for the coal trade. Above shafts are in successful operation here than in any town in the county. Its schools employ six teachers, and have an attendance of seventy-five or eighty pupils. Its population is about 200.

FAIRVIEWBURG.

still further north, contains about 100 inhabitants.

FAIRVANS.

has a population of seventy-five or eighty.

PAXTON.

near the south line of the county, has about 150 inhabitants.

The remaining towns.

GRANVILLE, NEW LEBANON, PLEASANTVILLE AND CORY.

VILLE.

contain about a like number of people. In all of them churches and schools are regularly maintained. The schools employ ten to twelve teachers, and enrolling from seventy-five to one hundred pupils each.

The population of the county is now about 21,000. The first settlers coming from Kentucky, others coming from Ohio, Virginia, Maryland, and some from the Carolinas.

In the eastern part of the county the land is mostly arable and well, underlaid by an inexhaustible seam of coal. In the west side the land is mostly all stone, and soil of a poor, stony quality; no better land for the raising of corn and wheat can be found, its only drawback being—wherever the river—the inability to overtake. However, this very seldom occurs.

The county is divided into nine townships. But one railroad traverses it, the Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago. Efforts have been made to open a railroad connecting with North City, on the Indianapolis & Vincennes Road, in Green County, thence west through the county to Ellettsburg, Illinois, there to connect with the great Western road. Should this be done, a direct communication will be opened with the Eastern and Western markets, as the county now enjoys the Northern and Southern markets. It is expected to have this road in operation by July, 1876, the contracts for the work being already made. The future of the county gives promise of much wealth, and it only remains to use wise forethought, and to put energy and enterprise to it in carrying on and developing its resources.

Of the old settlers several remain. Some of these have seen the county in comparative wilderness; have watched its gradual growth; and now, in their old age, can relate marvelous stories of the Indians, and of the "good old times."

Rev. William Starnel, an old Baptist minister, still lives in the town of Sullivan, who presided in the county when Knox County embraced almost all of Southwestern Indiana, and when the only roads were bridle-paths, and when "going about doing good" meant something more than riding in a stage-coach, or over a gravel road.

Mr. Henry Hurrell, for many years Clerk, or Deputy Clerk, of the county, also resides in Sullivan; and so tenacious is his memory that, after thirty years have passed, his recollection was in many cases accepted in the adjustment of claims.

MADISON COUNTY.

Madison County is third in the rank of counties from the Ohio line, and one of the central group in the State. It is bounded on the north by Grant, on the east by Delaware and a part of Henry, on the south by Hancock, and on the west by Hamilton and Tipton Counties. The total area is four hundred and sixty-six and one-quarter square miles; its county being fifteen miles in width, from east to west, and nearly double that in length from north to south. Population, in 1870, 22,050.

The principal stream is the White River. It enters near Chesterfield, on the eastern border. For nearly thirty miles it flows in a general east and west course, until its waters enter Hamilton County west of Perkinsville. About two-thirds of the county lies north, and one-third south of the river, into each of these its territory is divided by numerous tributaries. The largest of these is Pine Creek. Next comes Leek Creek, which has a length of about twenty-two miles in its meandering course through the county, until it empties into Fall Creek. Dark Creek, in the northwest, has a length of fifteen miles. Killbuck, Little Killbuck, Indiana Creek, Mud Creek, and Stony Creek are smaller branches, whose waters enter White River either directly or through some of the branches named. The southern portion of the county is situated by Fall Creek, so named from the Falls at Paulsboro. Its length is estimated at twenty-two miles within the county. Sly Park, Prairie Creek, Mill Creek, Turkey's Branch and Spring or Winfield's Branch, are other branches of the White River. The county is rich in soil, is well watered. Generally the land is level, though on White River and Fall Creek it is undulating, with considerable hills. The soil of the entire county is either native cultivation, or so that it can be reclaimed, as has been the case with much of the low prairie between Anderson and Paulsboro. Much of the timber found by the early settlers was of a very heavy growth, showing that the soil was firm and strong and fertile.

EARLY HISTORY.

Originally included within the limits of Marion County, Madison was first organized in 1823. The first settlers arrived some three years before this, and located where Paulsboro now is. Among the number we find the Richmond family, Saul Sluitt, Thomas and William McCreary, Elias Newberry, Thomas and Samuel Haulley, Thomas Scott and Israel Cooke. Followed in a brief period by William and Thomas Silver, Alvan Dobson, Palmer Patrick and others.

About the same time, John Henry, Alfred McKeeney, William Corbit, William Allen and Samuel Corbit located themselves on or near White River, where now stands the county seat.

After the year 1820, the following names are given: G. T. Houser, Joseph Howard, Dr. Wyman, R. N. Williams, J. M. Zoké, C. D. Henderson and Andrew Jackson

COUNTY HISTORIES.—CONTINUED.

DEARBORN COUNTY.

The county officers are at present (November, 1876) as follows: Clerk, Joseph Butler; Auditor, Martin B. Taylor; Treasurer, George W. Lauer; Sheriff, William W. Wolf; Recorder, Robert V. Cobb; School Superintendent, L. B. Williams; Surveyor, F. B. Aiken; Commissioners, Charles Mallory, Charles Barlow and John Cameron; Representative, E. B. Glasgow; Senator, W. Irving Howell.

The Old Settlers' Society has been in existence in the county since August 24, 1874. It was organized through the efforts of Lebold H. Stueker, the Green Brown and others, and has been of great service in procuring early records and incidents in the county history. Dr. George W. McCollum is President of the society; Lebold H. Stueker, Secretary; George W. Harding, Treasurer; George W. Babbler, Correspondent; and the Committee of Arrangements. The society has held two interesting meetings since its organization.

ANGOLA.

The seat of justice of Stueben County, is situated about half a mile south-east of Center Lake, and near the center of the county, as is properly entitled. The location is high and rolling. The population in 1870 was 1,002, since which time the town has enjoyed a healthy growth.

The first settler was Elder John Stealy, a Free-will Baptist minister, who came here February 11, 1850, with his family, from Marion County, Ohio. The trip consumed eleven days, and was made in the winter, in order that the Black Swamp in Ohio might be the more easily crossed. Stealy had entered his land in 1845, the year before. He settled a mile and a half northwest of town, on the farm now occupied by Lewis Stealy.

The first white child born in the township was Lydia Stealy, afterward the wife of Chester Adams. The schoolhouse took place in Elder Stealy's wagon, before the settlers had erected their school.

Chauncey Clark was the first settler, and located west of Stealy. Jesse Miller was another early settler, and lived in a ramshackle log house, and far east of the public square.

The first house erected in Angola was built by Cornelius Gilmore, in 1846, and stood on the south side of Muncie street, on a hundred feet east of the public square. The building was long and narrow, and was used for the accommodation of farmers, until the erection of the first hotel, by Dennis Orton. This, the first hotel, is still standing on the corner of Muncie and Elizabeth streets. It was erected in 1846, and was the first frame building in Angola.

The first store was opened by Thomas Hale and Cornelius Gilmore, who together owned two sections near and on the present site of Angola. Hale also owned about a hundred acres in the vicinity of the town, and was one of the first to acquire by purchase, after the location of the county seat. Hale came originally from what is now Wyandott County, Ohio, and located the town of Lima, after which he came to Angola, and was the first merchant in the place.

Gilmore came from Baynes, Ohio, and was the first blacksmith in the village. His shop is still standing, on the south side of Muncie street, corner of Elizabeth, and was built in 1874, for a shoe shop.

The proprietors of the town caused the plat to be surveyed in 1850, by Enos Farnham, assisted by Goodrich, the County Surveyor. They donated two lots for public purposes, and the public square and the present court house site, and agreed to erect a substantial town house as an inducement for the location of the county seat.

The first school house was built on the corner of Muncie and Elizabeth streets, shortly after the town was laid out. The town has now a well constructed graded school, which is in charge of Lyman R. Wilcox. The first Methodist society was organized in 1847, and the present church, which is the largest in the town, was organized in 1854. This denomination erected the first house of worship, in 1845, on the corner of Broad and Muncie streets. It was used, also, by the Presbyterians, who had no house of their own. There are now houses of worship in the town owned by the Methodist, Christian and Congregationalists.

The first lawyers were Daniel E. Palmer, Stephen R. Douglas and E. B. May.

James McCormell was the first physician to practice in the village. The first hotel situated in the town, as well as in the county, was known as the Stueben County Hotel, and was organized in 1854.

The first Old Settlers Lodge was organized in 1847, and has been the parent lodge of many others in that part of the State. The first Masonic Lodge was chartered in 1847.

The completion of the Fort Wayne, Jackson & Saginaw Railway, in 1870, has given it great impetus to Angola. The town has now two fine hotels, one flouring mill, with another in construction, a grain elevator, two foundries, a saw-mill, steam factory, woolen-mill, and the usual number of country stores and shops.

Angola was incorporated July 1, 1866. The first officers were as follows: Trustees, Thomas B. Morse, President; James Jackson and William G. Croston, Clerk, Lawrence Gates, Marshal, Henry J. Trickett.

The present officers are: Trustees, Lawrence Gates, President; Henry J. Austin, J. A. Corbin and Frank Crier, Clerk, Frank B. Olmstead; Marshal, Leonard Mills.

THE PRESS.—PUBLICATIONS.

There are no files of the first newspapers, and there were many changes among the first editors.

The publication of legal notices was first made at Fort Wayne and in La Grange County.

The first paper was the *Indiana Review*, edited by one Norman, who left shortly after he started to publish it in 1847. The *Review* was the next paper, and was, until its premature demise, many years ago, devoted to Spiritualism and similar blazes. The *Hoover Banner* was started by Brown A. Hunter, in 1847, and was published for a few years. The *Review* was the first to make the date of its first publication run back to 1845. A list of its editors, beginning with its first editor, is as follows: Charles C. Mugg, F. C. Chapin, W. B. H. Day, Francis MacIntyre & J. E. Rose, O. W. Purdie, John A. Myrtle & Robert H. Weaver, Francis McGinnis & McGinnis & J. A. Miller, which list is not complete.

There are three towns in Angola, the principal of which is the Morse House. It is one of the largest and best located in Northeastern Indiana, and is the seat of justice for the Ft. Wayne, Jackson & Saginaw Railway. The proprietor, Dr. Mary E. Edwards, is a well known and successful physician and surgeon of the county, and one of the early settlers.

FARMERS.

is a beautiful situated village on the lake of the same name. A very successful fair was organized and held here in 1875. The other towns in the county are

ORLAND, MEAD, TEST AND HAMILTON.

The last named is on the line of the Canada Southern Road, gravel, but not completed, through the extreme southern part of the county.

Dearborn County is situated in the tier of counties on the eastern border of the State. It is bounded on the north by Franklin County, west by Ripley County, south by Ohio County, and east by the State of Ohio and Ohio River. Its superficial area is 291 square miles, or 187,240 acres.

The streams in the county are White Water, Farmer's, Logan and Langhrey. These are the best running water in the county, and are the only ones that flow into the Ohio River.

The soil in the vicinity of the rivers and creeks, both in the bottoms and on the uplands, is a rich loam, and is unsurpassed in the amount of its products. These lands, and those in the western and northwestern parts of the county, are level, or slightly undulating; the remainder of the county is broken and hilly, and is not so productive as the uplands. The usual varieties of timber of this latitude prevail in the county, such as red and slippery elm, white, black, red, burr and chestnut oak, black oak, hickory, beech, nut, maple, sugar tree, locust, ash, buckeye, sycamore, basswood and dogwood. Black walnut, hickory and sycamore prevail on the bottom lands; the other varieties chiefly on the uplands.

ECONOMICAL.

The rocks which underlie the surface in this county are the Trenton and Hudson River groups of the lower Silurian formation. These are the latest rocks which come to the surface anywhere in the State. In whole or in part they form the surface rocks of Wayne, Union, Fayette, Franklin, Dearborn, Ripley, Switzerland, Jefferson and Ohio Counties. In Dearborn County, the Silurian is the Trenton group is the only source of economical value. It furnishes a great abundance of stone, of easy access and well fitted for rough walls, but the strata are generally too thin for dressing or setting to advantage, except for minor walls, steps, water-labors, etc. It makes a very good quality of quick lime.

LIVESTOCK.

In the month of January, 1796, Adam Fluke, wife and two sons and two daughters, settled on South Logan Creek, one mile from the Ohio River, within the present limits of Dearborn County. They were followed in 1797, of the same year, by Ephraim Morrison—who had been a soldier in the Revolutionary War—with his wife and four children. He made a settlement just below the mouth of the Trenton group is the only source of economical value. It furnishes a great abundance of stone, of easy access and well fitted for rough walls, but the strata are generally too thin for dressing or setting to advantage, except for minor walls, steps, water-labors, etc. It makes a very good quality of quick lime.

During the summer of 1796, the following families settled in the county, viz.: Henry Hardin and family; William Polley and family; William Allen and family; John Leighton and family; George Gray and family; George and Henry Gray; Francis and Nicholas Clark; John Dawson and Eschell Jackson.

In the year 1796, George Granger settled near the mouth of Langhrey Creek. Adam Fluke built the first house erected by a white man in Dearborn County, near John's settlement.

In 1802, Jacob Perreault settled in the county. In 1804, Jacob Blundell, wife and four sons settled on Turner's Creek, five miles northwest from Lawrenceburg. Joshua Cobb, a native of Vermont, came at a very early date, and settled in what is now Center Township. Mr. Cobb, Col. Hendricks (uncle of Gov. Hendricks) and William Wilson selected and located the first mill in this region in Indianapolis.

In 1810, William Griffith came from Virginia, and settled on the land now owned by Perry Cobb, in Center Township.

George Zue settled in 1809, in Cedar Township. George Johnson, Daniel Kelso, George Abman, Philip Runkel, William Abbott and Henry Parker, old settlers in Clay Township, were all over one hundred years old when they died.

John Allen settled in Hartsville Township in 1805.

In 1798, Charles Dawson, four sons and one daughter settled eight miles north of Lawrenceburg.

John Kates settled on the river, just above the present town of Harrison, in 1805.

EARLY INCIDENTS.

The first Baptist Church of Dearborn County was organized in Harrison Township, in June, 1807, by John Goss, of Kentucky, assisted by Henry Hamilton, of Lawrenceburg. The membership at the time of organization was fifteen.

The year 1804 is known in the county as the great "Locust Year." A species of locust, unlike the western grasshopper (probably the harvest fly), invaded this region of country in great numbers; but it is affirmed by the old settlers that they were not destructive to vegetation.

The year 1810 is called the "Squirrel Year," when squirrels invaded the county from the south by thousands. It is said that a woman was tramping clothes on the banks of the Ohio river, at Aurora, when the squirrels were coming, and that she killed three hundred of them with a stick as they were getting out of the water. They destroyed everything in the form of growing grain.

Samuel Vance was licensed to keep the first ferry in the county, at Lawrenceburg, July 13, 1805.

Daniel Perrine built the first mill on Double Rock Run, in 1800. The next one was built by Benjamin Walker, on Wilson Creek. Jacob Blundell built the next mill in the county, on Turner's Creek, five miles from Lawrenceburg, in the year 1806.

Perreault built the first brick house, in Lawrenceburg, in the year 1810. His son, Calvin, was drowned, in bringing a load of sand across the river, with which to make the mortar.

The first settlement appeared at Harrison, in the year 1813. It was built by Robert Fulton, at Pittsburgh, and had started on a trip to New Orleans. He was called the "Oriental."

The second settlement appeared at Lawrenceburg in 1813. She was called the Comet.

The first judicial exhibition in the county was that of James Fuller, who was tried and acquitted and hung for the murder of Talbot Warren, in 1820.

In 1820, a branch of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank was established at Lawrenceburg. Isaac Dixon was President, and Thomas Porter, Cashier. In 1822, all the banks in this region failed, and as a consequence, many sold in the county that year for twenty-five (25) cents per bushel; corn, six and a fourth (6 1/4) cents per bushel; butter, three (3) cents per pound; eggs, two (2) cents per dozen. Labor commanded six (6) to eight (8) dollars per month.

COURT ORGANIZATION.

Dearborn County was organized March 7, 1808, thirteen years before Indiana was admitted into the Union as a State. Its organization was by proclamation of William Henry Harrison, Governor of the Territory. Benjamin Chambers, John Brownson, James Farnham, Robert Hallie, Richard Stevens, Jeremiah Hunt, William May and others were appointed Judges of the Court of General Jurisdiction Sessions of the Peace and of the Common Pleas.

John Brownson was appointed Probate Judge; Samuel Vance, Clerk; James Hill, Recorder; David Langphrey, Sheriff.

The first court was held the first Monday in September, 1808. The court was held in the house of one John Brownson.

Among the first cases tried was that of Nicholas Cheek, for striking Judge Perreault with a cleaver. The judgment of the court was executed, by building a rail fence, and putting Cheek's neck between the rails in such a way as not to seriously hurt him.

The only lawyer in the county at this time (1808) were Jesse B. Thomas and James Hill.

The first jail was built the following year (1809), of logs, by Ephraim Morrison. In November, 1804, David Langphrey, Sheriff, resigned, and on the 23d of the same month, James Hill was appointed to fill the vacancy.

Benjamin Chambers was a member and President of the first Legislature of the Territory of Indiana, which met at Vincennes, Knox County, in February, 1800.

As a step preparatory to the petition making Congress to admit Indiana as a State, an act was passed, in 1815, to take the census of the Territory. The report shows that Dearborn County contained four thousand four hundred and twenty-four citizens.

The first election for county officers was held in February, 1817. John Test was elected President Judge of the Circuit Court; John Livingston and Solomon Mauney, Associates Judges; James Davis, Clerk and Recorder, and John Hamilton, Sheriff.

The boundary of the county at this time (1817) was the State of Ohio and the old boundary line running from Fort Recovery to the mouth of the Kentucky River, embracing all of Ohio County, nearly all of Switzerland County, and extending north far into the State.

The records of the county were burned March 6, 1836.

HONORABLE SERVICE.

Capt. Samuel Vance was one of the first to go into the early days of Dearborn County. He held a commission as Captain from Gen. Washington, and served his country faithfully in many hard-fought battles. He married the granddaughter of Gen. Arthur St. Clair.

He was a brave and successful soldier, and was a successful lawyer. He married the daughter of Gen. St. Clair.

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household. The building is one of which the people may justly be proud, as it is undoubtedly the first building for the cost it can be found in Southern Indiana.

John Gulek, a Baptist preacher from Virginia, is the oldest man living in the county. He came to the county in 1860, and preaches for the people wherever an opportunity offers, without money and without price.

The present officers of Adams County are: Auditor, H. Christian; Clerk, J. H. Best; Treasurer, John Dickson; Recorder, John Selinger; Sheriff, J. H. Stoops; Surveyor, G. F. Kirtz; Coroner, E. B. Ballou; Constables, George Frank, Benjamin Ramsey and Joseph Spiller; Representative in Congress, A. H. Hamilton; State Senator, John S. Armstrong; Representative, A. N. Martin; Presiding Judge of the Circuit Court, Jacob M. Higgins, of Jay County.

The Adams County Agricultural Society was reorganized in June, 1875, with Hannus Weeks, President, and John W. Root, Treasurer. They have a thirty acres of ground leased from the county, and have buildings erected and a good track for driving. The fair held in October, 1875, was a success as a show of fine stock and products, and satisfactory to its financial results.

DECATUR.

Decatur, the county seat of Adams County, twenty-one miles southeast of Fort Wayne, on the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, was laid out in 1850, by Samuel L. Buggs, John Rynolds and Joseph Johnson, proprietors.

The first citizen of the town was Jacob Huffer, County Surveyor, who built the first house, of logs; Samuel Huggs, the second. The first store was kept by Henry Reichard, of Williams, Ohio, in a hewn log cabin.

The population of the town is about 3,000.

There is one Baptist, one Presbyterian, one Methodist, one Lutheran, one Evangelical Association and one Roman Catholic Church; also, an 1841 Fellows' Lodge and Forewarrant, and one of the latest kinds in Kentucky, a lodge, which cost \$10,000; a Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons, and a hall and lodge of the Knights of Pythias.

Decatur has one barrel factory, three grist-mills, one chair factory, one shoe factory, seven dry goods and four grocery stores, four drug houses, three livery stables, three hotels, two breweries, two lively stables, three carriage and wagon factories, etc. There is quite an extensive lumber trade carried on here, by two yards.

MONROE.

A small town six miles south of Decatur, is also on the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, and has a Methodist Church. Population, 960.

GENEA.

First settled Buffalo, has a population of 300. It is situated on the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, and was laid out by David Studebaker, in 1875. It contains a Methodist Church.

LETON.

A small town, also on the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, and was laid out by Dr. B. D. Sear, in 1873.

HEBES.

A small town six miles south of Decatur, on the same road; was laid out September 24, 1871, by John Hitt and Abraham Lehnore.

MONMOUTH.

Three miles north of Decatur, on the same road, and on the St. Mary's River, was laid out June 26, 1870. It has one Methodist and one Baptist Church.

WILLIAMS.

Was laid out by David Crabbe and B. J. Hie, in 1871.

BLISS VISTA.

On the Washok River, in the southwest part of the county, has a population of 240. Here is a fine quarry of limestone for building purposes. It is taken from the bed of the river, the strata run out two miles south of the Washok. The town was laid out March 25, 1877, by Robert Suenson, and has a Baptist and an Evangelical Lutheran Church.

FRANKLIN.

Five miles up the St. Mary's River from Decatur, had 300 inhabitants in 1870, and was laid out by Geo. Heath and E. A. Gollard, in 1846. It has one Methodist and one Baptist Church.

SALEM.

Is in Blue Creek Township, and was laid out by George Snyder, in 1867, and has one Methodist Church and a population of 300.

ALEXANDER.

Was laid out in 1863, by Charles Lindley.

The Petrus of Indianapolis, twelve Grangers in the county, with an average membership of about forty.

The number of school children in the county, in 1875, was 6,831; average attendance, 2,557; number of school houses, 85; number of teachers, 116; value of school property, \$30,200; amount expended for tuition, \$18,912.60.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Washington County is in the southern interior portion of the State. It has an area of 325,250 acres.

The general features are somewhat diversified. The northern and southern portions are quite rolling, the central and eastern portions are undulating, while the more level lands prevail in the western part. A railroad runs north-south-southwest through the county, in some places attaining a height of 200 or 300 feet.

The soil on this portion is mixed, is more fertile, with clay, and is not well adapted to the growth of grain, but is more successful for fruit culture. This is extensively cultivated in Washington County, and a superior article produced. Fine nurseries are kept, the seedlings of which find ready sale in this part of Indiana, and in the adjacent parts of Kentucky. One owned by Oliver Albertson is probably the largest in the county.

Horses, cattle, mules, sheep and hogs are raised in large numbers, and many shipments made to adjoining States.

For water facilities the county does not lack. White and Mammoth Rivers border the county on the north, whose branches run by all its

parts, affording good sites for mills and factories, and an abundance to the farmer for stock or other purposes. The principal tributaries to these rivers are Clifty, Black, Belmont and Elk Creeks. On the farm of John J. A. Prussia there is a stream from a strong spring which courses its way for some two miles and suddenly loses itself in the earth, thereby carrying the name of "Lost River."

The timber of the county consists of the usual varieties of oak, walnut, poplar, hickory, ash and others common to this latitude.

MINERALS.

The minerals of this county consist of the various grades of sandstones, gray and blue limestone, white glass sand, foundry sand and fine brick clay. True asphaltum is found in small quantities, and many very fine ones have been discovered. In these the stately, diagenetic pillars present beautiful appearances, dazzling to the eye; and fine crystals can be picked up in all the crevices.

On the farm of the late William Bolson are two remarkable monuments of the prehistoric race. These consist of two immense ditches on the slope of a hill, which, old settlers say, thirty years ago, were deep enough to hide a man on horseback. These are about one-eighth of a mile long and, in connection with the mounds scattered over the county, are fragments of the "mystery history" of a nation whose works excite the wonder of mankind. The ditches referred to are now nearly filled up.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

In the year 1808, Jesse Spurgeon settled within the limits of Washington County.

In 1806, George Beck and his son came to the county, and, being prospered, Mr. Beck returned at once to South Carolina and brought his family shortly thereafter. Three or four years later, he came back, and, finding a very large farm, upon which stood the first grist and saw-mill, was created near it. In addition to these two—since much improved—a carriage house was now in operation. In the same year, John Taylor settled.

Henry Dewalt, (afterward Colonel of State militia at the battle with the Indians) settled immediately after the massacre of the Pigeon Roost settlement, settled in 1808, and in the same year Oliver and James, Henry Wynne, Matthew Coffin, Thomas Clark and Gen. M. G. Clark settled in various parts of the county.

In 1811, Edmund Cooley, Samuel Huggert, Solomon Bowers and Enosh Fair landed, having been preceded one year by Philip Wright and Richard Colwell.

By this time the county was well settled in the southern and eastern portions, and the remainder of early settlement became a thing of the past.

In addition to the first settlement, by George Beck, Jacob Nixon built a grist-mill near where Salem now is.

In 1816, a sawing machine was introduced to Mr. Beck's son and grist-mills, by Stephen Cohen.

In 1820, Oliver Scott erected a saw-mill.

The first grist-mill run by steam was built by Thomas Foster and John Nixon (three brothers), in 1832. It is now known as "Knight's Mill."

At a place known as Belmont, on a ravine, was a saw-mill. In this mill the saw required nearly two minutes to saw one first length.

March 17th, 1818, E. M. Patrick issued the first paper published in Washington County, called the *Press*.

Following the battle of Tippecanoe, numerous black-houses were erected in various portions of the county, for the protection of the settlers and their families against Indian attacks.

One was built at Fort Hill, where the Christian Church now stands; one at Beck's hill, one called "Breese Fort," one at George Brock's, one at James Young's, and one at the present town of Pleasant-mouth, called "Hittabough Fort."

The farm now owned by Albert Overman, said was made, and the place known as Hie's Fork. There were several other places where salt was obtained.

The Baptists were the first to organize a church. They erected their house of worship in 1810.

One of the earliest tragedies occurred at the house of Joseph Lackey, who, it seems, had enticed his brother's wife from him in Tennessee, and eloped with her to the county. They were followed by the injured brother, but he was prevailed upon to take a horse as compensation and leave. After an absence of two years, however, he returned, and killed his brother with a ax, while sleeping beside his wife's bed. The murderer escaped, and the settlers, also before knew of the criminality of the pair, abandoned him his liberty, using no endeavor to bring him to justice.

In 1812, William Taylor, who had settled in 1809, erected one of the first two-story houses in the county. While the process of "moving" was going on, one William Netterbo discovered a bear in a tree not far off, and all left to join in the hunt. Netterbo was displaced by a fall from the rifle of Joseph Callaway, and, as was the custom, his leadership was divided into as many pieces as there were persons in the chase. One man turned his back to three pieces, and named each one for some one in the crowd, thus displacing them without penalty.

Among the early settlers prominent in the affairs of the county was George Beck, already referred to. He was afterward a Major of militia. While quite young, he served as a private in the war of the Revolution. He died in September, 1848.

James W. Reynard, a native of Virginia, came to the county in 1811, being two years of age. He worked with his father on the farm during his minority, and also learned the blacksmith's trade. On attaining his majority, first year, he engaged in his trade and followed it till the year 1840, when he embarked on a boat on the Ohio River as a steersman. He, however, abandoned this, and returned to Washington County, engaging in farming till the year 1870, when he retired from business. He now resides in Salem.

Solitary Bedford, a native of Vermont, came to the county in 1818, and followed the blacksmith and ox-hauler trade till 1843, when he built a mill, but soon sold it and returned to his trade, which he still follows.

The oldest merchant is Dawson Lyon, who came here from Madison in 1815. In 1822 he commenced selling goods in the store of Mr. Nixon. In 1835, he went to New Orleans on a trading expedition, and the following year he and his father went to Philadelphia, purchased a stock of goods, brought them to Salem and commenced merchandising, which he has followed since.

One of the oldest physicians is Dr. Harvey B. Henderson, who was born in the county in 1816, graduated at the Transylvania school, Lexington, Kentucky, and commenced his practice in 1839. In 1860, he quit practice to engage in the drug business, in which he is still engaged.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized by an act of the Legislature, in the session of 1813-14.

The first court was held at the house of William Lowley in February, 1811. Jonathan Lowley was Presiding Judge, Moses Huggert and Simon Lamb, Assessors. James Harrison and William Peterson were plaintiff and defendant in the first civil case tried. Susan Rem was the first case tried on a criminal indictment (forgery). John T. Ross was appointed the first

Prosecutor, and on his motion, Henry Hunt, Davis Floyd, Alexander Hunt and George T. Pope were admitted to the practice of law.

Isaac Huggert was the first Clerk and Recorder; William Huggert was the first Sheriff, and the first Board of Commissioners were Robert McFarlin, Alexander Hutton and Nathan Trueblood.

The court house was erected in 1828, at a cost of \$10,000. Being inadequate for the county business, a building was erected for the offices of the Sheriff, Clerk, Recorder and Auditor. This style of county buildings is entirely discarded now, all being placed in one building. This subject is being agitated, and before long a court house emblematic to the county will be erected.

The jail was built in 1843, and has been remodeled by the grand jury, and a new one is soon to be erected. The one condemned out at the time of its erection \$2,600.

The poor farm contains 150 acres, has comfortable quarters, and is managed by George Williams. There are about thirty inmates.

Several attempts have been made to build up a successful agricultural society, none of which have succeeded. Another effort will be made—soon, it is supposed.

The present county officers are: J. J. Hardin, Clerk; James L. Williams, Auditor; L. S. Davis, Recorder; T. W. Garrett, Treasurer; C. L. Cryer, Sheriff; Samuel McDonald, Coroner; W. C. McSherry, Surveyor; Fred. L. Poe, Prosecutor, and James W. Curves, County Superintendent of Schools. The County Commissioners are L. M. Smith, H. H. Weir and David Brink.

SALEM.

The county seat, is near the central part of the county, on the North Fork of the West River, and on the New Albany & Chicago Railroad, thirty-five miles from the river mouth.

It is a town of some 3,000 inhabitants, has many fine dwellings and stores, supports one bank, a large woolen factory, one saw-mill, three grist-mills, one carriage and two wagon manufactories, one foundry, one planing-mill, five blacksmith shops and one shoe factory.

There are five churches, belonging to the Baptist, Presbyterian, Campbellites, Catholic and Methodist denominations. The latter have the best edifice in town.

The public schools of Salem are in a very good condition, and are under the superintendency of Fred. R. Smith.

ITS EARLY HISTORY.

In 1814, Silas Wright, Thomas Pitts and some others laid out the town.

In the survey, a grape vine was found instead of a surveyor's chain, and was carried by those two men.

John Peon was appointed Agent, and in connection with C. J. Dewalt and John Zink named the town.

The first sale of lots took place on Tuesday, the 24 day of April, 1814. In the September following, another sale was held. From the proceeds of these sales the county buildings were erected.

A man by the name of Lamb built the first cabin.

M. S. Clark erected a two-story log house, in which the first courts were held.

Cal. H. Dewalt built the first tavern and presided at its board as first "miser host."

In 1815, Jonathan Lyon erected the first frame building, and in the fall opened a store. A short time previous, Lamb & Mcendall had opened a store, which was the "pioneer" "Dry Goods Emporium" of Salem.

Dr. Joseph Reymann built a cabin, 10x12 feet in dimensions, and opened the first physician's office.

Not long after, school was opened by some enterprising pedagogue, to whom Mr. Lamb had the honor of sending the first native-born scholar.

The first brick building in town was built by Judge Harrison.

In those days of merchandising, no express company or obliging railway delivered the goods at the door of the merchant, but hard upon roads were to be traveled to the Ohio River, and after loading from a steambot of the most primitive description, remained again to the home market. The trip generally occupied a week, and when the roads were very bad, owing to heavy rains, double the time would be necessary.

In 1815, Zachariah Nixon built the first mill, and nine years afterward he added a tread-mill.

In 1816, S. Coffin built and worked the first milling machine, in which trade he enjoyed a monopoly till 1823, when one Miller erected a water-wheel, and shortly afterward joined a grist-mill to it.

In 1822, the Nixon Brothers built the first steam mill, and employed a mechanic from Louisville, Ky., to run it.

In 1825, Booth & Nearing built a cotton-mill, which was operated for many years.

In 1820, a second one was erected by three Forsay Brothers, which it was owned and operated by Paynter & Hedges. The same year W. Parker built an oil-mill.

INCORPORATION.

In June 1868, the town was organized, and then contained an area of 258 acres. At that time, the number of votes cast was 208, and the number of inhabitants was 1,181.

Five Trustees were elected, which number is still unaltered. W. T. Mendenhall, Dr. President of the Board; Fred. M. Huston, Clerk; Fred. M. Berkley, Treasurer, and E. M. Yemaguchi, Marshal.

Since its incorporation, many additions have been made. The extent of the railway gave new impetus to business of all kinds.

There are two papers, the *Salem Democrat and Independent*, and with each a job office is connected.

The medical profession is ably represented by Drs. Wilson, Brink, Paynter, Henderson and Tucker; the legal by Mr. Collins Brothers, S. W. Voyles, Humphreys & Lantz, H. Hedden and J. T. Boyner. The teacher's profession has many followers, and the county schools are in a good condition.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

EDWARD RING.

In the southern part of the county, on Blue River, is a place of three or four hundred inhabitants. It contains some half-dozen stores, blacksmith and wagon shops, a grist-mill, saw-mill, and supports one or two churches and a school.

CAMPBELLSHIRE.

Is a railroad town, a few miles northwest of the county seat. It supports a good school and two churches. The trade is carried on by several stores, shops of various kinds, and a mill, owned by Mr. Brink.

HARRISBURG, CLAYVILLE, HERRON, NEW PHILADELPHIA, LITTLE YORK and MARTINSBURG are the remaining towns in Washington County of any note.

RELATION OF TITF COUNTY SEAT.

Outcrops of Niagara stone appear in one or two places. Near the southern line of the county, a few miles below the town of Milroy, stone, similar to that quarried below Greencastle, Decatur County, appears. This stone is

RESERVEVILLE.

This town now contains about 2,000 inhabitants; is improving rapidly; is plentiful with all the necessities of life; and supports good schools and churches. Its trade is represented by twelve dry goods stores, four drug stores, seven grocery and provision stores, three boot and shoe establishments, three butcher shops, two jewelry stores, two wholesale liquor stores and five saloons, two furniture stores, four salivary establishments, four grain dealers, two lumber merchants, one book store, four hardware stores, two piano-factories, one flouring-mill, one woolen factory, two hotels, one live-stable, two newspaper offices, five physicians and dentists, etc. During the last three years several fine business blocks and dwellings have been erected. In one of the former, the "Melrose Block," is a very neat and commodious hall for lectures, concerts and festivals.

The facilities for travel are good. Nearly every road leading from town is macadamized, and the Indianapolis, Cincinnati & Hamilton Railway affords quick transportation to the Capital of the State, while the Jefferson and the Great East & West Route, the "Cleveland" Road, receiving that name from the fact that during its construction the company, getting short of funds, purchased a large amount of that necessary article of feminine apparel, at a great sacrifice, and paid their workmen with it.

The town is about forty miles southeast of the State Capital, and is one of the wealthiest in the State.

It is trade is mainly with the farmers surrounding it, and the many manufactures operated are the planing mills and the flouring mills. About one-half mile south of town, a brick-yard, owned by Dixon & Moore, manufactures brick all the season of the year, and in Noble Township, a superior article of wheat stricks is made, all of which find ready sale in this and surrounding counties.

A railroad, from the northern part of the State, running through Reserveville to the Ohio River, has been much agitated. In some parts of the county it has already been graded, and it is hoped, will be opened ere long.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

MILROY.

This village is in the southern part of the county, and is connected with Rushville and Greensburg by a daily line of buses, which carry the United States mails and passengers to and from the county. It was laid out in 1831, the plat being recorded in November of that year. The original owners were Nathan Tompkins and Nathan Julian. There is a town of some hundred inhabitants, contains some half-dozen stores, about the same number of shops of various kinds, three churches and one graded school.

CATHOLIC.

This town is in the northwestern part of the county, in the midst of a settlement of Friends, and is mainly inhabited by them. It was platted in August, 1834, by John Clark and Henry Hewell, the original owners. Several additions have since been made. The town contains some fine brick business houses, and the dwellings are all surrounded by fine yards embellished with trees and shrubbery. The population is near six hundred. Two schools are supported—one by the town, and one by the Society of Friends; there are two churches—Methodist and Friends, and also a small body of colored people, who worship in an old school house.

BERKSHIRE.

In the western part of the county, on the railroad to Indianapolis. Owing to three being a town of the same name in another part of the State, the name was, in 1810, changed to

BERKSHIRE.

It contains three or four hundred inhabitants, several stores, and enjoys a good lumber trade. The post office here is called Beech Grove. The town was platted in April, 1832, by the owners, James Collins and Lorin Bert.

MONROE.

is a small town in the interior part of the county. It was laid out by the original owner, John Wood, in March, 1832.

NEW MARKET.

This town is near the early settlement made by Isaac Williams, in 1819. It is on the gravel road from Rushville to Brooksville, about six miles southeast of the former place. It contains three stores, a few shops, one school, and a church, the people attending Flat Rock Reformed Church. The population is about 200. It was laid out in 1831.

CARROLL.

was laid out by John W. Barber, John Day, William Tate and E. R. Hart, in July, 1841. It contains some 200 inhabitants.

RICHLAND, VIENNA, FAULTON.

and a few other small villages complete the list in this county. None contain over 200 inhabitants, and are valuable only as post offices and trading points for the farming communities surrounding them.

JAY COUNTY.

Jay County is bounded on the north by Adams and Wells counties, on the west by Mercer and Duke counties, Ohio, on the south by Randolph County, and on the east by Delaware and Boone counties. The area of the county is 377 square miles, or 241,862 acres. In 1860, the population was 11,318; in 1870, 14,375.

It is a treaty made with the Indians at Greenville, Ohio, August 3, 1795, the land lying south of the Ohio River, and north of the United States, and the line commenced at the mouth of the Cuyahoga River, and, after various windings, reached Fort Recovery and continued "southward in a direct line" to the Ohio River, so as to intercept it opposite the mouth of the Kentucky River.

On the part of the United States, this treaty was signed by Maj. Gen. Anthony Wayne, and by the chiefs and warriors, Shawnee, Ottawa, Chickasaw, Potawatomi, Miami, Wea, Kickapoo, Delaware and Kaskaskia tribes of Indians.

A treaty made with St. Mary's, Ohio, October 1, 1818, the land north of the boundary line, in Jay County, was ceded to the United States by the Indians. The treaty was between Jonathan Jennings, Lewis Cass and Benjamin Parks, who represented the United States, and the chiefs and the Miami Nation of Indians, etc.: Peshewa, or Ribbisheewah, etc.; Retagoo, or Charley, and others.

The Indians, in this treaty, made no special reservation, two of which were in Jay County, and were as follows:—One reservation of two miles square

on the Salamonie River, at the mouth of Atchepagunee Creek," now generally known as Butternut. The other reserves "to Francois Glatfroy six sections of land on the Salamonie River, at a place called La Petite Prairie."

The reservation of land on the Wabash River is an offset ceded to the United States, by the Indians, in a treaty made below Huntington, at the forks of the Wabash.

Col. John Vanderburgh, of Jennings County, was chairman of a committee in the House of Representatives of the Legislature of 1835-6, that introduced a bill, which was passed and approved February 7, 1835, entitled "An act laying out all the ungranted territory to which the Indian title has been extinguished, in the State, into a suitable number of counties and for other purposes," by which the counties of Jay, Adams, De Kalb, Steuben, Whitley, Kosciusko, Fulton, Marshall, Stark, Pulaski, Jasper, Newton and Porter were all laid out.

Section third of that act was, that all the territory included within the following boundary lines shall constitute one county, to be known by the name of Jay:—Beginning at the southeast corner of Adams County, thence north to the northern boundary of Randolph County, thence east to the north-west corner of Randolph County, thence east with the northern boundary of said county to the State line, thence north to the place of beginning.

Blackford County, organized into an independent county in 1837, was included in this territory.

Col. Vanderburgh, who was better acquainted with the country than any other member of the committee, laid out this territory into counties, which numbered fourteen. Although the hardest work rested on him, when the counties were named he was not allowed to name one. This he deeply regretted, wishing to name the county after an old soldier, and one of his best days in the northern part of Indiana, and finally fell a victim to the torments of the Indians.

It has been generally ascertained who gave Jay County its name, but some members of the Legislature gave the name in an amendment to the bill. The records of the Commissioners of Randolph County give it the name as early as May, 1835.

The county was organized, by another act passed, and approved January 30, 1841.

GENERAL PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The streams of the country are the Salamonie River, the Little Salamonie, Half Way, Lamberlet and Brooks' Creeks; the Wabash River, which rises through the northeast corner of the county.

There are three townships found in Knox Township, in this county, and five in Peoria Township.

This county has been found in specimens of a prehistoric race. Thousands of valuable and curious specimens have been taken up, but a very few collections have been preserved and arranged by Dr. C. S. Arthur, Auditor of Jay County.

Jay County is eighteen miles long (from north to south), twenty-one miles across the north and twenty across the south. It is generally level, with clay soil, which can be readily improved by draining.

In places, there is plenty of gravel, but not much rock to be found in the country. "Eggs" or "grecks" (boulders) are usually found in the creek beds and wells. Two miles below and two miles north of the Wabash flows over a stratum of white limestone, which is also found in the creeks and runnels of the river, but as it is in the beds of the streams it can only be quarried in dry seasons.

Some of the springs in the county are said to be strongly impregnated with sulphur.

The timber consists mostly of black walnut, beech, sugar and coffee trees, all indigenous rich land.

LOCATION OF COUNTY SEAT, ETC.

The Legislature appointed as a committee to locate the county seat Jeremiah Smith, Judge Zachariah Platt, Jacob Thornburgh, Nathan Coleman and Philip Moore.

They met, with the exception of Mr. Moore, at the house of D. H. Cuppy, on the first Monday in June, 1837.

This requirement was made necessary by Section 4 of the act passed by the Legislature.

Campbell thought a good place for the county seat, only it was far from the center of the county, and the population of the county was too low. They at last located it on the north side of the Salamonie.

The first county election, appointed by Gov. Noble, was held in August, 1838. The Commissioners were: John C. Cuppy, Abraham Lott and Benjamin Goldsmith; the Associate Judges, James Fryer and Knott Bond; Clerk, Christopher Hanna, and Sheriff, Henderson Lewis.

On the 16th of November, 1838, the Board of Commissioners met at D. H. Cuppy's and appointed H. H. Cuppy County Treasurer; Lewis S. Farrier, Assessor; D. W. Hawkins, Collector. David Baldwin was appointed Supervisor by the sale of public lands in the State, applied to the building of roads and bridges.

On December 5, 1836, at a special meeting of the Board, the county seat was given the name of Fort M., 1837, for the erection of a court house.

An order was passed May 3, 1837, for the erection of a court house. On September 4, 1837, the court was held in the new house, and Robert Huey was allowed \$124.25 for building it.

At the November term of the court, Henderson Graves took his seat as County Commissioner. B. W. Hawkins was appointed Sheriff, and Thomas Wheel School Commissioner.

At the January term, 1839, a contract was made with Moore Kapp to build a public pond for \$17.87.

Robert Huey was granted a license to keep a grocery at Portland, which was the first store of the kind kept in the place.

John Prutnick had built a jail for which he had received \$181, but, as he was dying according to contract, he was not allowed to receive it. A man from Blackford County was sentenced to be imprisoned in it for three days for stealing a pig chain. As the jail could not hold him, Sheriff Hawkins took him home with him, and kept him there looking the creature until his time was out.

In 1820, at the November term of the court, Lewis N. Bryan was contracted with to build a jail and erect a brick court house, for \$7,330, and he was to warrant it to be a substantial building for twenty years.

In January, 1840, another jail was built by John Finney, for \$800. This was built in 1840, and was material removed and converted into the wagon shop of S. H. Williams.

The first term of the Circuit Court in Jay County was held on the 11th day of April, 1837. The judges were: John C. Cuppy, John D. Greathouse, Allen County, Presiding Judge; Clerk, John D. Greathouse, and James Stoen, Associate Judge; Clerk, Henderson Graves, Sheriff, and Thomas Johnson, of Allen County, Prosecuting Attorney; Jeremiah Smith, of Randolph, and Mr. Johnson, the Prosecuting Attorney, were the only lawyers in the county.

The grand jury were as follows: Henry H. Cuppy, Benjamin W. Hawkins, Obadiah Williams, Hawkins C. Cuddy, James Marquis, David Baldwin, John Finney, Samuel L. Hanna, Constant Stone, William Vail, Charles Wilson, John S. May, Hiram W. McNeal, William Clark, John H. Hill, James Stoen, Henry H. Cuppy was foreman, and Anderson Ware, bailiff.

This jury found out all bill of indictment, which are against any of its members, H. H. Cuppy and D. W. McNeal, for an offence. Cuppy was

tried, defended by Jeremiah Smith, and found guilty. McNeal pleaded guilty.

The first marriage was that of Joseph Williamson to Mary Helen Harp, May 21, 1831. The license was issued at Winchester, and the justice who married them was Oliver Walker.

The first term of the Court of Common Pleas, for Jay County, was held by Nathan W. Hawkins, on the 11th of January, 1833.

John W. Hawkins was elected Judge of the Court in October, 1842, and acted in office in October, 1843. He was a man of generous impulses, public spirited and liberal.

He came to the county with his father in 1809, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced the practice of law. In 1842 he represented the counties of Jay and Adams in the State Legislature, and in 1849 represented the counties of Jay, Randolph and Blackford in the convention to revise the Constitution of the State of Indiana.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

In 1821, Peter Stushaker (born in Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, in 1760) settled on the south bank of the Wabash River, at what is now called Corydon, Jay County. Here he built a rude cabin, twelve by sixteen feet, of small round logs, with clapboard roof, laid down by a single pole.

This was the first dwelling erected in the county. There was no other house within fifteen miles of it, and no mill or store within thirty-five miles.

Mr. Stushaker intended to make this his permanent home, but the frequent overflow of the river disheartened him, and, after remaining two years, he moved to Fort Recovery, Ohio, where he lived twelve years, engaged chiefly in farming, when he removed to Adams County, Indiana, where he died in 1850.

The first person born in Jay County was Abram Stushaker, in the little cabin on the Wabash, near Corydon, in 1822.

The next family who settled in the county was that of John and Mary Brooks, accompanied by John Gains, in 1825. They passed the spot where Mount Pleasant now is, and camped on the bank of a small creek, afterward called Brooks' Creek. They stayed here a short time, and finally settled on the Salamonie, where they built a brick house.

The place was afterward known as the "Brooks' Farm," after Francis Glatfroy, a Miami Chief of the neighborhood. They afterward removed back to Brooks' Creek.

The third family of settlers was Osmun Perrigo's, who came to the county probably in 1826. He settled on the Wabash, where Peter Stushaker built his first mill, and lived there until 1837, when he moved down the Wabash.

John J. Buckner (John J. Buckner's son, John Tuckers), on the 8th of March, 1830, settled at the forks of the Little Salamonie. They came from Eaton, Treble County, Ohio, and it took them eight days to complete their journey, although the distance was only a few miles.

Mr. Tuckers' family, becoming dissatisfied with the country, moved back to Eaton, Ohio, but lived in Jay County, until he died, on the 10th of March, 1832. The cabin built by John J. Hawkins was the fourth one built in the county, and is the oldest one now standing.

In 1841, the families in the southern part of the county began to think that settlements important enough to be under the restraint of law, and so they began to organize townships.

In 1835, all of the attached part of the county was organized into Salamonie Township, and D. H. Cuppy was elected Justice of the Peace.

The first lawsuit was between William Bunch and Philip Brown, who had quarreled about a "cross" dog, belonging to Brown, who had made some severe threats, and Bunch being a suit to compel Brown to "keep the peace." The case was decided, "John Doe Richard Roe, etc., etc."

and all requirements of the law conforming to, Brown arrested and bound over, and all admitting the case, to appear at the "higher court." But now the Judge was in a great dilemma, not knowing how to draw up a "renewance," which was necessary.

After long and careful research, a form was found in the statutes, which was intended for grand jurors, but was adapted to the case. Judge Cuppy, being but a poor scribe, secured the services of Henry Welch, who suggested to the Judge that the words in the brackets [John Doe and Richard Roe] did not suit the case, and asked what he should do. After proper deliberation, the Judge declared he was going according to law, and it must be copied exactly as found in the statutes; and it was done, and the securities were instructed by the court to "appear at court on the first day of the next term, and deliver down bond, in open court, to stand his trial for felony."

Among the pioneers of Jay County was "Johnny Appleseed," whose true name was John Chapman, an eccentric character, who was a Quaker. His mission was to anticipate the coming of the early settlers by planting seeds of the apple. Many years ago, he brought from Central Ohio some apple seeds, on the bark of an old tree, and planted them in patches of ground on the head waters of the Laramie, Anglin, St. Mary's and Wabash Rivers, besides various other places, and planted apple seeds.

In the early settlement of this county, he was wandering about from one nursery to another, carrying wherever he got overtaken him, selling trees. He had a nursery on the Wabash, one mile east of New Corydon. He never carried a gun; he was a good natured man, but an accident had caused a partial derangement of his mind. The trees from his nurseries are bearing fruit in a dozen different counties in Indiana, and thousands are enjoying the fruit, who never saw or heard of "Johnny Appleseed."

EDUCATION.

Liber College, at Liberty, is but a few miles from one-half mile east of Portland, on land donated by Rev. L. S. Taylor and Jonathan Love. L. S. Taylor was its first President, and A. B. Bowers, Clerk. The house was built in 1852. Mrs. Julia A. Weber was its first teacher in the Primary Department.

The ages of Mrs. Weber for four months were 827.

The second President was J. C. Haynes, then V. Arnett, then Ebenezer Turner. The present President is Jonathan Vail.

The Congregationalists have a church on the same ground with the college.

In 1854, Farmers' Academy was organized by the election of the following Board of Trustees: Jacob Houtshut, President; Obadiah Waters, G. W. Temple, James H. Taylor, J. S. Spade, John Adair, George Illster, John Rees, J. E. Holl and Augustus Houtshut.

The building was erected on the same spot.

C. C. Chamberlain, a graduate of Antioch College, was the first Principal. Philip the next, then Robert Milken, then J. D. Parker and then S. H. Bell.

In 1838, it was sold to the Northern Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and the Rev. W. F. Humeaway became Principal, and after him, Rev. E. Brinn.

W. W. Wallace is the present Principal.

The above schools are within half a mile of each other, and the name of College is given to the latter place and Liberty to the former.

In June, 1847, the County Commissioners contracted with Jacob Bowers to build Jay County Seminary, and it was finished in 1848.

Thomas T. Lewis was the first teacher. For the year 1849, John J. Parker was the Principal, and for the two following years R. N. Taylor occupied the position, which was the last school taught in the building.

The church built in the county was the Littleton Church, on land donated by Sir Swete, on the Lamberlet Creek, eight miles from Portland. It was organized by Presbyterians, and Jacob Bowers, Harry Reed and M. P. Montgomery were its first Elders. This church was built in 1841.

THE JAY COUNTY PRESS.

The first newspaper published in the county was the *Portland Journal*, issued in the summer of 1852, by James M. Branson, editor and proprietor. It was a general publication.

In 1856, Rev. L. N. Taylor issued the *Liberator*. In November of the same year, William McCormick started the *Jay County Democrat*. It was discontinued October 20, 1859.

In 1858, the *Jay County Republican* was started by Hon. J. P. C. Shanks and L. M. Morrison.

The *Jay County Press* was first issued September 8, 1859, by W. M. Mountgomery. At the close of the third volume P. S. Looftbourrout bought it. In 1864, then the 100 days call was made, Mr. Looftbourrout enlisted, and his wife, assisted by Mrs. Rebecca Adams—look charge of the paper, editing, printing and all, and conducted it successfully.

In 1860, the *Jay County Times* was published for a short time. The present paper, are the *Portland Commercial*, edited by E. J. Marsh, and the *Jay County Gazette*, by W. W. Trimond.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Jay County Agricultural Society was organized in 1871, with Isaac Underwood President. The present President is Jonas Vianar. Their members comprise forty acres, adjoining Portland.

The society is in a flourishing condition, the stock of the company being worth \$12.14 to the \$14.00.

SCHOOLS.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Number of school children in 1870, | 6,290 |
| Average attendance, | 3,400 |
| Number of school houses, | 110 |
| Value of school property, | \$71,150.00 |
| Number of teachers, | 153 |
| Amount expended for tuition, | \$22,749.11 |
| Number of Oranges of the Putnam of Husbandry in Jay County, | 15 |
| Amount member-ship, | 40 |

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1874-5.

Judicial, C. S. Arthur, Clerk, Robert T. Thompson, Treasurer, Joseph P. Nixon; Recorder, F. M. McLaughlin; Sheriff, J. G. Crowell; Commissioners, Horsey Bergman, George R. Burton and Washington T. Pettigrew; Circuit Judge, A. M. Haynes; Coroner, O. M. Hoyt; Surveyor, Orin Holt; State Senator, Isaac Underwood; Representative, Matthew A. Smith; Member of Congress, A. H. Hamilton, of Fort Wayne.

POST OFFICE.

The present post office was built in 1864-70. It is of brick masonry, situated at Portland. The building contains four fire-proof vaults, spacious and commodious offices for the several departments of the county, and a very fine court room. The building cost \$30,000, and everything is nearly paid for, the whole debt of the county being only about \$25,000.

PRODUCTS OF JAY COUNTY IN 1874-5.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| No. of horses, | 5,822 |
| " cattle, | 270 |
| " mules, | 13,796 |
| " hogs, | 27,598 |
| " sheep, | 33,156 |
| " swine, | 17,148 |
| " chickens, | 145,094 |
| " corn, | 185 |
| " oats, | 100,079 |
| " wheat, | 3,227 |
| " barley, | 14,786 |
| " potatoes, | 26,726 |
| " flaxseed, | 14,786 |
| " grass and clover seed, | 42,401 |
| " fruit, | 16,649 |
| " galls and molasses, | 1,230 |
| " maple, | 2,688 |
| " cider, | 31,180 |
| " vinegar, | 405,641 |
| " pounds tobacco, | 368,529 |
| " wool, | 75,790 |
| " bulk pork, | 94,415 |
| " bacon, | 10,852 |
| " beef, | 25,000 |
| " lard, | 25,000 |
| " tons hay, | 10,852 |

Jay County furnished, during the war of the Rebellion, for soldiers' families, \$24,000; for relief of soldiers' families, \$25,000, making in all \$49,000. The county sent 1,011 volunteers to the field.

UNINCORPORATED TOWNS.

PORTLAND.

The county seat of Jay County, is situated on the Big Salmon River and the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, forty-eight miles south of Fort Wayne. It is beautifully laid out, with wide and regular streets, and contains a population of 2,000. It was laid out in 1857, by H. H. Cuyper, C. H. H. and D. W. McNell. Its churches are one Methodist, one Presbyterian and a congregation of Christians.

A fine school building is being erected at a cost of \$20,000. The Old Fellows have a Lodge and Encampment, and the Masons a Lodge and Chapter. Portland has also several stores, spots and huts industries, plowing mills, saw-mills, grist-mills, etc., and one factory.

CAMDEN.

On the Salmon River, was laid out in 1836, by Samuel Grissell (Jeremiah Smith, of Randolph County, was proprietor), twelve miles northwest of Portland. It is a town of 400 inhabitants, containing one Methodist, one Christian and one Friends' Church, one Old Fellows, and one Masonic Lodge, one grist and one saw-mill.

BIRCH.

named after James Birkey, the proprietor of the town, is located on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad, eleven miles from Portland, and has a population of 600 people. It has one church, Methodist, and a good school building, also, a Masonic and Old Fellows' Lodge, each having good halls. It contains a steam grist-mill, three grocery stores, an hardware store, one drug store, one cabinet shop, two hotels and four dry goods stores.

NEW COLUMBUS.

in the northeast corner of the county, on the Wabash River, contains 250 people, one Methodist Church, and one of the United Brethren, one Masonic Lodge, a grist and saw-mill, and the United Brethren furnishing the water power. Theophilus Wilson was the proprietor, who served one term in the State Senate.

MOUNT CLEMENS.

contains a Christian Church, and is a town that was started in an early day.

BRYANT.

on the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroad, seven miles north of Portland, is a thriving little town with a population of 300, and contains one church.

BOUNDARY CITY.

is in the south-east part of "Type Township, on the "old boundary line." It contains a German Reformed Church and a fine boarding-house. Two miles south-east of New Corydon is situated a German Catholic Church and a school. The ground contains 200 acres, and the buildings are large and substantial brick edifices.

DUNKIRK.

on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad, is a town in Richmond Township, has a population of 500 inhabitants, and one Methodist and one Baptist Church, one Old Fellows' Lodge, hall and Encampment, and one Masonic Lodge, Chapter, Council and hall.

William G. Sutton, who was for eight years Auditor, laid out the town in 1856, on the site of the old town of Augler. Among the first settlers were Samuel Thomas and J. S. Wilson, merchants.

There are five dry goods stores, five groceries, a stove factory, a grist and saw-mill, two hardware stores, two drug stores, and a good school building. A District Agricultural Society, composed of the counties of Jay, Blackford, Delaware and Randolph, has just been organized, with J. S. Fudge, of Delaware County, as President, Secretary and J. S. Barker, Treasurer. Twenty acres of land have been purchased half a mile north-east of Dunkirk.

The *Dunkirk Courier*, an independent paper (politically), is published here, Mr. S. C. Freeman being the editor.

HONORABLE MENTION.

Dr. C. S. Arthur came to Portland in 1864 from Ohio, and commenced practicing medicine at Camden, this county. In 1862, he raised Company F of the Seventy-fifth Regiment. When the regiment was organized, he was appointed surgeon, which capacity he served till September, 1864, when, on account of sickness, he was discharged and resumed the practice of medicine at Camden, and in 1871, was elected Auditor of the county.

Natural Discharge came to Portland September, 1870, from Knox County, Ohio, and occupied his place as a former war Portland; was County Surgeon for two years; five years in the drug business, and, in 1870, built the Hamilton House, a large, substantial building of brick, and costing \$10,000. Mr. Hamilton owned a company of volunteers that engaged in the War of the Rebellion from this county, and went on as First Lieutenant of the company, and afterward as Captain of Company B. Thirty-fourth Regt. Indiana Infantry, then Lieutenant. The great out in September, 1861, and came home in July, 1863. His regiment, the Thirty-fourth, was in nearly all the engagements the Indiana troops took part in, and often after the war was over, he spent his time on the Rio Grande, going from army communication, and so did not, for some time, know of the termination of hostilities.

His brother, J. W. Hamilton, went in a year later as Captain of Company H of the One Hundredth Indiana Regiment, was promoted to the rank of Major, and afterward to Lieutenant Colonel, and served three years.

John Peter Cleaver Shanks came to Jackson Township, four miles east of Camden, in 1840. His father, Michael Shanks, came with his family, which consisted of his wife, four sons and three daughters—Joseph E. B., John P. C., M. K. B. and S. B. H.

The first, J. E. B., was engaged in the Mexican War during the entire time of its continuance. He was at the taking of the City of Mexico, at which time he was wounded; in the battle of Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma and Chapultepec, and many others, and died of cholera at Fort Brown.

J. P. C. was born June 17th, 1820, at Marlborough, Virginia. He has been Representative in the State Legislature, President of the Indiana General Assembly, for six terms a member of Congress. During the war he was a member of Fremont's staff during his campaign in Missouri, Colonel of the Seventh Indiana Cavalry, then promoted to the rank of Brigadier General. Since the war he has been in Congress continuously to the present time.

S. B. H., the youngest of the four brothers, enlisted in 1862, going in as Lieutenant of Company H One Hundredth Indiana Regiment. He was in all the principal battles relating to the war, and was severely wounded. He is now engaged in the United States mail service.

Now, Joseph M. Haynes came from Massachusetts in 1849. He settled at Muncie, Delaware County, and studied law with Hon. Walter Marsh, one year, when he was admitted to the bar, and removed to Portland and commenced practice, since which time he has identified himself with all the best interests, moral, educational and political, of Jay County. By qualification and practice he still deserves the title of Judge, for he has, for eight years past, held the office—twelve as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, and six as Circuit Judge.

James S. Tompler came to Jay County with his father, when a boy. He was educated at Farmers' Academy and Litch College, studied law with Judge Haynes, and was admitted to the bar in 1857.

HENRY COUNTY.

Henry County was named in honor of Patrick Henry, of Virginia. It was organized in 1822. It is bounded on the north by Delaware County, on the west by the counties of Madison and Hancock, on the south by Rush and Fayette Counties, and on the east by the counties of Wayne and Randolph, and contains an area of about four hundred square miles.

The streams of the county are the Blue River, Duck Creek, Flat Rock and Stony Creek; Blue River being the principal stream. These streams afford good water power, and an abundant supply for agricultural purposes.

With the exception of one prairie in the northern part, the county was originally covered with a heavy growth of timber, considerable quantities of which still remain to supply the needs of the citizens.

The soil of the county, with hardly an exception, is a black, rich loam, exceedingly productive, and is in a high state of cultivation.

The surface is generally level, particularly in the eastern part of the county, while many level and beautiful tracts of land characterize the western portion.

GEOGRAPHICAL.

The rocks of the Upper Silurian epoch, represented chiefly by the Niagara limestone, are the prevailing rocks of the drift deposit throughout the northwestern portion of the State. They stretch down the Ohio River, through the counties of Henry, Rush, Hamilton, Jennings, Scott and Adams, and are everywhere to be seen in the strata.

In Henry County the Niagara limestone is equally in quality for building purposes to that quarried from the same formation at St. Paul and Greenburg, in DeWitt County. But in Henry County it is quarried in greater depth and extent by the drift. It is, however, quarried with good success in different parts of the county.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

By a treaty negotiated at St. Mary's, in 1818, by Governor Jennings, Gen. Cass and Judge Benjamin Drake, Commissioners on the part of the United States, the Indians relinquished all title to the lands south of the Wabash, except two or three small reservations, and also agreed to vacate the ceded lands by the spring of 1821. Most of the Indians left by this time, but some few remained along the Blue River until 1822. It is generally understood that the present location of New Castle, the county seat, is the location of the reservation of the Indians, who lived in the bottom lands of Henry County. The early settlers of this county encountered a fire in some of their houses, and found it difficult to do so, and but little fear was felt that the Indians would ever again molest the settlers, and the influence by some gross outrage on its to cause them to target the difference between them and the country.

The first settlers of which any reliable information can be obtained, came into this county in 1819. The record of surveying the county was their under an act of Congress, dated April 23rd, 1820, and lands were opened for entry in the year 1821.

Early in the spring of 1819, Asahel Woodard, Andrew Shannon, Allen Shepherd and George Hobson, settled in what is now Henry Township, a short distance north of the present location of New Castle, the county seat. About the same time, there was a settlement made in what is now Wayne Township, by Benjamin Hursey, who ever since resided near the swamp spot. Within two months afterward, Mr. Hursey was followed by his brother, William Hursey, Crab Bull, John Harris, Samuel Howard and Barclay Bullen.

The first settlement in the neighborhood of Reynolds and Knightstown was made in 1820 by Daniel and Abel Benson. They settled here as early as July, 1820, and traded with the Indians.

The first settlement about Spiceland was made early in 1821, by Daniel, Jackson and Solomon Byrket. They were, however, at a later date, the place called Elm Grove.

The first settlement in Franklin Township was made in 1821, by Thomas Greenwell, Samuel Carr, Moses Keene, George and Charles See and Adeline Morris.

In Dudley Township, the first settlement was made in the spring of 1821, by John Smith, Mr. Carter, Samuel Paul, Richard Hall, Richard Thompson, William McKinney and Eliza Shover. Later came Phineas Hall, Rice Price, Jonathan Bedford and Andrew Blount. By the month of August, 1821 (the time of the land sale), there were in the county about sixty persons living in Henry County, and after that time they came in very rapidly.

EARLY INDUSTRIES.

The first school in Henry County was built by the Friends, or Quakers, in 1820. It stood on the north-west corner of the present location of Reynolds meeting house, in Dudley Township.

The first Methodist Church was organized in New Castle in 1825.

The first Baptist Church was organized in New Castle in 1825. The first church in Knightstown was built in 1824, by the Presbyterians.

The first Methodist Church in this place was built in 1857.

The first school house in Henry County was built in 1820, near the present location of the depot in Knightstown.

The first tavern in the county was kept by Charles Jamison.

The first merchant in the county was John and Jacob Shover. His store room was a log cabin 12 by 16 feet in dimensions, with an earthen floor, and with a chapeau ramp, rating upon stakes driven into the ground.

The first steam-mill in the county was built by Daniel Reynolds, in 1837. It was located one-half mile north of Reynolds meeting house.

The first distillery was built in the southern part of the county, near the present location of Knightstown, by John Lewis, in 1825.

The first sawing machine in the county was built in 1828, near the present location of the depot in Knightstown.

ORGANIZATION.

Henry County was organized by an act of the General Assembly of Indiana, approved in February, 1822, which provides "that on and after the first day of June, 1822, this territory shall be a separate and independent county, known as Henry."

The first Circuit Court met at the house of Mr. Hobson, on the 20th day of September, 1822. The Associate Judges, Thomas R. Sanford and Eliza Linn. Miles Eggleston was the Presiding Judge, but did not appear until the March term of the Circuit Court, 1823. All three business was transacted at this first term of the court which was held at New Castle.

Andrew Shannon so far forgot himself as to utter two profane oaths in the presence of the court, for which he was fined five dollars. The first poll tax was composed of the following names: William Shover, William Shover, James Russell, Samuel Bedard, Christopher Bandy, Miner Fox, Jacob Richey, Hugh McDaniel, William Ross, John Blunt, Josiah Cherson and Josiah Wilber.

The following named persons constituted the first grand jury: William McKinney, Foreman, Solomon Byrket, Atajah Can, Jacob Elliott, Moses Petty, William Morris, Thomas Ray and Asahel Woodard. The first indictment found by this grand jury was the State vs. Samuel Bedard, charged with assault and battery. He confessed his guilt, and was fined one dollar and costs. The first indictment for selling whiskey without license was the State vs. Charles Johnson, March term, 1823.

Assess for the Circuit Court of Henry County was adopted November 1, 1823. The following is the list: The permanent seal of Henry County shall be engraved on brass, with a triangle of an eagle, and stars equal to the number of States in the Union.

The first March term, 1822, the following scale of prices for the Clerk in taking law was adopted, viz.: For assault and battery, \$100; for extortion, \$100; for riots, \$50; selling whiskey without license, \$20.

The following named persons constituted the grand jury in Henry County James Noble, James Bedard and Abraham Elliott.

The county taxes, as ordered by the Board of County Commissioners in 1822, for the year 1823, were as follows, to wit:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| On \$100 of bank-cash, | 25 cents. |
| " " note per cent of land, | 50 " |
| " " horse and mule three years old, | 75 " |
| " " three years old, | 185 " |
| " " gold watch, | \$1.00 |
| " " two-wheeled carriage, | 4.00 |
| " " silver clock, | 1.00 |
| " " silver trawl, | 25 cents. |

The total amount of taxes received by the Treasurer for the year 1823, was \$100. Expenses for 1822, \$142.64; Delinquent, \$69.85.

The total value of the county in 1825 was \$250,000. James B. Ray, for Governor, received 808; Mr. Blackford, 61.

LIST OF LANDS.

William Owen made the first entry of land, in Henry County, in Dudley Township, February 3, 1821. The next year, by David Butler, August 8, 1821. The next was made on the 11th of August, 1821, by Josiah Morris, in Dudley Township, and Samuel Ferguson, in Wayne Township.

The following persons were the first to buy land during the year 1821, the first year of the county's history, and hence the first land owners of the county, viz.: Abraham Hobson, Daniel Henson, Samuel Grier, David Lander, John H. Patterson, Jacob Parkhurst, Thomas R. Sanford, John Estel, Henry Bellinger, Isaac Pugh, Stephen Cook, Samuel Clark, John Daily, John Freedman, William Ross, Andrew Shannon, Thomas Nelson, Jesse Martinelli.

Moses Robertson, John Beard, William Bell, Daniel Wampler, David Brouer, Josiah Herliam, Thomas Mills, Thomas Hobson, John Marshall, John Koon, Wm. R. Koon, John Baker, Jerry Long, Brock Goff, George Coates, William Owen, David Butler, Josiah Morris, Stephen Hall, James Shortridge, John Wilson, William Owen, William Stewart, Joseph Charles, John Paul, Daniel Paul, Aaron Morris, Esau Morris, William McWhorter, William Peltus, Charles See, John Charles, Daniel Jackson, Solomon Byrket, Abner Hester, Joseph Hall, Nathan Berry, William Meier, James Carr, John Elliott, William Hill, William Berry, Samuel Hill, Thomas McVey, Levi Cook, Lewis Foster, John Harvey, Samuel Wicker, Jacob Elliott, Benjamin Bristol, Abraham Harvey, Robert Smith, Barclay Benner, James Harvey, Abiah Fox, Benjamin Harvey, John Harris, Isaac Wilson, Jacob Weller, Philip Harkrater, Richard Wilson, Michael Coates, George Hobson, Joseph Curry, Benben Wilson, George Koon, John Koon, Jacob Hinton, George Helrick, Richard Alsbough, Henry Neugeuer, Henry Stauph, John J. Johnson, and nineteen others, mostly in Dudley and Wayne townships.

THE PROBATE COURT.

organized by the house of Joseph Hobson, in 1822, and was presided over by the Associate Judges. Having no business, the court adjourned.

COMMISSIONERS' COURT.

The first term of the Commissioners' Court was held at the house of Joseph Hobson, on the 10th day of June, 1822. Present, the Commissioners, Allen Shepherd, Samuel Noble and Elvina Shortridge. The business transacted by this court was the organization of four townships, viz.: Dudley, Wayne, Henry and Prairie. They ordered an election to be held in each of these townships on the 6th day of July, 1822, for the purpose of electing one Justice of the Peace in each.

The county business was transacted by a Board of Commissioners until 1824, when the Legislature passed an act, providing that the Justices of the Peace of the several counties should be elected for the next session of county business. The new board held its first meeting on the first Monday in September, 1824. It transacted the county business for three years, but upon the 29th day of January, 1827, the Board of Justices was abolished, and the Board of Commissioners revived, which has since remained.

COUNTY DEEDS.

The contract for building the first court house was given to George Barber, July 14, 1823. The building was erected on the northeast corner of lot No. 1, Block 12, in New Castle, and cost \$247. It was built of logs twenty by twenty-six feet in dimensions.

The second court house was built of brick, in 1832. The contractor was Nathan Crawford, and the county was to pay him the sum of \$3,313. When the building was completed, the Commissioners refused to accept it, as in their opinion it was very defective. It was not until the year 1836, when Crawford commenced the building in the spring of 1832, and did not present it for acceptance until in January, 1836, when it was found. In March, 1836, the Commissioners accepted the building at \$4,000, which was \$-512 less than the contract price.

This building was burned in February, 1843, when the third and present one was commenced. It was built of brick, and cost \$7,000. The first county jail was built of logs, fourteen by fourteen feet, in 1823. It was built by Obadiah R. Weaver, for \$120.

The second one was built of brick, in 1826, for \$97.40. The third jail was built of brick, in 1839. It was eighteen by twenty feet, and two stories high.

The fourth jail was built of brick, in 1841. It was thirty-six by forty feet, and built by Jacob Elliott, under the direction of the County Commissioners. It cost \$7,200.

The fifth and present county jail was built in 1869, at a cost of \$40,000.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor farm of Henry County contains 260 acres. The buildings are of brick, built in 1847, at a cost of \$2,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The first agricultural society was organized in 1831. It failed in 1841, but was reorganized in 1850, with Jacob Taylor as President, and Thomas B. Redding as Secretary.

The people of Henry County have always taken a deep interest in this association, and from year to year since its reorganization have the home and mine, wit and beauty of the county met, to grow each other, compare notes and results, and share the wisdom of each other's experience, in order to better direct their future efforts.

COUNTY OFFICERS IN 1822.

Clerk and Recorder, Isaac Julian; Treasurer, William Shigion; Sheriff, Jesse H. Healy; County Agent, Ezekiel Lowell; Pressing Judge, Miles Eggleston; Associate Judges, Thomas R. Stanford and Elvina Hill; Prosecutor, Lot Mowbride; County Commissioners, Allen Shepherd, Samuel Noble and Elvina Shortridge; Representatives in State Senate, James Gregory; Representative in Lower House, Thomas Helricks.

COUNTY OFFICERS IN 1876.

Clerk, Henry B. Orr; Auditor, William C. Correll; Treasurer, William S. Bedford; Recorder, Milton Brown; Sheriff, Hiram H. Miller; County Commissioners, Thomas N. White, Elias Phelps and Judah Linn; Judge of the Circuit Court, Joshua H. Heller. His Judicial Circuit is numbered the Eighteenth, and comprises the counties of Henry and Hancock.

INCORPORATION.

New Castle was incorporated as a town under the general law, July 1, 1867. The first Town Trustees were Michael Sweigert, Daniel Murphy, Jack Weary, John T. Elliott, Jr., and Samuel Henson; Clerk and Treasurer, H. M. Nixon; Marshal and Assessor, William N. Cline.

TOWN OFFICERS IN 1878.

Trustees, Jack Breunauer, George Loe, George Alsbough, David Haines, Joseph M. Brown and Henry Johnson; Town Clerk, David W. Kistner; Treasurer, William N. Cline; Marshal, George Cline.

NEW CASTLE.

The act of the Legislature organizing Henry County appointed Lawrence Brannon, John Bell, John Sample, Richard Brou and J. W. Scott, Commissioners, to select a suitable location for the county seat. They met several times to select a suitable location, and New Castle, which is within one mile of the geographical center of the county. Ninety-four acres were donated by the following gentlemen, viz.: Abraham Harvey, twenty-eight acres; John Brandt, twenty-eight acres; A. Koria, fourteen acres; and Moses, Rue and Holsman, of Wayne County, land, twenty-five acres.

John Lowell was appointed County Agent, and ordered by the Board of County Commissioners, to select a suitable location for the county seat, and to offer the same at public sale to the highest bidder in July, 1822. But no one would bid at this sale, and the Commissioners felt it necessary to raise a special public sale of lots to be held in August, 1825. The third and last sale of lots was held in November, 1825.

New Castle contains eight dry goods stores, five grocery stores, four drug stores, two hardware stores, one saloon, one boarding and lodging house, one saw-mill, one planing-mill, a foundry and machine shops.

It contains 11 Methodist, Christian, Presbyterian, Lutheran, United Brethren and Episcopal Churches. The church property of the Methodist, Presbyterian and Christian Churches is valued at \$12,000 to \$15,000 each.

The public school building of New Castle is a fine three-story brick building, costing fifteen thousand dollars. It is a large enough to accommodate about two hundred students. The school is in fine condition. Principal of town school, George P. Hulbert. Mr. Hulbert is also County Superintendent of Public Schools.

New Castle contains a population of about two thousand. For clarity and well graded streets, substantial and easy residences, good business houses, churches and elegant public buildings, the place will compare favorably with any county seat in the State.

KNIGHTSTOWN.

is pleasantly situated on Blue River, and on the Indiana Central Railroad, and the old National Road, thirty-six miles east of Indianapolis. It was laid out by Wallace M. Carey in 1827, and named in honor of Jonathan Knight, the United States Engineer, who located the National Road through Indiana.

New Castle contains seven dry goods stores, two boot and shoe stores, five grocery stores, three drug stores, one tin store, two hardware stores, two furniture stores, three flooring-mills, three carriage factories, two planing-mills, and one saw-mill.

It contains four churches, viz.: Presbyterian, Methodist, Christian and Baptist. Also a fine public school called "Knights-town Academy."

The place has a population of about eighteen hundred.

KANSVILLE.

situated on the east side of Blue River, opposite Knights-town, was laid out by John Anderson, in 1828. Notwithstanding the fact that it had an even start, it has been compelled to yield to Knights-town as a business point. Many of its citizens are now doing business in Knights-town. The place contains one good dry goods store, one grocery store, a grain elevator, two churches and a good school house. Population, five hundred.

MIDDLETON.

situated in the northern part of Fall Creek Township, was laid out by Jacob Koon, October 5th, 1823. It contains four dry goods stores, two boot and shoe stores, two grocery stores, two drug stores, one hardware store, one flouring-mill, two saw-mills, three churches and a good school house. It is on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad. Population, nine hundred.

ODEN.

situated in the southeast corner of Spiceland Township, was laid out by Hiram Crum, in December, 1829. It was originally called Middle-town, because it was the half way place on the National Road, between Richmond and Indianapolis. But when the post office was placed here its name was changed to Oden, as the Post Office Department would not allow two offices of the same name in the same county. It contains four dry goods stores, one drug store, a boot and shoe store, a flouring-mill, one church, and a good two-story brick school building. It is on the Indiana Central Railroad, containing a population of four hundred.

LEWISVILLE.

situated in Franklin Township, was laid out by Lewis C. Freeman and James B. Haver, December 25th, 1829.

It contains three dry goods stores, two grocery stores, two drug stores, one hardware store, a large flouring-mill, two churches, and a good two-story brick school building. It is on the Central Railroad, and contains a population of five hundred.

GREENSBORO.

situated seven miles northeast of Knights-town, was laid out by John Wickerman, in February, 1830. It contains two dry goods stores, two drug stores, one grocery store, one hardware store, two churches and a good school house. Population, three hundred and fifty.

HILLSBORO.

situated in Prairie Township, was laid out by Thomas Mason and Samuel Richert, in 1830. It is a place of but little importance, containing two stores and a saw-mill, and a population of one hundred.

BLOOMSVILLE.

situated on Stony Creek, in the northeast corner of the county was laid out by Andrew Broun, in July, 1832. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, one grocery store, one furniture store, a flouring and saw-mill. Population, two hundred.

NEW LONDON.

originally called Junction, was laid out by James Tomkinson and William Crum, in July, 1833. It contains one dry goods store, a tin factory, a church and school house. It is situated on the Port Wayne, Muncie & Cincinnati Railroad, and contains a population of two hundred.

LARRY.

situated in the western part of Prairie Township, was laid out by Lot Haderston, in 1836. It contains one drug store, a church and school house. Population, fifty.

WOODVILLE.

situated on the line between Greensboro and Harrison Townships, was laid out by James Johnson, in May, 1836. It contains one store, a church and school house, and a population of about forty.

CADIZ.

situated seven miles west of New Castle, in Harrison Township, was laid out by David Pickering, in September 11th, 1836. It contains four dry goods stores, two drug stores, two grocery stores, a flouring and saw-mill, two churches and a school house, and a population of three hundred and fifty.

ROCKSVILLE.

in Stony Creek Township, was laid out by James O. Rogers and John R. Collier, in January, 1837. It contains one dry goods store, one grocery store, one shoe store, a church and school house. Population, seventy-five.

ELIZABETH CITY.

situated in Wayne Township, was laid out by Robert M. Overman, in September, 1838. It contains one dry goods store, one grocery store, a saw-mill, church and school house. Population, one hundred and twenty-five.

SPICELAND.

situated in Spiceland Township, was laid out by Driscoll Brown and others, in 1817. There was quite a village at this place, a number of years before this,

but it was never platted until 1847. It contains three dry goods stores, two grocery stores, two drug stores, a saw-mill and planing-mill.

There is a literary Association here with a capital of \$3,000, and eleven members. It makes out the school. Also a Literary Association, two churches and a fine graded school. It contains a population of four hundred.

SALISBURY SPRINGS.

situated in Jefferson Township, was laid out by William S. Vogt, January 1st, 1832. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, one grocery store, a flouring-mill, saw-mill, church and school house. It is on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad, and contains a population of two hundred and fifty.

MT. SUMMIT.

situated in the western part of Prairie Township, was laid out by Jesse Lee, in April, 1836. It contains two dry goods stores, one grocery store, one boot and shoe store, a saw-mill, church and school house. It is on the Port Wayne, Muncie & Cincinnati Railroad, and contains a population of one hundred and twenty-five.

MOLLETT.

situated in the center of Liberty Township, was laid out by John Harknberger, in 1855. It contains two dry goods stores, a large steam saw-mill, a church and school house. It is on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad. Population, one hundred and fifty.

MULLENBURGH.

situated in Fall Creek Township, was laid out by Peter Keenling, September 23d, 1858. It contains two dry goods stores, one grocery store, one drug store, a saw-mill, church and school house. Population, one hundred and forty.

There are a number of other towns in Henry County, laid out since 1860, viz.: Ashland, in Liberty Township; Circleville, in Blue River Township; Henry Creek, in Fall Creek Township; Danville, in Spiceland Township; Chicago, in Liberty Township; Strough's Station, in Franklin Township; Grant City, in Wayne Township; and Spring Port, in Prairie Township.

HENRY COUNTY PRESS.

The first newspaper published in Henry County was the *Knights-town Star*, established by Mr. Grant in 1831. Mr. Grant published the paper some time, and sold to James Silvers. Mr. Silvers was succeeded as editor by J. F. Langdon, who published it about three years, when it was discontinued.

The *Indiana Star* was established by T. B. Clarkson, in Knights-town, in 1839. In 1841, Mr. Clarkson was succeeded by J. W. Grubb. Mr. Grubb changed the name of the paper to the *Indiana Star*. He sold the paper to New Castle, and published it until 1846, when he sold out to C. V. Duggins. About the 1st of January, 1847, Mr. Duggins sold, and Mr. J. W. Grubb again became proprietor. George W. Leonard bought the paper in January, 1853, published it one year, and sold to Nathan & Elvina. Before the close of the year 1854, they changed the name to Benjamin Wiegley. He took as a partner a Mr. Lyle. They published it one year, and sold to Charles E. Hartwood and T. B. Redding. They published the paper one year, and sold to E. B. Martindale, who sold to L. S. Drake after 1857.

The first *New Castle Banner* was established in 1855, by J. B. Swartz, who published it about six months, when it was discontinued.

The *New Castle Banner* was re-established in August, 1857, by J. F. Henry. He published it six months and sold to Nelson Abner, who changed its name to the *New Castle Banner*. It was discontinued in 1857.

The *Henry County Times* was established in 1845, by R. F. Brown, in New Castle. In October, 1846, he moved the paper to Knights-town, and called it the *Henry County Weekly Times*. He published it at Knights-town five months and then went West.

The *Henry County Independent* was established in 1847, by Hovey & Sharp. They published it five months and sold it to a joint stock company. This company placed the paper under the control of L. H. Miller, who changed its name to the *Sign of the Cross*. In January, 1848, the paper was placed in charge of S. S. Darling. He changed its name to the *New Castle Examiner*, and published it about six months, when it was closed up.

The *Knights-town Banner* was established in 1845, by John A. Peem, who is the present editor.

The *City Chronicle* was established in 1870, by J. F. Biddle. The *Henry County Republican* was established in 1870, by E. & M. E. Pless.

The *Knights-town Citizen* was established in 1868, by T. D. Clarkson. It was published until 1871.

The *Rock Tree*, established in 1836 by Isaac Kinley, was published about six months.

The *New Castle Mercury*, established in 1873, is published (in 1876) by Adolph Rogers.

The *New Castle Mercury*, established in 1874, by F. Ratliff, is still published in 1876 by its founder.

The great success of local literary societies, and the avidity with which the people seek after the best publications, and their eagerness to hear the best lecturers and speakers, prove them to be appreciative and cultured in a very high degree.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

This county is situated in the eastern tier of counties on the Ohio State line. It is bounded by Jay County on the north, by Drake County, Ohio, on the east, by Wayne County on the south and by Henry and Delaware Counties on the west.

The surface of the county is generally elevated, consisting the watershed of this section of the State.

The streams which rise within its borders flow in all directions. White River rises in this county, and flows west, emptying into the Wabash. Green Creek rises in the county, and runs north into the State of Ohio; Green Fork, rising in the northeast part of the county, flows south into White River. The Mississippi runs through the northern part of the county, and flows east into the Wabash River, near Peru.

From the peculiar topography of the county, the richness and variety of its soil, and the advantages for water and drainage afforded by its streams it is well adapted to the various branches of agriculture, and in this respect ranks among the leading counties of the State.

Randolph County contains, of improved and unimproved lands, 24,117.85 acres. The value of these lands, as reported by the State Board of Equalization in 1875, was \$6,109,470. Improvements on these lands, 32,121 acres, including improvements, \$7,214,091. The average value of land per acre was paid at \$27.11, and the average value of improvements on each acre, at \$5.20. The number of farms in the county is 3,043, valued at \$896,651, with improvements on the same held at the equalized assessed value of \$675,020. The personal property of the county is given in the same report at \$5,920,302, and the total taxable property at \$11,727,816.

During the April term of the Circuit Court, in 1818, Samuel Carr was tried for larceny, found guilty, and ordered, by the court, to pay to Benjamin V. Beck \$668, double the amount stolen. He had no money to pay the judgment, and was sold by Beck to John Myers, on the 14th of June, 1818, and on the 21st day of June, John Myers sold him to John Carter, and Carter, the same day, sold him to himself, "for value received." (See Desc Record A, pages 1 and 2.)

In Franklin Township, situated on the Mississippi River, at the crossing of the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis and the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroads, is a flourishing town of 716 people. The Baptist Church here has a flourishing college at this place, and there is one Methodist Church, one Odd Fellows' and one Masonic Lodge, a steam planing-mill and a tannery.

The County Commissioners, Richard Tynor, David Fisher and Joseph Harston, met on Tuesday, the 10th day of April, 1822.

At the term of Court held in May, 1822, Charles H. Bell, Colin Fletcher, James Delaney and John A. Brockenridge were admitted to the practice of law, some of whom, however, had practiced in adjoining county, previous to coming to Shelby.

The grand jury was composed of the following persons: Willis Shaw, John Collins, Hiram H. Davis, Nathan Pomeroy, George Goodrich, Alexander Lewis, Benjamin Clark, John Henshaw, S. C. Huntington, James Campbell, Benjamin Clark, Moses Wood, James Melville, George Goodrich, James Davidson, Eliza Menden, Peter Bonnet and Samuel Cox. Their first indictment was against one William "Puss" Charles H. Bell, for a conspiracy of the next trial were against persons for selling intoxicating liquors without a license. When trial was held before a jury, many cases were disposed of in a summary manner, and, although no unlawful measures were used, persons committing crimes were generally brought to a speedy trial, and as speedily punished.

The present county officers are: Clerk, John Elliott; Auditor, Robert M. Wiley; Treasurer, James M. Slick; Recorder, Thomas J. Cherry; Sheriff, Tipton H. Webster; County Commissioners, Rherman Davidson, St. Clair Farnsworth and Edward Cooper. The Judge of Circuit Court is David Davis, of Johnson County. His judicial circuit comprises the counties of Shelby and Johnson, and is known as the Sixteenth.

The first seal of the Circuit Court was devised and adopted by the Associate Judges, October 11th, 1822, described as follows: "Twenty five cents in value, with notches around the edge." When the Presiding Judge, Mr. Wick, came upon the bench, at the May term, 1823, this seal was rejected, and the following adopted: "Shelby Circuit Court, with an eagle perched upon a lion." The present seal is the American Eagle. At the May term, 1823, James Davidson and Oliver H. Smith, two of Indiana's most distinguished men, were selected to preside at the opening of the new Court.

The Board of County Commissioners, at their first meeting, at the house of David Fisher, in April, 1822, divided the county into townships, as follows:

All of township four, extending through the county, shall be called "Union township."

All of township thirteen shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township twelve shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township eleven shall be called "Noble Township."

The election was held at the house of John Samers, in Hendricks, at the house of Ely Adams, in Noble, at the house of Samuel Brown, in Union, and at the house of John Smith, in Marion.

The Commissioners, at the November term, in 1823, let in contract to build a court house, "a good, strong frame, thirty-five feet long and twenty feet wide, two stories high, by the second Monday of the next May."

All of township twelve shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township eleven shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township ten shall be called "Union Township."

All of township nine shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township eight shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township seven shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township six shall be called "Union Township."

All of township five shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township four shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township three shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township two shall be called "Union Township."

All of township one shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township twelve shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township eleven shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township ten shall be called "Union Township."

All of township nine shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township eight shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township seven shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township six shall be called "Union Township."

All of township five shall be called "Marion Township."

All of township four shall be called "Hendricks Township."

All of township three shall be called "Noble Township."

All of township two shall be called "Union Township."

All of township one shall be called "Marion Township."

A fire department has been organized and provided with two engines; one a very fine "Lata," called "Maj. Hendricks," in honor of the father of Governor Hendricks.

The streets are broad and level, and most of the buildings are neat and easy. The population of the city, as reported by the Mayor, is 4,900.

THE SHELLYVILLE RECORD.

The Shelby *Record* was the first paper published in the county, established in 1822, by William H. Baker, a printer, in partnership with Kemball, in 1825, who changed the name to Shelby the *Republican*.

Martin M. Ray established the *Shelby* in 1840.

John A. Woods published the *Sun* from 1840 to 1849. It sold to Dr. Thatcher, who published it during the year 1841.

From 1842 to 1845, the Shelbyville *Record* was published.

From 1846 to 1851, the *Vindicator* was published. It was named for the Mexican soldiers who went from Shelby County. It is now published by John Hoop.

The *Republican* was established by Weekly & Powell, first called the *Union*, then the *Banner*, and finally changed again to its present name. It is now published by Simonson & Thompson.

SHILLAND

situated in Section 12, Town 12 north, Range 6 east, was laid out by Hendricks Smith, October 28, 1857. It contains five townships, one church, and a good school house. Population, 200.

VORRISTOWN.

situated in Section 25, Town 11 north, Range 7 east, was laid out by David and William Waterford and Henry Delovier, November 23d, 1851. It has two stores, two churches and a good school house. Population, 200.

LONDON.

situated in Sections 25 and 26, in Town 14 north, Range 5 east, was laid out by Aaron House, July 21st, 1852. It contains two stores, one church, and a good school house. It is on the L. C. & L. R. R. Population, 200.

FARLAND.

situated in Section 9, Town 13 north, Range 6 east, was laid out by Henry Jenkins and Isaac Oble, October 24th, 1852. It is on the L. C. & L. R. R. It has three dry goods stores, four groceries, one flouring mill, two churches, a good school building, Odd Fellows' and Masonic halls, and a population of 600.

GENVA.

situated in Section 23, Town 11, Range 7 east, was laid out by Louis Cline, October, 28th, 1853. It has one store, one church and a good school house and post office. Population, 100.

BROOKFIELD.

situated in Section 22, Town 14 north, Range 5 east, was laid out by Robert Meals (called by him Brookfield), November 20th, 1853. It is on the L. C. & L. R. R. It contains a church, school house, post office and a population of 200.

WALDRON.

situated in Section 30, Town 12 north, Range 6 east, was laid out by Geo. Strump, March 27th, 1854. It is on the L. C. & L. R. R. Contains three stores, flouring and saw-mills, two churches and a good school building. Population, 300.

PLAT ROCK.

situated in Section 33, Town 11 north, Range 6 east, was laid out by Thomas Wesley, January 4th, 1854. It is on the Cambridge City Branch of the J. M. & L. R. R. It contains a church, school house, post office and a population of 200.

MARLETTA.

situated in Section 33, Town 11 north, Range 6 east, was laid out by David Eagles, David Wallace, John French, S. Robertson and Hocking Meyer, August 31st, 1854. It is situated on Blue River, on the Elkhart pike. It contains a large flouring mill, two stores, two churches, and a new school building. It is surrounded by a fine farming country. Population, 700.

NE PAUL.

The original town of St. Paul was laid out by John Paul, in December, 1854, but the additions to the town are in Shelby County. One-half the stone quarry, at this point, is in Shelby County. The St. Paul Lumber Company are operating in Shelby County. They ship lumber cars per week, over the J. C. & L. R. R.

NOBISTOWN.

was laid out by Samuel Morrison and Benson Davis, in 1853. It is situated in the northeastern part of the county, on the C. H. & L. R. R. It contains three stores, three churches, a fine school building, and a population of 350.

FOUNTAINVIEW.

is situated on the C. H. & L. R. R. It contains a store, church, school house, post office, and a population of 250.

Among the prominent citizens of this county, none able more in its development than John Hendricks. He came from Pennsylvania, and settled in 1821 on a farm adjoining his country seat, where he continued to reside until his death, in 1857. His son, Thomas A. Hendricks, is the present Governor of the State.

Martin M. Ray, equally beneficial to the welfare of the county, resided here till a few years before his death, which occurred at Indianapolis, in 1857. John Walker was one of the most benevolent men in the county, during a very early failure in the corn crop, he gave, to all those who were too poor to buy, enough from his store of old corn to enable them to live and plant their crop the ensuing year.

CLAY COUNTY.

POPULATION.

Clay County is bounded on the north by Polk County, on the east by Owen and Putnam, on the south by Greene, and on the west by Vigo and Sullivan. Its area is 341 square miles, or 220,400 acres. Its topography is marked by a series of hills, and the hills are low, and present few natural prospects. A large portion of the county may be termed level, and from the treaty with which the cnap soil retains water, it is, for a part of the year, inclined to be very dry. The soil is, in an agricultural point of view, Clay County cannot be said to stand in the front rank. The upland soil is principally composed of the drift, and is cold and wet. It carries in color from gray to yellow, and is generally of a sandy soil. It is to hold water, and is unproductive, and is not good to culture. In the

bottoms, along the streams, the soil is, for the most part, a clay loam, with a subsoil of clay. In the small prairies two kinds of soil exist, one a dark, black, loam, the other a black, sandy loam, the former is wet and unproductive, unless drained by ditches, and is exposed by deep plowing to the decomposing action of the atmosphere. A heavy dressing of lime would prove highly beneficial to this soil. The sandy, upland soil of the prairies is decidedly the best in the county, and is well adapted to the growth of the cereals, clover and grasses; orchards also do well on this land.

The timber, which, under attention, has been paid to dressing and cultivation, and especially in favored localities, produces good crops of wheat, clover and grass, and here and there may be seen fine orchards, with choice varieties of fruits, such as apples, peaches, pears, cherries and plums.

MINES.

On the upland, the principal growth of timber is white, red and black oak, poplar, shell-bark and snicker-out hickory, some ash, sugar tree and beech. On the bottom, white, white and burr oak, gray ash, shell-bark hickory, redbell, sassafras, dogwood and pawpaw. Along the streams, sycamore and cottonwood, and on the higher banks black walnut, where to five feet in diameter, and large burr oaks. The majority of the saw-mills are situated on Red River, and are principally engaged in cutting walnut, oak and hickory timber.

BUILDING STONE.

The sandstone which overlies the main block coal is, in places, an excellent building stone, and is extensively used in Brazil in making foundations, lintels, steps and other parts of buildings. The principal quarry of this rock is owned by Mr. Simonson, and is about one and a half miles south of Brazil. It is a bluish white, hard, coarse-grained sandstone, and presents a beautiful appearance in buildings. The sandstone is limestone, exposed on Jordan Creek, near Bowling Green, when exposed up, furnish good stone for building purposes, and will serve to make a good article of quicklime.

IRON ORE.

The shales at the base of the millstone grit contain everywhere more or less clay ironstone, and siliceous hydrated brown oxide of iron. These are advantageously used in mixing with the Lake Superior and Missouri ores. Mr. Thomas Cramwell, an excellent artist, has been employed to make a sketch of a map to make it easy of access. The width of the deposit here is about sixty feet.

TEA AND WICK CLAYS.

The county is abundantly supplied with a variety of fire clay that is admirably adapted for manufacturing such articles as common stoves, terra cotta ornaments, and even a better class of ware known as Hooking-ham or Troy ware.

The clay is principally obtained near the residence of Mr. Morris, on the property of the Clay Lumber Company. This locality is said to furnish the best article of clay for the purpose of making stoves, pottery, etc. It is principally used by the Terra Cotta Company, of Chicago, for making stoves. It is sold at the mine for \$1.00 per ton, or delivered on the cars at \$2.00 per ton. The stoneware is made in the form of a bowl, and its appearance, is very strong of a bluish gray color, quite smooth and free from cracks in the glazing. It meets with a ready market, and is sold at eight cents per gallon, delivered on the cars, producing an annual income to the county of \$20,000.

COAL.

The entire coal area of Clay County comprises about 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres, and the total depth of coal over this area is estimated by the State Geologist at twenty-five hundred feet, after making all necessary allowances, and placing the available depth of the "black" and "coking" coals at six feet. "This depth of the coal area," says the Geologist, "will give, at an estimate of our runs, 10,000 tons of coal, at an average depth of six feet, will make the sum of \$23,200 as the value of the average products of our area of coal. If estimated at this rate for the entire area of 320,000 acres, the probable value of the coal of Clay County amounts to the enormous sum of \$4,416,000,000." In this estimate the entire area is included. The Geological places about 14,000 acres as the area of the "black" coal, which he estimates to be of an average of five feet, but in calculating the probable value of it, only places it at an average depth of four feet. On this assumption, he gives the probable value of one acre at \$17,000. At this rate, the 14,000 acres will give \$1,190,000,000 as the present value of the black coal, and the available "black" coal, and by these calculations, others of which may be considered approximately correct, the coal beds of this county show a value of value unsurpassed by any other.

Considering the convenience to market, and the ready transportation afforded by the Verre Haute & Indianapolis and the Indianapolis & St. Louis Railroads, which cross the "black" coal field in the northern part of the county, the price of block coal is generally higher than estimated in the foregoing calculations. As the demand for it is so great, these roads have all they can do to fill orders. And, as the coal is extensively used in rolling-mills and blast furnaces, as well as in locomotives and machine shops, where steam is used as the motive power, the demand is always in excess of the supply. The pig iron made at the Clay County blast furnaces from iron from Mountain and Lake Superior iron ore, by the use of block coal as a fuel, commands from two to three dollars more per ton, at the furnace, than the same grade of pig iron made in Kentucky and Ohio will command at Indianapolis.

Coal and iron, next to agriculture, form the basis of any nation's wealth. England, to-day, owes her greatness as a nation more to coal fields than to iron, and her power to our country is due to the fact that England has been so profited by this branch of industry, that it is in store for Clay County.

At present there are about forty coal banks in operation. The railroads run through the county, and nearly all the shafts, and thereby enable dealers to load the cars direct from the shaft.

Five blast furnaces are operated: One at Brazil, two at Knightville, one at Ellettsburg, and one at the Indianapolis Harbison Mill Company. Estimated one mile east of Harmony, the "Lafayette Blast Furnace," owned by the Lafayette Iron Company, is situated on a branch of South Otter Creek, one and a half miles north of Brazil. It is a small blast furnace, and is the best in the State in operation in gasworks by the waste gas brought from the top of the blast. The total working capital employed in these industries is about six hundred thousand dollars.

Block coal, 140 tons of Lake Superior and iron Mountain ore, and fifty tons of limestone for flux.

For daily product of iron is about 10,000 tons, on an average, including all grades, forty dollars per ton. The total value of such day's run is, therefore, four thousand four hundred dollars, or nearly one and a half million dollars per annum, making a large allowance for mishaps and accidents. The number of men employed about these furnaces, not including coal miners, is about 200.

LARGE SETTLEMENTS.

Clay County was originally settled in the Terre Haute Land District, and was a portion of the land ceded to the United States by the British, in 1804, on the 20th day of September, 1805. By the stipulations of this treaty, made on behalf of the United States by Gen. Harrison, the Indians sold to the Government about two millions nine hundred and thirty acres of land, situated principally in the southwestern part of Indiana, and bordering on the Wabash River.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

Shelbyville is on the left bank of Blue River, near the center of the county, and about twenty miles southeast of Indianapolis. It is at the junction of the Cincinnati, Terre Haute & Indianapolis, and Cincinnati, Jeffersonville, Madison & Indianapolis Railways, and is, therefore, in intimate connection with four large cities.

The first settlement at Shelbyville was made in the spring of 1822, by John Hendricks (father of the present Governor), Hiram Aldridge, Elias Utter, Benjamin Williams and Ezra McCoke. At this date, the number of settlers in the county was near two hundred. John Morrison, who afterwards became Mayor, came in 1825.

Ebenezer Ward, Amos Broadhead, Joshua Cobb, Benjamin Hyatt and George Bentley were appointed Commissioners, by the Legislature, December 31st, 1821, to select a site for the seat of justice for Shelby County.

Three places came in competition, before this Board, i. e., Shelbyville, Marion and the farm now owned by John Shaw.

The following divisions of land were made, where Shelbyville now stands, for a county seat. John Hendricks, forty acres, John Walker, ten acres and James Davidson, twenty acres. Total, seventy acres. The Board of County Commissioners appointed Abel Cole Agent for Shelby County, and authorized him to proceed immediately to survey the ground into lots, and to commence at ten o'clock, on the 28th day of September, 1822, and sell and lease to the highest bidder, on the following terms: One-half the cash, the residue in three annual payments, with interest. A discount of eight per cent, was ordered to be allowed to persons paying all the cash. The lots sold from thirty to fifty dollars each, those fronting upon the public square selling for fifty dollars.

Francis Walker, Henry Gatewood and Ezra McCoke made the first opening in the town. Henry Gatewood bought the lot upon which the Jackson Hotel now stands, for fifty dollars.

INCORPORATION.

Shelbyville was incorporated under an act of the Legislature, approved January 21st, 1830. The first election for city officers was held on Saturday, April 6th, 1830, resulting in the choice of the following officers: Mayor, George Caruthers, Jr.; First Ward Councilman, John S. Campbell; Second Ward Councilman, James M. Randall; Third Ward Councilman, William H. Conner; Fourth Ward Councilman, James Elliott; Fifth Ward Councilman, John H. Davis. In 1831, the Board of Councilmen was reduced to three, and two Councilmen from each ward elected. The present Clerk is James White, and Marshal, Jefferson Burger.

Shelbyville is incorporated, and new additions have been made to the city, and it has been much improved.

The city seal, on which is inscribed the words "Seal of the City of Shelbyville, Indiana," was adopted in 1836, April 1st.

The city supports two Presbyterian Churches, two Methodist, one Baptist, one Christian and one Catholic Church.

The business of Shelbyville is conducted during the fall and winter months, and through its influence, some of the best lecturers are induced to give the citizens of the town and country entertaining and highly instructive lectures.

The Shelbyville Academy, which was founded in 1825, is a school of the highest order, which about the first school house built in Shelbyville. The old building was burned in 1864. The citizens immediately erected the present fine building, at a cost of \$10,000.

Prof. Bowler is Superintendent at the city schools, assisted by competent teachers in all the departments.

Dr. S. M. Miller is County Superintendent of public schools.

The business of Shelbyville is represented by three flourishing mills, a large stock, flour and cabinet factory, six dry goods stores, twelve groceries, four drug stores, dozen lawyers and two physicians.

The gas works were erected in 1874.

In the spring of 1815, David Thomas came from Herby County, Virginia, to Owen County. He was a farmer and a hunter, and in March of 1815, he came up the river and stopped at a point on this river, one mile north of the present town of Bowling Green. His family consisted of himself, his wife and nine children, five boys and four girls. Shortly after his arrival, he entered land, and, creating a cabin, commenced true frontier life. He remained on this farm till his death, in 1860, he being then ninety years of age. At the time of his settlement, his nearest neighbors were the families of John Dumas, an Irishman from Scotland, living on the present site of Spencer, Owen County, sixteen miles distant.

In the year 1817, Samuel Riley located on the site of Bowling Green. During the year 1818, John Talbot, Setham Dyer, William Russell, John Caspary, his brother Peter, and James P. Thomas settled.

During the following year, John, Jacob, John, George and Thomas More located; also the Walker and Wheeler families. All these persons settled in and about the present town of Bowling Green, which was the oldest settlement in the county.

In 1819, these Church, Joel and William Cole, and James Betham settled in the southern part of the county, near the site of Middlebury, and in 1821, they were joined by the families of Daniel Harris, Thomas Morris, and Christian and Peter Eather.

A settlement was made during the year 1820, in the southeastern part of the county, by William Christy and his brother David, with their families; also those of Ed Deaton and Nathan Stagg.

The settlement about Clay Prairie was made by Thomas Wheeler, the Gibbons family, Charles Cole, James Modell and his brothers Samuel and Washington, C. Kinney, James Marshall, William and Lawrence Morgan and Oliver and Nick Crosswell. These, with their families, settled in the year 1820.

The first town laid out in Clay County was made by David Cunnings and Colby White, on the 18th day of August, 1818, and included 160 acres of land in Town 11, Section 19.

In 1820, the Baptists organized a church at a point four miles south of Bowling Green. The first Baptist minister, who came in 1819, preached for them. The Methodists organized the first church in Bowling Green, but preached and held all their meetings in private houses and the school house, till the year 1818, when they erected their house of worship.

About two miles north of the first settlement, a small log school house, sixteen feet long and twelve feet wide, was erected, and in the winter of 1821, the first school was held in Clay County, by Samuel Riley.

In 1825, Abner Hill brought a sack of goods to Bowling Green, and opened the first store there. The same year, Peter Barnett and Hickman opened a flouring mill on Ed River.

The Surveyors of the county were then Henry Seccord and Judge Eckles. Dr. Grandville Paul practiced his healing art during the pioneer days of this county, and for some years resided in the town of Bowling Green.

To satisfy the wants of the traveling public, Philip Helge erected the first tavern in the county.

To Samuel Riley, the earliest school master, was born the first white child, a daughter.

THE COUNTY PRESS

The first paper established here was the *Ed River Traveler*, in 1851, by Samuel Christy. Mr. Christy published the paper eleven months, and sold out to Otho C. Oliver, and they changed its name to the *Clay County Advertiser*. They published two months, and then sold out to Thomas Dillon, who changed the name of the paper to *Clay County Democrat*. Dillon sold in 1855, and the *Clay County* fell into the hands of James Oliver. Mr. Oliver ran the paper to 1856, and then sold it to Samuel Riley. In 1856, he sold the *News* to T. L. Lanning, who moved it to Bowling Green, and sold out in the fall to T. A. Leck.

Leck started the *Clay County Democrat*, in 1857. In 1861, the *Democrat* was sold to the Republicans, and its name was changed to the *Henner Patriot*, edited by William Carter. The *Patriot* was sold to Wright, who moved the paper to Brazil.

The new *Clay County Democrat* was established, in 1861, by Thomas J. Gray. He sold out to T. A. Lanning, in the fall of the same year. Lanning published the *Democrat* and the *Clay Publishing Association*. This association is now publishing the *Henner*, with A. J. Montgomery as editor.

The first paper published in Brazil was the *Hickly News*, established in 1855, by M. Moore.

The *Brazil Intelligencer* was established in 1858, by William Hallingsworth, and published about three months.

In 1862, the *Brazil Independent* was established by Thomas H. Seering and James M. Oliver. They published this paper eighteen months, and sold out to Rer A. Wright, who resumed publishing the *Brazil News* in 1863. It sold out, in 1861, to Thomas Gray, and Gray changed the paper to the *Washingtonian*. It was published in 1870, by Samuel P. Riley.

The *Eden* was established in May, 1872, by Herr, Gray & Carl, published in 1874 by T. T. Lather.

The *Enterprise* was established in October, 1873, by Luther Wolf. The *Cumulative* started in 1872, by Harry Castle. It was published seven months and moved to Terre Haute.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION

Clay County was organized by an act of the Legislature in 1820, and named in honor of Henry Clay.

The date of the meeting of the first court cannot now be determined, as the court house, containing all records, save those of the Recorder's office, was destroyed by fire, in 1872. It is probable the first sessions of court were held in the spring of 1820, but some of the early settlers fix the time in October of the same year. John King was Presiding Judge, and Daniel Harris and Nicholas Cornwell, Associates.

The first county officers were: Clerk and Recorder, Elijah Hawley; Treasurer, Daniel Chasler; Sheriff, John Bailey; County Agent, Daniel Chasler; first Representative in State Legislature, Daniel Harris. The County Commissioners were: James Riley, John Bailey and John P. Bell.

The first court house was built of logs, and erected in the year 1827. It remained till the year 1828, when a brick court house was built on the public square, which was destroyed by fire. The county court immediately renounced the erection of the present building on the ground occupied by its predecessor. It is a plain, substantial structure, and cost the county \$10,000.

The county jail was erected the same year in which the first court house was built. It was of hewn oak logs, and on the plan of all such prisons. When the second court house was completed, a jail was also built of brick, which still remains. It cost \$2,000.

The present county officers are: Clerk, George E. Hubbard; Auditor, James Shurt; Treasurer, W. Schraeger; Recorder, Edward A. Boser; Sheriff, Jesse H. Yocum; Coroner, John P. Bell. The County Commissioners are: Henry Neace, George Rickard and George Ellensberger. The Circuit Judge is Solon Furman, presiding over the Thirtieth Judicial Circuit.

The Clay County poor farm is situated four miles northeast of the county seat. It comprises eighty acres of good land, on which substantial frame

buildings, costing \$3,000, have been erected. Owing to the increase in population, the farm was found inadequate to supply the needs of the county and accordingly, in 1875, the Commissioners purchased about 120 acres of land for farming west of the county seat, and have contracted with Mr. Slocum, a contractor and builder, for a brick edifice, which will be completed the coming year.

The Agricultural Society was organized in 1850, and held its first fair at Bowling Green. In 1852, the fair was moved to Center Point, where it was held till 1854, when it was again held in Bowling Green, where it has since been held. In that year it was taken to Brazil, where it has since remained, and where the society line fifteen acres of ground. The fair grounds here are beautifully shaded. The President is J. D. Ackelma.

THE COUNTY SEAT

The act of the Legislature organizing the county also appointed Commissioners to locate the county seat thereof. The high land immediately north of Ed River and the present location came into consideration before the board, but the decision was in favor of the latter locality. The town is built on the land ceded by White and Cummings, on August 18th, 1818. Whether they donated this land to the county, or being unable to pay the entry fee, the county purchased it by paying the fee, cannot now be determined. Mr. James Thompson, an old citizen, gives it as his opinion that the land was purchased by John Dumas, of Owen, Spencer County, and by him donated to the county. The latter opinion is probably correct.

Daniel Chance was appointed County Agent, and employed James Gallagher, of Owen County, to survey and lay out the town.

The sale of lots was in the fall of 1827.

In 1820, the place was incorporated as a town. It was divided into three districts, and one Trustee from each district elected. From the First District, Isaac Miller; from the Second, William H. Adams, and from the Third, John Thayer, were chosen. These districts are now represented in the above order (excepting the Second, which is vacant), by S. D. Borman and John Stenson.

Ulysses Peters is Town Clerk, and A. J. Williamson Marshal.

The town is situated in the southeastern part of the county, and contains about 70 inhabitants.

Owing to the location and the importance of Brazil as a manufacturing point, and the fact that Bowling Green is some fifteen miles from any railroad, the citizens of the county, by a very large majority, voted, in 1872, to remove the county seat to a more prosperous locality, and a court house will be erected here during the coming year, and the records removed.

BOWLING GREEN

contains three churches, of Presbyterian, Methodist and Reformed denominations, and a good graded school, under the superintendency of Otho Hicks. Allen R. Julian is County Superintendent of Schools. The business of the town is represented by two dry goods stores, one drug store, two flouring-mills and the annual number of shops of the various trades.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES

BRADY

is the largest and most important town in Clay County. It is on the Indianapolis & Terre Haute and Indianapolis & St. Louis Railroads, about sixty miles northwest of the State Capital, and contains a population of about 4,000.

It was laid out by Owen Thayer, January 4th, 1844, but had existed as a small village about a half century before that time.

Its first settler was Samuel Campbell, who located here in 1830. He erected his cabin on the ground now occupied by the residence of John Hendrix. A few weeks after his settlement, Benjamin Yeaman and his son, James, came, and a few years there were the only inhabitants of the town (living town).

The next to locate were the families of James Hall, W. H. Gifford, Jonathan Chasler, Dr. Knight and Solomon Hicks.

In 1838, Owen Thayer opened a grocery store, and in 1840, Oida & Breckney a dry goods store. A Methodist minister, named Palmer, kept the first tavern, which he erected in 1839. In 1840, the grants of privileges justified the erection of a second one, by Kile Kirtley, whose son still keeps here the old tavern.

In 1859, John A. Yocum was elected as the first Justice of the Peace, and the same year Kile Kirtley was appointed as Postmaster, and distributed the first mail brought to Brazil.

In 1859, the Methodists erected a church, in which Father Beck preached. Dr. Price created the first drug store, in 1858. Three years previous, Samuel Hollingsworth erected the first brick house, which stood on the corner of Main and Meridian streets. In 1842, Oida & Breckney built the first mill.

Brazil was incorporated as a town September 10, 1856. It was divided into three districts, and, on the 8th day of December, the election for town officers was held. In the First District, John G. Ackelma was elected; in the Second, Jacob Thomas; and in the Third, Thomas Donahy; D. W. Bridges was elected Clerk; Eli Hendrix, Treasurer, and Samuel Hollingsworth, Marshal. The first meeting of these officers was held on the 25th day of December, and Thomas Donahy was chosen President of the Board.

By the year 1873, the town had reached a sufficient population to warrant its incorporation. Accordingly, city officers were elected, John G. Ackelma being chosen Mayor. The number of wards was not changed, and still remains the same. The present Mayor is Simon Herr; the Clerk, A. S. Loring, and Treasurer, M. Neve.

Brazil contains seven dry goods stores, five drug stores, sixteen groceries, two hardware and one china store, one large flouring-mill, one planing-mill, one saw-mill and one water-mill.

One of the largest lumber concerns in Clay County is situated here, and a large portion of the population are miners, or there connected with the coal interests.

There are six churches—two Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist, Congregational, German Evangelical and Catholic.

Brazil has two large school buildings, costing over \$40,000. The new building for school purposes was finished in 1875, and cost the city \$25,000. The school is under the supervision of Prof. Kirtley, who is assisted by an able body of teachers.

The city, being in the midst of such an immense coal field, and enjoying unusual facilities for travel and the exportation of her products, possesses advantages seldom offered to the capitalist and manufacturer.

KINGSTOWN

situated in Section 32, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by A. W. Knight, July 15, 1867. It contains four dry goods stores, two drug stores, a meat market and two coal shafts. There are three churches and three school houses in Kingstown, and a population of 1,000. It is on the L., T. H. V. & St. L. R. R.

MAHON

situated in Section 9, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Peter F. Lather, July 17, 1871. It contains four dry goods stores, two drug stores, several coal shafts, three churches and three school houses. Population, 1,200. It is on the Indianapolis & St. Louis Railroad.

SAVING CITY

situated in Section 25, Town 11 north, Range 7 west, was laid out by Peter F. Lather, April 13, 1872. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, a large stove factory, two coal shafts, two churches and two school houses. Population, 600.

STARKLAND

now called "Clay City," is situated in Section 30, Town 10 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by B. Stow, June 16, 1873. It contains five stores, one drug store, two churches and three school houses. Population, 600. It is on the new Cincinnati Railroad, from Terre Haute to Cincinnati, and is near (1875) the eastern terminus of this railroad.

STANTON

now called "Hiland," is situated four miles west of Brazil, on the Vandalia Railroad, was laid out in 1840. It contains four stores, a large flouring-mill and twelve coal shafts, two churches and a free graded school. Population, 500.

LODI

was laid out in 1865. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, two churches, two school houses and a population of 600.

DONALDSONVILLE

in Section 32, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by D. Baridica, September 9, 1867. It contains two dry goods stores, a planing-mill and a good school building. Population, 200.

LEWISVILLE

in Section 27, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by T. J. Lowery, February 2, 1869. It contains one or two coal shafts, and a population of 25.

BARBONY

is situated four miles east of Brazil, on the Vandalia Railroad. The place contains five stores, a large flouring-mill, a coal shaft, one church and a good graded school. It was laid out in 1845, and contains a population of 700.

MARYSVILLE

in Section 2, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Mary Wyatt, January 17, 1870. Population, 30.

TEVA

was laid out in 1869. It is located on the L. & St. L. R. R., and contains two stores, a church and school house. Population, 300.

STEWART

situated in Section 11, Town 12 north, Range 7 west, was laid out by Joshua W. Meadett, July 27, 1851. It contains one store, a coal shaft, a school house, and a population of 200.

CENTER POINT

situated in Section 4, Town 11 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by M. H. Hennehy, September 18, 1856. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, a flouring-mill, a large coal shaft by Steadman & Son, three churches, and a good graded school. Population, 300.

ANDREWS

situated in Section 11, Town 11 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by C. W. Moss, in July, 1860. It contains one store, a flouring-mill, one church, and an Old Fellows' hall. Population, 150.

STEELEVILLE

on the Vandalia Railroad, was laid out in 1871. It contains one store and a large coal shaft. Population, 200.

WINWOOD

was laid out in 1860, and contains three stores, four coal shafts and a saw-mill. Watson & Son, the largest coal operators in Clay County, are located at this point. Population, 500.

HOONVILLE

located four miles south of Brazil, was laid out in 1871. It contains three dry goods stores, one drug store and four coal shafts. Population, 250.

BAUNTS

located two miles south of Knightville, contains one store, a church, a school house, four coal shafts, and a population of 200.

CALCUTTA

situated in Section 4, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by M. B. Christ, May 4, 1870. It contains two stores, a saw-mill, and school house. Population, 300.

FRATINSVILLE

situated in Section 9, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by J. M. Halbert, January 17, 1871. It contains one store and a post office. Population, 100.

MICHAMBERG

in Section 4, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Eliza Adamson, March 8, 1871. It contains one store, a saw-mill and post office. Population, 200.

FITCH

situated in Section 2, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Michael McMillan, November 1, 1870. It contains one store, a saw-mill, church and school house. Population, 100.

COVERLAND

situated on the old National Road, three miles west of Brazil, was laid out in 1845. It contains three stores, a flouring-mill, two churches and two school houses. Population, 300.

CARDONA

in Section 18, Town 12 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Thomas D. Johns, July 17, 1871. It contains three dry goods stores, a drug store, three coal shafts, two churches and two school houses. Population, 100.

CORY.

In Section 29, Town 11 north, Range 7 west, was laid out by C. N. Demers, April 6, 1872. It contains four dry goods stores, one drug store, a sawmill, coal shaft, two churches and three school houses. It is situated on the new Cincinnati Railroad. Population, 300.

ALEXANDER.

divided in Section 10, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by John D. Alexander, May 20, 1872. It contains one coal shaft, one coal mine, and post office. Population, 60.

SOUTH CARBON.

In Section 8, Town 13 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Isaac S. Barnett, May 29, 1872. It contains four coal shafts. Population, 251.

ASHLEYVILLE.

divided in Section 16, Town 12 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by John Ash, September 12, 1873. It contains two sawmills, a sawmill, a coal shaft and a good school house. Population, 350.

MARTZ.

In Section 31, Town 10 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by Arthur Mertz, in 1827. It contains several dry goods stores, two drug stores, a large flour-mill, several coal shafts, five churches and four school houses. Population, 1,290.

SHELBYVILLE.

divided two miles east of Mertz, was laid out in 1878. It contains several coal shafts, one church and two school houses. Population, 250.

PUTNAM COUNTY.

Putnam County is bounded on the north by Montgomery County, on the east by Hendricks and Morgan, on the south by Owen and Clay, and on the west by Clay and Porter, and comprises an area of 180 square miles, or 111,010 acres of land. The surface is well watered by the streams of Walnut and Deer Creeks, which, uniting in the southern part of the county, form the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railroad affords equal facilities for transporting merchandise and farm products to the Ohio River and Lake Michigan.

The surface in the northern and eastern portions is slightly undulating. In the rural, southern and western parts, hills arise, and that portion along the streams rises, in places, to abrupt hills. The soil, for the most part, is exceedingly fertile, and produces large crops of cereals. Corn, wheat and hay are the main products. Three railroads traverse the county from east to west, giving direct communication with the Eastern and Western cities, while the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railroad affords equal facilities for transporting merchandise and farm products to the Ohio River and Lake Michigan.

MINERAL WEALTH.

Seams of coal, from six to thirty inches in thickness, may be found along the entire belt of the millstone grit in the western part of the county. But four mines are operated, and but little attention has been given to it. It is known as the "black" or "non-cooking coal."

No county in the State possesses a superior article of sandstone and limestone. The city of Greensboro is situated immediately on the drift, but the lower carboniferous limestone outcrops on the north and west side, and the millstone grit, including a few inches of coal, on the south side.

The limestone here is extensively quarried for lime and building purposes.

The most extensive mine of this grade of stone is at the Greensboro Junction, one mile west of the railroad crossing. The quarry is owned by William Stock. The stone is fine-grained, and of a light bluish-gray color. The face of the quarry shows twenty-five feet of rock, the upper part being used for making lime. The lower, which is in layers from two to three feet in thickness, that are quarried by blasting, is used in the construction of buildings. The stone meets with a ready sale, is handsome and durable, though somewhat hard to dress. A quarry of the same stone has been recently opened on the east of Mr. Stock's, and another near Hamlet's Station. From this latter, the blast furnaces of Clay County obtain most of the limestone used in the city.

Mr. William Nelson has opened a quarry of this stone in the eastern part of the town. Here the exposure of rock is seventy-five feet, and the layers are from two to four feet thick. The texture is similar to the rock quarried at the Junction.

On the land of Dr. C. Donahoe there is a light-gray, fine-grained sandstone which is exposed by a wash on the side of a hill. It is a remarkable and durable stone, easy to work, and susceptible of high ornamentation. If this stone can be obtained in abundance, and of good dimensions, it will prove to be one of the most valuable building stones in the State.

The State Geologist is inclined to refer the sandstone in this county, which is just about the millstone grit, to the lower carboniferous epoch. At the Junction of these rocks there is found more or less iron ore through out the northwestern portion of the county.

At Mr. Jacob Barbour's, a number of large blocks of quite pure, brown or reddish iron ore were found, and in some places the ore was in thin plates, each a shingle, but quite siliceous, are now found in considerable abundance on Leitchman's branch of Little Walnut Creek, near the school house, about a mile from the city.

On Mr. Drimmer's place, near Hamlet's Station, the sandstone is remarkably white, and readily cracks to sand. A car load of this sandstone was sent to the glass works at Indianapolis, and made a good article of glass.

Quite a number of ferruginous grains are in the junction of the ferruginous sandstone with the lower carboniferous limestone. They usually contain protaxite of iron, and leave a yellow, gelatinous sediment on the surface around the grains, which is often mistaken for coal.

There are five chalybeate springs about Greensboro, and at the Junction. Their analysis shows the water to contain silicic acid, alumina, carbonate of the protoxide of iron, carbonate of lime, soda, potassa and magnesia; also sulphate of soda and magnesia, and chlorides of sodium.

The south or "Diamond" Springs are the most noted. Each spring—there are three principal ones, the north, middle and south spring—contains a quantity of iron and alkaline carbonates, in which respect they resemble some of the celebrated European chalybeate waters. When fresh from the spring, the water sparkles with a surcharge of carbonic acid, and is light and pleasant to the taste.

Three springs are much cited by persons afflicted with diseased stomachs, and those suffering from dyspepsia, to whom the water is highly beneficial.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

A part of the southern portion of this county was included in the "old purchase," and on this the earliest settlement was made. James Anthony settled here in 1818, on about eight or ten miles south of Greensboro. Shortly after, the families of Messrs. Cray, Reid, Atkey, Wheeler, Friends and McIntosh settled, whose posterity still reside here.

In 1820 a Mr. Robinson located near the present city of Greensboro, and erected a cabin of poles, and lived in it until he could clear off a spot of ground, plant his crop, and erect a more substantial dwelling. This latter was built on the ground now occupied by the Hotel known by the city. Before the close of 1820, he was joined by the families of John Baird and Ephraim Dukes, and after two years more had elapsed, Geo. James Orr, Lewis H. Sand, Dr. E. Stover and Henry Keiser located in the neighborhood. These were followed, in 1823, by the families of George W. Waterman, Robert Gilderwell, John T. Sellers, Arthur McCabe, Jesse Triggs, Samuel Chapman, David Linton, Charles Severt, Joshua H. Lusk, D. M. Knight and Dr. Stephenson. The Wright and Watkins families settled in the western part of the county in 1822, and the year following the northern portion was settled by James Managorby, who, before the close of the year, was joined by the families of Farrell, Bowler, Hiram B. Shavers, his brother Leuben and Daniel Harrow.

This same year, three Wadford brothers located in the eastern part of the county, and were soon followed by the families of Reuben Smith, Anderson B. Mathews and John Smith.

In 1822, "Fiddler's Mill" as it was called—was erected on Raccoon Creek, by a man by the name of Fiddler, and the following year a Mr. Trotter built a mill on Wolf Creek, about the distance north of Greensboro.

The majority of the settlers were young married people, who came principally from Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee and North Carolina. The first entries of land were made by John Baird and John Miller, the former entering his land November 8, 1820, and the latter the 18th day of the same month and year.

The pioneers of this county were, in general, a people imbued with strong religious sentiments, and correct views of life, and their influence is still manifest in the county.

The year after Charles Severt came in 1821—he erected a brick house, and after that a good class of buildings began to appear. The farmers saw that but little additional expense was required to erect brick buildings in place of wood, as the clay was abundant, and that class of buildings, when once erected, were much more durable.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

Putnam County was organized by an act of the General Assembly, approved March 7, 1822, and was named in honor of Gen. Israel Putnam. The county officers whose term of service commenced this year were: Arthur McGowan, Clerk; George Smith, Justice of the Peace; James Judah, Sheriff, and Thomas H. Blake, Prosecutor. Amos Robinson was appointed County Agent, and also served the county as State Senator.

The Circuit Court convened on the 10th day of June, 1822, over which Jacob Cull was Presiding Judge, and George Kirkpatrick and Purcell Chaney, Associates. These were commissioned by Gov. Jennings, April 10, 1822.

They at once adopted a code for the county, and John Miller, the former of law S. Judah, Thomas H. Blake and James Farrington.

The first grand jury was composed of the following gentlemen: Benjamin Bell, foreman; J. McGoy, Amos Lewis, Matthew Cole, Richard Moore, Henry Williams, Ephraim Dukes, Joseph Thomas, William Dole, Henry Chace, Levi Dyer, Isaac Anderson and John Slagg.

On the 4th day of July following the organization of the county, Thomas Jones and Sally Wood were married. Their license is the first recorded in Putnam County. Six years afterward, at the May term of court, Eliza Mullin brought suit for divorce against her wife, Charity Mullin.

The Probate Court convened in July 1823, over which John Smith and John Smith, Associate Judges, presided. Their first business was the appointment of George Kirkpatrick, administrator of the estate of William Fleming, deceased.

The first criminal case was against one Nathan Bland, indicted by the grand jury for larceny.

The Justice of the county, who constituted the first board for the transaction of business, are the following: John Hubbard, President; George McIntosh, Eli Brackney, William Reid, Alexander Galtbrith, John Duney, John Smith, Archer McFerry, Peter Galtbrith, Thomas Henry, Benjamin Wright, William Perry and John Peel. This board was superseded by the Board of County Commissioners in 1827, composed of the following persons: James Neider, James Galt and Daniel Harrow.

In 1827 a brick building was erected on the site of the present one. The building was erected by the county, and cost \$12,000. The building was erected by the county, and cost \$12,000.

The first jail was an ordinary log one, constructed after the manner of all such, and was built in the year 1823. It soon proved inadequate, and in 1830, a brick jail was built, which was used till the erection of the present one, in 1850. This latter one is two stories in height, the lower story being built of stone, and the upper of brick. It cost \$12,000. The present county buildings are rather inferior, and will probably, ere long, be replaced by more commodious and desirable structures.

The present county officers are: Moses D. Bridges, Clerk; Harrison M. Randall, Auditor; George Orr, Recorder; Richard S. Farrer, Treasurer; James Stone, Sheriff, and John C. Frank, Coroner. The County Commissioners are: John McNeely, John H. Harrel and A. Davis. The Judge of the Circuit Court is John Turman, his Judicial Circuit comprising the counties of Clay and Putnam.

The county poor farm contains 160 acres, and is about six miles east of the county seat. The buildings are of brick, and cost the county \$12,000.

HISTORICAL INTERESTS.

The Agricultural Society of Putnam County was organized in 1831. Prior to the year 1874, it held its exhibitions on leased lands, but that year the association purchased forty acres of land, one and one-half miles east of Greensboro, where, in future, the fairs will be held. The productions are mainly wheat, corn and grass. Large numbers of live stock are raised, which are sent to the Chicago and St. Louis markets.

In the year 1815, 303,011 acres of land were returned for taxable purposes. These, with the improvements, were valued at \$9,401,246; the tax was and improvements were \$1,601,246. The personal property at \$3,651,500, thus making the total tax value of Putnam County, \$14,653,995.

In the foregoing values but little attention is given to the mineral wealth, a rich, properly developed, coal field, is not reflected.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

The earliest settler within the precincts of the present city of Greensboro, the county seat of Putnam County, was Ephraim Dukes, who erected his cabin near the present location of James T. Gifford's shop.

He was soon followed by John Baird, who built his habitation on the lot now occupied by Good-year's stable.

Soon after, John Devise came. He kept until in the old log house in which James Talbot, now, kept the post office.

In December, 1822, Samuel T. Sellers built a house on No. 112, and moved into it. His son, Columbus B. Sellers, was the first child born in this city. His birth occurred in October 11, 1824. He afterward became a lawyer, and died October 1, 1878.

Mrs. Mary V. McKee, wife of Isaac McKee, now living, was the first female child born here. She is a daughter of Robert Gilderwell, one of the first settlers.

By the year 1825, the following families had located: John A. Miller's, Peter Stover's, John Wall's, Mr. Burlingame's, Cunningham's, Bouter's, Henry H. Hall's and that of Robert Whitcomb.

Mr. Dukes was a native of Pennsylvania, and, at his wish and suggestion, the county seat was named "Greensboro," in honor of his native town.

These two men, who had donated the land previous to the organization of the county, held their deeds until after the location was made permanent.

John Baird was appointed County Agent, and surveyed the town into 210 lots. The first sale of these lots took place on the 10th day of September, 1823.

At this sale, Lot No. 91, opposite the southeast corner of the public square, was sold to James Talbot, for \$50.00. No. 92, now known as Thornbury's Block, sold to Joseph Thornbury, for \$50.00. No. 101, now occupied by Wernick's shoe store, sold to Samuel M. Biggs, for \$42.00. No. 121, now occupied by the First National Bank, sold to David Mott, for \$50.00. No. 122, to Thomas Devore, for \$100.00. This was the highest price paid for any lot. Away from the public square, lots sold as low as \$1.00.

Four lots of the original town were reserved for churches, of as many religious denominations.

Isaac Legg donated five acres shortly after the donation of Messrs. Dukes and Clark. It is now known as the "Southern Enlargement of Greensboro."

That part known as "Railroad Addition" was entered by Nathaniel and Samuel Talbot, February 29, 1821.

The plot known as "Depot Enlargement" was entered by Joseph Orr, April 21, 1823.

The first church in the county was erected in Greensboro, by the Methodists, in 1823. The church stood near the Public Spring. One year previous, the Rev. David Anderson came from Bloomington, Indiana, and preached whenever he could obtain a room, and on the erection of the church occupied its pulpit.

Harvey Shavers taught school, about the same time, in an old log building, situated in the eastern part of the town.

When the county was organized, the number of families occupying the town was thirteen.

Mrs. Myra Jewett organized the pioneer Sunday school, April 13, 1824, in a private school house, which stood on the lot now occupied by the residence of Dr. Preston.

The present Sunday school of Roberts Chapel was organized by the Methodists, March 21, 1835. John S. Jennings was the first Superintendent of such schools in town.

In 1825, Arthur Mahoney was elected Justice of the Peace. He served in that capacity ten years.

In 1825, a steam mill was built by John Wood, and marked the advent of that power into the county.

The pioneer merchants of the town were: William H. Thornburg, Lewis H. Sands, Joseph Orr—now a wealthy citizen of La Porte—and James Talbot.

INCORPORATION.

Greensboro was incorporated as a town on the 9th day of March, 1849. The first officers under the incorporation were the following: Mayor, D. R. Eckles; Recorder, Henry Daniels; and four Trustees. These were Russell S. Babbay, Isaac Ash, Hiram Marshall and Joseph F. Farley.

On the 9th day of August, 1849, the town was incorporated as a city, and the following officers elected on the day of the same month: Mayor, Edward R. Kirshner; Clerk, Henry G. Haugh; Treasurer, William Abernethy; Benjamin Fritchman, Benjamin Fritchman. The Councilmen were chosen from each ward, which number is still maintained.

The present city officials are: W. D. Allen, Mayor; A. B. McLean, Clerk; Asa Clark, Treasurer; James H. Allison, Marshal, and Thomas H. Mason, City Attorney.

Greensboro is a flourishing manufacturing city, being on the line of the Terre Haute & Indianapolis, the St. Louis & Indianapolis and the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railroads.

Besides a number of minor manufactures, there is at this place a first-class mill for rolling iron plates and cutlery. About 250 kegs of coal—a full size—are made each week at this mill. The quality of the coal is said to be equal to any made in this country. J. P. Durnell is President, and William A. Snook, Secretary of the company.

Greensboro foundry builds engines, horse-powers, mills and mining machinery of all kinds. J. S. Jennings is President, and J. T. Wilson, Superintendent of the company.

The city contains (in dry goods stores, shoe grocery stores, drug stores, three hardware stores, three boot and shoe stores, two flouring-mills and a woolen factory).

The city contains eight churches, belonging, respectively, to the Methodist, Presbyterian, Christian, Baptist and Catholic denominations.

It supports two good schools, being divided into two wards, for school purposes. The schools are under the superintendency of Prof. Lee. The county schools are under the supervision of L. A. Stockwell.

The population is now placed at 6,000, and a city possessed of such fine advantages cannot fail to rapidly increase.

THE CITY PRESS.

A Mr. Childs established the first non-party, called the *Advertiser*, about the year 1830. John W. Osborn bought the *Advertiser* in September, 1841, and changed its name to the *Free Press*. The *Free Press* was published by Osborn until 1857, when he sold out to Wilkins Perry of Salem, Indiana.

The *Weekly Herald* was established in 1844, by Dr. William Mahan. He published it during the years 1844-5. The *Herald* was an ardent supporter of Henry Clay for President.

The *Greensboro Banner* was established in 1862, by Albert Patrick. Mr. Langdale, the present editor, has had charge of the *Banner* since January, 1867.

The *Press* was established by Horner Bridges, in 1856. He is still publisher.

The *Greensboro Star* was established in May, 1874, by Arnold & Feltus. Mr. Arnold is now sole proprietor.

The *Banner* is Republican, the *Press* Democratic and the *Star* Independent.

INDIANA ASBURY SOCIETY.

Aside from all the advantages mentioned, which Greensboro presents as a habitation for life, none are more important, or exert a greater influence, than the superior advantages offered for obtaining an education. The city is the seat of the Indiana Asbury University, which was laid in June, 1837. The address on that day was delivered by the Rev. Henry B. Bacon, D. D., one of the most earnest advocates of popular education in America. As a preaching agency, in collegiate institutions—one of the largest, if not the largest, in the State—has done a great and commendable work for the State and the entire West. Her students and alumni are found occupying positions of prominence and influence in every Western State. The attendance has been uniformly large, and each year has witnessed a class of seniors very respectable in numbers. Last year the roll of students was 451; this year it was 500. The institution is named in the person of N. D. Singmaster, D. D., in 1830, its first President. He was followed by L. W.

Beery, D. B., Dr. Curry, R. B., F. R. Ames, D. D., Beeson Ambrose, D. D., Bishop Thomas Beeson, D. D., and by Alexander Martin, D. D., the present incumbent, Dr. Martin, at the time of his election, was President of the West Virginia University.

The new building, in process of erection, is a convenient, elegant and useful structure, four stories high, with mansard roof and ornamented by three handsome towers, showing variety and harmony of design. It is being built at a cost of \$125,000, and will be completed by the beginning of the fall term, 1876.

LIBRARIES.

The libraries of the university, accessible to students, contain 10,000 volumes.

The Whitcomb library, the noble bequest of the late Gov. Whitcomb, is a very valuable collection of books in every department of literature, having been selected by the Governor with great care and discrimination. It numbers 1,000 volumes.

The circulating library contains over 8,000 well-selected books.

The libraries of the literary societies make up the balance of the 10,000 volumes.

APPARATUS AND GALLERY.

The philosophical and chemical apparatus, though out of the most expensive kind, is sufficient for the illustration of the more important principles of physical science. It includes two telescopes by Henry By, a microscope by Testimony, and cylinder and plate electrical machines.

The cabinet is made up of that of any other institution in the West.

There are five literary societies, viz.: Plutonian, Philological, Philomathesian, Atlantic and Theophrastus.

PLEASANT GARDEN.

situated in Section 21, Township 3 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by John Watkins, January 10, 1850. It contains a school house and post office. Population, 100.

POTTSVILLE.

was laid out by James Townsend, May 10th, 1851. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, necessary stores, three churches and a good school building. Population, 200.

RAINBOW ROCK.

situated in Sections 1, 2, 31 and 32, Township 15 north, Range 4 west, was laid out by Levy A. Potts, March 1st, 1841. It contains three dry goods stores, two drug stores, two hardware stores, a saddle and harness shop, three churches and a good school house. It is located on the New Albany & Salem Railroad. Population, 600.

NEW MANASSAH.

situated in Section 20, Township 10 north, Range 4 west, was laid out by John Johnson, William Webb and Aquilla Talbot, June 23rd, 1852. It contains in dry goods stores, a drug store, two churches, a good school building and a post office. Population, 250.

COVERDALE.

situated in Section 6, Town 12 north, Range 3 west, was laid out by Thomas Nelson, March 10, 1850. It contains five dry goods stores, two grocery stores, three drug stores, two hardware stores, two churches and a good school house. It is located on the New Albany & Salem Railroad. Population, 200.

NORFOLKVILLE.

situated in Section 9, Township 15 north, Range 4 west, was laid out by Carter F. Nicholson, Abraham Wynn, James Allen and Jackson Wirt, September 2d, 1847. On July 12, 1851, James Sill, L. C. Catterlin and Benjamin Nicholson subdivided a plot of ground and called it Fillmore, and at that time (July 12, 1851) the name Norfolkville was changed, by proper authority, to Fillmore. It contains a drug store, two churches, two churches and a good school building. It is located on the old Vandalia Railroad. Population, 400.

BETHLEHEM.

situated in Section 21, Town 16 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by John Reel, January 6, 1852. It contains one dry goods store, one drug store, one flouring-mill, a church and school house. It is located on the Vandalia Railroad. Population, 200.

CAWENTERSVILLE.

situated in Section 21, Township 16 north, Range 4 west, was laid out by James F. Heizer, in November, 1852. It contains one dry goods store, one drug store, one hardware store, one saw-mill, one church and a good school house. Population, 300.

GROVELAND.

situated in Section 2, Town 16 north, Range 3 west, was laid out by Benjamin F. Samuels and his brother Daniel, March 18, 1854. It contains two stores, a church and a school house. Population, 100.

GREENCASTLE JUNCTION.

situated one mile west of the city, is the crossing of the New Albany & Salem Railroad and the Indianapolis, Vandalia & St. Louis Railroad. It was laid out by William Stage, in 1850. It contains a dry goods store, two good hotels, a church, and a large brick school house. Population, 200.

CARTERSVILLE.

situated in Section 33, Town 1 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by William Harvey, Jr., in 1838. On the 9th of May, 1850, its name was changed, by proper authority, to Mount Pleasant. It contains one church, a school house and a post office. Population, 150.

MANASSAH.

contains one dry goods store, a church and a school house. It is located on the E. & W. R. R. Population, 200.

BETHLEHEM.

situated in Section 2, Town 16 north, Range 6 west, was laid out by James Mansour and Francis Owen, March 17, 1850. It contains one dry goods store, a church and a school house. Population, 150.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Delaware County, so named from having been long the house of the largest section of the Delaware tribe of Indians, is bounded on the north by Grant and Blackford Counties, on the east by Randolph and Clay counties, on the south by Henry, and on the west by Madison County. The county is nearly nine miles wide from east to west, and twenty-one from north to south, containing 329 square miles, or 255,200 acres.

The county is divided into two townships, as follows: Salem, Monroe, Perry, Liberty, Center, Mount Pleasant, Harrison, Hamilton, Delaware, Miles, Union and Washington. The population in 1870, was 10,030.

The soil of the county is very diversified. In some instances the same farm would be in some parts black in another part sandy, and in another clay, underlaid with limestone of the Niagara group. Very good building stone is found, and brick clay is found in abundance.

In the natural state, about one-third of the county was prairie, some wet and some dry; the rest producing plentiful crops of cranberries, naturally; the other seven-eighths were heavily timbered with white oak, as the most common timber; elm, beech, black walnut, sugar maple, ash, hickory, bass-wood, or hawthorn; poplar, or tulip trees, and sycamore.

THE PRINCIPAL STREAMS.

are White River, the Mississinewa River, Big Kill, Buck Creek, Doty Creek, Bell Creek, Brushy Creek, Prairie Creek, Stoney Creek and Jake's Creek.

EARLY RECORDS OF THE COUNTY.

The first court was held at Manassah, on the town of Manassah was then called, on May 17, 1828. Miles C. Eggleston was Presiding Judge; John Reel and Louis Reel, Associate Judges; Henry Mosher, Sheriff; and Henry Tomlinson, Surveyor. The first grand jurymen were: Samuel C. Jackson, foreman; Joseph Thornburgh, Jonathan Reeson, John Wandwick, William Stewart, Richard Tomlinson, Henry Mosher, John C. Chubb, John Stewart, Jonathan Mills, William Battman, Robert Gibson, Lewis Vansickle, Thomas Thornburgh, Joel J. Spencer and Samuel McVulloch, "good and lawful men," as the record says, who were sworn in, August 1st, 1828, to hold the first term of the court, attended by Jack Vestal, who is sworn as their Bailiff. At this term it was ordered, That Septimus Smith be appointed as Prosecutor in place of Cyrus Finch. It was also ordered, That Charles H. Test be admitted as an attorney at law in this court, who was then and there sworn in.

Ordered, That the fees and Lewis Reel be allowed \$2.00 each for one day's services as Associate Judges of this court.

Ordered, That Jack Vestal be allowed \$1.00 for his services as Constable, as waiting on the grand jury the present term for seven years.

Ordered, That James Barden be admitted as attorney and counselor at law in this court.

In the first term of the court (1829), John Fletcher and Oliver H. Smith were admitted and sworn in as attorneys and counselors at law, and Martin M. By presided over the court as Presiding Judge for the Third Circuit, and the State of Indiana. William M. Matre was Clerk for the term. Three years Charles H. Test's signature as Judge of the Circuit Court, from 1829 to 1836, and Samuel McVulloch and John Tomlinson, Associate Judges. Then follows Gov. Samuel Dickey as President of the court for seven years.

The first Representative was Mr. Murray, of Henry County. Lemuel G. Jackson was the first Representative from Delaware County after the division of the district.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

In 1820, Thomas Kirby came to Manassah from Dayton, Ohio. He was born in 1801, in Massachusetts. He says he settled here because it was a good point at which to buy furs, deerskins and game; and the latter article, some years, he bought at high as 600 pounds. He had a process of clarifying it, making it clear and white, and almost transparent. A small portion of it was used for medical purposes, but the greater part of it was exported to China. It was a staple article of trade all through the heavily timbered regions of Indiana, where it grew spontaneously and in abundance. As late as 1850, bears were prowling about in the vicinity in plentiful numbers. Mr. Kirby tells of killing four cubs in front of his house one morning, as the family were starting for a political gathering in the 1840 campaign. One shrewl flight, but got away. Mr. Kirby built the first brick storehouse in Manassah. He also built the Kirby Hotel, and several other fine improvements in Manassah, the work of his own hands. He has married forty-five years, and his wife is still living. They have six children; three sons, Dickman, John and George, and in two daughters, Martha A., married to A. H. Hamilton, merchant, and Elizabeth, married to J. A. Heinisch, proprietor of the Kirby House.

Abraham Buckles came to Manassah, from Miami County, Ohio, in 1829, and settled about a mile northwest of Manassah, where he is now living. He was born in 1809. He represented the county in the State Legislature in 1839 and 1840. He is an old school Baptist preacher, and would at any time go forty miles to preach, and that for nothing.

His son, Joseph S., born in 1819, is practicing law at Manassah. He has served two years as Circuit Prosecuting Attorney for the counties of Randolph, Jay, Blackford, Grant, Delaware, Madison and Tipton.

Carlton K. Shipley is a prominent lawyer. He came to Manassah, from Philadelphia, in 1845.

Jefferson Sample came to the county in an early day, and settled at Yorktown, where he commenced the study of law, and removed to Manassah in 1812, where he now resides. He has served three years as State Senator from Grant and Delaware Counties. In 1838, he was elected Circuit Judge of the Seventh Judicial Circuit, and served two years.

Dr. Samuel P. Anthony came from Clinton County, Ohio, in 1832. He was born in Lynchburg, Virginia, in 1792. He came on horseback, and it was, he says, pretty hard getting through at that. He is now living on the land he first entered.

After all that is said about the hardships of the early settlers, they really lived on the fat of the land and survived five years. Just as the pioneers, they selected the best parts of their land for their farms, and then they sold the remainder away. The few survivors are not used at all, and the skins of the backs and does served as material for the durable and pliable moccasins, moccasins and leeches of the men, and those of the delicate fawns, so easily and eagerly sought for now, could then be used without stint for many purposes.

John Swain was the first School Commissioner in the county at one time Mayor of the city of New York, and served five years Justice of the Peace. He came to Manassah in 1828, from Wayne County, Indiana, where he and his father settled in 1815. They formerly lived in East Tennessee. Mr. Swain has been a severe worker in Manassah, and is, his neighbors say, a "crazy good man."

David Kilgus was an early settler, and is still living near Yorktown, in this county. He has been successful in growing hawks, Circuit Judge, several terms a member of the State Legislature, member of Congress, and an active cooperator with Gov. Morton during the War of the Rebellion. His son, Alfred, was a house hunter in the war, and was killed in the war, he was used and served during its continuance with credit, and died soon after returning home.

His grandson is practicing law at Manassah.

Loyal Wilsonson, an early settler, came here with his father, about 1832. He is proprietor of a fine flouring-mill, and also engaged in the agricultural implement business.

Henry Wisor, an old citizen and enterprising business man, is a builder, and one of the proprietors of a flouring-mill, and erected the Opera House Building.

Philip F. Davis has been a resident of Manassah twenty-six years, coming from Pennsylvania. He has been a prominent business man of the town and city of Manassah, and identified himself with its best interests.

Miss Lillian, formerly of the State of Delaware, came to Manassah in 1828, from Randolph County, Indiana. He has been an industrious worker nearly all his life, and has accumulated a competency.

John McClellan, cousin to Manassah with his father, about the year 1852. He was married a former, but is now a merchant.

James Chaceman, a native of England, his first in Manassah and later engaged in the grocery and bakery business twenty-five years. He moved from Wayne County, Indiana.

These men have verified the truthfulness of the old saying, "To well to stick in your last, my man."

David T. Haines came to Manassah from Ohio, in 1818. For ten years he was engaged in the grain trade. He is now owner and landlord of the Illinois House.

Cornelius Van Aushall settled at the mouth of Prairie Creek, in 1845. He lived and died where he first settled.

James and Robert Gordon and Goldsmith C. Gilbert were among the first settlers.

There is a story told of several men being burnt by the Indians, at a place called Ottumwa, a trading point near Manassah. The stake at which they were burnt was still standing and pointed out a short time ago.

Several untimely skirmishes are said to have occurred between the Indians, a few miles north of Manassah, and Gov. Wayne, as he passed through the Fort Wayne, calling a way through first made enough for his team pass, which has since been known as "Wayne's Trace."

A mound is situated one and a half miles south of Manassah. A party, a few years ago, in digging into this mound, to obtain sand and gravel, came upon a large collection of human bones. One skeleton was of gigantic size. The jaw and thigh bones were in a good state of preservation and nearly entire.

The jaw-bone was of the form of a T, and could be easily slipped into one of the largest jaws of the party—a tall, big-boned six-footer, and the thigh-bone of the skeleton was three inches longer than his.

Mr. Kirby does not remember exactly when the first mill was built in the county, but as he was riding, one day, on his way to Logansport, he met a man with a maul on his shoulders, who said he was digging a mill-race on the Logansport for John Reel's mill, eight miles from Manassah, and he was on his way on foot to Wayne County to get his maul sharpened.

The first deed recorded in the county was one from John Van Matre to John Van Matre for eighty acres of land, the consideration of the sum of \$100 and no more. Acknowledged August 1, 1828, by John V. Hodge, J. P. The first Township Trustees were Minus Turner, Thomas Kirby and George Trevel.

The first marriage license is as follows:

"Be it remembered that on the 27th day of November, 1821. State of Indiana, Delaware County, ss. The State of Indiana, to any person legally authorized to solemnize a marriage between John Marshall and Arey Winslow in the county of Delaware, who are hereby licensed to be joined in the holy bonds of matrimony. WM. VAN MATRE, Clerk."

Then follows the certificate of John E. Dwyer, Justice of the Peace, that he performed the ceremony November 28, 1827. Mary Jane Gilbert was the first child born in the county.

NEWSPAPERS.

The earlier newspapers of the county were as follows: The *Manassahian*, published in 1840; the *Manassah Messenger*, the *Manassah Telegraph*, 1841, the *Times Herald*, 1842; the *Manassah City Herald*, 1843; the *Democrat*, 1843; the *Manassah Journal*, 1846; the *Signal*, 1848, and others afterward.

The present newspapers are: The *Manassah Times*, Republican, published by A. C. Veltett, the *Manassah News*, published by Eliot & Turner; the *Manassah Patriot* and *Lady Gazette*, published by S. F. Fisher; the *Courier Democrat*, published by J. D. Williams.

AGRICULTURE.

The Patrons of Husbandry here in the county twenty-four Granges. One of the most successful is the State Grange, in residence at Manassah. It came from Virginia in 1850, and settled at Knightstown. The next year he removed to Delaware County.

He was lately been succeeded in office by C. C. Post, of Stark County. The Delaware County Agricultural Society has been in existence twenty-three years. In 1869, it was reorganized under the name of the Delaware County Agricultural and Mechanical Association, with Mark Smith as President, who served four years.

In 1874, it was again reorganized, under the name of the Delaware County Agricultural Society, with J. S. Fudge as President.

The present President is Stephen Hathaway.

The grounds—forty acres—are owned by the county. The buildings, stables, etc., are commodious, and the society is in a flourishing condition. James A. Maddy, who came to the county in 1851, although engaged in the mercantile business exclusively, has always taken a great interest in agricultural matters, and has held several years as Superintendent of the County Fairs.

BRIDGES AND ROADS.

In the county are sixteen iron bridges, over the streams, all paid for, and some ninety miles of turnpike roads, viz.:

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Manassah to Burlington, | 11 miles |
| Manassah to Alexandria, | 12 " |
| Manassah towards Newsville, | 12 " |
| Manassah to the Washington Pike, | 12 " |
| The Wheeling Pike, | 12 " |
| Manassah and Greenville, | 10 " |
| Manassah and Yorktown, | 6 " |
| Manassah to Selma, | 7 " |
| Smithfield to Albany, | 10 " |
| And one to the county line, | 12 " |
| | 97 1/2 |

PRODUCTS.

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| The products, in 1874, were: | |
| Number of bushels of wheat, | 375,000 |
| " " corn, | 1,225,400 |
| " " oats, | 963 |
| " " rye, | 37,843 |
| " " clover, | 20,026 |
| " " potatoes, | 7,185 |
| " " butter, | 40,626 |
| " " fruit, | 6,640 |
| " " tons of hay, | 4,440 |
| " " bushels of meal, | 26,718 |
| " " pounds of wool, | 7,708 |
| Horses, | 708 |
| Cattle, | 16,251 |
| Sheep, | 17,541 |
| Hogs, | 16,736 |

PERRYVILLE.

The first court house was erected not long after the location of the seat of justice at Newport. It was built after what was known as the "pistol sugar" style, i. e., a square brick wall with a square projecting from the center of the roof, and was a very fine structure in appearance. This was destroyed by fire in 1830, and a second court house, built to replace it, shared the same fate, a few years after. The court house in use, in 1875, was completed in 1848, at a cost of over \$10,000.

The jail now in use stands a short distance east of the court house square, and was erected in 1858, at a cost of \$10,000.

The county is well supplied with water and substantial school houses, and all the public property and improvements—such as the county bridges and highways—are kept in good condition. Furthermore, the county is out of debt, and the money invested in school houses, and other public buildings and property, according to careful estimates, is equal to a dividend of \$5 on each acre of farming land in the county. A fourteenth County Agricultural Society is in existence, and held its tenth annual exhibition in 1875. The President, for 1876, is Jacob Winsett.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper in the county was the *Perryville Banner*, devoted to the cause of the Democracy. It was started in Perryville, by J. R. Jones, about 1838. Its name was next changed to *Perryville Republican*, under the editorship of the editor. Next it was known as the *Perryville Eagle*, Robert Dickinson, editor, followed by James Stoutgrass. It ceased publication about 1848.

The *Eugene News Letter* was started about 1840, by R. M. Waterman, but long since ceased to exist.

The first paper published at Newport was the *Ohio Branch*, started about 1852, by James Hoad & Andrew J. Adams. Their successors have been J. Van, William R. Ligon, J. D. Cheele and S. B. Davis, who adopted the name of *Home State* and published it until 1870.

The *Clinton Express* is the only remaining paper in the county. It was started in 1874, by S. B. Blackledge, editor.

RAILROADS.

Until 1870, Vermillion County was without railway facilities. In that year, however, the Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western line was finished through the northern extremity of the county, and a short time afterwards the Evansville, Terre Haute & Chicago Road, running from Terre Haute to Danville, was built through the county, from north to south. Still later, the Chicago & Illinois Central Road was completed, which it strikes in the southern part of the county. Of these, the Terre Haute & Chicago line is the most important in the county. Joseph Collett, of Newport, has been identified with the road, and a short time afterwards, in connection, a position still held by him as its President, since its first inception, and individual residents therein have invested, in all, about a quarter of a million dollars in the enterprise, and all the town in the county depend upon the road for an outlet.

PERRYVILLE.

According to the census of 1870, this town was, at that time, the most populous in the county, containing a population of 930. It is beautifully situated in the upper part of the county, on the head of the Wabash. The town was laid out in 1828, by James Blair, a soldier in the war of 1812, and named, by him, in honor of Perry, an officer who had served as a military marine. Perryville was, for many years, the principal depot for the receipt and distribution of supplies for the upper part of the county, and for a considerable section in Illinois. The town was, for a number of years, far ahead of Danville, in commercial importance, a supremacy which was held until the construction of the railway lines through the last named town.

CLINTON.

This is the oldest town in the county, and was laid out in 1818, by William Harris. The first post office in the county was established here, under David Patton as Postmaster. The first mill in the county was also erected here, for from here, in 1818, by John Board. The first church was built in 1831, by the Presbyterians. The population, in 1870, was 514.

NEWPORT.

The seat of justice of Vermillion County, is located near its center north and west, and nearly two miles from Newport. Like all the other small towns in the county, it is finely situated in a rich farming country. The town was laid out in 1824 by Stephen S. Collett, and was early chosen as the county seat. The population, in 1870, was 489. It was incorporated in 1821. The President of the Town Board in 1873-4 was H. D. Doherty. There is here a fine flouring mill, a bank—the only one in the county—a graded school and two churches.

EUGENE.

This is a pretty village in the upper part of the county, and near the Wabash. It was laid out in 1827, by Stephen S. Collett. It has a population of nearly 500.

GENESE.

located five miles northwest of Perryville, was laid out by and named after Robert J. Genese, in 1835. It is growing rapidly.

HIGHLAND, DAVIS, BOND AND SUMMIT GROVE. These are small towns in Clinton Township.

WABASH GROVE.

is a station on the E. T. & C. R. R., in Eugene Township.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

This county, situated but a little to the northwest of the geographical center of the State, is one of the largest of the civil divisions in Indiana, containing in all an area of 561 square miles. In 1870, it had a population of 29,698.

The general surface of the county is that of an elevated and nearly level table land, sufficiently regular, as a rule, to afford unusual drainage, and cut by the deep depressions in which flow Sugar Creek, Bacon Creek and their tributaries. The former flows in a southeast course, passing near the center of the county, and is the largest stream within its borders; formerly it was known as Rock River, but being better known as the "Bacon" name in Illinois, the present appellation was at last adopted. Bacon Creek and its tributaries drain the southern portion of the county, and Coal Creek drains the northern extreme part.

The county is rich in agricultural resources, having a prolific soil, and being, as a rule, healthy. Numerous powerful streams are found, some of them in the vicinity of Crawfordsville, are of sufficient volume to drive a mill.

There is no considerable area of exposed rock, but a fair quality of sandstone for building is found in the county. In the southern part there is coal, but no mine of sufficient richness to repay the cost of having been opened. The distance to the South Creek mines is, however, not great, and here fuel is raised in abundance.

About one-eighth of more of the county is prairie, the most considerable areas being found near the Clinton, Tippecanoe and Fountain County boundaries. The remainder of the county was originally heavily timbered with such trees as are common to the West. It is very fertile, and the soil is of a rich green in great proportion, and in many instances to remarkable size.

THE EARLY SETTLEMENT.

There was but little immigration into what is now Montgomery County, until the time the county organization went into effect, in 1823. The high ground near Sugar Creek and about Crawfordsville, it is true, had unusual attractions for the pioneers, as here was found a comparatively immunity from that universal scourge—the fever and ague—so prevalent in all parts of the State at its early settlement. Still there was a vast expanse of territory open in 1823, from which the settlers could choose at will, and by the time that the immigrants distributed themselves over a territory containing millions of acres, but few would be found in any one particular locality.

In 1821, the only route between the commonly-travelled route between White River and Sugar Creek was that of one Wisker. Crawfordsville was then the only town between Terre Haute and Fort Wayne, both of which were insignificant little outposts in the wilderness. Lafayette was not then in existence, and with the exception of a few clearings in the woods and a trading post here and there along the Wabash, the entire region north and west of Montgomery County was a wilderness.

The location of the office at Crawfordsville made it an important point for business, as it was at this office the settlers were obliged to make their lands, and here the sales were held. The Register was William Dunn, and the Receiver, Maj. Andrew Whitlock, an army officer who, with Dunn, were the proprietors and owners of the town site. The name of Crawfordsville was adopted at the suggestion of Whitlock, in honor of William H. Crawford, a former Secretary of War.

A writer, who was in Montgomery County in 1824, shortly after Crawfordsville was chosen for the county seat, gives the following list of settlers in and around the place, from which it will be readily perceived that people were not in those days crowded for want of room. West of town there was a small neighborhood in which lived John Beary, John Isaac and George Miller, Isaac Beeler, Joseph Cox, John Still and John Killen; east of town the settlers were John Doney and four other families, the Whitlocks, Baxters, McCaffrys and Carters, while some distance further off, in the same direction, lived Judge Still, Jacob Beeler, W. P. Ramey, the widow Smith, and the McCaffrys and Kimores. Near the Fallen Timber lived the Scotts, Barbers, and the Carters, while near the town of Scott, the Carters, Isaac there were no inhabitants to his knowledge, except two settlers named Farlow and Harshberger, Henry and Robert Nicholson, Samuel Brown and Abraham Miller.

With the exception of the inhabitants of Crawfordsville, it is said there were not half a dozen families, including hunters and trappers, for a circuit of one hundred miles in all directions from the place.

The center of this little community was Crawfordsville. Here lived the Register and the Receiver of the land office already named: Magnus Holmes and Thomas M. Curry, the first physicians, David Vance, the first Sheriff, and John W. Brown, the first Clerk of the Court. Major Ration, the first tavern keeper, and Jonathan Paters, the first C. E. Officer.

There were two stores; one kept by Isaac C. Elston, the other by a man named Scott, and besides these, the entire manufacturing and commercial interests centered in the hands of John W. Scott, the South shop of George Keys and a saw-mill on the south bank of Sugar Creek, of considerable size.

The directory of the town, it must be acknowledged, was not extensive in 1824.

Besides Blair's mill, Judge Still had one saw-mill east of town; and John Still another, west of it, some two miles. Zachariah Hays had a small sawmill in the vicinity of the Kinimohry and Lee settlement. These included the entire manufacturing interests of the county at that time.

The land sale, in 1824, brought a large floating population to the town, and permanent residents also began to locate, both in town and country, and that the vicinity of Crawfordsville soon began to be regarded as a land of opportunity for those who afterwards settled on the Patowatone north and west of the Wabash.

The two solitary lawyers here, in course of time, reinforced by Jacob Anger, Isaac Taylor, Henry S. Linn, S. C. Wilson, Joseph E. McDonald and others, until the bar of Montgomery County was second to none in the State.

Business grew, from the few little trading posts named, and expanded so that, for a number of years, the town was ahead of Lafayette—a supremacy which was maintained until the Wabash & Erie Canal was built, giving the supremacy to the latter.

The Baptists and Methodists were in the field about the same time, gathering the pioneers into churches. The former usually held their meetings at the house of John Lee.

The Baptists were the first to erect a house of worship, about 1831, until which time divine worship took hold in the court house at Crawfordsville, and in private houses.

Though the Presbyterians may have been a little tardy in organizing a church, they were not at all remiss in educational matters, and, in 1832, laid the foundation of Wabash College, an institution of which the citizens of the State may be justly proud. The sketch of its organization and progress is given under its appropriate title.

POLITICAL HISTORY.

The County Commissioners met in session for the first time in Montgomery County March 1, 1825. The members present were William Ohfeld, James Blevins and John McCullough, who had been duly chosen at the first county election, held a short time before.

John Vanter was appointed Clerk pro tem. William P. Hone was appointed County Agent, and was ordered to give notice of a public sale of cows, belonging to the county, at Crawfordsville, the seat of justice, the issue to take place Monday, June 1, 1825. James Still was appointed the first County Treasurer.

The rate of taxation in May, 1823, was 25 cents as follows: On each horse, mule, or male person over 21 years of age, 25 cents; on each acre of arable land, 18 cents; and on each other article, 123 cents. The Assessor, William P. Hone, was allowed three dollars for assessing the entire list of taxable property in the county.

The first term of the Montgomery County Circuit Court was held May 29, 1824, at the residence of John W. Scott, in the town of Crawfordsville. The first Judicial Circuit, produced his commission, signed by Gov. William Hendricks, and entered upon the discharge of his judicial duties. John W. Scott, who was appointed Clerk of the Court, and John J. Ford, Pease and son, on behalf of the State, after the court adjourned until August following. At the second term of court, the first grand jury was impaneled, consisting of Stephen S. Collett, Robert H. Nicholson, John J. Ford, Pease and son, James Scott, James Still, William Miller, Robert Craig, Samuel Brown, Elias Moore, George Miller, Joseph Hahn, William P. Mitchell, Wilson Chapman and John Vanter. The grand jury was allowed 75 cents each for assent and biller. The grand jurors were allowed 75 cents each for

their services. The first Sheriff of the court was Samuel D. Maxwell, and he was allowed the sum of \$15 for his services up to the time of holding the second session of court.

The first attorneys admitted to the bar, of which any record is made, were Thomas H. Blake, James Farrington, George C. Sullivan and Edgar C. Wilson.

The first will admitted to probate was at the May term of court, 1824. The testator was Robert Still, who appointed as his executor James Still, one of the Associate Judges of the court. His colleague as Judge was William Farrington.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The Commissioners advised the propoals to build a temporary court house, in June, 1823. The specifications were that the house should be erected on Lot 113, to be two stories in height, and to be built of good logs, twenty-five feet long and twenty feet wide. The board of commissioners was particular in specifying that the doors should be hung on bolts; that they should also have locks, "the same as on the door of the Land Office," and showed a general disposition to go in regardless of expense. The contract was awarded to Elakim Ashton, for \$250. The contract between this pioneer structure and the new court house, could be too soon seen by the eye, would indeed be remarkable. Yet the contrast would be far short of that between the wealth, intelligence and culture seen in 1876, as compared with the meager showing in this respect in 1823. Until the completion of the temporary court house, most of the official meetings and courts were held at the houses of William Miller and Henry Restie, in Crawfordsville.

The specifications for the first jail in the county were adopted in February, 1823. The building stone, when completed, on the northeast corner of the public square, and was the same size, on the ground, as the temporary court house. It was built of stout white oak logs, principally, and there were laid up in double rows. The entire structure cost but one hundred dollars. Prisoners occasionally tried to bury their way out, but no one was successful. Many men were broken out of the primitive structure, which, indeed, was not very much better than the one which was built of stone and brick of a later day. This was afterward burned down, and another wooden building erected. The second jail in town was replaced by the brick structure, on the same site, and was a square with a square tower on each corner.

The first permanent court house was a two-story brick building, on the site of the new building begun in 1875. It was fifty by fifty feet, and was built in the style of architecture known as the post-sage style. The total cost was \$1,700. The specifications required that the building be completed in November, 1823. The building was torn down in 1874, to make room for the imposing new building, of which the corner stone was laid in 1874. The building is to be built of brick and brick sandstone, and was ordered from Ohio. It is to have the county offices on the first floor, and a splendid court room above. The building will be one of the largest and finest outside of Indianapolis, and will, when completed, cost but from \$100,000.

The county officers, in 1876, were as follows: Auditor, James H. Watson; Clerk, T. D. Brown; Sheriff, S. D. Smith; Treasurer, John A. Hardee; Assessor, W. W. Myers; Superior, John G. Weaver; Commissioners, James Lee, James McIntyre and Samuel M. Hutton.

RAILROADS.

At a late day, as compared with many other towns in the State, Crawfordsville and Montgomery County became largely interested in railroads. The county policy, in 1872, became a radical center of no considerable importance, while the county itself has been largely transferring its every energy, affording an easy outlet for its products.

The first line of railway, of which the county was known as the Crawfordsville & Wabash Road, and was built in 1872, from Crawfordsville to the town of Danville. Afterward a line of road was built to the south, forming a connection with the New Albany & Salem Road, and the entire line consolidated as the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railroad.

The next road built was the Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western, or rather the two sections ending at Crawfordsville, which now form that line. This was completed through to Danville, Illinois, in 1870, and has ever since been a great benefit to the people as an east and west line.

The Logansport, Crawfordsville & South-eastern Railway is the latest one built for the county, and was completed in 1874.

The three lines of railway radiate in six different directions from the county seat. The county in each case has given a donation of \$125,000 to the counties building the roadways under, except the New Albany line, in favor of which but \$100,000 was given.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper printed in Montgomery County was known as the *Crawfordsville Herald*. It was a rag in politics, and was first issued in 1832, by Wale & Bryan. It continued in existence for two years, and was edited the greater part of the time by Isaac Taylor. The next paper was the *People's Press*, begun in 1841, and edited by William Bowman afterward one of the editors of the *Ho Chioum*, of San Francisco. The *Press* was merged into the *Journal* in 1850, since which time it has been conducted by Thomas W. Fry, George W. Snyder and McClain & Talbot, the last named editors and proprietors to 1876.

The first Democratic paper in the county was the *Crawfordsville Examiner*, Phillips E. Engle, editor and proprietor. In 1840, the name was changed to that of the *Crawfordsville Review*. George W. Snyder succeeded Engle in 1844, and in 1848 gave way to W. W. Engle. C. H. Brown, in 1854, followed the last named, and with the exception of a short time, continued as editor until 1870. Collins & Vora were the owners until 1872, in which year John L. Miller, editor and proprietor at this time of writing, took control. The *Star* started in 1872, by J. Keeney. It is independent in politics. The *Saturday Mirror*, started in 1874, by C. H. Brown, is Democratic.

WABASH COLLEGE.

Nearly surrounded by the city of Crawfordsville, and in a noble grove of forest trees, stands Wabash College, the leading college and normal institution of learning in Indiana.

The real estate, endowment funds, library and various possessions of the institution, could not be repaid for the building that a million dollars, and her sons are found all over the State, and in nearly every part of the Union. These splendid institutions have been built up, and the fine property and appliances, many of them, have been accumulated in less than half a century.

The organization of a college at Crawfordsville was resolved upon in November, 1832, by a fair meeting of the President of the State, and the

The first meeting was composed of three elders and five ministers, and was held at a private house in Crawfordsville.

The day following the convention a public meeting was held to enlist the people in the work, and on the 23rd of November, the five ministers who took part in starting the work, walked out to a where the college now stands, and, on knotted knees, sought the blessings of the Almighty for their enterprise.

One hundred and sixty acres of land were purchased of Williamson Davidson in 1832, by a fair meeting of the President of the State, and the first meeting was composed of three elders and five ministers, and was held at a private house in Crawfordsville. The day following the convention a public meeting was held to enlist the people in the work, and on the 23rd of November, the five ministers who took part in starting the work, walked out to a where the college now stands, and, on knotted knees, sought the blessings of the Almighty for their enterprise.

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OTHER TOWNS IN THE COUNTY

OCEANA.

at the intersection of the L., C. & S. W. and J. C. & L. H. W., in the southwestern part of the county, is an important railway town, which, since the construction of the first-main line, has been growing rapidly. There are a number of extensive business blocks and public buildings in the place. A fine fire-alarm building has been determined upon. The population, in 1875, was about 900.

ROSSVILLE.

in the northwest part of the county, on the line of the proposed Indianapolis, Delphi & Chicago Railway, is one of the most flourishing of the inland towns.

MICHIGANTOWN.

in the western part of the county.

LAFAYETTE.

four miles west of Frankfort, and

KORRENS.

on the Michigan State road, are all old towns, and the first-named, since the building of the Frankfort & Kokomo road, is growing rapidly. Among the smaller towns in the county are

WILLIAMSBURG, HILLSBORO, AND SHELBYVILLE, on the L., M. & B. R. W., and Mazoni, Kilmore, Sedalia, Moran, Berlin, Greenfield, Hamilton and

MIDDLE FIELDS.

At the last-named place a district fair is held by an association, of which George W. Unger is President.

BENTON COUNTY.

This county is one of the largest political divisions of the State, and lies on the Illinois river, being the thirty-eighth south of Lake Michigan. It has an area of 311 square miles, and in 1870 had a population of 5,615, which was nearly doubled since.

The county contains more fertile prairie land than any other in the State; nor is there a finer body of land of this kind to be found in the North American Continent than these rolling prairies. In area it is larger than many districts in Europe which support one of the densest of people within their borders. Yet the principal growth in population has been within the five years preceding 1870, and untilled land is still to be found in prodigious amounts every part of the county. Yet the prairie lands have been cleared, and considerable real estate in the county, bequeathed to it by Henry L. Elworth. This, however, has all been sold by the corporation.

Among the largest landed owners are E. C. Sumner, who owns about 12,000 acres, and R. M. & E. L. Kirtland, the owners of about as much more as the last named, jointly. Morris Porter and John Earl, of Lafayette, also own 15,000 and 11,000 acres respectively.

There are a number of groves scattered over the county, and timber is found in small quantities along the creeks. The total amount of timber land in the county does not exceed, however, from 4,000 to 5,000 acres. Usually there is about an equal area of marsh land in the county, but much of this has since been drained; nor is there a square inch of marsh land in the county which cannot be drained and fitted for cultivation. The surface of the county is beautifully rolling. Standing upon a slight rise of ground in the center of the county, one can behold its undulating surface spreading away in all directions like the billows of the sea, with the exception, however, that instead of rocky hills, the scene is strewed over with the ruins of farm houses and prosperous villages. From the center of the county as far as the eye can reach, the view is only that of the entire topography of Benton County, but to the north one can actually trace the line of the river and church spires in Keokuk, Gooding, Big Pine Creek, Westland, the situation commands not only Arabia and Earl Park villages, but Shelby and other towns can plainly be distinguished in the neighboring State of Illinois.

Big Pine Creek flows through the county from north to south. It is the largest stream within its borders, but has a number of small tributaries which divide the western part of the county, through which it flows. Mud Pine Creek flows through the central and southern parts of the county, in the same general direction as Big Pine. There are also several small lakes or ponds in the county.

Two ridges run through the county, from east to west, in a nearly parallel course, the one in the south and the other north of the center of the county. Mount Nebo and Mount Gilboa are small but beautifully situated hills in the northern part of the county, offering fine views from their summits to the almost treeless region surrounding them.

THE FIRST SETTLEMENTS.

The first settlements in what now constituted Benton County were made about 1820, in the grove near the southern boundary of the county. On Big Pine Creek the first settler was Peter Jennings, who located some three miles west of where Earl Park stands. About the same time, or perhaps a little later, Judge David McConnell, Basil Justice and Thomas Alexander settled in or near this Grove, where the town of Oxford was afterward built. The first land secured there was in 1820, and the first settlement was made of an early date. Among those who have since there in the name of one E. C. Sumner, and John Robinson. The settlers always selected lands along the river, if the timber elsewhere possible, and as the first little communities were started in the southern part of the county, and land was plentiful, the loss of society actuated the pioneers to gather in the neighborhood where they started had already been made. The early settlements are therefore to be found along the river, or in its vicinity, on Big and Mud Pine Creeks, and along the southern and central parts of the county. The first settlement was made very early. Hickory Grove, which is near the present site of the town of Frankfort, was one of the first settlements. Among the first to locate near it was Thomas Finney.

The most profitable industry in which the settlers could engage was the raising of cattle. This was somewhat due to the fact that the rich soil made

good roads an impossibility in the pioneer days, and those whose wealth was represented by droves of cattle could always find a market at Chicago or elsewhere, without much trouble. Another fact worthy of note is this, that the first improvements were invariably made on the high grounds. The low stretches of prairie were called "the bad lands" by the settlers, and the opinion was prevalent that they would never be settled at all—that they would always be covered by water, while the truth is that the low lands are now among the most productive in the State.

No soil was created in this county until 1820, when one was started at Oxford, but proved a failure, the farmers preferring to raise corn, oats and cattle for export, and importing wheat in return. Up to 1870, this was the sole soil in the entire county.

Among the first preachers in the county were Iren Stevenson, of the Methodist Church, John Sargent, of the Christian Church, and Daniel Vines, a Unitarian.

The first school in the county was held in a little log hut south of Oxford. Harby T. Howard was one of the first teachers, and in early days filled nearly every county office, performing the duties of a majority of them at one and the same time, a task which he could easily enough accomplish at a time when the entire number of voters was not over a few hundred.

The first physician in the county was Thaddeus Stearns, who lived in Oak Grove, and the first lawyer, J. P. Parker, also a resident in the same neighborhood.

There was but one post office in the county for nearly twenty years after its organization, being the one at Oxford. A second one was established and known as Aydelott, east of Fowler, and to both of these were made only brought once a week for many years. These, in fact, were about all the places affording postal facilities until 1871-2, when numerous mail stations were established along the new lines of railway.

POLITICAL HISTORY.

The first meeting of the Board of Commissioners of Benton County was held at the house of Basil Justice, in Oak Grove, July 26, 1810. Present, Amos White, Thomas Lewis and John A. Robinson.

Three Commissioners. By a vote of 18 it was ordered that these constitute each a civil township. District No. 1 was designated Parke Grove Township, and included all that part of the county lying west of the center of Bangs & Co. All that part of the county lying east of Bangs & Co. and north of the north line of Section 12 was to form the District No. 2. This was named Pine Township. The remainder of the county formed the Third Commissioner's District, and was known as the District No. 3.

An election was ordered to be held August 8, 1840, and the following places were designated at which the polls were to be held, namely: At the house of Robert Alexander, in the District No. 1, at the house of Amos White, in Pine Township, and at the house of Basil Justice, in Oak Grove Township. Samuel Robertson, John Wallace and Thomas Lewis were appointed inspectors of the election.

Henry Robertson was appointed Assessor of the county for the first year; John Skeets, William P. Carson, Robert Alexander, Solomon Burch and William Benton were appointed assessors, and after a session of one day the body adjourned until September.

At the September session of the board, John Jennings was appointed County Treasurer; David McConnell, Secretary; Henry Robertson, Commissioner of the Three pre-settled, and Robert H. Davis, Collector of the State and county revenue.

A tax of thirty-five cents on each \$100 of taxable property was levied for public purposes, and fifty cents on each poll.

THE FIRST COURTS.

The first term of the Benton County Circuit Court began on the 4th day of November, 1810, at the house of Basil Justice. The Presiding Judge was the Hon. Isaac Taylor; David McConnell and Nathan Terrill were the Associate Judges. The Clerk of the Court was Basil Justice, and the Sheriff, Henry Robertson. The members of the first grand jury were Amos White, Lewis Ellis Smith, Benjamin Timmons, John Wallace, John Lewis, William P. Carson, William Smith, Jr., Samuel Robertson, John Fort, William Foster, William W. Keene, Thomas Palmer, John Wallace, John Wallace and D. Williams. The jury was then charged, and retired for deliberation. John Wallace having first been appointed foreman. The following were the first lawyers admitted to practice in the county: Amos White, John Fort, William M. Jennings, Robert H. Chandler, Benjamin J. Gregory and Zebulon Baird.

John H. Nordfor, an alien, was admitted to citizenship during the first day's session of the court, being the first foreigner who was legally made a citizen in the county after its organization.

The first civil case upon the docket was an action for debt, brought by Joseph W. Blackley et al. vs. William Andrews and Clarence Cack. Judgment was rendered in favor of the plaintiffs in the sum of \$246. But three criminal indictments were returned, all of them being for violations of the extra laws. The court adjourned after a session of two days.

THE COUNTY SEAT WAR.

The county seat was located at Oxford in July, 1812, by the Locating Commissioners named in the act of the Legislature, approved January 31, 1813. The names of the members of the Locating Commission are as follows: Thomas Smiley, William Cook, William Still, George Waller and Samuel Miller.

In consideration of what was to have been the permanent location of the seat of justice, David Watson and wife, residents of Hartford, Connecticut, who had located a tract of 100 acres of land in Oak Grove, for the use of St. Louis. Here the county seat remained for thirty years until removed, in 1841, to Fowler, in the center of the county. At the time the location was made, the most of the population in the county was in the western part, and no objection was, of course, made to the site selected by any considerable number. At that time, and, indeed, until 1852, much of the land in the county was held in small tracts, and the owners were not so numerous as the central and northern part of the county, consequently, a large portion of the lands held in 1857, they were free of taxes for six years after entry.

The first court house built in the county was a temporary affair, in the town of Hartford, and was built in 1812. This was removed to make room for a brick court house, erected on its site, and completed in 1816, at a cost of \$19,000. This building was condemned in 1872, and torn down.

The first jail in the county stood in the southwest part of Oxford, and was built by a private, who hoped, in that way, to effect his escape. The poor wretches, after being strangled by the smoke and jail stench, was rescued with great difficulty, and merely succeeded in destroying the jail with fire, and leaving himself in the hands of the law. A brick jail was afterward erected, and upon the removal of the county seat to Fowler, it, together with the court house square, was devoted to the corporation of Oxford.

In 1872, a petition, signed by over two-thirds of the voters in the county, was presented to the County Commissioners, praying for the removal of the county seat to Fowler, in the geographical center of the county, while Oxford was in its most northern corner, and far from the center of the county. The right miles from the eastern boundary. As an inducement for the Commissioners to vote the change, Moses Fowler, of Lafayette, the owner of a large tract of land in the county, offered to give \$10,000 to the county in cash, and the necessary grounds for the county jail. The offer was not accepted, and the bid was raised to \$20,000, which figure the Commissioners accepted, and voted the removal of the seat of justice.

The splendid court house in the new county seat was completed in 1874, at a cost of over \$100,000, and the county offices and records were moved into it in January, 1875. The court house is built of red brick with free stone trimmings, and is finely finished inside and out. A plan for a jail was adopted early in 1876, and proposals invited for its erection. The estimated cost is \$35,000.

The following is a list of the county officers for 1874-5: Auditor, William Sawyer; Clerk, Simon F. Carter; Sheriff, Henry C. Harris; Treasurer, Mrs. Maria A. Robinson; Justices of the Peace, George A. J. Kinney, Superintendent, C. B. H. Clemons; Surveyor, T. A. Baldwin; Commissioners, R. M. Kirksey, J. F. Boswell and Thomas Wilcox.

RAILWAYS.—THE COUNTY ABOLITIONIST SOCIETY.

The construction of the Lafayette, Amos & Bloomington and the Cincinnati, Lafayette & Chicago Railways has been an important factor in the progress of the county, and should not escape a brief mention. The roads were completed in 1872. The former runs from east to west through the county; the last diagonally across it, from the southeastern to the northwestern extremity. The two affords much needed outlets for the products raised in such profusion in all parts of the county, and their construction has nearly doubled the value of taxable, and caused far more towns to spring up in five years than during the quarter of a century preceding.

The Chiquasought Park Association was organized in 1872, for the purpose of building stock shows and importing improved breeds of cattle and horses. This was the first organization in the county that held an annual exhibition. The place of meeting was at Templeton, in 1872, since which time exhibitions have been held each year. The first President of the association was W. J. Templeton; the first Secretary, Joseph F. Sleeper. The association, in 1873, adopted the name of Benton Agricultural Society, and has a fine fair ground of 40 acres, near Templeton.

THE PRESS.

The first paper in Benton County was the Oxford Evening Mail, started by J. W. Jackson, in the spring of 1855. It was Republican in politics. In 1858, it was sold to S. F. Carter, who not only it seemed so to politics, but discontinued the publication in nine months.

M. V. B. Connant started the Chronicle, in 1860, and continued it until the winter of 1861, when its discontinuance caused its proprietors to leave the county. About 1865, the Oxford Tribune was started as a Republican paper, by J. R. Lucas. In 1870, Almona W. McGill, the present proprietor (1870), took charge of it.

The Benton County Herald was started in Fowler, in the winter of 1871-2, by D. M. Williams. The paper afterward passed into the hands of Maxwell & Leggett, who, at the present time of writing, are the proprietors.

The Benton Democrat was started in June, 1875, by W. D. Muddick. The Democrat Leader is the only remaining paper in the county. It is now in its second volume; C. Gault, editor.

OXFORD.

The old county seat, is delightfully situated in Oak Grove, in the southeastern part of the county. For many years it was not only the political capital, but the only one, and after, when it ceased to be so, it was a position which may be considered to have held until 1870, in which year it had a population of 520 people. It has a town government.

The Oxford Academy, the most respectable institution of learning in the county, was established there in 1865, but its location has made a part of the common school system, and the building is now used for the union school of the Freethinkers, Methodists, Christians and Catholics have houses of worship in the place.

FOWLER.

was laid out in 1871, by Moses Fowler, of Lafayette, to whose honor it was named. The town had, in 1875, nearly a thousand inhabitants, and is now the most constant accession. There are many fine buildings in the place, and everything seems a look of thrift and comfort, which speaks well for the public spirit and industry of its inhabitants.

There is a Methodist, a Catholic and a Presbyterian Church in the place. The Baptists are preparing to build a sanctuary, south of town, to cost not less than \$50,000. Here students may receive a good business, scientific or classical education. The buildings are to be begun in 1876, on a fine commanding piece of ground, donated for the purpose by Moses Fowler.

EARL PARK.

is a town of considerable note, named after Adams Earl, of Lafayette.

MICHIGANTOWN.

at the junction of the L., M. & B. R. W. and C. & L. & C. Railways, was named as a compliment to Col. W. J. Templeton.

after W. J. Atkinson.

ABOLITION.

after Mr. Talbot, the Civil Engineer in charge of the construction of the railways through the county.

CHANCE STATION.

after Hiram W. Chase, of Lafayette.

THE REMAINING TOWNS ARE

RAID, AYDELLOTT AND OXFORD.

all of which owe their origin to the construction of the two lines of railway, Aydelott only excepted.

At none of these towns is there any manufacturing worthy of the name, but an immense business is done in the shipment of grain and cattle, and large elevators, like none in the county seat, with a capacity for handling a million bushels of grain annually, are not uncommon.

There is no work in the county, but a considerable retail trade is carried on in the various towns, which, together with the shipping interests, will soon create a demand for several at no distant day.

WARREN COUNTY.

This is a triangular-shaped county, between the Wabash River and the Illinois lake, and not far north of the middle of the State. The county contains an area of 364 square miles, and, in 1870, had a population of 10,181.

The surface of the county is diversified and in places romantic. Its general features are those of an extended rolling table-land, sloping to the south.

N. of the Wabash River—which forms the entire southeastern boundary of the county—the lake, in places, is frequently cut by deep ravines and precipitous hills, from 50 to 120 feet in height, which give variety to the landscape.

Between the bluffs and the stream are found the fertile Wabash bottoms. Back of them—after leaving a fringe of timber, varying in width—the rich rolling prairie is found everywhere on the surface of the county.

The drainage of the county flows into the Wabash. Its principal tributary is Big Pine Creek, which flows in a general north and south course through the county, and empties into the river. Among the other streams are Redmond, Kickapoo, Little Pine and Rock Creeks, furnishing, with the smaller streams, an abundance of water. Springs are frequently met with. On the uplands, there are small creeks, and the soil, sand and gravel are found in the greatest abundance; while on the bottom the most prevalent growth was originally walnut, burr oak, hickory, soft maple, cottonwood, elm and buckeye.

The surface, geologically speaking, is composed of alluvium and drift. Insects are found the coal measure, the conglomerate sand-rock of the carboniferous era, and the Gilester sandstone.

Four veins of coal are found, and, as given in the State geological survey, the thickest of these average from three feet two inches to three feet eight inches. Good coal is found in numerous localities, and is mined for local use to a considerable extent, being used in preference to the Illinois coal, as it contains less sulphur.

Gold is found occasionally in the sand-bars of the Wabash, and it is said as much as \$150,000 per day has been taken up by a single miner. The supply is not, however, of sufficient richness to justify mass mining, as the yield mentioned is exceptional.

Virgin copper and nuggets of lead are also found, but in minute quantities. Iron ore is more abundant and, until sometime, perhaps, become an article of export. Good building stone is found in abundance, and is exported to a considerable extent. The supply is practically inexhaustible.

A number of minerals are found in the county, and so numerous are they in the southeast that Mount Township derives from them its name. Notable among the larger minerals are two on the bluff north of Kickapoo Creek. Some conglomerates left by the Mount Builders are frequently found, some of them being of fine workmanship.

SETTLEMENT OF THE COUNTY.

The first lands in the county were entered about the year 1822. Until then, the inhabitants—with the exception of traders and trappers, few in number—were Kickapoo Indians, in which tribe a few Potawatomi were intermingled.

The lands were principally sold at the Crawfordville Land Office, and the first settlers invariably selected the higher and poorer quality of land. In time, as a measure, due to the timidity shown about venturing out on the open prairie.

Then again, many of the pioneers were immigrants from Ohio, North Carolina, Virginia and Kentucky, and whenever they found fire timber and a good spring, near which to locate a homestead, they were generally content.

Considering the sickness and hardships endured by the first settlers in the more level and wet portions of the State, it must be conceded that those who chose the high uplands in the Wabash showed wisdom in their choice, for when many other localities in Indiana were straggling along at a great distance from market, the pioneers on the Lower Wabash were floating their surplus down that stream to profitable markets in the South. This was, however, not the only outlet, for produce was often hauled to Chicago, on Lake Michigan, for a more profitable market.

Instances are related of men who took the finest Wabash soil to Chicago, where it was sold for \$1.00 a barrel, which was considered at that time a very profitable sale.

Salt—which formed the bulk of the imports in return—was at the same time sold for one-fifth higher than flour.

Among the first settlers in the county, according to Safford C. Cox, himself a pioneer pioneer, were the following: James Cunningham, then clerk of the county; William Harrison, an Ulster; William Search, a "Wild Cat" Wilson, as he was known, lived in Williamsport at the time of Cox's arrival; and John Seams, the Sheriff of the county, and a few others, who at first lived near the infant county seat. On the edge of the Grand Prairie and along Redmond Creek were John B. King, Partridge and others. On the Kickapoo were the Rogers, and a dozen more, perhaps, and near Independence lived Zachariah Little, a French trader among the Indians, born near that place in the previous century. Among the first settlers near Redmond, on Pine Creek, are Isaac Kains, and above Croft, were Samuel B. Clark and Jack a score of others.

The first physician to locate in the county was Leonard Boy, of Williamsport. The first preachers in the county were the missionaries who, at rare intervals, and mostly by chance, visited the French traders on their journeys along the Wabash. After the coming of the settlers, the first ministers were of the Methodist denomination; among them Richard Burghart was the first Presiding Elder. One of their early homes of worship was at Little's school house, afterward known as Union Chapel. The Methodists were the first denomination to hold a camp-meeting in the county.

The first mill erected in the county was an Sycamore mill, and was owned by Isaac Kains. Burr mill, on Pine Creek, was also erected at an early day. Before the construction of these, the settlers had been in the habit of going to mill to as great a distance as Eugene and Bear Creek.

About the first school house built in the county was one erected in 1829 on 1830, near Peria Kent's, in Mount Township. One of its first teachers was Col. E. F. Jones. A number of school buildings were erected, however, nearly at the same time, in the county, and all were of the rudest description.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COUNTY.

The territory embraced in Warren County was originally attached to Putnam for civil and judicial purposes. The county was organized, and the first official business transacted, at a meeting of the Board of Justices held at the house of Bosch Farmer, in the first Monday in November, 1827. John B. Ray, Thomas Leeper, Edward Mack and Thomas Cunningham were named, and, producing their commissions from James B. Ray, Governor of the State, as Justices of the Peace for Warren County, enrolled their names and took upon their duties by the election of Leonard Boy as President of the Board.

The county was divided into four townships, namely, Mount, Warren, Pine and Medina. The county was subdivided all of the county between the Wabash and the Illinois line, lying south of Congressional Township 20, the northern boundary running near Marshfield. Each Township lay north of the Wabash, and extended from the Illinois line to the boundary for north as the north line of Congressional Township 21. The remainder of the county was divided between Warren and Medina, both being in the northern part of the county, and extending from the Illinois line to the north line of Congressional Township 21.

The first road petition granted was for a thoroughfare beginning at the north line of the county, where the Vermillion County Road then intersected the line, and leading to the mouth of the Illinois River, and ending at the mouth of the Illinois River, and ending at the mouth of the Illinois River.

THE FIRST COURTS.

The first courts held in the county were under the old law providing for Circuit Courts, and for Justices' Courts instead of County Boards of Commissioners, as is now the case. The members of the Justices' or Commissioners' Courts are given elsewhere, under the details concerning the organization of the county.

The first term of Circuit Court held in the county opened May 1, 1827, at the house of Bosch Farmer, in Warren, the first county seat.

Nothing was done, except to call the first grand jury and then adjourn. The members of the grand jury were as follows: Perren Kent, Ames Clark, Hobbs Seneca, Peter Fleming, Lewis Stephens, Daniel Benjamin, John Pugh, James McCoy, John Cox, John Cox, John A. Road, Edward Moore, John Jackson and James Bevel.

The next term of court was held in September, 1828, present, John B. Porter, Presiding Judge of the Circuit, Nathaniel Butterfield and Samuel B. Clarke, Associate Judges.

The first case on the docket was that of the State of Indiana vs. Elizabeth Moore, charged with a breach of the peace. The case was, however, dismissed by the court.

The first divorce case was that of Polly Brody vs. Asariah Brody.

THE COUNTY SEAT AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The seat of justice for Warren County was first located at Warren, to the south of the Wabash from the present county seat. At this place a donation was made by Bosch Farmer, in consideration of the location of the shire town, and a number of lots were sold on the land granted to the county. In 1829, an act was passed for the relocation of the seat of justice, and in consequence of a liberal donation of land by William Harrison, where the present town of Williamsport now is, that site was selected.

In January, 1835, the County Agent was ordered, by the Board of Justices, to lay out the addition to the county land near Williamsport. The Board caused an order to be made in July following, directing that all money and notes given for Warren, the seat of justice, be refunded.

A temporary court house was used until 1851-2, until the old brick on the lower part of the court house square was completed. This building, when erected, was considered a valuable acquisition to Williamsport, and was almost unique among the buildings of the early days, namely, a square two-story brick, with a spire springing from the center of the roof. It was replaced by a substantial and valuable building, on the top of the hill west of it, in 1872.

It is a large and fine building of brick, trimmed with yellowish-gray sandstone, quarried near by. The cost was over \$30,000.

The first jail was a log structure, and a timber on top, through the well-known doors were dropped for recreation. The present jail is built of stone, and cost about \$10,000. It stands not far east of the court house.

The county officers, in 1875-6, were as follows: Auditor, William Moore; Clerk, Fry Bryant; Sheriff, Malon J. Haines; Treasurer, Samuel Bittiger; Recorder, James D. Livergood; Superintendent, Aloha Nebeker; Commissioners, Samuel M. Fine, Andrew Brier and Zimri Albison.

ROMANICALLY EVENTS.

Warren County was the scene, about 1850, of an interesting venture in the way of a manual labor union. The enterprise was more notable for the character of the men who were engaged in it, however, than the success which followed it. It had its inception during the period when social and economic reforms were agitating people to a considerable degree, and was an outgrowth of the same spirit that led to the formation of Owen's Community at New Harmony.

The principal promoters of the scheme were L. A. Hine and John A. Weller.

A fine tract of about 500 acres of prairie land was purchased in Prairie Township, and the title was taken in the name of the Grand Prairie Harmonical Manual Labor Institute.

Corporer Morley donated \$2,000 toward the enterprise, and John Rousen also aided it with a considerable gift. Each of the Trustees of the institution also gave some money toward the scheme, their names being as follows: Hines Greedy, candidates for the Presidency in 1872; Atrin, Lin, Carpenter, Morley, Templeton, Thomas Scott and George Brier.

Two buildings were erected, and the scheme was carried out in a manner which was, and at first time it seemed as if the question of manual labor and education would be fully tested. The plan was countenanced, and its projectors encouraged by John A. Weller, John A. Brier, and others, and the enterprise was carried out in a manner which was, and at first time it seemed as if the question of manual labor and education would be fully tested. The plan was countenanced, and its projectors encouraged by John A. Weller, John A. Brier, and others, and the enterprise was carried out in a manner which was, and at first time it seemed as if the question of manual labor and education would be fully tested.

The most noteworthy educational institution in the county, since the failure of the first named, is the Green Hill Academy, started about the close of the late war. The institution is under the patronage of the United Brethren. It is located in Poleville, and the buildings and grounds are worth some \$12,000. In 1875, it was in charge of the Rev. Dr. Jackson, assisted by a small corps of teachers.

The first annual fair of the Warren County Agricultural Society was held in October, 1829, at Williamsport. The first President was P. Schoonover; Secretary, H. C. Johnson; Superintendent, R. D. Thomas. The officers, in 1875, were James Goodwin, President; George T. Bell, Secretary.

There are no banks of issue or deposit in the county, and manufacturing is confined to a woolen-mill and some few flour-mills, scattered over the county.

DEVELOPERS.

The first paper printed in Warren County, and also one of the first ever issued west of the Wabash, was established at Independence, in 1844, by Esau Cawitt. The name of the paper, which was *Wing in politics*, was in a few years changed to that of the *Wabash Commonwealth*, and its place of publication removed to Williamsport. It was merged in the *Warren Republican* in December, 1854, with A. Foster as editor, after passing through the hands of W. W. Whittier, C. W. Whittier, John A. Cawitt, Jesse & Orrin E. Harper, the Republican Company, John A. & Henry F. Cawitt followed each other in order until 1873, at which time J. Gregory took charge of it as editor and proprietor, a position he still holds at the time of this writing.

Warren County has always given large numbers against the Democratic party, so that the paper advocating its cause have been few and far between. Some time before the outbreak of the Rebellion, the *Christians* was established as a Democratic organ by Cavan & Miller, but it was removed in a short time.

The *Leader*, Republican in politics, was issued by Jesse & Edward Ward in 1871-2, but suspended in a year.

The *Advocate* was started by W. L. Leaborn in 1870, in order to advocate the claims of the county seat in that point. The editor was S. P. Cowser. It was Independent Republican in politics. The name was changed to *Warren Times*, with H. B. Gregory as editor, but the paper suspended publication in 1875.

WILMINGTON.

This town was laid out in 1838. The proprietor of the original plat was William Harrison, and was one of the first to be laid out for the commercial supremacy of the Upper Wabash, as against Lafayette, Logansport and other towns adjacent to it, but long ago it was disintegrated in the race, and now consists of itself and a few shacks of the town in which it is situated, and transacting such local business as naturally falls to its share. The population, in 1870, was 387, and the town has not increased perceptibly since. There are no less than twenty churches in the town. The town is about that time was at its maximum. Four large arched ones are seen along the

river, a levee had been constructed at great expense, and it was no unusual sight to see half a dozen steamboats loading and unloading along the wharves at one time. The river was lined with pork-packing establishments, and thousands of hogs were slaughtered and exported, while the dry goods stores and other retail establishments supplied the country for many miles into the interior. The decadence is much owing to the construction of railways, which, by dividing the business of a number of towns, have caused Williamsport to be left behind in the race.

There is a large union school house in the town, completed in 1874, at a cost of \$15,000; a spacious and substantial elevator, and a storehouse on the Toledo, Wabash & Western depot, from which large quantities of stone are shipped. The Presbyterian, Methodist, and Christian churches have houses of worship in the place.

WEST LEBANON.

The old town of Lebanon was laid out in 1830, by Elazar Purviance. The town shifted itself gradually to West Lebanon, half a mile north of the old location, and the old town is practically dead. A determined effort was made, in 1870, to secure the removal of the county seat to West Lebanon, but after a spirited fight the battle was decided against the citizens. The town is surrounded by a fine farming country, and a flourishing fair was inaugurated near it in 1874. There is a fine brick school building in the town, and three houses of worship.

INDEPENDENCE.

is one of the oldest towns in the county, it having been laid out in 1832, by Zachariah Croft, an Indian trader.

RAINSVILLE.

laid out in 1833, is a considerable village.

PINE VILLAGE.

in the northern part of the county, is, like Rainsville, located on Big Pine Creek, and derives most of its importance from the fine prairie country surrounding it. The Prairie Farmers' Agricultural Society held fairs here for many years, but the institution closed in 1873.

Among the other towns in the county are

MARSHFIELD AND STATE LINE CITY.

in the southeastern part of the county, and

MILFORD.

or Poleville, in the northeast.

CARBONDALE.

is about the only other town worthy of mention, and owes its origin to the efforts made to develop the coal mining interests in the center of the county.

OHIO COUNTY.

This county is in the southeastern part of the State, bordering on the Ohio River, and is the smallest county in Indiana. It is bounded on the north and west by Switzerland County. Its entire area comprises 57,000 acres, of which number 54,700 are reserved for taxation. The value of the lots and improvements was at \$108,098. The value of the lots and improvements was at \$108,098. The value of the lots and improvements was at \$108,098. The value of the lots and improvements was at \$108,098.

Passing from the Ohio River to the interior parts of the county, a pleasing variety of hills, valleys and plains is observed. On leaving the river bottom and terraces, which are often low and marshy, the face of the country presents a series of rugged, but fertile hills, then a broken upland, and finally the wet flats. These latter possess but little natural drainage; hence, water stands on the surface under the soil and beneath timber the greater portion of the year. The local name "slush" is applied to such land, perhaps from the mud produced in walking over it.

The soil of the varieties presented by the surface of the county varies with each locality. Along the river bottom it produces immense crops of corn, and, by the occasional overflow of the river, is kept in rich condition. The higher bottoms, which are not so rich in vegetable matter, are well adapted to wheat. Potatoes and the various grains are extensively raised in all parts of the county, except the upland flats. The soil of this portion consists chiefly of stiff, cold, clay of ash color. The soil is shallow, for it is too stiff and close to allow the roots and moisture to penetrate.

The timber growing here is mainly white oak and beech. Other oaks, several kinds of hickory, black gum and hickory are common. Poplar, walnut and some sassafras grow near the "breaks."

The fruits most extensively raised are apples, peaches, plums and cherries. Peas, quinces and the smaller fruits are also raised, especially for home use. Success depends upon a proper location, to avoid frost, quite as much as upon the nature of the soil. High rolling ground is preferred, as the cold air sinks by its greater specific gravity into the lower places, thereby leaving those high points free from frost. Good apples are raised, even on the "breaks" flats.

One for bricks is abundant. Blue limestone is everywhere plenty, and is well adapted for cellar walls, foundations and other rough masonry, and, when cut and dressed, and when used in the construction of buildings, gives them an unsightly appearance.

The coal is made in sufficient quantity for home consumption. The county offers sufficient variety of employment to sustain her citizens, and in many cases afford them business industries.

EARLY HISTORY.

This county was a part of the territory occupied by the Delaware, Mingo, Shawnee, Wyandot, Tloghwee and Tuscarora.

It was first settled by the Indians, and was known as Seneca, because of the Seneca hunting ground, by a special treaty among themselves, it was declared that no settlements by the whites should be made upon the territory, nor any other act of violence should be committed upon the Indians.

It was first settled by the Indians, and was known as Seneca, because of the Seneca hunting ground, by a special treaty among themselves, it was declared that no settlements by the whites should be made upon the territory, nor any other act of violence should be committed upon the Indians.

On the 13th day of May, 1765, Col. Ogden, of Pennsylvania, with a small party of riflemen and deputies from the Seneca and Delaware, left Fort Pitt to descend the Ohio River as far as the mouth of the Wabash.

On the night of the 10th of May, 1765, the Indians cut off the Ohio, just above the present location of Rising Sun. Col. Ogden and his party were the first white men known to have been within the present limits of Ohio County.

The influence of Laughery's Creek with the Ohio River, in the summer of 1781, occurred the massacre of an expedition under command of Col.

Archibald Langhry, and from whom the creek takes its name. It forms the boundary line between Gibson and Hancock Counties. The names are referred to in the case related in Dillon's History of Indiana.

In the summer of 1781, Col. Archibald Langhry, of Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, was captured at about 100 men, who volunteered to accompany Gen. George Rogers Clark, an expedition against the British post at Detroit. These volunteers embarked in boats at Wheeling, and moved down the river to join the main force under the command of Gen. Clark, at the Falls of the Ohio (now Louisville, Kentucky). On the morning of the 23d of August, Col. Langhry and his party passed by the mouth of the Great Miami River, and, soon afterward, one of the boats was taken to the Kentucky side of the river, and a portion of the men, under command of Capt. William Campbell, went on shore for the purpose of cooking and eating some buffalo meat. The Ohio River was low, and near the point at which the boat was fastened to the shore, there was a sculler that extended from the Indiana side a considerable distance in the direction of the opposite side of the river.

When the men on shore were engaged in making fires, and while the other part of Langhry's small force was approaching land, a large body of Indians suddenly made their appearance on the Kentucky side of the river and commenced an attack on the Pennsylvania Volunteers. Col. Langhry immediately ordered his men to retire to their boats and in pass over to the land but that stretched into the river from the Indiana shore. But as soon as the men were embarked, and the boats began to move, another large body of Indians rose from their places of concealment and rushed on to the sculler to attack the boats. Thus assailed by superior numbers, the soldiers who composed this small body of volunteers were forced to surrender. About forty white men were killed in the conflict. On the afternoon of the day on which Col. Langhry was captured, he was tomahawked and scalped, near the mouth of the Ohio River, and his body was thrown into the river. The scene related by the lives of about sixty prisoners. Several of these captives were taken to Detroit, where, after the lapse of some time, they were released or exchanged for other prisoners, and permitted to return to their homes.

LARGE SETTLEMENTS.

In the year 1798, the era of civilization commenced, and a few adventurous pioneers settled in this wilderness. Benjamin Chambers, a government officer, planted the first colonies and carried his stock to the land which Rising Sun now occupies, in the spring of 1798. This, together with other lands, was granted to him and Lewis Davis by the United States, October 21, 1817. In 1817, he built a double log house, and named his family into it the same year.

In 1814, John Fulton and his son Samuel, with their families, came from Pennsylvania. They bought land from Benjamin Chambers, in 1804, and built a cabin, on the river bank, near where the old wooden ferry stands, in Rising Sun. He was a pioneer of many excellent qualities; noted for his driving skill as a horseman, and for his industry and integrity of character. The first church in the county was his house, and Rev. James Kemper was the preacher.

In 1799, Benjamin Avery settled on a tract of land on the Ohio River, one-half mile above Rising Sun.

In 1792, Thomas Fulton settled on the bank of Arnold's Creek, on what is known of late years as Fulton farm. He was a pioneer of many excellent qualities; noted for his driving skill as a horseman, and for his industry and integrity of character. The first church in the county was his house, and Rev. James Kemper was the preacher.

Elhan Brown came in 1803. His older brother, David Brown, came the same year, from North Carolina; and they, by the help of two or three Kentucky neighbors, built a log house and cleared five or six acres, on what is now known as the "old Brown land."

Roger Brown, Jr., came in 1810, and the rest of the family in 1814. Elhan A. Brown rose to honorable distinction. He became Judge of the Supreme Court, Governor of this State, of the United States, and Minister to Brazil. He died at Indianapolis, in February, 1832, at the age of seventy-six years.

The following are some of the first settlers from 1810, to 1822: Thomas B. Reed, Daniel Wain, John Baker, William Collins, Daniel Bortel, Nelson Park, H. B. Gilson, A. J. Barrylow, Edward B. Hunt, A. J. Stewert, John Welch and Shadrach Lathrop.

Their principal trading post was Lexington, Kentucky, then a city of more consequence than Cincinnati.

The pioneer church of this County was erected by the Methodists, in the year 1810. Prior to its erection, service was held in a private house, or, in suitable meeting, in some pleasant grove. Samuel Fulton was accustomed to go up to Cincinnati, a matter of some length, to buy clothing for his wife, who would preach. After service, Mr. Fulton would run him back to town.

In 1810, a young man named Fulton opened a school in an old frame house, that stood on ground not far from the present location of the entire town.

This year the first marriage license was issued. The parties married were Joel Breuninger and Elizabeth Mayberry.

A year previous, Deleah O'Connell had been the first white child born in the county. Her father, Caleb Clark, built the pioneer tavern, in Rising Sun, the same year. In 1818, three years afterward, he erected a brick house, the first of the kind at the county.

Samuel Taylor, still living at the county seat, was in 1810. In 1825, a boarding-mill was erected on Langhry's Creek, at Hartford, by Mr. Walker, of which Mr. Taylor was owner for many years.

Another boarding-mill was built on Langhry's Creek, the same year, by Tuckey Jones, at Albion. Holloway S. Turner erected a steam mill, for flour purposes, in Rising Sun.

CITY ORGANIZATION.

Ohio County is but thirty-one years old. From the organization of the State, in 1810, to 1841, it was a part of Dearborn County.

Col. A. J. Pepper went to Kentucky (then the Territory of the State), in 1817, with a petition, asking for the organization of a new county, with Rising Sun as the county seat. But it was not until nearly thirty years of effort on the part of Rising Sun citizens, that an act was passed, on the 15th day of January, 1841, organizing the county.

It is a doubtful question whether the organization of Ohio County was constitutional. The Constitution of Indiana, in 1814, that no new county should be formed out of an old one containing 400 square miles or less. It was claimed that Dearborn County did not contain over 400 square miles, but the citizens of Rising Sun insisted that it was larger than the center of the Ohio River, that Dearborn contained 441 square miles. They presented it in their petition to the Legislature, which body, believing it, passed an act, January 21st, 1841, organizing the county of Ohio, containing 441 square miles. The county once formed, it was easy to enlarge it, there was nothing in the Constitution forbidding the taking from one county and adding to another. Accordingly, the Legislature of 1845-6 took from Dearborn County eighty-six square miles, and added to Ohio County, thus giving it an area of ninety square miles.

The first county officers were: Clerk and Recorder, James B. Pepper; Auditor, Samuel F. Creighton, Treasurer, N. Landon, Sheriff, James B. Smith. The County Commissioners were: William A. Powell, John Bryant and Maria Mercer, who met June 21, 1841.

The foundation for the first court house was laid in June, 1841, by the Masons. Col. A. J. Pepper delivered the address on the occasion, laid the first stone, and presented ground, which he laid according to the ancient custom. This court house still remains, and is a very plain, substantial building. It cost \$2,500.

A jail was built, in 1870, at a cost of \$5,000.

The first Judge of the Circuit Court was Hon. Miles C. Eggleston; Associate Judges, Thomas H. Gilmore and Samuel Fulton. This court was held in 1810.

The first case was tried at trial Aldrich Nickerson against Thomas Langry, in which suit was instituted on a note of \$113.04. The costs in the case were \$1,821.

The jury that tried the case was composed of the following gentlemen: John Lusk, Almon Sermon, Benjamin Miller, Amos Hastings, Levi Hornard, Thomas Sumner, William Henry, John McKnight, Hans Marble, Thomas Nelson, Joseph Vought and Benjamin Menden.

The poor farm of Ohio County contains 160 acres. The building is frame and cost \$2,000.

The county fair is an union association between this and Switzerland County. The fair ground is in the latter county.

The present county officers are: Clerk, S. K. Kille; Recorder, John H. Tuckey; Auditor, Oliver H. Miller; Sheriff, Rufus K. Burney, and Treasurer, William H. Cook.

The present County Commissioners are: Scott Billings, James Buchanan and William Hemphill.

The Judge of the Circuit Court is Hon. Omar F. Roberts, of Aurora, Dearborn County. His judicial circuit comprises the counties of Dearborn and Ohio.

It is acknowledged by all citizens of Ohio County that it is more isolated than Col. Pepper than to any other man. Col. Pepper was for a long time Agent, and superintendent of the removal of the Delaware and Indian Agency, and for a long time he was one of the United States Marshal for Missouri, and, in 1840, a member of the Constitutional Convention, and assisted in the formation of the new State Constitution. He died in Rising Sun in 1840.

His son, Joseph B. Pepper, now keeps the "River Side House" in Rising Sun.

RISING SUN.

The county seat, is situated upon the bank of the Ohio River, thirty miles from Cincinnati, and is six miles north of the northern line of the county. Its elevation is above any ordinary overflow of the river.

The city is fortunately located in this respect. From high street to the town, toward the river, there is a gentle descent; also to the north, to a small stream flowing back of the town, thus affording complete drainage, so that at no season of the year do the streets get muddy.

The roads, leading out in all directions into the county, furnish good facilities for transportation, and should insure much improvement of this pleasant city in the future.

Rising Sun was laid out in the spring of 1814, by John James, who came to this place from Frederick County, Maryland, in 1797.

Additions were afterward made to James' original town. Graham's addition was made in 1858. Henry James added another in 1840.

Abel C. Pepper & Brother's addition was made in 1841. Malias James added still more in 1845, and in 1840, Pinkney James and Caleb Crafts made the last addition.

The original plat and these additions cover an hundred and forty acres of land, so that the present corporation lines are one mile square. The streets bear north fifty-five degrees west, and north thirty-five degrees east.

The population is about 2,000.

There are seven churches in the city, all in a prosperous condition: the Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist, Christian, Universalist, German Lutheran and Colored Baptist.

It has a fine school house, of brick, three stories high, built and furnished at a total cost of \$22,000, in which is taught a graded school. P. P. Stultz is Superintendent of the city schools, and is assisted by Misses Jennie Burney, Anna Elwell, Chas. Johnston, Nellie Foster, Anna Wilson, Letta Nathan and Susan Mitchell. In addition to this school, a school for the exclusive benefit of the colored children is maintained, conducted by Miss Mattie French.

INCORPORATION.

Rising Sun was incorporated as a city by special charter, on the 28th of January, 1848. Its first Mayor was Leroy W. Linn. He married Miss Deleah O'Connell, who (already mentioned) was the first white person born in the county.

It is a very good business point. There are two flouring-mills, three carriage, one planer and three tobacco manufactures; one saw-mill, two lumber and yard, one wooden factory, eight boarding houses, two hotels and six produce and commission merchants and a number of large dry goods stores.

The Rising Sun Insurance Company has a capital of \$100,000. It carries on business in Indiana. Samuel Somers is President, and H. S. Espey, Secretary.

Rising Sun has no railroad. One steamboat passes up and one down the river, daily, from Cincinnati to Louisville. The Madison packet goes up one day, and down the next. In addition to the above boats, a stage line connects with the O. & N. R. at Aurora, twice a day. The mails arrive daily.

THE PRESS.

Two papers are published, the Rising Sun Recorder, by F. J. Waldo, and the Saturday News, by D. W. Calvert.

The city is well known to the people of Indiana, for its beautiful location, wide and elevated streets, fine river, easy residence, and congenial and pleasant inhabitants.

It is the home of Alexander C. Durney, one of the Judges of the Supreme Court of Indiana, whose sons, H. T. and H. S. Durney, are here engaged in the practice of law.

OTHER TOWNS.

HARTFORD

was laid out by Benjamin Walker, in 1817.

MILTON

was laid out by Pinkney James, in 1825. It was called by him Jamesville.

LEWISBURG

laid out by Jonathan Cole, in 1845. It was called by him Cole's Corner.

MILLERSBURG

laid out by James Miller, in 1826.

ALBION

has a post office and a population of about 75.

NORTH LANDING

has a post office and a population of about 40.

BARTHOLOMEW COUNTY.

This exceedingly rich and fertile county lies about fifty miles south of the Capital of the State, and embraces an area of about 200,000 acres of land. Most of its area is in fine farms, and the White River bottoms, which are known, the State over, for their productiveness.

At the last session of the Board of Population, held at the city of Indianapolis, in the months of June and July, 1876, all counties in the State were enumerated, and the population of each county, their ratio and that of their improvements. In addition to this, the value of town lots and their improvements, and the value of personal property was given. These values are thus reported by this board by the following:

Number of acres, 251,650; their value, including improvements, \$5,542; value of lots and improvements, \$1,219,771; of personal property, \$2,383,476.

These figures give the county a value of \$10,171,628 of taxable property. The average value of the land is (including improvements) \$25.09 per acre.

The surface is well watered by the East Fork of White River, the Rock Creek, City Creek, Branch Creek, White and Hair Creeks, and their numerous tributaries, which traverse all parts of the county, affording abundant water for farm and stock purposes, and eligible sites for mills and factories.

From Edinburgh to Columbus, White River is called "Driftwood." The East Fork of White River properly begins at the junction of Driftwood and Flat Rock Creek, though the river name is usually applied on all maps of this region in the Driftwood portion.

The fertile valleys of the streams were once covered with a magnificent growth of timber. Massive oak, hickory, walnut and ash grew here in all their native grandeur. The most valuable of these have fallen before the ironing axe, and, before the demand for them became general, were often burned. Of late years they have been exported, for fuel for furnaces and iron smelting.

The principal timber remaining consists of the varieties of oak, hickory, some red pine, ash, beech, sycamore, hickory, haw, sugar pine and poplar.

The surface of the county is, in the main, level. The western part is hilly, and, particularly near the Dearborn County line, the hills resemble the tops of the Allegheny Mountains. Their local name is "Salt Creek knobs." They are covered principally with white oak.

One-fourth of the land in the county is bottom land, lying on the East Fork of White River, and just back of Salt Creek. There is but little poor land, which is principally along the western edge of the county. The sand and bottom and level lands is a fine alluvium, mixed with limestone, and is well adapted for the growth of grain.

That part of the county called "Iron Patch" (twelve miles long and six miles wide) is not supposed, for beauty and fertility, by any portion of the residents.

Between Flat Rock Creek and White River (called here Driftwood) there was originally a native forest for miles, without any undergrowth, where the trees and thickly scattered walnuts, ash and sugar pine no more interrupted travelers on horseback or on foot, than would open parks, where there have been planted and trimmed.

The hilly part of the county has a clay soil, adapted chiefly to the growth of grain.

The chief productions are corn, wheat and grass. Immense numbers of hogs are raised. Of late years the farmers have improved their stock of hogs, and few counties in the State can excel them in the quality or the quantity of pork exported.

The geological formation of the county is that of the Devonian system. It is thus described by Dr. Johnson:

"Its upper part made up of red sandstone and indurated gravel; its middle, of clay marls and impure siliceous limestone; and the lower, of a mottled sandstone, sometimes wholly siliceous, at other times partially calcareous in character."

LARGE SETTLEMENTS.

Although Indiana was admitted, as a State, into the Union in 1816, the territory of Bartholomew County, at that time, was in the possession of the Indians; and it was not until after the treaty of St. Mary's, in 1818, that this county was made accessible to the whites.

The next year after the treaty, immigration began to flow into the county from older colonies in this State, and from other States of the Union. Among those who came in 1819 were the following:

Gilman and James Parker, who settled in the Hair Patch—John Pritchard—who settled near Jacksonville, in the southern part of the county—David Deitz—settled at the present location of Columbus—William Harrell, John F. Gering, R. F. Arnold, Elyman Arnold, Charles Jones, Edward Balinger, Joseph McKinney, Newton Jones, David H. Maynard, John C. Hubbard, William Giddens, Jonathan Busnel and Tipton Linn.

The first settlement in the county was the Elias Cox settlement, in the Hair Patch, on Hair Creek.

The next was the John Pritchard settlement, near Jacksonville; and the third the David Deitz settlement, near the present location of Columbus.

In 1820, the following settlers came with their families: Nathan Carter, Isaac Gools, James Gillett, John Davis, Daniel Willis, Joel Newsum, Jesse Rueland and his brothers William and John, Benjamin Whittington, Joseph Van Meter, Aaron Abbot, Jeremiah Brown, John Beck, Chas. Hunter, Joel Minkler, E. L. Crump, I. Stensdinger and Thomas Egan. The last three mentioned settled with Deitz, near the present location of Columbus.

During the year 1819, Allen Wilson, Joel McQueen, John Conner and Thomas Gammie came to settlement upon Flat Rock Creek, ten miles northeast of Columbus. Tom's Quirk is still living.

The three Norcross brothers, Daniel, David and Willis, with John Hall and John Nicholson, made the first settlement in the southeastern part of the county.

William S. Jones was about the first settler in that part of the county between Driftwood and Flat Rock Creek, called German Township.

Mr. Jones was born in Kentucky, in 1790, and settled on the farm on which he now lives, in 1820.

Elm Pence, S. H. Stillinger and Benjamin Irwin came during the same year.

Some reports affirm that the first settlement made in the county was in the present Ohio Township, by A. H. Napp, after, it is said, settled there in 1818. But this is very doubtful, as it was two years before the treaty at St. Mary's, and at a time when the Indians had exclusive control of this section of the county.

During the year 1820, settlers came in very fast, and it would be beyond the design of the present writing to attempt to name them.

By the month of May, 1821, there were 378 tax payers in the county, only one of which 378 had no taxable property. Eighty-four of these were the owners of the gold watch was John Linn, the County Agent.

But two of the 378 had a wagon. These were John Peave and John Peave. There was not a single horse or a single vehicle in the county.

Eighty-one of them had no horses.

Twenty of them had oxen, and four of the twenty had but one ox; but two of the twenty were having four oxen each.

For the truth of this, citizens are referred to the certificate delivered to the County Treasurer by the Sheriff, on the 6th day of June, 1821. The document is in the County Auditor's office. That the showing of the out-let Bartholomew County had when organized, in 1821.

The first corner's bill paid by the county was five dollars. It was against John Parker, August 13th, 1822, for holding an impost over the body of Samuel Murphy, deceased.

The total amount of taxes for the year 1821 was \$382.25. John Kiny was assessed to keep the first ferry in the county, March 10th, 1821, and, the same year, Joseph Cox paid the pioneer mill of the county, on Clark Creek.

In 1821, Matilda Belandine and Nancy Pritchard were married, their license being the first obtained in the county.

Three years afterward, Elizabeth Young procured a divorce from her husband, George Young, on the ground of abandonment.

In 1828, a man named Wilson erected a brick house in the county seat, and, in the fall of that year, Frank Crompt, now President of the First National Bank, made six culms pre-day for seven weeks.

The people were dying from some disease, called by them the "black tongue."

Mr. Francis came to the county seat in 1822, with a small stock of goods, groceries, etc., and opened a store in a small log house, which stood on Washington street, near the present location of the Bowlin house.

This same year (1822) marks the advent of social privileges; and, soon after, the Methodists erected a church on Washington street, on ground now occupied by the grocery of John Brunner. The Rev. Joseph Fawcett, of this denomination, preached for them, having been their pastor, while traveling on his circuit, in 1827.

The earliest industry was a flouring-mill, erected in 1828, by Whiteside A. Bawell.

At the session of the Circuit Court in 1831, a man named M. D. Herrington was sentenced to the State prison for committing some misdemeanor, and in 1833, received the only execution of criminals in this county.

On August 10th, 1833, a man named John Smith was executed by hanging for the killing of John Ray, and Henry for the murder of his uncle, John Coleman.

The gallows stood a little west of Jackson street, in the northern part of the city, and were used for the purpose of hanging.

The first plough brought in the county was owned by Lavron L. Dunkin, the earliest newspaper editor in Columbus. It was brought from Clark County in a wagon, by T. C. Nagron, in the year 1811.

ORGANIZATION.

Bartholomew County was organized as an act of the Legislature of 1821, and named in honor of Gen. Bartholomew, of the Legislature of 1821.

This first court met in the town of Columbus on Monday, April 8, 1822. It was the Probate Court, presided over by the Associate Judges, John Peters and Ephraim Arnold.

The first order of this court was to give effect, that "Whereas, on the 6th day of November, 1821, Nathan Bidwell, do hereby certify a letter of administration to be granted to the estate of John Peters, deceased, of the county of Delaware, and State of Indiana, and as the said Peters did not produce a proper inventory of the sale of goods and effects, it is ordered said business be continued until the next term of said court."

The first term of the Circuit Court met on the 26th day of October, 1822, the Associate Judges presiding. The names of the grand jury were: John Houser, Job Gahler, John Simkins, Robert Wilkinson, David Davis, Josiah Meeker, William Miskell, Clark McKillop, Giles Mitchell, John Keller, John Lee, William Rice, John Furque and William B. Parker.

The first county officers elected were: Edward Ballenger, Clerk and Recorder; David Deitz, Treasurer; and Newton Jones, Sheriff.

William W. Wick was Judge of the circuit Court, and the Commissioners were: Isaac Ballick, William Ballick and Solomon Stout.

The law as administered to practice law in the Circuit Court, were P. Sweeney and Daniel S. Ball. The first indictment returned by the grand jury was "State of Indiana against George Simpson. Charge, assault and battery."

The first case tried was the State of Indiana against Isaac Ballick, Solomon Stout and William Ballick, County Commissioners. Charge, "Malfeasance in office." Tried by jury, and found "not guilty." April term, 1823.

Judge Wick presided first at this term. The end of the Circuit Court was fixed and adopted April 25, 1823. The record does not describe it, but says, "the impression thereof is made on the margin." But if the impression was ever made, it is entirely effaced.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The first court house was built of logs, in 1821. The second one was built of brick, on Jackson street, in 1828; afterward used for a foundry by the first court.

The third court house was erected in 1823, of brick, in the center of the public square. This one remained until the present magnificence of the county seat was completed. It was completed in 1871, and finished in 1874, and cost the county \$214,000. With the exception of those at Indianapolis and Vincennes, it is the finest court house in the State.

The first jail was built of logs, in 1821. It stood about half way between the center and the southeast corner of the public square. The second jail was built on or near Jackson street, in 1825. Its walls were double; the space between the logs was filled with gravel, lined with heavy oak plank.

The third jail was built of stone, in 1841. It was on Walnut street. The present jail and Sheriff's residence, on the southeast corner of the public square, was erected in 1870, at a cost of \$80,000.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor farm of Bartholomew County contains 229 acres. The granger house is a frame building, the farm residence is a two-story brick building. The total cost of all improvements was \$6,000.

The agricultural society of this county was organized in 1855. The first fair was held on the 10th of September, 1855. Through the influence of William McFadden, the grounds were changed to a point one mile southeast of the city, in 1860. The President, in 1870, was Jacob Davis, and the Secretary, John H. Davis.

The present county officers are: Clerk, Gabriel E. Miller; Auditor, Silas S. Thompson; Recorder, David Stout; Treasurer, John G. Schwartzkopf, and Sheriff, William B. Davis. The County Commissioners are James M. Perry, James D. Hammond and William H. Grant.

The Judge of the Circuit Court is James Hester, of Brown County. His judicial circuit comprises the counties of Bartholomew and Brown.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

The act of the Legislature organizing Bartholomew County appointed William P. Thompson, Edward R. Morgan, John E. Clark and James Hamilton Commissioners to select a location for the county seat. The present location was one selected.

The first lot was sold to John Norton for one mile north of Columbus. A large tract of land in Section 24, Town 9, Range 6, for \$1,000, and with Luke Boush, for thirty acres in Sections 25, Town 9, Range 6, for \$2,000, upon which to build the seat of justice. John Norton was appointed County Agent to survey and sell the lots. He was ordered to advertise the lots for sale on the 1st day of May, 1821. It was then called "Tipton."

On the 20th of May, 1821, the County Agent was ordered to advertise the lots for sale on the 1st day of May, 1821. The County Agent was ordered, and John Bowling was appointed in his place. Bowling, as Agent, sold the lots in Columbus. He sold the lot called No. 8, for \$1,000, and the lot called No. 9, for \$1,000, and the balance in two more payments, with a discount of eight per cent, for cash.

Columbus was incorporated as a city under the general law in 1861. The city was then divided into three wards, and the following Councilmen elected: First Ward, William McEaca and E. T. Blankenship; Second

Ward, F. J. Crompt and Henry L. West; Third Ward, Samuel Hege and Richard Carter; Mayor, Smith Jones; Clerk, William Davis; Treasurer, George M. Gilbreth; City Attorney, W. M. Herrod.

The present city officers are: Mayor, Thomas Ewert, Clerk, Benjamin Smith; Treasurer, Alexander Keating; City Attorney, Nathan Carr; Councilmen—First Ward, Joseph McCall and (vacant); Second Ward, William H. Brinkley and William Gilbreth; Third Ward, John Keith and Gideon H. Shultz.

Columbus is on the J., M. & L. Railroad, forty-one miles south of Indianapolis. The plat of ground on which it stands is very level, the streets are broad, and most of the houses are very fine. It is the best business point on the railroad between Indianapolis and Louisville. It contains nine dry goods stores, four clothing houses, five drug stores, fifteen grocery stores, two flouring-mills, three hotels, and a population of 5,000.

There are Methodist, Christian, Presbyterian, Lutheran, German Methodist and Catholic Churches in the city; also a Jewish Synagogue. Total value of church property, \$50,000.

The public schools of the city are very fine. Superintendent of City Schools, A. H. Graham. Superintendent of County Schools, John M. Wallace.

THE PRESS OF COLUMBUS.

The first newspaper published in Columbus was the *Chronicle*, established in January, 1831, by Lawson L. Dunkin. After Mr. Dunkin's death, in 1851, the *Chronicle* passed into the hands of Williamson Terrell. Its name was then changed to the *Western Herald*. The *Herald* was sold to Mr. Deal, who moved it to Bloomington, Ill., in 1855. The next paper in Columbus was the *Advertiser*, published by Lewis F. Coppenhaver, a lawyer, and ability, who came from Maryland. In 1841, the *Advertiser* passed into the hands of Scholastic & Farley, with W. F. Pigeon, now of Vincennes, as editor. In 1842, the *Advertiser* was sold to Samuel H. Kneibaugh, who was the editor, published by Samuel H. Kneibaugh, during the winter of 1844. The *Herald* succeeded the *Advertiser*, in 1841. It actively supported James K. Polk and the President, and was the only paper in the city in the spring of 1841, by Henry C. Child, soon succeeded by George F. Tingle, its editor. 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The Board of County Commissioners was composed of the following persons: James Taylor, James Campbell and Harrison Balgare, William Francis was Presiding Judge, and Henry Breiten and Arthur Harrison, Associates.

Hase Smith was the surveyor of the plat of ground designated as the county seat. He surveyed and delivered 169 lots, which were sold at public sale in the spring or summer of 1817. Robert M. Hyatt, the founder of Evansville, purchased lot No. 83, and paid for it the highest cash price of any lot, \$144. Lot No. 125 was sold to Henry Wiley for \$30, the lowest cash price. The first deed of record for land recorded in Pike County is for lot No. 87, made by the County Agent to Willis Osburn, and recorded September 18, 1817.

The present county officers are: Clerk, John Crue; Auditor, Asel J. Patterson; Treasurer, George J. Whitman; Recorder, Daniel C. Ashley; Sheriff, William C. Miller; Coroner, Joseph Ray. The County Commissioners are: J. J. Burman, William P. Anderson and Herman Hawley. O. M. Wilburn is Judge of the Circuit Court, his circuit comprising the counties of Pike, Gibson and Dubois.

ORGANIZATION.

Pike County was organized by an act of the General Assembly of Indiana of 1816-17. Accordingly, the Circuit Court met at the house of Hase Smith on Monday, the 11th day of April, 1817. Present, the Presiding Judge, William Francis, and the Associate Judges, Henry Breiten and Arthur Harrison.

The first attorneys admitted to practice law in this court were Thomas Blake, David Hart, Richard Daniels, Jacob Call, Nathaniel Huntington and Henry Orsburn.

On the day the following was adopted: The word "seal," with a scroll around it.

PRIMATE COURT.

The first Primate Court of Pike County convened at the house of Hase Smith, November 3, 1817. Present, the Associate Judges, Arthur Harrison and Henry Breiten. The first business transacted by this court was the approval of the appointment of Benjamin Rice administrator of the estate of George Branson, deceased, by John McIntire, Clerk of the court in vacation.

The first Board of County Commissioners met at the house of Hase Smith, on Monday, the 16th day of February, 1817. Present, John Taylor, James Campbell and Harrison Balgare. They at once proceeded to the organization of the following townships: Jackson, Madison and Harrison. They ordered an election, to elect two Justices of the Peace in each township, to be held on the 25th day of February, 1817. The land tax levied by this Board was as follows: On the first-class land, 18¢ cents to each 100 acres; second-class land, 12¢ cents to each 100 acres; third-class land, 6¢ cents to each 100 acres.

In 1825, the Board of County Commissioners was abolished in Pike County, and the county business was transacted by a Board of Justices, composed of all the Justices of the Peace in the county, until the year 1831, when the Board of Justices was abolished, and a new Board of County Commissioners was elected. The first meeting of this Board was in September, 1831. Present, Joseph C. Morgan, Levi Kinnman and Henry Colman.

COUSIN BUILDINGS.

The first court house in Pike County was a two-story log building, built on the east side of the public square, 1817. This building was used until 1831, when a brick court house was erected on the public square. It was also a two-story building. The brick work on this court house was performed by George B. Preidt, the old number of Congress from this part of the State.

The third and present court house was built in 1868. It is a very commodious two-story brick building, costing \$55,000. The first county jail was built of logs, in 1817. The building was twenty feet square.

The second one was a double log building, built in 1849, by Elias Orsburn. The third and present jail was built in 1868. This jail and Sheriff's residence, which were built together, cost the county \$6,000.

The poor farm of Pike County is situated four and one-half miles south of Evansville. It contains one hundred and twenty acres of land. The asylum for the poor is a one-and-a-half-story building, containing sixteen rooms. This structure cost about \$7,000. The number of inmates, in 1876, was twenty.

The Agricultural Society of Pike County was organized in 1870. The fair grounds are situated one-half mile east of Petersburg, containing twenty acres of land. Part of the grounds are beautifully shaded. The track is one-third of a mile in length. G. Morgan is President, and William H. Posey, Secretary of the Society.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

The act organizing the county appointed Commissioners to select a location for the county seat. The Commissioners selected Petersburg, the present location. Peter Breiten donated the land.

The County Commissioners appointed John Johnson County Agent, and ordered him to lay out the town of Petersburg into *lots* and *blocks*. The lots to contain one-fourth of an acre, and the blocks one acre of land.

The County Agent was further ordered to offer at public sale the town lots on the 14th day of April, to the highest bidder, upon the following terms: One-third of the purchase price to be paid in six months after the sale, the balance in twelve and eighteen months after date, with interest.

INCORPORATION.

Petersburg was incorporated as a town in 1826.

The first Board of Directors was composed of the following gentlemen: Lewis L. Gibson, Henry C. Thompson, George B. Mitchell, Thomas M. Kinnman, and John Hutchins. The President of the Board was Henry B. Curtis, and the Town Clerk, George W. Scott.

The town shames, in 1876, were: Dr. A. Leslie Sr., President of the Board of Trustees; John P. Trifler, A. R. Snyder, M. C. Hobbs and C. T. Baushart.

The Clerk is A. Hammond; the Marshal, W. H. R. Snyder, and the Attorney for the Corporation, J. W. Wilson.

Petersburg contains nine dry goods stores, four drug stores, three exclusively grocery stores, two hardware stores, two flouring mills, two ironworks, two planing mills, one saw mill, one distillery and one mill. It is a fine line of tracks run to Washington and Vincennes. Two daily for Washington and one daily for Vincennes.

There are three churches in Petersburg, viz.: Presbyterian, Cumberland Presbyterian and Methodist.

The public school building of Petersburg was built in 1870, at a cost of \$20,000. The school is in a prosperous condition, superintended by DeKalb McSwane.

The County Superintendent of public schools is T. C. Mithran.

Petersburg is pleasantly located on rolling land, fifteen miles south of Washington, the nearest railroad station. The streets are broad, the residences are neat and comfortable, the citizens are intelligent and industrious. It is a very healthy place, surrounded by a very fine agricultural region. The population is fifteen hundred.

The law firm of Petersburg are Miller & Richardson, J. W. Wilson and C. H. McOrty, Levi Ferguson, E. A. Edly and F. B. Posey.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

OTWELL.

situated in Section 5, Town 1 South, Range 6 East, was laid by Bery Brown, January 16th, 1856. It contains five dry goods stores, a harness shop, two blacksmith shops, a church and school house. The population is 150.

SPADERS.

was laid out by Samuel Snyder, January, 1854. It is now made an addition, called "Snyder's enlargement to the town of Petersburg."

WINDSON.

In Section 22, Town 1, Range 7, was laid out by John Hethelmy, November 14th, 1837. It is on the north bank of the Patoka River, surrounded by a fine farming district. It contains five dry goods stores, one drug store, a hotel, one flouring-mill, a church and a good school house. Population, 500.

HIGHAMSON.

in Section 14, Town 1, Range 7, was laid out by Chance Beams, Hugh McCain, and Thomas McCain, January 12th, 1837.

It contains one dry goods store, a carriage shop, a steam saw-mill and a school house. Population, 75.

ALBION.

was laid out by Elijah, Nathaniel and Samuel Moore, November 28th, 1836. It is a place of little importance, containing one store and blacksmith shop, and a population of about 40.

PIKEVILLE.

situated in Section 30, Town 2, Range 6, was laid out by Benjamin C. Clark, September 18, 1839. It contains two dry goods stores, a steam mill, a tobacco warehouse, a hotel, a church and school house. The population is 100.

HOOPER.

In Section 21, Town 1, Range 8, was laid out by Stephen R. Hermer, February 28, 1854. It is one of the old Welsh & Erie Canal towns, containing one dry goods store, a flouring-mill, a single millinery, a church and a school house. Population, 125.

STANFORD.

was named by the Rev. W. Baunester, after his native city, the capital of the province of Almatz, Prussia. It is situated in Lockhart Township, and was laid out in 1869. It is surrounded by a fine farming district. It contains one dry goods store, a church and school house. Population about 30.

PLEASANTVILLE.

located in Monroe Township, was laid out by J. W. Robertson, in 1820. It contains two dry goods stores, one drug store, two tobacco shops, a church and school house. Population, 100.

ARADIA.

situated in Monroe Township, was laid out by Simon Lemasters, in 1829. It contains one dry goods store, a church and school house. Population, 40.

LEWIS TOWN.

in Clay Township, was laid out in 1867. It contains two dry goods stores, a steam mill, a church and fine school house. Population, about 100.

ALBION CITY.

was laid out in 1868. It contains two dry goods stores, a lout and shoe store, wagon and blacksmith shops, a church and a school house. Population, 125.

PIKE COUNTY PRESS.

The first newspaper printed in Pike County was established in 1854, by Mr. John Evans. It was called the *Pike Press*, and published only about six months.

The *Petersburg Reporter* was established in 1857, by Mr. Thorp. He was succeeded as editor by Mr. Gleason, who published the paper about one year. The county was then without any paper until 1860, when Mr. McGinnis commenced the *Petersburg Messenger*. The *Messenger* was published by McGinnis about six months, when he sold to the Republicans. They changed the name of the paper, calling it the *Reporter*. In 1866, Samuel Palmer bought the *Reporter*, and commenced publishing the *Petersburg Tribune*. Palmer published the *Tribune* two years, and then sold the paper to Malachi Krebs. Mr. Krebs again changed the name of the paper, calling it the *Petersburg Press*. Mr. Krebs was succeeded as editor of the *Press*, by Mr. Frank B. Posey, in 1872. Mr. Posey published the *Press* nine months, and then sold to Malachi Krebs and E. H. Harrell. Mr. Krebs bought Harrell's interest in 1875, and the same year sold to Harvey Woodard. In November, 1875, Mr. Woodard sold the paper to E. H. Harrell, the present editor.

The *Pike County Democrat* was established by George Kneek in 1869. Published in 1876, by Charles E. Michener. The old *Democrat* was published in 1857, by Samuel Updegraff. He published the paper until 1859, when he left the county, taking the office with him.

DECATUR COUNTY.

Decatur County is on the line of the Cincinnati, Indianapolis & Lafayette Railroad, about midway between the two cities. It contains an area of 572 square miles, of which amount but little is available. The surface is generally level. In the southern portion, the land is slightly rolling, and the soil more and better adapted to the growth of grain than the northern portions of the county. Two-thirds of this county borders on the several streams coming through it, and such portions are equal to the best lands in Indiana.

The several water courses found here are the creeks, called Mobly, Ton and Cobb's—these three being branches of the main Sand Creek, and all drain the eastern and central parts of the remaining parts Cherry, Flat Rock and Muscatatuck Creeks afford the necessary drainage, and water for stock and farm purposes. But few of the creeks possess sufficient material necessary to the operation of mills and factories; hence, all such industries are run by steam power, though built chiefly on the banks of streams.

The main productions are cereals and stock. In the southern part some fruit is raised. Corn is the chief cereal grain, and is almost not used in fattening hogs.

The number of acres taxable in Decatur County is 254,614. These, including the improvements thereon, are valued at \$6,094,086, or an average value per acre of \$23.98. The value of town property is \$1,104,067, that of the personal property, \$2,787,043; making an entire value of \$9,985,157.

Farms, well improved, in the northern part of the county, cannot be purchased at less than \$100 to \$150 per acre. In the south end wet portions, land is not so productive, and the same class of farms can be had at from \$50 to \$80 per acre.

The remainder of this northern portion from railroads, has been, and is still in hindrance in getting farm produce to markets. A gravel road extends well toward this part from the county seat, also one from Nashville, Rush County, on the north. Were these two highways united, the convenience and saving of time would only repay the necessary outlay, and it is probably only a question of time as to how soon they will be.

For some years, a line of railway from Evansville to Bellefontaine, Ohio, has been surveyed, and the western part, as far as the county seat of Warsaw, is already completed.

This road will course through Decatur from the southwest to the northeast, and very materially aid in further developing those portions. Another has been projected from the Ohio River north through the county to Fort Wayne, or thereabouts; but, as yet, has assumed no definite shape. Should these be completed, a direct market can be reached from all parts of the county.

The timber now remaining consists of the principal varieties of walnut, oak, hickory, ash, beech, sugar tree and some hick. The surface of this county was originally covered with fine forest trees, of the kinds mentioned, but the greater part of such have been sacrificed to the demand for more cleared land, or the exactions of trade.

In the southern, and part of the western portions of Decatur County are the quarries of the celebrated "Greensburg Building Stone." It is estimated that forty car loads are daily exported, and that over \$200,000 are paid annually for labor in these quarries.

The main operators are the St. Paul Town Company, the Greensburg and Harris City Companies, and one operating about five miles south of Greensburg.

The stone crops out in several parts of the south and southwestern parts of the county, and the same quality may be found still farther north. As the stone is followed north, the dips figure under the surface, and the thereby renders working it more difficult and expensive; hence it has been but imperfectly developed.

One of the most important and useful was taken from the quarry near Greensburg, and sent to the city of Indianapolis, where it was used as the foundation for a huge engine, in the works of the Sarven Woodmen Wheel Company.

LARGE SETTLEMENTS.

The first settlement of the county was made in the northeastern part, in the present Griffith Township, by John Guff, Griffith Griffith and John Cline in 1819. They moved into this county from near Pipe Creek, in Franklin County, Indiana, before any records were made. The next settlement was between Little and Big Flat Rock Townships, in 1821, by the following families, viz.: The Hamiltons, Donalls, Thompsons and Lores, who came from Nicholas County, Kentucky, and established the first Presbyterian Church in the county.

About this time, the settlement at the present location of Greensburg commenced. Thomas Hendricks came to this place first, in 1819. He remained about six months, and left, returning again with his family in the spring of 1821. He built a house of logs, near the place where his widow resides, in Greensburg. The following young men came with Mr. Hendricks in 1821: Silas and Jacob Stewart, Samuel Huston, Samuel Logan, John Gageby, Aaron Gageby, John Murphy and Henry B. Tolbot. The latter afterward became the first Clerk of the county, in 1822, and served as such continuously until 1853. Around Griffith, Andrew Robinson, Leviae Cline, the Hopkins and Lathrop families settled in 1820. Ezer Lathrop, from Dearborn County, Indiana, settled in 1821. John Husen settled on a farm six miles south of Greensburg, the same year. James Gageby, of Pennsylvania, located in Greensburg, in 1822. Mr. Gageby still lives in Greensburg, enjoying health and a happy old age.

The settlement in the western part of the county, in the neighborhood of Milford, commenced in the year 1825. Capt. Lowrey settled in the spring of that year, near the present location of Milford. Before the close of the year, three families of the Coigs, two of the Dunns and Kendrick Aley and family became neighbors of Capt. Lowrey.

The following settlers came in 1821: William Loyd, William Taylor, Robert Courtney, Samuel Stevens, Elphaz Bagley, John and Abigail McCarty, Saml. Holburn, John H. Kirkpatrick, Nannalee Robbins, Abner Garrison, Matthew Elder, Ed. Pierce, Robert Church, Edward McGuire, Joshua Cobb, William Clemens, John Newcomer and John Jamison.

John Debbins came, in 1822, from Henry County, Kentucky, and settled near Greensburg.

Alman L. Anderson came in the fall of 1822. The two last named still live in Greensburg, in the enjoyment of good health.

We are indebted to them for much valuable information in regard to the early history, and are especially thankful to Mr. Art. Thompson for the greater part of the information we have obtained.

Among the earliest industries was the erection of a mill for grinding corn, and wheat, built on Flat Rock Creek, by John Paul, in 1822.

Nine years afterward, a steam mill for similar purposes was built in Greensburg, by a Mr. Mitchell. It was located near the building now occupied by the railway company as a passenger depot.

In 1823, the business erected a church edifice in what is now Sand Creek Township, and there listened to the preaching of the Rev. John B. Potter, who has buried near the scene of his early labors, in the spot of ground then owned by him, and still used, as a burying place.

Three years after the building of this Baptist Church, the settlement near Spring Hill, composed chiefly of persons from the Carolinas, and prominent in the "Seventy-Seven" faith, erected their church, a log structure, standing just in the rear of the present edifice, and invited the Rev. Samuel G. Lowrey, an early pioneer minister, to preach for them. The congregation now belongs to the United Presbyterian branch of the Presbyterian Church, and has grown large and quite wealthy. Some of the best citizens of Decatur County are communicants here.

In 1831, the Methodists began their work in Greensburg, where they built their first church. This old brick building still stands, though it is now used by the family of Mr. Rogers, as a dwelling. The earliest minister of faith was the Rev. ———— Murray.

In 1822, the first school of the county was opened. An old log building, standing near the present railroad depot, was used as a school house.

This year the County Commissioners established the following rates for town charges:

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Run and kiln, per half pint, | 50 |
| Gro, | 50 |
| Whisky, | 125 |
| Fresh hams, | 150 |
| French " | 150 |

The customary prices for meals and lodging, twenty-five cents each, were also fixed.

This year, the first marriage license, from this county, was issued to Thomas Hamilton and Mary Hays, who were married by Samuel Huston, Justice of the Peace.

Two years after, a divorce was granted to Mary Cook, from her husband, Leifrick Cook. This was obtained at the March term of Circuit Court. At the term of the Circuit Court, the county seal was devised and adopted, described as follows: "Seal of the Decatur Circuit Court, with a

nightingale engraved thereon, with a henge in its mouth." This seal was devised by Samuel Brier, and the day it was adopted, the court ordered that he be "allowed the sum of \$7 toward the county seal."

In 1825, a brick house was built in Greensburg, by a Mr. — Sims. This was built on the south side of the public square, and was used for a residence.

One year afterward, a second one was erected a little to the west of the first, by Dr. Gillespie.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

The Legislature of Indiana, in the year 1821, passed a special act, organizing the counties of Decatur, Rush and Adams, and to locate the county seat in each of the three counties. Officers were appointed, and organization completed.

The first court in Decatur County (named in honor of Gen. Decatur), was held in the house of Cal. Hendricks, in the spring of 1822. William W. Wick was the Judge of this Court, and Martin Adams and John Papp, Associate Judges.

The county officers chosen were: Clerk and Recorder, Henry H. Talbot; Treasurer, John Hopkins; Sheriff, William Ross, and Surveyor, Thomas Hendricks.

The County Commissioners were William Hubbard, William Parks and Seth Lane.

The grand jury was composed of the following gentlemen, viz.: Alton Pratt, Joseph Henderson, Fehling Lemaster, Nathaniel Robbins, Fielding Lewis, Isaac Donald, Robert Hubbard, John Robinson, Griffith Griffith, John Williams, William Smith, Tobias Donner, Joseph Hawkins, John Forsyth and Isaac.

Andrew Hodge, with John Hopkins, forman.

The first case called in the Circuit Court was a State of Indiana vs. Patrick Hudson. Charges of assault and battery. Hudson confessed himself guilty, and was fined \$50.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The first court house was built of logs, on or near the present location of the saw-mill in Greensburg, in the year 1825. Several years after this, a small brick court house was built on the public square. It was two stories high, and forty feet square. The courts were held in this building until 1858, when it was torn down to give place to the present court house. This building was commenced in 1850, but was not completed until 1861. At the time it was built, it was the finest court house in the State. It cost \$100,000. A fine iron fence surrounds the public square, located at a cost of \$4,250. The present county jail and Sheriff's residence were built in 1859. Total cost of the county of \$25,000.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor farm of Decatur County is situated in Section 14, Township 21, Range 9. It contains 160 acres. The building is of brick, and cost \$24,000. The report of the last Board of Visitors to the Board of County Commissioners shows the number of inmates to have been thirty-one. The present keeper of this institution is John Robinson.

The Decatur County Fair was organized in 1852. James Morgan was the first President; David Hatterton, Secretary. The grounds contain twenty acres, one-half of which is built up. There is an excellent race track, scarcely half a mile in length. Last year there were 1,845 entries. A report of this society shows the county to excel in fine stock. Last year there were shipped from the county 2,000 mules and 3,000 cattle. The firm of H. Arnold & Company, of Cincinnati, slaughtered 20,000 hogs from this county, and other statements made show 143,000 more were exported.

OLD SETTLERS' ASSOCIATION.

For a good number of years an Old Settlers' Association was maintained in this county, but four years ago it was practically to go down. In the fall of 1876, a meeting was called for the purpose of reorganizing the association, but as no attendance that nothing was done. An effort will be made next year to reorganize.

The present county officers are: Clerk, John M. Stevens; Auditor, John B. Barnes; Treasurer, Charles Zoller; Sheriff, James Freese; and Recorder, Edward Kissing. The County Commissioners are James S. White, John E. Robinson and Lewis C. Scott. The present Judge of the Circuit Court is William Cullen, of Rush County.

GREENSBURG.

The county seat was laid out in 1822. At a special meeting of the County Commissioners, held on the 8th day of May, 1822, for the purpose of appointing an Agent for the county, the following gentlemen were named: Potter, Beardsley, and others. The land was first at \$10,000. He offered his services William Lewis, Luther Newton, William C. Ross and Allen Pratt. They were accepted, and he was ordered to proceed immediately "to lay off the town of Greensburg." The ground upon which the town is built was donated by Thomas Hendricks and John Walker for the location of the county seat. The original plot, as laid off by Potter, contained nine squares, eight around the public square, the public square being numbered nine. The land was then "all in the woods, with a thick undergrowth." Potter was ordered by the Commissioners to employ men to grub and clear off the town plot, and to be careful and employ men who would do the work, and not "one year for their pay."

The land was sold at public sale, upon the following terms: One-third of the purchase price, cash; balance in four equal payments, one, two, three and four years after sale. A reduction of ten per cent was allowed to persons who paid off cash.

Greensburg was incorporated as a city under the general law, in 1859. An election was ordered, which resulted in the choice of the following officers: Mayor, Richard Thompson; Councilmen, David Lorin, Thomas Leffon, Isaac Moss, J. T. Parks and Henry Boler.

The first case before the Mayor was the State of Indiana vs. Barney Mullins, charged, "assault and battery." Verdict, "found guilty, and fined \$10 and costs." The cost in this case was \$14.00.

The present city officers are: Mayor, John S. Campbell; Councilmen of First Ward, William Daley and James Hunt; Councilmen of Second Ward, Thomas Hendricks and John Pratt; Councilmen of Third Ward, M. G. Tallent, Henry and J. R. Walk, and Councilmen of Fourth Ward, Hiram Willard and Smith Boler.

Mrs. Thomas Hendricks desired the town should be called "Greensburg," in memory of her husband who died in Pennsylvania. When the Commissioners, appointed by the Legislature to select the location for a new county seat, were there, the question was asked of the town committee, "What name would you like for this town?" It was proposed to leave the question to a vote of the seventeen young men who came to this locality with Thomas Hendricks from Pennsylvania. The majority of the seventeen, however, had four pleasant daughters, and as a consequence "Greensburg" is the name of the town.

There were two other points in competition before the Commissioners with the present location, one two miles southeast and the other one mile southeast of town. Through the influence of Messrs. Hendricks and Walker, the question was decided in favor of the present location.

The following additions have been made to Potter's 8th of May, 1822, July 6, 1825; Abraham and Henry Boler, 1821; Mendon's, December 28, 1822; Freeman's, October 21, 1824; Maunet's second, February 14, 1826; Davis, May 19, 1826; Wilder, May 1, 1826; Hollenbeck's, October 27, 1827; Wilson's, April 1, 1828; Israel's, March, 1827, and Armstrong's addition in January, 1823.

Greensburg is situated on the 1, C. & L. R. R., forty-six miles from Indianapolis. There are two mile and one-half miles, viz.: one Christian, two Methodist, one Presbyterian, one Baptist, one Colored Methodist and one Catholic.

The public school building is a very fine three-story brick, costing \$20,000. The school is in a good condition, and equal to the public schools found in any county seat of the State. Prof. Charles Harvey is Superintendent, assisted by Mr. Shonover, Prof. Galt, Robert Montgomery, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. Holley, Mrs. Galt, Mrs. Hiner, Mrs. Thompson, Mrs. Armstrong and Mrs. Mattie Birdsell.

Greensburg is a good business point. It contains seven dry goods stores, fifteen groceries, five drug stores, a wooden mill, two furniture factories, one booting and shoe, and a cabinet maker in all the trades.

A gas company has been organized, and the work of laying the pipes is nearly completed. It is expected that by Christmas the city will be lighted.

The city is built on rolling ground, with wide, shady streets and cozy residences. The pavements are all of stone. The health of the city is good. It is filled with pleasant and congenial citizens, and is known throughout the State as a place of refinement and culture.

GREENSBURG PRESS.

The first newspaper in the county was the Greensburg Chronicle, established in 1841, by Elijah Mitchell. In 1842, he sold out to Thomas Downing, who ran it through the Jackson and Clay counties of that year.

In 1850, John Brown started the Greensburg Reporter. The first issue of this paper was December 24, 1855. It is still living, but has changed its name several times, and is now called the Standard, and edited by George McKee.

The Greensburg County was published about three months, in 1856, by Wm. V. Coleman.

In 1850, P. J. Bartholomew established the Chronicle of the Times. It did not succeed, and, at the end of three months, was purchased by the Standard Company.

In 1854, John B. Corington established the Decatur Democrat. It was published by Corington three years, and then purchased by the Standard Company.

The Decatur Press was established in 1857, by Thompson & Zarger. It is now conducted by Mr. Zarger.

The Standard is Republican; the Decatur Press, Democratic.

NE. PALE.

was laid out by John P. Paul, March 3, 1854. It contains one large wood-lane factory, one of the largest stone quarries in the county, four dry goods stores, two drug stores, two grocery stores and a post office. It has two churches and a large two-story brick school house. It is situated on the 1, C. & L. R. R., ten miles northeast of Greensburg. Population, 1,000.

OTHER TOWNS.

ST. OMER.

was laid out by John P. Paul, March 3, 1854. It contains one large wood-lane factory, one of the largest stone quarries in the county, four dry goods stores, two drug stores, two grocery stores and a post office. It has two churches and a large two-story brick school house. It is situated on the 1, C. & L. R. R., ten miles northeast of Greensburg. Population, 1,000.

CLARKSBURG.

is situated in the northeastern part of the county. It is now laid out by Woodson Clark, April 9, 1852. It is a place of considerable importance in the county. It has a large brick mill, a saw-mill, three dry goods stores, two grocery stores, hardware and furniture stores, wagon and carriage shops, and one large brick school house. The Methodist, Presbyterian, Christian, Associate Reformed Presbyterian and Baptist Churches here are in a good condition. Population, 500.

MILLBOLD.

In Section 34, Town 11, Range 11, was laid out by James Edwards, August 25, 1855. Eight additions have been made to the first plat. The town contains four dry goods stores, one grocery store, four churches, and a large two-story brick school house. Population, 800.

WESTPORT.

is situated in Section 38, Town 9, Range 9. It was laid out by Rocksmith Mergerson and Simon Sharp, in February, 1839. It has a good brick mill, two dry goods stores, one grocery store and two hotels. It contains one Methodist and one Christian Church; also a good graded school. Population, 500.

ALERT.

is situated in the southeastern part of the county, contains one store, a Masonic Lodge, one church and a good school. Population, 75.

ROSSVILLE.

In Section 8, Town 10 north, Range 11 east, was laid out by William Berkley, in March, 1856. It is now called Postbury. It has a saw-mill, two stores, post office, and a population of 100.

WILSONSTOWN.

was laid out by Hugh McHenry, in September, 1830. It has a saw-mill, two stores and a post office. Population, 100.

MILLHOLLEN.

was laid out by Maximilian Schneider, April 10, 1855. It has one large wood-lane factory, a drug office, a saw-mill, three stores, and the largest Catholic Church in the county. Population, 500.

WAXENBURG.

was laid out by George Lough, November 1, 1841. It has one store and a post office.

KINGSTON.

was laid out by Seth Lowe, John C. King, Lawrence Mendert and Margaret McHenry, June 12, 1851. It contains one store and one blacksmith shop, two churches and a good school building and post office. Population, 200.

NEW PENNINGTON.

was laid out by Edmund Pennington, July 29, 1851. It has two stores, a saw-mill, a blacksmith shop, a Methodist Church and a good school building. Population, 200.

WINDYBURG.

was laid out by Newburg Wheelbar, July 17, 1852. It contains two stores, a carriage shop and a post office. Population, 150.

NEW POINT.

was laid out by David Moulton, September 8, 1854. It contains three stores, one hotel and a post office. It is on the 1, C. & L. R. R. Population, 100.

ADAMS.

on the 1, C. & L. R. R., five miles west of Greensburg, was laid out by Aaron H. Womack, January 1, 1855. It contains three stores, one flouring mill, a saw-mill, two churches, and a good two-story brick school building. Population, 600.

SARDINIA.

was laid out by James S. Harper and seventeen others, February 21, 1865. It contains one store, a carriage factory, one church and a good school building. Population, 250.

Among the most prominent citizens of Decatur County, mention may justly be made of Gen. Foley, who came in as its pioneer days. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention in 1840, and a member of Congress in 1856-7.

Hon. Will. Cimbach, one of Indiana's best orators, made his home here for some time. He was a member of Congress 1854-5, and Lieutenant Governor from 1868 to 1872.

The most eminent lawyers are Judge James Bonner, for some time Representative, and many years Judge of the Common Pleas Court. Gen. and Hon. authors of the Statutes by that name, practiced law here for some time.

WARICK COUNTY.

TOPOGRAPHY.

This county lies in the southeastern portion of the State, and borders on the Ohio River. Its area is about 388 square miles, or 248,320 acres, valued at \$2,925,270. The improvements on these acres are assessed at \$75,270. About 2,000 town lots are included in its territory, which, with these improvements, are valued at \$227,480. It is divided into nine civil townships, and contains nine or dozen towns and villages.

The northern part is a level fruit-growing region, and a large yield has annually resulted from its efforts in this culture. Owing to the inadequate means of transportation, this has, in a measure, kept but little fruit from the market, and the fruit has been sold at a low price. This will soon be changed by the completion of a railway from Evansville to Bellefontaine, Ohio. In the southern part, corn, wheat and hay are produced in large quantities, and the soil is fertile. The soil is fertile, and the climate is such that the fruit will grow in abundance. The county produces a large quantity of fruit, and the fruit is sold at a high price. The county is rich in mineral wealth. Coal of a superior quality is abundant, and at a moderate depth from the surface. Enterprising men who can run manufacturing mills find here cheap fuel, plenty of good timber, and water power in abundance for all purposes. The county needs such to open her resources, build up her railroads, and convert her forests into articles of husbandry, and to such the attention of her citizens is called.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

The first settlers located in Anderson Township (named from Bailey Anderson), who located in 1805 or 1807. Soon after, the families of Beise, Shellen and Yanda came, and Joseph Arnold, the Joseph Arnold, the first to settle in this township. Hudson Hargrave, Joseph De Forest, John Cooks and Ballif Boon settled in what afterward became Boon Township. Philip Miller settled in what afterward became Miller Township. The first settlers in Green Township (named for Richard Green, who is in it many years) were Larkin Birdchield, a Baptist minister, his son Henry Hopkins, and a large connection by the name of Taylor. The first settlers in honor of John Ivers, Tully, Boyl and Lane W. Powsy were the first settlers. Lane Township (in honor of Gen. Joseph Lane) was settled by the families of Capt. James Ashley, Powers and Stephen Healy. John Sprinkle, John V. Darity, Polly Hay, Gates Roberts and a family by the name of Gay settled Ohio Township. Owen Township (named in honor of Robert Dale Owen) was not organized till 1848-9. The first settlers were the Phillips and Greenes, extensive connections and descendants of whom still reside there. Pigeon Township, which takes its name from Pigeon Creek, running through it, was settled by the families of Kellum and Taylor. George Taylor settled on land now occupied by the village of Taylorville.

Mr. Daniel Bates came to the town of Burlington in 1815. After proceeding awhile, he paid \$100 for his claim, and returned to Hodge Island for his family. He brought them and all his household effects in a two-horse wagon to Pittsburgh, where he built a flat-boat, and, embarking his horses, wagon, furniture and family, he sailed for the West.

He contracted a log skid, moved in, and, like others, soon had quite a farm under cultivation.

No fruit but wild berries could be had, and the people had to go to Mr. Vanhook's, some distance across the river, like Kentucky, to get their corn ground by a hand mill, and sometimes even to Panther Creek, Ky., for the same purpose.

In 1816, a horse mill was erected on this site, in the territory that now comprises Spencer County. It afforded great relief to the inhabitants, and was the cause of much rejoicing among them.

At present, a mill, a flouring mill, was erected about the latter part of the same year.

By this time the farmers had begun to raise wheat, and many of them would club together and go there, in canoes, to get their wheat ground. At one time seventy-five bushels a run was carried in this manner.

After this, bread from flour was more plentiful, but previously it was scarce, and a novel mode of getting it was resorted to.

On one occasion, about a year and a half previous, a trading craft came down the river, which had upon it, among other articles of traffic, some thirty bushels of flour. It was sold for one dollar, and money was scarce, and, though he offered it for very reasonably, it did not go off very rapidly. He would then try to get almost anything, such as corn or corn meal.

He asked the settlers what plenty of chickens, and offered to trade a barrel of flour to any one who would bring him three dozen chickens. By this means he soon disposed of all his flour.

The people living in the present location on the present county seat were divided among them, and procured two barrels of the "staff of life," which were divided among them, some of whom considered it as precious that they did not consume the last of their powder for nearly two years afterward.

As near as can be ascertained, the first child reared in the county seat at the present forks of the road near Bourville, and within a short distance

In 1820, a log-school house was erected in Shelby Township. The first "pedagogue" was an Irishman, named Tolman. In 1821, Mrs. Mary Stagg first demonstrated to the incredulous public the capability of women in the field of labor. "Tol. Cline" and "John Cline" were the first to be licensed.

In these early pioneer days, whiskey was a common article of drink, and almost all classes used it. At the first sale of lots in the county, sold, the County Commissioners ordered the County Agent to go to the nearest hotel at a lady—then worth \$15.00 per barrel—which, distributed freely among the buyers, would be the title. Although the County Agent, John Hickey, was a Baptist minister, and took no part in the sale, he was not so scrupulous regarding the sale. Then, at every public gathering for similar purposes, many would have been themselves insulted, had it not been furnished; and often, when a few years ago, the call subjects began to be shown, if some determined justice failed to furnish this article of drink to his hardest hands, he would be easily desecrated by them, and could obtain no help without furnishing it. At the sale referred to, 100 lots were sold, and \$250.00 in money received. Without the whiskey, little if anything could have been done. The custom prevailed in the entire Western country. The County Commissioners ordered the first tax levied on land at the rate of thirty cents and one-half cent for each one hundred acres of land, the tavern license to be ten dollars, and the privilege of "sending foreign merchandise" twenty dollars. To Joseph Beasley was granted the first tavern license, and to Thomas Frank the privilege of selling goods. Farney, Twine and Joseph Beasley were the early tavern keepers. In 1821, John Hunter built a brick house at the county seat, which is now occupied by the family of Captain Brown.

Ripley County has furnished some of Indiana's best citizens. Of these the following may be mentioned: Hon. Stephen Hurlbut, Governor of Utah Territory during Lincoln's administration; Hon. John C. Calhoun, an individual, active in national reputation as a writer, poet, and statesman. Hon. D. H. Smith, well known by his work, entitled "Early Indiana Trade and Sketches," commenced the practice of law here. In this work he says, "My first client, my first case, and my first fee—two dollars and 50¢ cents—were in Versailles, Ripley County. Don. Benjamin Gordon, born and reared in Ripley County, was the first member of the State and United States Senates. When the Missouri Compromise line was offered by the Kansas-Nebraska bill, he both the Representative, and joined the Abolitionists. He is still living in Versailles, though in feeble health.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

Ripley County was organized by act of the Legislature of 1817-18, and named in honor of Gov. T. W. Ripley, an officer of the war of 1812. The original Court met at the house of Benjamin Brown, on the twenty-third day of July, 1818. James Hickey, John C. Calhoun, and John C. Calhoun, John Hickey and Thomas Carter, Assessor Judges, were present. The only business transacted at this session was the adoption of a county seal.

The March term, 1819, of the Circuit Court was held at the county seat, according to the orders made at the July term, at Merion, in 1818. At this term, John Hickey presided and presented his commission as Presiding Judge, and the oath of office was administered to him by Jesse L. Holmes. The first case in the Court was an *ex parte*, Jeremiah Brudfield against Cyrus Wallace. This case resulted in a personal execution, in which Brudfield received a severe flogging. Wallace was indicted for sexual indecency, and at the October term, 1819, pleading guilty, was fined one dollar and costs.

The first term of the Probate Court was held at Merion, in the house of Benjamin Brown, November 18, 1818. The Assessor Judge presiding. The Court simply met, organized and adjourned. The next term, of Joseph Beasley, in Versailles, on the 10th day of March, 1819. The first business of this Court was the appointment of John Johnson, guardian of William Blair, orphan of James Blair, deceased.

The Board of County Commissioners met on the 11th day of May 1819, present, the Commissioners, James Wood, William Buchanan and Freeburn Hall. They divided the county at this meeting into three townships, *viz.* Graham, Perry and Langley. They ordered an election in each township to elect Justices of the Peace, and appointed David Wooler, Inspector of the Streets in Graham Township; William Buchanan, in Perry, and Samuel Hiles, in Langley.

The county officers then elected were: Clerk and Recorder, Conrad L. Hays; Treasurer, Samuel Johnston; Sheriff, Benjamin Kirby; and Prosecuting Attorney, Samuel French.

The first grand jury of Ripley County were Henry Barks, Jerry Salyers, Samuel Hickey, John Hickey, William H. Buchanan, William H. Buchanan, Charles Bites, Jacob Roberts, Henry O'Neil, Jerry Telford, Melrose H. Patton, David Wooler, Charles Kirby, John M. Howell, Joseph Clark, Bartlett Brown, George Woodard, and John C. Calhoun. The grand jury met; having no business, they reported to the Court, and are discharged.

The first attorneys admitted to practise law in the courts of Ripley County were Samuel French and William Hendricks.

MOBILE BUILDINGS.

The first court house of Ripley County was built in 1821. It was constructed of brick, 100 stories high, and was 100 feet square. The contract for building the house was let to George Crum for \$2,000.

The second and present court house is built on the same ground occupied by the old one. It is a very convenient, two-story brick building, with large, comfortable offices. It was built in 1862, at a cost of \$37,000.

The County Agent had the contract for the building of the first jail, in March, 1819. It was built of logs, 100 feet long. The windows were one foot wide and one and one-half feet high. The windows were one foot wide and one and one-half feet high. The windows were one foot wide and one and one-half feet high.

The county has no asylum or farm for the protection and support of the poor. The normal school, now under the charge of John C. Calhoun, for their maintenance is the best responsible holder, he to keep them on his own farm. That duty is now performed by Mr. George W. Johnson, who lives about four miles from the county seat.

The present county officers are: James W. Patton, Clerk; John W. Werke, Auditor; Hays F. Schmitt, Recorder; William Jackson, Treasurer, and Henry Hickey, Sheriff.

Christian L. Hays, B. W. Terry and Louis Bites are the County Commissioners. The Judge of the Circuit Court is John B. Bickler, of Tipton, Ripley County; his judicial circuit comprising Jennings, Ripley and Mitchell Counties.

VERSAILLES.

The net of the General Assembly organizing Ripley County appointed John B. Paul, Charles Briggs and William H. Bites, Commissioners, to select a location for the county seat of Ripley. These Commissioners made their report to the Board of County Commissioners, the 25th day of April, 1819, to the effect that they had selected part of Section 12, Township 3, South, Range 11 east, the present location of Versailles. John Paul, of Jefferson County, Indiana, donated thirty acres of land, on the 25th day of May, 1819, upon which to locate the county seat.

The County Commissioners appointed John Hickey County Agent, fixing his salary at \$10,000. Mr. Hickey presented Joseph Clark, John McGuffee, James Reed and Jeremiah Tolbert to his secretary. This security was accepted, and he was then allowed to proceed immediately and survey lots into John Paul's donation, and advertise the lots to be sold on the 25th day of

September, 1819, upon the following terms: One-eighth cash, balance in three equal annual payments, with interest. The growth of the town was slow for a number of years. In the year 1825, seven years after it was laid out, the following statement constituted about all the business and business men. John Hickey, merchant; William H. Bites, tavern keeper; George Orsborn, wheelwright; Samuel Landin, cabinet-maker; Colonel Smith, insurer; Merrill S. Crum, attorney at law, and John Lindsey, Justice of the Peace.

INCORPORATION.

Versailles was incorporated under the general State law, in the legislative session of 1862-63. At a meeting held in the County Auditor's office, on March 12, 1870, the town was divided into three wards, and on the 25th, an election for Trustees and town officers was held, which resulted as follows: Trustees, David Smith, Jacob A. Ide, of the Second, George Shook, and of the Third, Alfred Smith.

Justice of the Peace was elected Merrill, and Jefferson Stephens, Clerk and Treasurer.

The present officers are: Merrill Hickeyson, Clerk; Jacob L. Benham, Treasurer; Vernon Hickeyson, Inspectors at Market.

George Shook holds the office in the Second Ward, and Mr. William L. Grace in the Third.

The town contains four dry goods stores, two grocery stores, one drug store, four hotels and one boarding-house.

The Methodist and Presbyterian Churches are the only religious organizations holding services regularly.

The graded school, under the superintendence of Professor Abbott, is well maintained. It occupies a good two-story brick building. The county schools are under the charge of Samuel Buchanan.

Versailles is located on elevated land of ground, on the south bank of Langley Creek. It is four miles from the O. & M. R. R. A regular line of locks makes connection with all trains at Osgood. There is one well and one city well. It is a very healthy place, having no ponds or other unhealthy influences about it. The people are pleasant and amiable and extend a hearty welcome to all strangers. The population is about seven hundred.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

OSGOOD.

In Section 24, Town 8, Range 11, was laid out by George Colman, March 1, 1847. It contains five dry goods stores, two drug stores and a good flooring-mill, two churches and a good school building. It is on the O. & M. R. R., eighteen miles east of North Vernon. Population, 600.

WATERFORD.

is situated in Section 1, Town 7, Range 11. Was laid out by Ira Webb, August 23, 1818. It is the place where one of the first mills of the county was built. It is almost entirely deserted at present, there being but one or two families residing there.

NAPOLION.

is situated in Section 23, Town 9, Range 11, was laid out by William Wilson, February 9, 1820. It contains six stores, two flooring-mills and a population of 250.

HELENSBURG.

was laid out by George Waggoner and Tilly Brown, February 26, 1823. It contains a store and post office and a population of about 50.

CROSSPLAINS.

located in Section 24, Town 6, Range 12, was laid out by David Taylor, August 2, 1820. It contains two dry goods stores, one grocery store, two churches and a good school building. Population, 200.

NEW MARION.

situated in Section 35, Town 7, Range 11, was laid out by William M. Brown, July 12, 1842. It contains three dry goods stores, one grocery store, a flooring-mill, church and school house. Population, 150. The first Probate and Circuit Court of the county were held at this place. It was then called "Marion." The name was changed in 1852.

MILAN.

is located in Section 19, Town 8, Range 12. It was laid out by Isaac Hancock and Stephen S. Hawley, January 21, 1841. It contains two stores, a church and school house. Population, 100.

SOUTH MILAN.

In Section 24, Town 8, Range 12, was laid out by Thomas J. Sanderson, September 22, 1854. It contains one large store, a flooring-mill, wooden-mill and coal elevator. Population, 120. It is located on the O. & M. R. R., nine miles east of Tipton.

PENNSYLVANIA RIVER.

was laid out by James McCune, William E. Cheney and George Ferguson, August 16, 1847. It is a well called "Herman." It has two stores, a post-office and a population of 100.

HART'S MILL.

is located in Section 11, Town 6, Range 12. It was laid out by William Hart, July 5, 1849. It contains two stores and the largest and best flooring-mill in the county. Population, 150.

BAFENVILLE.

In Section 8, Town 10, Range 12, was laid out by John Callahan and others, November 3, 1852. It contains four dry goods stores, one drug store, three large furniture factories and a flooring-mill. It is located on the I. C. & N. B. R. It contains a population of 500.

BOONVILLE.

In Section 24, Town 8, Range 12, was laid out by David A. Brooks, July 10, 1851. It is just across the railroad from South Milan and located in same section, town and range. Population, 50.

BOONTON.

is situated in Section 11, Town 7, Range 10. It was laid out by Samuel Ide and others, August 15, 1847. It contains three stores, a flooring-mill, two churches and a good school house. It is a telegraph station on the O. & M. R. R. Population, 200.

FOSTER.

is situated in Section 11, Town 8, Range 11. It was laid out by Thomas Smith and James L. Yater, May 16, 1845. It has one store, a church and school house. Population, 40.

MORRIS.

In Section 21, Town 10, Range 12, was laid out by J. T. Wright, March 10, 1858. It contains two stores, a flooring-mill, a spoke factory and a large Catholic church. Population, 250.

It is very rich in the county is settled by Germans, except Versailles and Osgood, and a large crop of the farmers are of the same nationality.

RIPLEY COUNTY PRESS.

The first newspaper in Ripley County was the "Intelligencer," established in 1830, by B. H. Root. This paper was published a number of years and was succeeded by the "Ripley County Way," established in the spring of 1860, by John Hickey.

During the year 1864, the "Literary Messenger" was published by Benjamin H. Myers.

In 1855, the "Ripley County American" was established by Phineas F. Shibley. It was published but a few months and was succeeded in the spring of 1856 by the "Dispatch," published by Hays Alley. He published it two years, and in 1858 sold out to James Alley.

The same year (1858), the "Versailles Gazette" was established by J. B. Heback. It published it but a few months and then sold out to John B. Fry & Co. They changed the name to the "Ripley County Journal." John B. Fry & Co. published the "Journal" in Versailles until 1868, and then moved it to Tipton, in this county. It is still published here by George R. Griffin.

The "Versailles Index" was established in 1872, by J. A. Wayland. Mr. Wayland is still publishing the "Index." This is the only paper in Versailles at present. There are two papers in Osgood, *viz.* the "Ripley County Journal," already mentioned, and the "Osgood Times," established in 1847 by James McDaniel.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Jefferson County is situated in the southern part of Indiana, and borders on the Ohio River. It contains an area of 280 square miles.

The topographical features of this county are: several deep gullies running in the western part, table land in the central, elevated bluffs on the Ohio River, and lofty hills in the northeastern part of the county. The bluffs on the Ohio River and along the streams on the eastern border of the county are from three to four hundred feet in height, and exhibit massive scenery on every hand. Here the streams have cut deep gorges by eroding the Niagara and Clinton formations, and the less persistent shales and limestone. The most rapid weathering of the underlying soft, shaly rocks, produced the beautiful waterfalls of Clifty and other streams. "These falls have been cut back from the Ohio River to their present position, at least one mile, and are from 100 to 200 feet high."

The Ohio River, as it flows along the southern boundary of this county, is bordered by precipitous bluffs with overhanging cliff rocks, and rich bottom lands. Some of the more important bluffs are known as "Marble Hill," "Monument Point" and "Pine-Island Point."

At Fair Prospects, a short distance below Hauser, is the residence of Capt. George Logan, who first descended the river in 1801, and settled here in 1803. He was then 19 years of age.

On many of these bluffs mentioned, a large growth of trees, cypress and Indians is produced.

The broken part of the county is in the northeastern part, along Indian Knolls Creek and its tributaries. The hills afford a good outlook over landscapes of rare beauty. Before disturbed, this region was heavily timbered, and some good sized trees still exist as silent monuments of the past grandeur of these forests. The land in this section is considered among the most productive in the county, as it is constantly replenished with silt from the underlying of the fossiliferous limestone and shales of the hills.

Amid the rugged scenery along the river courses, are the favorite spots of the prehistoric men, where they found suitable locations on which to build their stout fortifications, earthenware and burial places. About the long deserted and silent homes are found flat-ships, arrow heads, stone points, stone battle axes, elaborately worked drinking cups, and finely finished arrowheads, and many other articles, the latter being probably used for bulwarks of rock, or monuments of honor.

A short distance below Milan is the so-called "Devil's Back Bank," an elevated bluff, dropped from the main range, and rising more than 200 feet above the level of the river. There are prominent points higher up the river, as at "Geddes Cliff," and at Brown-shed.

This county is well watered in the western part, where there are abundance of springs flowing from forests to the limestone. In the central and eastern part, cisterns are much resorted to for a water supply. At each spring in this formation, appearing on the counties, troughs have been built by the obliging people, and the traveler can find excellent water to slake his own and his beast's thirst.

The falls referred to occur in various places in the county, and those deserving of mention are the Clifty Falls, Dead Man's Falls, Crow Falls, at Hauser; Butler Falls, Chisholm Falls, Foxe Falls, "One and Two," and also Dog Falls on Saluda Creek. These vary from a few feet to nearly eighty feet in height.

There are a number of small streams traversing the county, chiefly in a southeasterly direction, and all of which, save Indian Knolls Creek, flow into the Mazonite River. The principal streams are Big Creek, rising in the northern part of the county; Graham Creek, and South Fork of Big Creek (formerly called White River, Ward's Fork, Snicker's Fork and Snicker's Fork)—the latter rising from a never-failing spring on Mr. George Millica's place, near Hanover. In addition to these, there may be made of Men's River, Lewis and Harber's Creeks, small water courses, some of them tributaries of the main river.

Bordering on Indian Knolls Creek the land is quite broken, and covered with "snags" and small coves.

The timber of this region is very fine, consisting of the varieties of oak, beech, paul, sugar tree, ash and walnut. Large grapevines, six inches in diameter, are seen along some parts of these streams, reaching to the top of the tallest trees.

"A remarkable feature of the streams of this county," says the geologist, "is that there is a general absence of deep gorges, some of which, especially on the eastern border, have attained the depth of 200 or 300 feet."

A striking feature of this is now immediately north of Milan, between the gravel road and the railroad. These gorges are the result of the streams flowing on the strata which are very friable. Along the streams flowing over horizontal strata, or where the banks are of a soft material, readily yielding to the force of the currents, or where the mouth is not much lower than the center, broad valleys of fertile alluvial soil are found.

A district from three to four miles in width, called the "Flats," cradles across the county four miles east of Dugout, and passing immediately west of Hauser and North Madison, and east and south of Dugout lake, extends from the north to Clark County on the south. The soil is composed of alluvial alluvion, of the Champlain period. In some parts, and predominates. Want of underdrainage has caused these flats to be high above the general level of the country, but Dr. J. S. Bown, of North Madison, has demonstrated that when proper culture is provided, the land becomes the best.

Agriculture is the principal wealth of the county. The soil presents very many natural advantages in some sections, and skillful farming is remunerative. Fertilizers are much needed in many localities, and combined with a proper system of underdraining, will redress all poor portions. Fruit growing is also an important interest. The higher portions, being free from frost, produce the smaller and more tender fruits in an unsurpassed degree. The western and central parts are well suited to the growth of apples, which are, in those parts, almost a never-failing crop. Grapes are produced on the "flats," and with good results and of an excellent flavor, and the large number of fruit varieties existing, it is safe to conclude they would form a profitable article for cultivation on such lands.

MINERAL WEALTH.

From the description given, it will be seen that building stone of unlimited quantities exists in Jefferson County, along the beds of the streams traversing the county, suited to the manufacture of good grades of lime, and for all ordinary building purposes. In some localities, these stones are admirably adapted for fence making, as the stones found are of a requisite thickness, and easy of access. Gravel is abundant, and is extensively used in the making of roads. Amalgam of the Upper and Lower Schuylkill is in great supply for manufacturing.

A good clay for brick is found in nearly all parts of the county. At North Madison, a good blue clay is obtained; also, clay for furnace.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

The earliest settler in Jefferson County was Mr. George Lyon (referred to), who passed the present site of Madison, on the last day of February, 1801. He came down the river in a flat-boat, and on the following day landed just below the present Hancock building, where he cut his name on two oak trees. He remained for about three weeks, and then returned to his home about the year 1816. That year, he came with a view to enter the land he had first noted, but he found that Christopher Harrison had pre-empted him and already entered the land, paying for it \$10 per acre, all cash. He did not and the best trees, on which he had inscribed his name, until the year 1859. About the year 1810, Christopher Harrison, who had bought the land from the eastern side of the present city of Madison, gave to him belongs the honor of being the first actual settler. Jesse Venter's house stood on the ground occupied by the residence of George S. C. Stephens, in that year. He received his family from Kentucky one year after settling his home.

Among the early settlers were James Underwood, Joshua Jackson, Paul Underwood and James Underwood, who settled on the site of East of Crooked Creek, where there is a settlement about the same time by John H. Venter, Paul Fraum, Ralph Griffin, Joseph Lane, William Louth, Samuel Snook, William Underwood, Michael and Felix Monro, Jewish Bankruptcy and Ames Chalmers.

In 1807, Thomas Wain, then a lad of sixteen years, came, and, in 1814, entered his land. At this latter date, his nearest neighbor was Madison Wain, some six miles distant.

Not many years elapsed until the following settlers were located on or near the present village of Madison. Samuel Cooper, John S. C. Stephens, John Stoll, Peter Hoyer, George Kendall, James Christie, John Weatherford, Abraham Lewis, John Minor, Mosely Patton and William Robbins.

The early settlers of Madison, who were of English descent, were John Smith, Thomas Ramsey, the Bankruptcy firm, Robert Miller, William Thickett, Robert Marshall, John Lattimore, William Sage, Gabriel Foster, James McCartney, George Campbell, William Whitehead, Patrick Wilson and Thomas Adams.

One Ramsey built the first mill at Kent, in the year 1810. The first settler in the neighborhood of Wier was John Adams, who settled in 1814. During the same year, John Adams, by William West, William Hertford, John Stephens and Thomas Galloway.

A church was first built at this place in 1810. It was by the name of "Central" and was the earliest school teacher there. He taught his first school in the winter of 1818-19.

In 1809, Thomas Hughes settled in the present neighborhood of Lancaster Township. He was soon followed by William Hays and Terry Magnus, and, in 1810, by James Hays, who located on the farm now owned by Mr. Landen.

The Baptists organized a church in North Madison in 1807, their being the first in the county. Their house of worship stood on the ground now occupied by the residence of S. C. Stephens. At the date of its organization, it was called the "First Baptist Church of Madison." The church was changed to Mount Gilead, or Mount Pleasant Church. Two years prior to the erection of this church, the Rev. Jesse Venter, the early settler, preached for the Methodists in Madison, but their organization was not effected until the year 1812.

One year afterward, in 1813, the earliest Sunday school was opened, in a house constructed for a church some time previous, then used as the Presbyterian Church.

Mrs. Melville opened a day school about the same time, in her dwelling house. Samuel Burnett opened the pioneer tavern in Madison. Jesse Venter raised the first crop of corn, which he did not succeed in planting till late in June, 1800.

In February, 1811, the first court convened at the house of John H. Wagner, before which Judge Alexander A. Meek was admitted to the practice of law, he being the first to receive such honor.

As early as 1809, when the country belonged to Clark County, John Venter acted in the capacity of Justice of the Peace.

In 1811, William Chambers and Sarah Bankruptcy were licensed to marry, and, three years later, a petition for divorce was granted to Anna Woodford, from her husband, Daniel Woodford.

The court, during county business, ordered, on the 7th day of July, 1813, that tavern keepers should charge no more than 10 cents for a room; breakfast, 25 cents; dinner, 20 cents; supper, 25 cents; lodging, 12 cents; whisky, per half pint, 12 cents; punch barrel, 181 cents per half pint; rum and French brandy, 181 cents per gallon.

The same court ordered one dollar scale for mules' scales; and, during the year 1812, there were eighty-five of these animals killed in the county. Jacob Rhoads killed fourteen of the number.

ORGANIZATION.

Jefferson County was organized by an act of the Territorial Legislature, passed November 28, 1810. It was named in honor of Thomas Jefferson, third President of the United States.

The organized territory did not take effect until the 1st day of February, 1811. Prior to this time, it formed a part of the territory of Clark County.

Christopher Harrison, Samuel Snook and Williamson Dand, Associate Judges, presided on the 10th of June, 1812.

The first case heard by the Court was a plea entered by John H. Venter, who was the issuing of an order for the arrest of James Meek, for contempt of court. He was released, however, by paying the costs.

The first case on appeal was that of William Henry Harrison vs. Leroy Scheer, appeal from a Justice's Court. The defendants—by his attorney, James Noble—moved to discharge the appeal bond; but the Court overruled the motion, and set the case down for hearing.

In 1816, Indiana was admitted as a State into the Union. Under the Constitution of the new State, county business was to be transacted by a Board of County Commissioners, instead of the Probate Court. The Board of County Commissioners was organized on the 10th day of February, 1817. Present, James Stoll, Nathaniel Hendrick and Ephraim White.

The first business of this Board was the organization of Graham, Lancaster, Pittsburgh and Saluda Townships, and ordering elections in each for Justices of the Peace, as follows:

Graham—election to be held at the house of Thomas Roseberry, Monday, March 1, 1817.
Lancaster—same time, John Cullen, Inspector.
Pittsburgh—same time; election to be held at a place called Pittsburgh, Saluda Township—at the same time, where Franklin Perry was appointed Inspector.

The county officers elected were: John Paul, Clerk; John Serring, Treasurer; and John Venter, Sheriff. The Treasurer and John Serring, Treasurer, in 1810, the Board of County Commissioners appointed was composed of the following gentlemen: James Stoll, Nathaniel Hendrick and Ephraim White.

The following persons composed the grand jury appointed at the session of Circuit Court, November 7th, 1811: Christopher Harrison, foreman; Jonathan Lyon, Graham Lee, Paul Fraum, Henry Salley, David Combs, James Underwood, John Smith, William Underwood, David Mely, Thomas Hughes, Samuel Edwards, Joshua Kane, Mathew Wise and John Williamson.

A big room house was erected in 1811. It remained until 1823, when it was superseded by a brick building, which was used for thirty years. In 1823, this building was destroyed by fire, and the present edifice rose on its ruins. It is constructed of stone, is fire-proof, and cost \$2,000.

The early jail was a block-house. In 1811, it gave place to a log structure, which remained until 1817. That year, a brick building was erected, which, in turn, gave place to the present stone jail, built in 1847. This jail cost \$16,000.

The jail house of Jefferson County contains one hundred acres of land, on which the asylum is situated. This is a stone building, and cost about \$5,000.

The first fires were held in 1805, in the city. Afterward, at North Madison, for many years.

The society, in 1875, obtained possession of the old hospital building and made it into a hall, and fitted them for permanent use. A fine troupe course was graded, and the greater portion of the grounds planted in shade trees.

The following are the present county officers: James J. Serring, Clerk; Rufus Hale, Auditor; Robert C. Jackman, Treasurer; Charles W. Offey, Recorder, and Marcus A. Gavitt, Sheriff.

The Circuit Court Judge is James Y. Allison, his circuit comprising the counties of Scott and Jefferson.

The County Commissioners now serving are Reuben Walker, James Offey and Frederick Harber.

Jefferson County has been the home of some of Indiana's most illustrious citizens. The mention of a few may not be amiss:

Ben. H. Hurd, who came from Pennsylvania in its early days, and afterward became Governor of the State of Indiana.

John H. Venter, who came from Pennsylvania in its early days, and afterward became Governor of the State of Indiana.

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In 1810, the town directory was as follows: Merchants, Venter & King, David Melure, John Newberry, Richard Dearborn, Jacob Doyle, John Serring, Joseph H. Hays, John Paul, J. N. Hunt, physicians, Thomas, Canby, Hodges, Frensen and Gunde, ministers, Baptist, Jesse Venter, at North Madison; Presbyterian, Thomas C. Seale; Methodist, Gamsel Taylor; lawyers, Jacob Sullivan, F. D. Lamer and John Carpenter.

S. H. Palmer, Brook Bennett and J. H. Wallace represented the county in the Legislature.

The house on the corner of Third and Poplar streets was built by Joseph Meek in 1817.

The house where Mrs. J. G. Marshall lives was built by Felix Brint, in 1818.

The oldest houses now standing in the city are on the alley (east side) on the south side of High street, between Main and Walnut streets; another house is the little red roof, on the river bank, just above William Pugh's. The front frame is sixty years old.

Madison has the credit of projecting and building the first railroad in the State, and one of the first in the West. The charter for the Madison, Indianapolis & Lafayette Road was granted in 1854, with John Williamson as President. The cars were running as far as Columbus, in Bartholomew County, in 1843, and the road was finished in Indianapolis in 1847. The first track in the State is said to have been laid at Shelbyville, but the cars were running at Madison many years before they were seen at the former place.

Madison was incorporated as a city under a special act of the Legislature, granting the "citizens of Lancaster and Madison city charters," in 1849.

The city officers elected were: Mayor, Moody Park; Clerk, William Chambers; Treasurer, the name of the Treasurer does not appear. The City Councilmen were Milton Spay, Howard Water, Jennings Fall and William C. Wharton.

The city officers are (1877): Mayor, A. J. White; Clerk, James Cochran; Treasurer, William Howard; Attorney, Vincent Kirk; Marshal, John Barrett; Superintendent of Water Works, James Benner.

The city contains about 15,000 inhabitants. It is divided into six wards, each of which is represented by two Councilmen.

There are sixteen churches in the city: The First and Second Baptist Churches, the Old and New Presbyterian, four Methodist, Associate Presbyterian, Christian, Universalist, Lutheran, Episcopal, one Catholic Church and the Jewish Synagogue.

The city schools are not surpassed by the schools of any city in the State. They are managed by three Trustees, viz.: John R. Craven, William B. Adams and Michael Shannon. There are three buildings, on the north, central, western and eastern, also one on Walnut street, and one up in the part of the city called Poplar. The buildings are all good, and the teachers as competent as can be found in any city.

The Catholics support three churches, one an academy called by them "Our Lady of the Angels." This is held in the building formerly known as the Madison Hotel, on the corner of Second and Mulberry streets.

The County Superintendent of Schools is Mr. George G. Moore. The city is situated on an elevated plain of ground, bounded on the north and east by a elevated range of hills, which, in the spring and summer seasons, are covered with a most beautiful foliage. The western boundary is an elevated plateau, and the north the Ohio River, whose channel here is deep enough to allow the largest vessels to bank.

The foundation of the city is rock, and wells require to be sunk to a great depth to obtain a supply of good water. On the hill, east of the city, the first monument of the water works, high enough to afford sufficient pressure to force the water to any desired height.

The first railway approach is from the north, on the Madison Branch of the Jeffersonville, Madison & Indianapolis Railway. The road here has a descent of 225 feet per mile from North Madison, a distance of 2.94 yards. A large engine is required to draw the cars up this incline. They are allowed to run down from their own gravity, controlled by the brakes.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper in Madison was the *Republican Banner*, established in 1815, by William Hendricks, with Samuel Pellam as editor. This paper was published until 1836. Its name was changed, a number of years before, to the *Madison Banner*.

The *Indiana Republican* was published in Madison in 1816, by John Lodge. It was one of the leading papers of the State for a great many years.

In 1830, the *Madison Herald* was established by Bolton A. Williams. S. Wilson brought an interest in the *Herald* in 1831, and published it until the spring of 1852.

The present *Madison Courier* was established in 1837, by Doolittle & Gray. The *Courier* is conducted at present by M. C. Garber & Co., with John A. Craver as managing editor.

The *Spirit of the Age* has been published about three years, by John W. Link.

His Progress was started by Nicholas Danville, about 1870. John Kirk is the present proprietor.

The *Indiana Republican* was published from 1810 to 1837, at which time it was succeeded by the present *Madison Courier*.

By looking over the files of the *Indiana Republican* for the year 1817, at the *Courier* office, the following advertisements were found. On the 12th of April, 1817, it was published that "flour and sugar will be received at this office in payment for subscriptions."

On the 24th of May, 1817, it was published that "fallow was wanted at that office in exchange for the paper."

May 31, 1817, the following: "Run away from the subscriber, Willis Brown, who is returning him will receive a reward of 12 cents, but nothing for his trouble."

July 26, 1817, the following: "Mr. Clerk, I wish you to discontinue my runaway advertisement. My debtors pay no attention to it. Be so good as to inform the Sheriff I wish to see him. Yours truly, B. Yocum."

OTHER TOWNS.

The original plat of Hancock is lost, and is not on record. It is located six miles south of the city of Madison, on the Ohio River. The plat contains five large tracts of land, and is situated in the State of Indiana. The Ohio River is a large body of water, and is situated in the State of Indiana. The plat contains five large tracts of land, and is situated in the State of Indiana.

1841

In and about Canaan are the extensive mines of the American Coal Company, which annually ships large amounts of coal. Soon after Canaan was laid out, this company purchased 7,000 acres of land, most of which was underlaid with coal. Their object was to procure fuel at the lowest possible price, and to build up manufactures on a large scale. They at once began the erection of their shops, and constructed railways from the coal banks to the river, so as to be able to load boats direct from the mines. By these means they were enabled to send their coal at a cost of one cent per bushel to their own and other manufactories.

At Tell City, three miles below Canaan, similar enterprises are carried on with much profit. The coal is shipped to the river, and from there to the Ohio River between Louisville and Southern ports. Nearly all boats are at a packet can be run from Louisville to New Orleans and return, at a saving of \$1,200 over the cost of coal.

TREES.

The large forest trees that are often very rank of the river have nearly all been felled and converted into lumber, but in the interior, and especially in the northern parts, the trees still maintain their original size and numbers. Here they are very large and fine, and are of every species known to this latitude.

WATER PRIVILEGES.

Aside from the Ohio River on the south, and Henderson Creek on the west, numerous creeks and their branches run the county in all directions, affording fine sites for mills and factories, and giving an abundance of water for stock and other purposes.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS.

In the spring of 1809, William Taylor and Joseph Wright settled on government land, in the river bottom, near where the present village of Rome stands. These were the first actual settlers within the limits of the county, although six years before a partial settlement was begun near where Troy now is, but was not made permanent until about the year 1814. These two men cleared the first farm and raised the first crop in Perry County.

In 1809, the families of Thomas Kelly, Edward Fisk, William Stark, James Kellum, Bernard De Witt, and Benjamin and Elijah Lamar settled in various parts of the county. In 1811, a man by the name of Richardson, with the help of his neighbors, raised a two-story log mill, for grinding grain, on Deer Creek. Stungles had by this time come into use, and he covered it with these instead of bark or clapboards. Prior to this, the mill was run by water, and was used to mill wheat and orange counties, or across the river into Kentucky.

A sawmill was erected on Poison Creek, in 1812, by Orin Cummings. From that time, frame buildings began to be the place of log ones, and two years after, Alexander Daugherty, desiring something still more substantial, erected the first brick building in Perry County.

Educational and religious institutions were not forgotten by these pioneers. In 1812 they erected the first school house (in the town of Troy), and engaged a man named Anderson to teach. The "young ladies" were then all of foreign birth, but about the same year a few new boys to Joseph Wright, one of the best pioneers, and Taylor was called on to instruct the first child in the county, a daughter.

The first church organized here the Baptist congregation on Deer Creek, who erected the first church building in the county. It was near the creek, and was built in the year 1815.

A man named Anderson supplied the wants of the traveling public in the first tavern, which was built in the village of Troy, in 1812, and in the same year, John Daniels and Hecker Bates erected a store and supplied the settlers with mercantile necessaries.

Many by the name of Boone erected the first fence in Troy for the settlers, and mended their broken leg chains, made their iron hinges and nailery looks. It is presumed he used coal in his furnace, as three years prior to his advent, John Nichols and John Kellum, practical miners, opened a mine and had built up a good mine in this article.

In 1812, the first steamboat surprised the settlers along "La Belle Riviere," and caused no little consternation among them. They could not drive either an overboard, a monster from the "infernal regions," or a huge wild beast was coming, and many fled precipitately to the woods. The "thing" for they had no other name for it, passed down to Troy, where it was one of the more numerous, followed, and by the police captain, were allowed to visit the mysterious craft, and from him learned its name, mode of locomotion and use.

In 1816, the first paper was established. It was published at Troy, and called the *Troy Gazette*.

One year previous, the organization of the county was made, and it had become generally settled, especially along the Ohio River, and up Henderson Creek. At the month of this latter, Thomas Lincoln and his illustrious son Abraham came a ferry, from the spring of 1814 to that of 1817, when he removed to a farm about eight miles north of Rockport, Spencer County.

Every aged citizen of Troy will relate how he and also used to hunt, fish, and on the banks, or relate stories of him and his son, and the first, and not one new line but looks on the place and recalls the events with pride.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

Perry County was organized in 1815. It was taken from Harrison and Warren Counties, and its boundaries located by Commissioners appointed by the Governor and Legislature. It was named in honor of the gallant commander Perry, of Lake Erie.

Governor Lewis appointed the first officers, who were: W. S. Lusk, Clerk and Recorder; Bule Pomeroy, Sheriff and Treasurer; and Thomas Kelly, James Kellum and John Cummings, Judges.

The judicial officers appointed were: Isaac Blackford, Presiding Judge; Thomas Morton and James McQuinn, Associates.

The county seat was first established at Rome, then called Canaan. The first courts were held there at the session of July, 1816. The attorneys were Davis Floyd and John Ross, the former of whom was appointed the first Prosecuting Attorney.

The first grand jury convened at that session, and the first criminal indictment was against one John Cooper, for assault and battery. Peter Harbeck was foreman of this body.

The first civil case was an action for divorce, brought by Uriah Lamar against his wife Polly.

In May, 1815, the county was divided into civil townships, and the first election for judges of the Peace took place. The judges were: John W. Miner, Clerk; S. H. Hatfield, Recorder; J. L. Whitehead, Treasurer; James P. Sheriff; James S. Brackett, Surveyor; Walter M. Hunter; County Auditor; Superintendent of the Poor; and John W. Miner, County Commissioner.

THE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

The judicial department is presided over by David T. Laird, Circuit Judge. J. H. Hatfield, Presiding Attorney, presides over the court. The present court house is becoming inadequate to the county business, and will probably give way to one that will be a credit to the county. It was erected in 1856, and cost \$10,000, and is a fine building, and is now to Canaan, as denominated by the citizens of the county. Its original cost was \$7,000, but, proving too small, the American Coal Company donated a building toward its cost, amounting in the same square, and the offices of the Clerk, Treasurer and Recorder were moved to it, leaving the other to be occupied by the court, Sheriff, Judge and Commissioners. The jail and Sheriff's residence are stone buildings, and were also donated by the Coal Company. Their cost was \$14,000.

OTHER COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor farm occupies near twenty acres of land, and supports about thirty inmates. The buildings are good, and kept in repair. Angus Wetzelbeck has charge.

In 1871, an Agricultural and Mechanical Association was formed. James Harlan and E. J. Langmuir were the first President and Secretary. It is in a good condition, is entirely out of the debt, and its future success only awaits energy and discretion on the part of its officers and members. Its present officers are: John T. Conner, President; William P. Beysdale, Secretary; Samuel Anselm, Treasurer; and D. T. Wheeler, Superintendent. In 1870, an Agricultural and Mechanical Exposition was organized, which is proving a great benefit to the county. Its officers are: Nelson Tansy, President; Ferdinand Batt, Secretary; Angus Neuninger, Treasurer, and J. W. Cronan, Superintendent.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

Troy was for a short time the county seat, but there appears to have been very little business transacted there.

The first court proceedings were held at Washington (now Rome), in 1815, when the seat of government remained till 1820, when Canaan was made the county seat through the influence of the coal company and the citizens. This town was laid out in July, 1835, by Frederick Conner, who recorded the deed for good effect.

In 1841, the American Coal Company purchased their large tract of land adjoining, and laid out lots on a much larger scale than the original owner. It was laid out by Mr. Conner under the name of "Canaanville," and subsequently to its incorporation in 1852, it was incorporated, with town privileges, under a board of five trustees, J. H. Archer was the first Clerk. It still retains the same number of trustees, and Robert Payne, Clerk, T. Wheeler, Treasurer, and Albert May, Marshal. Its population is now near 5,000, and it is one of the best manufacturing towns on the Ohio River. It is considered the best between Evansville and New Albany. It is very lively and growing, and is one of the best of the river.

The Coal Company, immediately on their purchase at Canaan, erected the Canaan Cotton Mill. The name was afterwards changed to the "Island Cotton Mills," which is the largest of the kind in the State.

The founders of the Coal Company were Messrs. Robert, Williams and Russell, wealthy capitalists of Boston. The present improvements are their origin to Gen. S. H. Hunt, of New Hampshire, who was connected with the above mentioned gentlemen in the purchase of the mill. Gen. Hunt, who has been connected with its interests and resided here in his present capacity for several years, and has a fine home. It is largely his influence and management that has made the success of the mill. It discharges all the miners to invest their earnings in securing a homestead, and about 500 have profited by his teachings. These have a common interest in the welfare and growth of the town, and the reason they are generally sober, industrious men, who send their children to school, and accumulate wealth.

The cotton mill owned by this company, already mentioned, is built of grayish brown sandstone, procured from the hills just back of the mill, and is 280 feet long, 65 feet wide, and four stories high. The mill contains 10,000 spindles, 372 looms, employs 375 hands, uses thirteen miles of belt, and turns out 15,000 yards of standard brown sheeting per day. It has recently been repaired and fitted up with new machinery, purchased in England, at a cost of nearly \$100,000. Belonging to the cotton mill is a mill for making iron, and three miles are daily worked into baling, and the engine does the double duty, pumping water from the Ohio River at the same time to supply the cotton mill. The company make their own gear for lighting the mills, have large blacksmiths and repair shops, and their pay roll amounts to over \$8,000 monthly, while their sales will amount to \$100,000 annually.

The other important manufactures of Canaan are Clark Brothers' extensive stone-ware and pipe manufactory, where pipes are made from three to twenty-two inches in diameter from clay obtained from a seam from three to six feet thick, situated immediately above the "top coal." The pipes are hard, close-grained, very strong, perfect in shape, and free from cracks and flaws. This is the largest kiln in the country, and they turn out about \$50,000 worth in a year, employing twenty hands. Clark works, also, they into fruit jars and milk pan crockery. He makes a superior article, and by the aid of an ingenious mechanic he has succeeded in making the day, he is enabled to turn out 15,000 crocks per month, and the work really sells for eight and a half cents per gallon at the works.

A chair factory, owned by Bunt & Smith, does a thriving business. The Canaan paper-mill, owned by a company, of which F. Sulzer is President, and Ross Clark, Secretary, is not doing a business of \$50,000 per year.

Mr. Henry Hicks owns a mill for crushing bones. It has a capacity of 500 pounds of pulverized bones per day, which material is extensively used as fertilizer.

The schools of Canaan are good. Two are maintained, one for the white children and one for the colored.

There are six churches, belonging to the Methodist, Catholic, Episcopal and Lutheran denominations.

The legal and medical professions are well represented, and no town has better facilities for the advancement of its moral tone than Canaan.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

LEWIS.

already referred to, is on the Ohio River, three miles below the county seat, and is fast becoming a rival as a point for manufacturing. Its growth has been remarkable. In 1860, there were here eleven houses, and it was laid out, and a population of near 3,000 was laid a living within its limits. In 1878, the site was purchased by a Scots Colonization Society, a colony of gentlemen were attracted to the place on account of the coal fields, the presence of cheap fuel, and the fine oak, poplar, hickory, and other trees which would supply timber for manufacturing purposes. They at once commenced to lay out the place, and in building and graveling the streets with material obtained from the hills near by, which hardens into a fine, durable road. There are no iron mines, and by preserving industry, and accumulating capital, they are now turning out thousands of dollars' worth of goods annually, that had a ready market in the South and West. The coal and marvelous growth of the place furnish a fine example of what a few men and industries people may accomplish by saving and encouraging one another. All these manufactures commenced with small means, but they have managed to increase their business and accumulate riches. The method of the place has a greater number of manufactures than Canaan, but they are not so extensive.

The following are the most important:

The Olden's Machine Company, organized in 1864, with a capital of \$10,000, now represents a capital of \$200,000, employs 100 hands, and turns out \$100,000 worth of goods annually.

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Combs, Hartman & Company, Chair Factory, and the Chair Makers' Union, together, employ about 100 men, and make annually over \$100,000 worth of goods.

Herman & Brothers commenced on a very limited capital, in 1868, to make their "patent axle" wagons. Now, they employ thirty men, and sell, in the South and West, annually, \$40,000 worth of wagons.

The Tell City Wagon Works make the celebrated "Gold Medal" Wagon. John O'Brien sells brushes and blocks in every part of the United States. There are many more manufactures, but enough are given to show what can be done by energy and perseverance.

The city is well supplied with merchants, who deal in every commodity required by the country.

One bank is established. The Colonization Society still offer to give town lots and otherwise aid all worthy mechanics, who desire to locate and start any manufacturing business in their city.

It was named in honor of William Tell. Four miles below Tell City is the town of

TROY.

somewhat noted for the manufacture of yellow or Troy ware. A company of English capitalists endeavored to make the pottery, but they abandoned their pottery. It has since been revived, and now its pottery are in successful operation.

On Anderson Creek, near Troy, there is a large establishment for making sash, doors and blinds.

LEWIS, ROME, DEER AND ROME.

are small towns. The former is in the interior of the county, and settled principally by the French. The Catholic church here is an imposing structure, built of gray sandstone, quarried in the neighborhood. Rome and Deer are thriving towns, situated on the Ohio River. Rome, seven miles below Deer, has a fine location, on the river, alluvial "bottom," but has decreased in population near 1850.

There are no other towns of any note in the county.

There are no manufactures in Tell City and Tell City. There are no houses here and the name is applied to an abandoned coal mine. It is on a tract of land given by the United States to Robert Fulton, who, in company with M. Livingston, built at Pittsburgh, in 1812, the first steamboat that ever floated on Western rivers. It was called the "Orleans," and made her first trip from Pittsburgh to New Orleans in fourteen days. On this trip, it was met and stopped at Fulton and some coal from the mine was taken on board—whether for fuel or as a matter of curiosity is not known.

It is proposed to erect here a monument to Fulton, and Perry County people have offered themselves to erect a monument erected to the man whose invention has done so much for her.

There are four newspapers published in the county: The *Canoe* (Troy), the *Telegraph* (Troy), the *Standard* (Troy), and the *Telegraph* (Troy). The *Canoe* is published by H. H. Hunt, proprietor; the *Telegraph* by C. M. Hunt, editor and proprietor; the *Standard* by H. H. Hunt, editor and proprietor; and the *Telegraph* by C. M. Hunt, editor and proprietor.

FLOYD COUNTY.

Floyd County is situated upon the Ohio River, in the southern part of the State. It is one of the smallest counties in Indiana, containing an area of 144 square miles, or 92,800 acres. The lands of the county were valued, in 1870, at \$24,261,267, including improvements, at \$1,857,352. The total equalized rating for general purposes in the county, in 1875, was \$104,274,572, personal property, \$4,000,780.

GENERAL PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The surface of the county is diversified with hills and valleys, bottom lands along the streams, and considerable stretches of level and rolling country. A range of knobs (originally called the Silver Hills) runs through the county from north to south. The elevated surface of which constitutes some of the best fruit lands in the State. The soil and climate are well adapted to all kinds of fruit, especially grapes and the smaller varieties. The valleys and bottom lands of the Ohio are peculiar for fine crops of corn, wheat, oats, rye and barley, the soil being of a deep, black loam, or, in some parts, of iron mixed with clay, and, in others, with sand and gravel, lying favorably for natural drainage, and, consequently, dry and easily tilled.

Fertile sections of the State are so well adapted to gardening purposes as the region about New Albany. Vegetables of all sorts are cultivated here in large quantities, and find a ready market, yielding profitable returns to those engaged in the business.

The water courses of Floyd County comprise Big and Little Indian Creeks, Silver Creek, Richmond, Knob, Middle and Bear Creeks, Middle Fork of Indian Creek, Corn Run and their tributaries. The first named rises in Lafayette Township, in the southern extremity of the county, and runs east in a southeasterly direction. Silver Creek divides Floyd County from Clark for a short distance, and is a beautiful stream, taking its name from the Silver Hills, among which it rises. All these creeks furnish much water for mill sites.

Along the creeks which cross through the bottom lands are fine bodies of timber of large growth, consisting of white and black oaks, hickory, maple, poplar, ash, mulberry, elm, cottonwood and sycamore. The oak timber of this section is pronounced superior to that of almost any other portion of the State for ship building, giving it a great value, and, in the hands of the lumbermen, it is a valuable article. There are many fine groves of sugar maple in the county, from which considerable quantities of sugar are annually made.

MINERAL RESOURCES.

The mineral resources of Floyd County comprise iron ore, unexplored. Near Albany black shale, hydraulic limestone, sand, gravel, brick, sandstone, and, also, mineral springs, etc. Iron ore and manganese are found in thin strata along the Silver Hills. The New Albany rolling hills contain a portion of their ore, and these are found in some places. The clay is of the blue. The Albany black shale, which is a very valuable material for brick, and has an excellent roofing material, but experiments have not justified anticipations.

The hydraulic limestone is found in some places. The Albany black shale, which is a very valuable material for brick, and has an excellent roofing material, but experiments have not justified anticipations. The limestone is of the blue. The color of the limestone is a light drab, and it is classed as "quick, medium and also setting. This stone, in an economic point of view, is one of the most valuable in the county.

in the county, and resides at Watona, in Elkhardt Township. In 1833, Andrew Houghness settled northeast of this lake, and in 1839, Melrose and Seymour settled; Louis Hite in 1839. Elias and Samuel Jones were very early settlers. Others who came were John Yang and Abraham Ott, in 1841; Thomas Gray and Francis R. Davis, in 1844; George Kitt and three sons, in 1846; William (about the same year), and Frederick Stille in 1848.

Stedman Gray, now living at Wolf Lake, claims to have manufactured the first flour and meal in the county. Dr. Elias Jones also settled near Wolf Lake, and until lately, lived on his farm, the oldest by house west of the lake.

In the present village of York Turnip, the second settlement was formed. John Knight settled here about the year 1836. He was soon followed by Washington Heuser, Joseph Bell and John Bowman.

G. M. Applegate entered the first grant of land in this locality, in October, 1831.

His persons were soon followed by James S. Henshaw, J. and D. Bradford, David Anderson, John Williams and others.

At Ligonier, a criminal named John Ketchum was executed by a vigilance committee about the year 1848, his being the only execution ever occurring in Noble County.

In 1851, a settlement was formed near the present town of Kendallville, by George Miner and Justice C. Alvord.

In 1836, Henry Hedges and four sons located, also Samuel Welmer; the latter was settled in "raising" his cabin by Edwin Randolph, then looking for a home.

He settled in 1841, and from 1812 to 1855 held the office of Associate Judge.

Herman H. Wheeler located in 1844, on land his father had entered three years previous. Forty acres of the right had here "chopped," not cleared, and a log house built, with a board floor—then quite a novelty—this being the first use of the kind in the county. He was followed by a cabin between them and Lubbo, a distance of five miles. Fort Wayne was the nearest market, and the trip there and return occupied three days.

John Fillmore, a cousin of Michael Fillmore; R. P. Helms, Eliza Wadsworth and Abner Rives were also early settlers in this locality.

Within the present limits of Jefferson Township, David Harrison, Benjamin Potts and James Smith, located in 1836.

One year later, John Foster came, the James Thompson, John Call and Abraham Carey. F. A. Black and Calvin Proctor, in 1848; Daniel W. Hines, in 1854, and E. B. Spencer, in 1853. S. C. Spencer and his six sons came in 1837.

The first election in this township was held in 1838, at which time seven persons were cast.

The territory now occupied as Orange Township was settled about 1835, by David S. Field, Luke Higgins, David and Charles Law, Timothy Gabey, T. M. Watkins, Joseph Donahoe and others.

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This "county seat question" is probably settled, and a new and commodious court house will doubtless take the place of the present ill-adapted building.

The present growth of Albion exceeds that of any town in the county. There are five churches; a large school building, and the prospect of a high school.

There are two lakes, a good number of stores of various descriptions, a steam, flouting and custom mill, two steam saw-mills, a steam planing-mill, a basket factory, a tannery, and the usual variety of shops.

One of the largest "sinks" occurs just west of town, requiring an immense amount of filling.

The town is quite prettily located, and has as good a farming region adjacent as any town in the county.

Albion supports a wide-awake and only conducted newspaper, the *New Era*, by S. C. Alvord.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

KENDALLVILLE.

In the northeast part, at the crossing of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern and Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroads, is the largest town in the county, containing a population of nearly, or quite, 5,000, and situated in the commercial center of a fertile and highly cultivated district. On to the advent of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railroad it was nothing more than a small hamlet. For many years Libon disputed the supremacy of this part of the county.

The earliest settlers were the Widaw Diggins—who kept a tavern here in 1815—and the next year Hon. William Mitchell and Henry Hedges and sons there.

The first village plot—laid out by Mr. Mitchell and sons—contained twenty lots. He and his sons subsequently made many additions.

The railroad, built by Kendallville, which rapidly became the most important town in the county.

The first regular store opened in the town was by Samuel Minto, in 1840. It stood where the mercantile for Geo. portable now stands.

The second merchant was W. B. Evans.

A post office was established in 1830, with William Mitchell as postmaster.

The first regular hotel was opened by Luke Higgins, in 1840. It stood north of the present Central Hotel.

Hersey Smith, still a citizen, was the first druggist here.

Dr. B. G. Clavel was the earliest physician, soon followed by Dr. O. J. Vincent.

The hotel kept by Mr. Higgins was called the "Calico House," an account of the fancy style in which it was painted. It was built by Henry Davis, the first blacksmith in town.

The first school house was built about 1829, or 1840. It stood on the town line between Wayne and Allen, a few rods west of the Ft. Wayne road.

The city contains eight churches—some of them fine structures—three of brick and five frame.

The high school building is one of the best in the State. It is 69 by 80 feet in size, and is three stories in height.

There are two hotels, one bank, a large foundry, a factory for the manufacture of wagon and buggy wheels, two steam flouring and custom mills, an extensive grain elevator and warehouse, several saw, door and blind factories, planing-mills, and a large number of carriage and wagon factories, blacksmith shops, and the usual variety of mechanical and agricultural implements.

There are several fine residences and business blocks. A new block was erected during the summer of 1875, on the "burnt district," east of Main Street. Some of the business houses do a business of from \$40,000 to \$100,000 annually.

The city is finely located at the crossing of the two railroads mentioned, which furnish ample facilities for transportation. It has a large number of professional and business men, and carries an air of thrift and enterprise second to no town of its size in Indiana.

Kendallville and surrounding country contain one of the liveliest and most enterprising newspaper centers to be found in the Northwest—the Standard. It is conducted with marked ability, and in all ways supplied with the best of local and original matter, and has a very satisfactory circulation.

LIGONIER.

This town was laid out by Isaac Carlin, about the year 1835. Prior to this time, the land immediately adjacent to this plot had been settled by John Wolf and John Schlotterback, Henry Engle, John Hostetter and Adam Engle, about the year 1831.

The first settler in this town was Ward Bradford, who built a house here in 1836. The plot was located as Ligonier was settled as a part of La Grange County. Mr. Bradford built the first bridge, where the covered bridge now is. The principal business street was called Carlin street, in honor of the founder.

In early days, the town of Rochester—about one mile above Ligonier, on the river—was the most important town in the county. The death of Gen. Alexander McConnell, in 1854, left many suits in shops that the railroad company could not get a satisfactory title, and the company located their station at Ligonier instead of Rochester, and the old town has consequently gone down, and the new one risen to importance and prosperity.

From this time the growth of Ligonier has been constant. The railway company (it is the L. & N. M. S. R. R.) built here one of the largest grain elevators between Chicago and Toledo.

The earliest merchants were Daniel Stutes and Henry Priar.

The first minister was the Rev. James Lacey, a Methodist.

There are four churches, two commodious school buildings, a large steam flouring and custom mill, iron foundry, several steam saw-mills, saw and blind factories, carriage shops, pump factories and several other minor establishments.

The town is well supplied with professional and business men. Very large amounts of dry goods, harness, hardware, groceries, marble work, etc., are handled annually, and extensive exports of farm produce made.

The town is pleasantly situated on the Elkhart River, and close on the borders of the celebrated "Bat Path," one of the best sections of Indiana, and from which the town derives a very fine trade.

Among other reasons for the growth and prosperity of Ligonier is the fact that the *National Banner*—an enterprising newspaper—is located here.

Ligonier is noted for the large number of Hebrew among its business men, several of whom are among the wealthiest men in the county.

ROBE CITY.

This place is beautifully located, at the outlet of the "Reservoir," which was constructed about 1837, for the feeder to a projected canal from Michigan City to Ft. Wayne. It covers an area of 700 acres. The water-power is quite extensive, having a fall of twenty-seven feet. It abounds in fish and wild life in their season, and no finer pleasure grounds can be found in the State.

The town contains about 100 inhabitants, has a fine hotel, a number of stores, a good school and two churches, a woolen factory, a large flouring-mill, a saw-mill and a clothes-rail manufactory.

In the vicinity of town are a great number of mineral springs, and to have a large number of persons equal to those of the famous Waukegan Springs, in Wisconsin.

The facilities for procuring, storing and shipping fish from Rome are very superior, and material for the business is inexhaustible. Large quantities are shipped annually to Indianapolis, Cincinnati and other points.

With liberal management the prospects of Rome City are very favorable.

SPRINGFIELD.

on the Elkhart River, was settled quite early, and did considerable business for several years. A grist and saw-mill were erected, and continued in operation until destroyed by fire, after which time it improved quite rapidly, and purchased the adjacent lands, tore out the dam, and virtually destroyed the town.

A slight obstruction to this part of the river caused much overflow, and consequent sickness, beside the loss of valuable land; hence the settlers determined that no dam should be built at Springfield.

The original plat was laid out January 31, 1841, by William Pearson.

ROCHESTER.

Until the death of Gen. Alexander McConnell, in 1854, this was one of the most important towns in the county. For reasons stated in the account of Ligonier, the town soon after went down.

CHOWWILL.

situated on the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, is improving quite rapidly, and, no doubt, became a point of considerable business. The people show a disposition to make the most of their advantages.

The place has two churches, several stores, a hotel and a variety of shops.

DEWITT.

is a small town, containing near 400 people, and having considerable trade and business. It is the point for passengers and traffic for Albion, and is quite a thriving place.

The original town of Port Mitchell was laid out May 17, 1838, by Samuel Bennett and W. F. Engle. It was located on the south fork of the Elk River, in Section 35. For some years it improved quite rapidly, and was a prominent town, having been in the period the county seat. Considerable portions of the place have been vacated since the decline in business, and are used as parts of farms. A grist-mill and wagon-mill are in operation and doing quite an amount of business.

WATONA.

In Elkhardt Township, was laid out in February, 1857. It sits at the mouth of the railroad, and is quite a business place. It contains five churches, a steam flouring and custom mill, a steam saw-mill, three or four stores, several wagon and blacksmith shops, two shoe shops, etc., and a population of about 400.

ALLEN.

one mile from the south line of Allen Township, is a live little town, and contains a number of good business blocks and some good dwellings. It is at the crossing of the G. R. & L. and the B. & O. Railways. Additions are being made, and it will eventually become an important town. Dr. Boland settled near this town in 1847. He was the youngest member of the Constitutional Convention held in 1850-51, being twenty-six years of age. He died several years since.

ELKHART COUNTY.

TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURES.

This county joins the State of Michigan on the north, is bounded by La Grange and Noble Counties on the east, by Kosciusko on the south, and by Marshall and St. Joseph on the west. It is twenty-two and a half miles from north to south, twenty-one from east to west, and has an area of 472.5 square miles. It was named after Elkhart River, which receives its name from an island near the mouth, in the surface of which the Indians saw a fancied resemblance to the heart of an elk.

In a portion, perhaps one-third, of the surface was at the commencement of the first settlement covered with a growth of very large trees and a dense undergrowth of bushes and shrubs. The remainder is usually "burned-off openings," and prairie, while a small part is covered with peat bogs, lakes and marshes.

The soil of the "openings" is a sandy loam with a clay subsoil, and is highly esteemed for its large yield of wheat and grass. After years of successive cropping this is proportionately restored to its original productivity by turning under a crop of clover.

The strong clay soil of the woodland is very productive, especially for the corn and groves. The black prairie loam of the prairies and drained swamps is famous for corn and grass, except during seasons of long drouth.

The feasibility of draining this class of lands, especially the low, marshy lands in the southern part of the county, and those to the west, bordering on the Kankakee River, has been demonstrated by an organization of the citizens, and the construction of a ditch through a marsh lying south of Elkhart. It was made five feet deep and ten feet wide, at a cost of eleven hundred dollars per mile, or about nineteen cents per lineal foot. The assessment on the adjoining land for the cost of this ditch was but little more than the value of the first crop of hay gathered from the reclaimed marsh.

Apples, grapes and other fruits are very generally cultivated, and, when not cut off by late frosts, are a source of profit to the grower.

Cranberries are a natural production of some of the marshes, and though no attention has been paid to their cultivation, they constitute an important interest with some of the farmers.

The timber has been largely sacrificed to the demands of trade, yet the following species are found in considerable quantities: beech, white, burr and white oak, maple, elm, hickory, ash, cotton-wood, and the eastern white pine. Tamarack was abundant until the draining and drying of the swamps invited the peevish forest to sweep over them and destroy the timber.

The county enjoys excellent water privileges. The largest stream—the St. Joseph River—enters from the State of Michigan, about six miles west from the northeast corner, and flows in a southwest course into St. Joseph Lake.

Its principal affluents are Elkhart, Little Elkhart and Christian Rivers, which, with their branches and numerous small streams and lakes, water every part. The drainage is wholly into the St. Joseph, except a small tract in the southwest corner, which is drained into the southern part of the Kankakee River. This county has within its borders a few lakes, the most important of which are: Boon, Cooley, Henson, Mud and Ninewaite, in the northeast corner, and a number of smaller ones in the southern part. Like those in the neighboring counties, they contain great numbers of fish and are the pleasure resorts of picnic parties and persons in quest of piscatorial pleasures.

For transportation of the county products, the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railroad crosses in an east and west direction, passing into Michigan from the northeast corner of the county. The Erie Line branches of the road diverges from the main line at Elkhart running northeast through

DUBOIS COUNTY.

TOPOGRAPHY.

Dubuois County is bounded on the north by Davis and Martin Counties, on the east by Orange and Crawford, on the south by Perry, Spencer and Warren, and on the west by Pike, embracing an area of forest land and thirty-two square miles. Of this area, one-fourth is river and creek bottom, occasionally subject to inundation; about one-half is drift and alluvium of ancient lakes and rivers, the remainder is high hills and elevated plateaus, underlain by the conglomerate sandstone.

The surface varies from high hills, on the east, to gently rolling or level plateaus, in the southern and northern parts, intermingled with the creek and river bottoms. West of the village of Ireland, for a few miles, is a level plateau of the ancient Huronian alluvium is spread out, which covers the lower level of the plateau. This plateau, one hundred and twenty feet above White River, is walled, on the side toward the north, by gentle hills, often of sand, from twenty to thirty feet above its level, analogous to the "couch," or level embankment, of the Mississippi.

Going westward from Schnellville, a heavy ridge of massive sandstone is found. It is cut across by Hall's Creek, Strait Creek, and their branches, and divided into a succession of hills or peaks from two to three hundred feet high. The highest hills are composed of loess, or loamy sand, imperfectly stratified, and from twenty to thirty feet in thickness. It is noted as the "Walnut level" and is rich in plant food, and on these hill-tops is found a growth of timber commonly limited to the warm loams of the bottom, on walnut, sugar tree, wild cherry, spire wood, poplar and blagass. At Harrison's Grove, east of Hayville and near Birney, examples are seen.

SOIL.

The soil of the county is not of the best quality. Fair crops of corn, wheat, oats and grass are produced. Underdraining will tend much to enhance the value and soil the soil in raising crops of grass and grain. It is especially needed in the bottoms along the Patoka River. These bottoms are from one to three miles wide. The soil is cold and impervious to moisture, hence very wet in winter and very dry in summer. The majority of the river and creek bottoms, however, are the accumulation of alluvium, formed from the decomposition and intermixture of sedimentary material from all the other rocks and the loess washed from the hills; hence its fertility and great fertility. The soil of the lower knolls and valleys is a sandy loam and often of a reddish tint from the presence of ferruginous matter derived from the subcarboniferous iron ore. Pears and other tender fruits may be grown here to a good advantage. Two fine groves of chestnut trees may be found in Township two, south. Sections eighteen and fourteen. In the southern part of the county, the soil is composed principally of the reddish-brown loam, famous for excellent "cigar leaf." This part is well adapted to the growth of tobacco, and large amounts are raised. Extensive nurseries are constructed for storing this product at Huntington, Holland and Ferdinand. Large amounts are exported. Going east, the surface presents a succession of hills and valleys, gradually rising, until the former attains a height, at the east line of the county, of four hundred feet above the Patoka River. The soil varies from the alluvium of the bottoms to the loess of the hills, and the cultivation of the farms, kind of crops and timber vary with the soil.

TIMBER.

Mention has been made of the walnut, sugar tree, pawpaw, wild cherry and spice wood growing on the "Walnut level." The forests are filled with white, black, chestnut and over-cup oak; yellow and white poplar, walnut, beech, sugar, elm, gum and a large number of smaller trees. Maritime is found growing on the bluish gum. The usual timber of the Patoka bottom is elm, water maple and gum. Occasionally a choice tract of sandy loam will exhibit a fair growth of beech, sugar, poplar and over-cup oak. Large rafts of poplar logs are floated down the Patoka River.

FERTILITY.

The climate and soil of Dubois County are well suited to the growth of the tender fruits. Here the pear and the peach are free from many diseases incident to a more northern climate. The quality of the fruit is excellent, and it is to be hoped that the people of this county will reap and enjoy the same harvests and the same profits that accrue to the citizens of the countries east and west of them.

WATER FACILITIES.

The county is abundantly supplied with water. The East Fork of White River traverses the greater part of the northern boundary, and Patoka River flows from east to west through the center. These, with their numerous branches, course to almost every part, affording the sites for mills, factories and shops, and supplying the farmer with abundance for stock and farm purposes. Hundley's Creek traverses a promontory-like ridge, which separates the waters of the Patoka from those of the Ohio, and offers a level gateway to the engineer through the massive sand-rock for a railway seeking a northern outlet.

MINERALS.

The mining interests of Dubois County are still in the future. With plenty of timber for fuel there has been no demand for coal, except the small amount needed for smithy use. When part or all of the different railroads proposed shall have been finished, means for the outlet of these minerals, so abundantly given to this county, will cause new mines to be opened, and mechanical and manufacturing establishments and the spirit of progress will infuse new vigor into every article of life.

CLAY.

Material for the manufacture of brick is plenty in all parts of the county. The underclays are generally siliceous and will prove suitable for the manufacture of the best quality of brick. The sandstone of the lower part of the southern part of the county seems to afford choice material for pottery use. It attains a thickness of from four to seven feet, and when tested with a small sledge, breaks in a fine granular mass, and is not so hard as the attention of the manufacturers of quercuina and stoneware. It has been examined by experts, who pronounce it superior to any clay in this country not fully equal to any Scotch clay for the manufacture of white crockery. A practical test is needed.

STONE.

The "subcarboniferous" or "conglomerate" sand-rock of this county is well developed and well suited to the unlimited amount of stone suitable for superstructures as well as foundations. Fresh from the quarry, it is soft and easy to work, but hardens on exposure to the air. At Huntington the quarry sandstone is heavy bedded with bands from one to two feet thick. To the northwest it becomes coarse and massive, and half way between that town and Jasper attains a thickness of seventy feet and forms a high ridge which is traversed by several creeks following north to the Patoka. In the eastern part of the county the massive conglomerate sandstone is an important feature. Like a great wall, it encloses the true coal basin, and from its sides several spurs are thrown out, one of which continues entirely across the county to the west of the Patoka River. A bed of choice fine sandstone is situated on the farm of William Hoggett. On exposure to the air it disintegrates and becomes white and will prove a valuable article of trade.

In the valley of Darion Creek, a good article of limestone is found. When the projected railway from Rockport, Spencer County, to Logansport, Martin County, is completed, it will traverse this valley, which abounds in choice building material that is needed in other countries. To the agriculturist the ample and cheap supply of lime which may be here obtained will prove a source of much profit and will be a blessing.

PAINTS.

At the town of Ferdinand is located the paint mill of the "Anderson Valley Mining Company." The mill has a capacity of 2,500 pounds per day and the supply of the mine is unlimited. The quality of the paint is excellent. The only need is cheap transportation, which the proposed railroad will supply. Paint stones and oysters are found in almost every hill top around this town. This locality is supplied with almost every kind of mineral needed in the manufacture of paints, and, on account of the remarkable freedom from silica, which is unnecessary.

OTHER ORES.

In connection with the subcarboniferous sandstone, extensive beds of iron ore occur. Highly siliceous, they will be valuable only to mix with the purer ore of Missouri and Michigan. In the western and southern parts, kidney ore abounds sufficiently to justify exploration. It is barely possible that other metals exist.

COAL.

The coal deposits of Dubois County, although thinner than those of other counties, will find ample for all home demands for mills, factories, glass works, potteries, etc., and also afford a generous allowance for export. The entire area of the county is underlain with coal, excepting only the highlands, commencing a short distance north of Birney and extending to the northern boundary. Even in the most elevated outcrops will be seen, though of no great extent. In the valleys the coal seam is usually from two to four feet thick. In the western part it is generally a caking coal, while at the center it is almost one-third block, the balance caking or semi-block. At some localities the block coal is in the middle of the seam, at others within a distance of a few miles, the same coal may be either at the top or the bottom of the seam.

Part of the coal offered for chemical analysis showed a strong percent of carbon and is compact, generally splinty, of vitreous luster, and as free from charcoal dust as is to be met in places of the same quality as well as that of the iron market.

AGRICULTURE.

In this county, in the year 1875, land was valued at only \$5.81 per acre. The soil is not well adapted to agricultural pursuits, and the attention of the citizens should be more drawn to the development of the mineral wealth. The entire tax value, the same year, of all property, including real and personal, was \$2,107,577.

The population in the middle and eastern part is almost entirely of German descent. The Catholic religion prevails; the sect erecting large churches in the villages of Celestine, Jasper, St. Anthony, Haywardsville and Ferdinand. Mercantile Hallamers occupy the neighborhood of Huntington, Portersville and Holland. These branches of the German race form communities to some extent isolated from the balance of the State. The German language is generally spoken. These people retain many of their old-fashioned customs and habits of the "Fatherland." Here dogs take the place of the ordinary world festivals. The men are noted for their frugal thrift, characteristic of their race, and the women and girls often share the toil of the shop and the field. Here, a substantial class of people occupy the main portion of Dubois County, who, though not so rapid in the development of the county, are generally free from debt and "well-to-do" in the world.

ORGANIZATION.

Dubuois County was organized in 1817, and named in honor of Toussaint Dubois, who led the spies and guides in the Tippecanoe campaign, and who, for many years, was a merchant at Vincennes.

The first court was held at the cabin of John McDonnell, three miles south of the village of Portersville.

The Presiding Judge was Judge Doty; Associates, Arthur Harbison and William Jones. For some time the county business was transacted by a Board of County Justices and the only county officers necessary were a Clerk and Sheriff. Simon Morgan filled the former office, and Thomas Hope the latter. Portersville was fixed on as the county seat, but as it was located on the southern boundary of the county, it was objected to, and in 1820, the county seat was removed to Jasper.

The old log buildings used as the county court house and jail, at Portersville, are still standing. Huntingburg being new part of the district, the lawyers and judges there, and all its journeys to and from the county seat were made on horseback.

B. B. Edmonson was the Tax Collector, and filled that office for several years. In 1830, a donation was made by the Inlow brothers, Benjamin, Henry and Jacob, and the county seat removed. This was situated near the center of the county, which had led the county authorities to accept the donation, and was much more acceptable to the citizens of the county.

These brothers, with the aid of B. B. Edmonson, Sr., B. B. Edmonson, Jr., Jonathan Inlow and Major Powers, erected the necessary county buildings.

In 1824, the court house was destroyed by fire, and all the county records lost. Temporary buildings were at once built and used till the year 1844, when a brick court house and jail were erected. An addition was made to the court house in 1870.

At the organization of the county, in 1817, the Board of Justices divided the county into six civil townships. This division remained until the year 1871, when a redivision was made, and the number of townships doubled.

In 1817, Colonel Edmonson was elected to the office of County Clerk, and has held the office continually since.

The present county officers are: Auditor, Michael Donnellifer; Clerk, Daniel B. Edmonson; Treasurer, James E. Sparlock; Recorder, George J. Att; Sheriff, John Welke; Surveyor, William B. Pirkle; Coroner, George Cox, and Surveyor, Francis Bicker.

The county is in the Second Congressional District, represented by Hon. Jesse B. Williams, and contains a voting population of 2,481.

ELECT SETTLEMENT.

The first settler was John McDonnell. He came from Virginia, in 1802, and located near an Indian trail, in the northern part of the county, at a place then called "Mudholes." This was near a line of march followed by General Harrison in one of his Indian campaigns. The trail can still be followed in many places. For a year's time had elapsed, he was followed by two or three of his brothers, William Curry, James Tolly, Arthur Harbison, Jonathan Walker, the Lemon family and others.

The early settlement was in the northern portions of the county, branching toward the southern and eastern.

About the year 1840, a Catholic priest, Joseph Kunkel, a man of much ability, came to the southern portion, purchased considerable land, and going to Germany, brought over a colony of Catholic Germans, who have proved valuable citizens. Others followed them, until now they comprise the main portion of the population there, and are all noted for the frugal thrift characteristic of their race, and in their mode of life are in considerable distance from the world. Here, the Catholic religion prevails, and in the villages of this part, large churches are erected. Many make an annual pilgrimage to St. Meinrad, in Spencer County, where the largest monastery of the State is situated, and where, on the hill named Mount Carmel, the most sacred religious festival of this sect is yearly celebrated in May.

The other portions of the county are settled by English, many of whom came from the South. The Protestant religion prevails in these portions.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

Jasper, the county seat, is located in the central part of Dubois County, and contains a population of about 1,200. It is on the proposed line of the Cincinnati, Rockport & Southeastern Railroad, already completed to Huntington, some four or five miles north, and still in process of construction. When this is completed, direct communication will be opened to the principal Northern cities, and to the Ohio River on the south.

The town was laid out about the year 1830, the original plan being donated to the county for a county seat, by the Inlow Brothers, who, with the aid of other pioneers, erected the necessary buildings.

For some time the growth of the place was slow. Isolated from other points, being connected only by stage lines, and, in many portions of the year, were unable to make regular trips. This and other causes retarded the growth of the town.

As the county continued to fill up with people, and the richness of the mineral deposits became known, energetic men, possessed with the necessary capital, were attracted thither, and of late years the town has grown quite rapidly. It contains the usual number of stores, shops and small factories incident to such towns, and supports a good graded school and several churches.

The Courier, a paper Democratic in politics, is printed here. It is owned by Clemon Doane, editor, and has a circulation of about 300 copies weekly. It was established in 1968.

HUNTINGBURG.

is in the southern part of the county, on the line of the proposed railway from Rockport to Logansport, already referred to. It is a thriving village, containing several steam mills, mechanical establishments and extensive warehouses. It is in the midst of the tobacco region, and exports large amounts of that article. It is noted in size to Jasper, and is one of the most important towns in the county. The population is near 400. The Signal, a German paper, is published here, and enjoys a circulation of about 600. It was established in 1848.

FERDINAND.

Is in the southeastern portion of the county, surrounded by a fruitful soil, and a happy, industrious people. To this latter it is greatly indebted to the efforts of the Catholic priest, who has looked after the temporal as well as the spiritual welfare of his charge.

The paint mill of the "Anderson Valley Mining Company" is located here and is the main object of interest.

The town contains a number of stores and shops, supports a school and a large Catholic Church. The population is about 200.

PORTERSVILLE.

the first county seat, is now a small, ordinary country village of some 200 inhabitants.

HOLLAND.

In the south-western part, is one of the best county towns. The villagers are mainly Germans, and professors of the Catholic religion.

MILLSBORO.

In the eastern part, is the main town of the Patoka township.

OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

The other towns are: Hayville, Ludlow, William, Kellerville, Ireland, Lebold and St. Joseph. Each town contains a population of from eighty to 100, and supports a graded school, and one or two churches.

In all, there are eighteen post offices in Dubois County. Railway facilities for transporting the mineral wealth, surrounding these towns and villages, is much needed, and it is hoped the citizens will see the benefits arising therefrom, and bring to themselves the luxuries enjoyed by the citizens of the counties south of them.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

First. That the authorities of the denomination admit that they are unable to locate the churches they claim by towns or even by counties. And such information been furnished, the investigation into the irregularities existing would not have been dropped.

[illegible][illegible]

PATRONS OF THE INDIANA STATE ATLAS.

ALLEN COUNTY.

4113 OF FORT WAYNE

[illegible]

CITY OF LOUIS WYNE.—Continued.

[illegible]

CITY OF FORT WAYNE.—Continued.

[illegible]

MADISON TOWNSHIP

[illegible]

WABASH TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

NEWVILLE TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BIRTH | NATIVITY | EDUCATION | POST OFFICE |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| Bartlett, S. H. | Section 11 | Farmer & Lumber Dir. | Canada | 1850 | Newville |
| Bartlett, F. T. | 6 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | |
| Beck, George T. | 6 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | |
| McDonald, W. C. | Vienna | Tweeler | Ohio | 1852 | |

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|---------|
| Adams, W. R. | Corunna | Housecar | Ohio | 1851 | Corunna |
| Bell, Robert | Section 1 | Farmer | Indiana | 1851 | |
| Brink, H. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Indiana | 1851 | |
| Brink, H. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Indiana | 1851 | |
| Brink, H. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Indiana | 1851 | |

STATIONED TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|------|--------|
| Black, D. W. | Section 16 | Farmer & Blacksmith | Pennsylvania | 1854 | Butler |
| Black, H. H. | Section 16 | Farmer & Dealer | Pennsylvania | 1854 | Butler |
| Black, H. H. | Section 16 | Farmer & Dealer | Pennsylvania | 1854 | Butler |
| Black, H. H. | Section 16 | Farmer & Dealer | Pennsylvania | 1854 | Butler |
| Black, H. H. | Section 16 | Farmer & Dealer | Pennsylvania | 1854 | Butler |

SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|--------|------|------|----------|
| Ellsworth, Joseph | Section 11 | Farmer | Ohio | 1851 | Waterloo |
| Brink, H. W. | Section 11 | Farmer | Ohio | 1851 | Waterloo |
| Brink, H. W. | Section 11 | Farmer | Ohio | 1851 | Waterloo |

TERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|--------|------|------|----------------|
| Shaw, John | Section 8 | Farmer | Ohio | 1851 | Edgerton, Ohio |
|------------|-----------|--------|------|------|----------------|

TERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-------------------|---------|------|----------|
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |

WELLS TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-------------------|---------|------|----------|
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |
| Bell, John | Waterloo | Druggist & Lawyer | England | 1850 | Waterloo |

CASS COUNTY.

BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Amos, J. W. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | Ligonier |
| Amos, J. W. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | Ligonier |
| Amos, J. W. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | Ligonier |
| Amos, J. W. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | Ligonier |
| Amos, J. W. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indiana | 1855 | Ligonier |

BOONE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------|------|--------------|
| Beck, G. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Boone Center |
| Beck, G. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Boone Center |
| Beck, G. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Boone Center |
| Beck, G. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Boone Center |
| Beck, G. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Boone Center |

CITY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------|------|------|----------|
| Carter, J. A. | Section 16 | Farmer | Ohio | 1850 | Ligonier |
|---------------|------------|--------|------|------|----------|

DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------|---------|------|------------|
| Benson, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Deer Creek |
| Benson, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Deer Creek |
| Benson, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Deer Creek |
| Benson, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Deer Creek |
| Benson, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Deer Creek |

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

CITY OF LANSING TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

NORTH TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

MIAMI TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

TIPPECANOE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

WELLS COUNTY.

CHESTER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|---------|------|----------|
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |
| Adams, J. W. | Section 16 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 | Ligonier |

337

COLUMBIA COLLEGE

14

DESHVILLE TOWNSHIP

[illegible]

GRANT COUNTY.
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.

MIRIAM TOM NELLE

[illegible]

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Township Trustees | 2 |
| Blacksmith | 1 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| ... Carriage Manufacturer..... | 2 |
| ... Butcher..... | 1 |

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Saloon & Restaurant... ..

Proggist

[illegible]

HOGAN TOWNSHIP

[illegible]

KELSO TOWNSHIP.

[illegible][illegible]Attorney at Law
County AuditorAttorney at Law...
Prosecuting Attorney...

| WABASH COUNTY. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
| CHIEF OF TOWNSHIP. | | | | | | | | | |
| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BIRTHPL. | NATURAL. | DATE OF NATURAL. | POST OFFICE. | EDUCATION. | PROFESSION. | INDUSTRY. | DATE OF ARRIVAL. |
| 1. Long, David | North Manchester | Indiana | Ohio | 1820 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| McLean, John | Section 24 | Pennsylvania | Pennsylvania | 1815 | Libertyville, Ind. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| McLean, J. M. | North Manchester | Indiana | Indiana | 1815 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| Seipert, John | North Manchester | Indiana | Indiana | 1815 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| 2. Long, David | North Manchester | Indiana | Ohio | 1820 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| McLean, John | Section 24 | Pennsylvania | Pennsylvania | 1815 | Libertyville, Ind. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| McLean, J. M. | North Manchester | Indiana | Indiana | 1815 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |
| Seipert, John | North Manchester | Indiana | Indiana | 1815 | North Manchester. | Common School | Farmer | None | 1852 |

General News Agent
 Pork Packer.....

[illegible]

WAYNE TOWNSHIP

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| .. Piratage Manfr. | Ind |
| .. Boel A. Shue Manfr. | Ind |

WHITE COUNT

JACKSON TOWNSHIP

| | |
|-------|---------|
| PRICE | DOLLARS |
|-------|---------|

ENYA CHILIC TOWNS

PRACTICE: TOWNSHIP

| | | |
|-----|-----------------|---|
| 110 | Oliver Matheson | 1 |
| | Humphreys, etc. | 1 |

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Cabinet Maker | 1 |
| Thinner | 6 |
| Prescription Holder | 2 |

ADDITION TOWNSHIP

| | | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|
| 110 | Attorney at Law, . . . | State |
| 21... | Turner, . . . | Ind |

| | |
|-----------------|------|
| County Auditor, | Ind. |
| Pres. Hotel, | N.Y. |

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Justice of the Peace | Two |
| Physician | One |

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Attorney at Law | 100 |
| County Recorder | 100 |
| Notary Public | 100 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|----|--------------|
| 11 | Farmer | 10 | Farmer |
| 12 | Farmer | 11 | Farmer |
| 13 | Farmer | 12 | Farmer |
| 14 | Farmer | 13 | Farmer |
| 15 | Farmer | 14 | Farmer |
| 16 | Farmer | 15 | Farmer |

| | | |
|-----|--------|-----|
| 17. | NUMBER | .00 |
| | BY | 11 |

MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP

[illegible]

UNION LOWSHEET.

LARK VILLAGE TOWNSHIP

PERCY LOWNSHIP

SHELLEY TOWNSHIP6. J. Farmer 17

| | | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| 1 .. | Farmer..... | .. 0 |
| 10.... | Farmer.. .. | .. 1 |

WASHINGTON TOWNS

| Sl. | FATHER | Ob. |
|------|--------|-----|
| 1. | ... | ... |
| 2. | ... | ... |
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| 88. | ... | ... |
| 89. | ... | ... |
| 90. | ... | ... |
| 91. | ... | ... |
| 92. | ... | ... |
| 93. | ... | ... |
| 94. | ... | ... |
| 95. | ... | ... |
| 96. | ... | ... |
| 97. | ... | ... |
| 98. | ... | ... |
| 99. | ... | ... |
| 100. | ... | ... |

WEA TOWNSHIP.

| | | | |
|-------|--------|-----|-----|
| 3,000 | Farmer | 100 | 100 |
| 3,000 | Farmer | 100 | 100 |
| 3,000 | Farmer | 100 | 100 |

| | | | |
|----|----|-------------|--|
| 13 | .. | I armer ... | |
| 14 | .. | I armer ... | |
| 15 | .. | Formen ... | |

| | | |
|-------|---------|-----|
| 31... | l'armen | ... |
| 32 | l'armen | ... |

WAHASH TOWNSHIP

| | | |
|---------|--------------|---|
| 51..... | Farmer | 6 |
| 5..... | Forner | 6 |

| | | | |
|----|--------|-------|---|
| 1. | Farmer | ..... | 1 |
| 2. | Hay | ..... | 1 |

Butcher & Cattle Dealer,
Physician & Surgeon..

| | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| 22. | FARMER |
| 27..... | Banker & Real Estate. |

74 . Watchmaker . . .

| | | |
|-----|--------|----|
| 21. | Farmer | .. |
| 11. | Farmer | .. |

| | | | | | | |
|----|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 18 | ... | Farmer | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 19 | ... | Farmer | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

17. Farmer.....

INDIAN CREEK TOWNSHIP

GERMAN TOWNSHIP

10

GREENE COUNTY

[illegible]

COTTON TOWNSHIP.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | DATE OF ENTRY. | POST OFFICE. |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------|
| Barker, L. O. .... | ..... | Farmer & Carpenter. | Indiana. | 1864 | Garretts Grove. |
| Blenny, George ..... | ..... | Farmer. | Indiana. | 1850 | East Enterprise. |
| Oak, Wm P. | Section 34. | Farmer. | Indiana. | 1843 | " " |
| Wells, F. M. | " 2 | Farmer & Sawyer. | Indiana. | 1842 | Garretts Grove. |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|
| Huston, John T. | Section 12. | Copier | Ohio | 1840 Patriot |
| Keeney, D. F. | Florence | Former | Indiana | 1847 Florence |
| McIntosh, C. J. | " | Her. in Patent Rights | Indiana | 1872 " |
| Schumpert, G. H. | " | Teacher | Penn. | 1848 " |
| Schumpert, A. A. | " | Engineer | Penn. | 1858 " |

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Prop Delmonico House..... | Indiana..... |
| | Palmer..... | Indiana..... |

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | AGE IN 1870 | POST OFFICE. |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Emley, Samuel..... | Section 20..... | Farmer..... | Ohio..... | 1871 | Remington. |
| Kitch, Paul..... | " 20..... | Farmer & Co. Com. | " 1871 | " | " |
| Ritt, Oswald..... | " 30..... | Carriage & Wagon Mfr | Indiana..... | 1873 | " |
| Shuler, Abraham..... | " 35..... | Farmer..... | Ohio..... | 1840 | " |
| Shuler, George..... | " 35..... | Farmer..... | Ohio..... | 1840 | " |
| Miller, John C..... | " 19..... | Prop. Saw-mill..... | Germany..... | 1850 | " |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|------|----------|
| Brown, W. H. | Section 35 | Farmer | Indiana | 1847 | Anti-Sl. |
| Galloway, J. B. | Reserve | Farmer | Indiana | 1848 | Anti-Sl. |
| Mrs. James | Section 35 | Farmer | Indiana | 1849 | Anti-Sl. |
| James, S. | Anti-Sl. | Physician | Indiana | 1850 | Anti-Sl. |
| Mrs. E. A. | Section 35 | Farmer | Indiana | 1847 | Anti-Sl. |
| Lambert, H. H. | Section 35 | Minister | Maryland | 1844 | Anti-Sl. |
| Koehler, W. H. | Section 35 | Farmer | North Carolina | 1844 | Anti-Sl. |
| McVetter, J. B. | Reserve | Farmer | Indiana | 1849 | Anti-Sl. |
| Morris, John | Anti-Sl. | Proprietor | Ohio | 1839 | Anti-Sl. |
| Morris, John | Section 35 | Proprietor | Indiana | 1842 | Anti-Sl. |
| Mrs. William D. | Section 35 | Proprietor | Indiana | 1842 | Anti-Sl. |
| Wine, John | Section 35 | Farmer & Tr. Transp. | Indiana | 1845 | Anti-Sl. |
| Winfield, R. H. | Section 35 | Farmer | Indiana | 1849 | Anti-Sl. |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|------|
| Amos J. A. | Section 23 | Furner | Ohio | 1849 |
| Alexander, J. T. | Section 23 | Att'y at Law & Not. Agt. | Indiana | |
| Ayers, E. W. | | Bookkeeper | Indiana | |
| Baker, J. S. | Section 3 | Att'y at Law | Ohio | 1847 |
| Bald, R. M. | Section 3 | Bookkeeper | Ohio | 1844 |
| Baldwin, J. H. | | Att'y at Law | Ohio | 1844 |
| Baldwin, James | | Mgr of Stores, etc. | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bald, H. C. | | U. S. Sup. Ct. School | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bald, J. C. | | County Auditor | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bald, J. T. | | Teacher | Ohio | 1841 |
| Baker, W. H. H. | | Bank Clerk | Kentucky | 1861 |
| Baker, J. S. | | Baker | Pennsylvania | 1862 |
| Baker, J. S. | Section 23 | Bookkeeper | Pennsylvania | 1862 |
| Call, B. V. | Section 23 | Attorney at Law | Ohio | 1865 |
| Call, A. V. | | Att'y at Law | Ohio | 1847 |
| Carlsberg, John | | Chk., etc., & P. M. | Ohio | 1847 |
| Carlsberg, John | | Physician | Ohio | 1847 |
| Carls, Samuel | | Mill Printing | England | 1874 |
| Carls, H. H. | | Drugs & Wks. | Indiana | |
| Carls, Severin | 11 Richmond | | | |

[illegible]

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------|----------|
| ing, G. R. | Metzger | Druggist | Indiana | 1852 | Mills 20 |
| ll, H. | " " " " " | Cigars & Fruits | Indiana | 1848 | " " |
| J. | " " " " " | Painter | Pennsylvania | 1874 | " " |
| any, J. | " " " " " | Physician | Pennsylvania | 1870 | " " |
| J. | " " " " " | Lutherns Minister | Pennsylvania | 1873 | " " |

[illegible]

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| W. D. | Section 22, | Farmer | Franklin | 1841 Hills |
| H. D. | Boyleville | Saw-mill | Franklin | 1841 " |
| H. | " | Physician & Surgeon, Ohio | " | 1839 " |
| N. | " | Logician & Millwright, Ohio | " | 1857 " |
| " | " | Wheat & Grain Dealer, Ohio | " | 1842 " |
| W. | Section 11, | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 Muller |

SUGAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Enter E. | Section 24, | Farmer | Kentucky | 1846 Hillsboro |
| John M. | " 23, | Farmer & Teacher | Ohio | 1855 Berlin |
| J. H. | " 21, | Farmer | Kentucky | 1862 Elizaville |
| W. V. | " 24, | Farmer | Kentucky | 1863 Jackson |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|----|
| James J. | Section 18, . . . | Farmer & Teacher . . . | Indiana | 1852 | Cl |
| John, Abner . . . | 18, | Farmer | Ohio | 1830 | Pe |
| W. C. | " | Farmer | Indiana | 1837 | Je |

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|
| W. H. Williams, Section 4 . . . | Farmer . . . | Pennsylvania . . . | 1830 | Shille | |
| W. J. | " | Physician . . . | Indiana | 1847 | |
| W. J. | " | Physician . . . | Ind. | 1847 | Har |
| W. D. | " | Miner Agent . . | Pennsylvania . . | 1870 | For |
| W. | " | Farmer & Teacher . | Ohio | 1833 | Mal |
| W. | " | Farmer | Ohio | 1830 | Th |
| W. | " | Teacher | Indiana | 1837 | Bar |
| T. A. | Forest City . | Farmer | Indiana | 1831 | Q |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Ch. William | Section A | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1850 Middle F. |
| Silver | Middle Fork | Physician | Indians | 1842 |
| A. J. | Section 21 | Farmer | Indians | 1843 Ins. ch. |
| A. D. J. | " | Farmer | Indians | 1847 Forest |
| John | " | Farmer & Trades | Ohio | 1851 Middle F. |
| A. N. | " | Farmer | Indians | 1843 Morn. |
| T. A. | " | Trades | Indians | 1841 Burned |
| Wm. J. | Forest City | Farmer | Indians | 1851 Forest. |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----|------------------|----|-------------|
| John P. ... | Section 6..... | Farmer .. - - - | .. | Indiana. | .. | Bennington. |
| T..... | Bennington, .. | Teacher | .. | Indiana. | .. | " |

[illegible]

HARMONY TOWNSHIP

3) Farmer..... (Ind)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

UNION COUNTY.

HOCK CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 3..... | Farmer..... | Pennsylvania |
| 1... | Farmer & Teacher..... | Indiana |

| Forme r | Olda |
|---------|------|
|---------|------|

| | | | |
|----|----|----------------|------------|
| 10 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |
| 7 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |
| 3 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | |
|----|----|----------------|------------|
| 10 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |
| 7 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |
| 3 | .. | Farnier, | 1000000... |

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP

15 Farmer, WILLIAMSON TAYLOR, Indiana.

... Parroter, ... studies

| | | |
|---------|------------------------|----------|
| n 21 .. | Physician & Surgeon... | Michigan |
| 10 | Farmer & Stockman... | Michigan |

[illegible]

| | | |
|----|---------------|---------|
| 25 | Farmer, | Tennes- |
| 26 | Farmer, | Missis- |

Co. Com'r, U. S. Mar. & Milit. 110

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| 20 | Farmer. | Indian. |
| 20 | Farmer. | Peony. |

6. ... | Farmer & Stock Dir... | Indian

MADISON TOWNSHIP

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Carter, David M. | Section 14 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1844; Ligon, 1845 |
| Carruth, M. J., A. | 7 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Virginia | 1841; Hamiltonburg, 1842 |
| Carrin, A. J. | 23 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1825 " |
| McClure, John | Section 20 | Farmer | Indiana | 1825 " |
| Tolson, Franklin P. | Section 20 | Farmer | Indiana | 1852; Hamiltonburg, 1853 |
| Tolson, W. F. | 14 | Farmer, Phys. & Surg. | Indiana | 1826; Hamiltonburg, 1827 |
| Tolson, John | 16 | Live Stock Breeder | Indiana | 1847 |
| Trankin, Wm. N. | 34 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1850, " |
| Stearns, John A. | 34 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1850, " |
| Trankin, John | 16 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1838 " |

OHIO COUNTY

RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

L. STON, J. W. SULLIVAN

[illegible]

CASS TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]**PIKE TOWNSHIP**

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---------------|---------|------------------|
| Carpen, Jonathan, S. 10 | 11 | Farmer | Ohio | 1808 Bear Branch |
| Carpen, Henry | 11 | Farmer | Indiana | 1802 " " |
| Clark, John | 23 | Farmer | Ohio | 1853 " " |
| Elder, James | 23 | Farmer | Ohio | 1854 " " |
| Elder, James, Jr. | 23 | Farmer | Ohio | 1854 " " |
| Longmeyer, J. F. | 23 | Farmer | Germany | 1840 " " |
| McGee, John | 23 | Farmer & Mill | Germany | 1850 " " |
| Marker, Henry | 14 | Farmer | Germany | 1846 " " |
| McGuire, Michael | 10 | Farmer | Indiana | 1817 Auburn |
| Watson, K. B. | 11 | Farmer | Indiana | 1847 Bear Branch |

JEFFERSON COUNTY

GRAHAM TOWNSHIP.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | AGE. | POST OFFICE. |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|------|--------------|
| Cave, T. B. | Depoy | Physician & Surgeon | Indiana | 182 | Depuy. |
| Conder, J. W. | " | Mechanic | Indiana | 185 | " |
| Davis, F. W. | " | Teacher | Indiana | 184 | " |
| Leav, C. L. | " | Farmer | Kentucky | 186 | Graham. |
| Roseberry, Samuel. | " | Farmer | Indiana | 181 | " |

HANOVER TOWNSHIP,

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|------|---------|----|
| Heckman, Geo. C. | Hanover | Pres't of College | Pennsylvania | 1861 | Hanover | at |
| Morton, Robt. | " | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1845 | " | at |
| Swan, R. B. | " | Farmer | Indiana | " | " | at |
| Swan, S. H. | Hanover | Professor Emeritus | Kentucky | 1825 | " | at |

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------|--------|----|
| Houghbee, W. D. | Depot | Carrage Manfr. | Kentucky | 1834 | Depot. | at |
| Thorn, Benjamin | " | Millwright | Ohio | 1825 | " | at |
| Williams, Garrell | " | Blacksmith | Indiana | 1825 | " | at |

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

REPUBLICAN TOWNSHIP

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | AGE TO JAN. 1, 1877 | POST OFFICE |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------|
| Eubank, L. C. | Kent. | Farmer & Miller | Ohio | 1837 | Kent. |
| Hamilton, J. A. | Section 17. | Farmer | Virginia | 1820 | Swanville. |
| Johnson, Aaron | ..... | Saw-mill | Indiana | 1844 | Kent. |
| Prentiss, J. E. | ..... | Farmer | Indiana | 1829 | ..... |
| Tracy, B. H. | ..... | Farmer & Merchant | Kentucky | 1835 | ..... |
| Waltz, S. J. | ..... | Farmer | Indiana | 1827 | ..... |
| Wood, M. M. | Section 12. | Farmer | Indiana | 1841 | Swanville. |

SHELBY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|-----------------|
| Fry, G. H. | Farmer | Kentucky | 1843 Pleasant |
| Kelley, Henry | Farmer | Kentucky | 1831 Pleasant |
| Nabha, Nathan | Farmer | Indiana | 1837 Pleasant |
| Reid, John | Farmer | Indiana | 1836 Pleasant |
| Shoof, John | Farmer | Indiana | 1836 Pleasant |
| McCarthy, Wm | Farmer | Indiana | 1844 Pleasant |
| Scott, C. D. | Farmer | Indiana | 1842 Pleasant |
| Waltham, G. W. | Farmer | Indiana | 1842 Pleasant |
| Wise, J. M. | Farmer | Indiana | 1832 Bryantburg |

HOWARD COUNTY

CLAY TOWNSHIP

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | DATE OF SETTLEMENT. | POST OFFICE. |
|------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Eckels, E. B. | Section 10. | Farmer. | Indiana. | 1856 | Kokomo. |
| Edwards, G. I. | " 29. | Farmer & Lumber Mide. | " 1857 | " | " |
| Morrissey, D. N. | " 28. | Farmer. | North Carolina. | 1861 | " |
| Smith, H. W. | " 31. | Farmer & Stock Raiser. | Virginia. | 1863 | " |

CENTRE TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

ERWIN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cassady, Samuel | | Farmer | Indiana | 1827 | Poplar Grove |
| Hawkins, Samuel D. | Section 32 | Farmer & J. P. | Ohio | 1833 | Erwin |
| Hudson, J. W. | " | 16. | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Georgia | 1826 " |
| Marlin, I. W. | " | 28. | Mauff Family Medicine | Pennsylvania | 1870 " |
| Wilson, S. F. | Section 32 | Farmer | Indiana | 1949 | Darlington |

HONEY CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|
| Dodge, G. W. | Farmer | White | 1856 | Russellville |
| Roberts, John | Russellville, Cabinet Maker | New York | 1866 | |
| Lacelle, Elmon | Barber | North Carolina | 1866 | |
| Thompson, James | Master | Georgia | 1868 | |
| Section 34. | Teacher | Farmer | Indiana | 1872 |
| Thompson, Laura E. | 34. Teacher | Indiana | 1883 | |
| Moyle, Samuel | 1. Farmer & Legislator | North Carolina | 1889 | |
| Woody, B. G. | 36. Teacher & Farmer | Indiana | 1944 | |

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----|------------|
| Lacey, J. D. | Teacher. | Indian. | 184 | Greentown. |
| Lynch, William. | Farmer & Stock Raiser. | Indian. | 149 | " |

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP--Continued.

[illegible]

MIAMI COUNTY.

ALLEN TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|--------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| For. Office | Lincoln | Farmer | New York | Allen |
| Johnson, A. | " | " | " | " |
| Johnson, W. | " | " | " | " |
| Trout, David | " | " | " | " |

BETTER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|
| Benjamin, E. C. | Santa Fe | Stock Dealer | Indiana | Perkins |
| Benjamin, E. C. | " | " | " | " |
| Benjamin, E. C. | " | " | " | " |
| Benjamin, E. C. | " | " | " | " |
| Benjamin, E. C. | " | " | " | " |

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------|------|-----------------|
| Chas. C. Levi | Section 15 | Farmer | Ohio | 1855 Miami |
| Cady, W. H. | " | " | " | " |
| Hartley, H. D. | Washington | Physician & Surgeon | Ohio | 1860 Washington |
| Hartley, H. D. | " | " | " | " |
| Hartley, H. D. | " | " | " | " |

DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|------|------------|
| Adams, J. J. | Section 15 | Farmer | Ohio | 1860 Miami |
| Adams, J. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. J. | " | " | " | " |

EURE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------|---------|-------------|
| Black, J. | Section 15 | Farmer | Indiana | High Valley |
| Black, J. | " | " | " | " |
| Black, J. | " | " | " | " |
| Black, J. | " | " | " | " |
| Black, J. | " | " | " | " |

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|---------|-------------|
| Bayless, Martin | Section 25 | Farmer & Teacher | Indiana | 1855 Mexico |
| Bayless, Martin | " | " | " | " |
| Bayless, Martin | " | " | " | " |
| Bayless, Martin | " | " | " | " |
| Bayless, Martin | " | " | " | " |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------|---------------------|---------|-----------|
| Adams, J. A. | Amoy | Physician & Surgeon | Indiana | 1841 Amoy |
| Adams, J. A. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. A. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. A. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, J. A. | " | " | " | " |

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------|---------|------------|
| Adams, James | Perry | Farmer | Indiana | 1860 Perry |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------|---------|------------|
| Adams, James | Perry | Farmer | Indiana | 1860 Perry |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------|---------|------------|
| Adams, James | Perry | Farmer | Indiana | 1860 Perry |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, James | " | " | " | " |

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------|------------------|
| Dugan, M. M. | North Grove | Stock Dealer | Ohio | 1867 North Grove |
| Dugan, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Dugan, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Dugan, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Dugan, M. M. | " | " | " | " |

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|-----------|
| Baker, T. | Section 7 | Farmer | New Jersey | 1863 Glen |
| Baker, T. | " | " | " | " |
| Baker, T. | " | " | " | " |
| Baker, T. | " | " | " | " |
| Baker, T. | " | " | " | " |

PITTSBURGH TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| Hullinger, D. | Pipe Creek | Palmer Maker | Massachusetts | 1875 Pipe |
| Hullinger, D. | " | " | " | " |
| Hullinger, D. | " | " | " | " |
| Hullinger, D. | " | " | " | " |
| Hullinger, D. | " | " | " | " |

RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------|------|-----------|
| Baldwin, L. | Section 15 | Farmer | Ohio | 1856 Rich |
| Baldwin, L. | " | " | " | " |
| Baldwin, L. | " | " | " | " |
| Baldwin, L. | " | " | " | " |
| Baldwin, L. | " | " | " | " |

TOWN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|
| Coker, John | Section 15 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1850 Doodletree |
| Coker, John | " | " | " | " |
| Coker, John | " | " | " | " |
| Coker, John | " | " | " | " |
| Coker, John | " | " | " | " |

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------|------|-----------|
| Cox, J. D. | Lot B, Havana | Member of the Legislature | Ohio | 1854 Penn |
| Cox, J. D. | " | " | " | " |
| Cox, J. D. | " | " | " | " |
| Cox, J. D. | " | " | " | " |
| Cox, J. D. | " | " | " | " |

HANCOCK COUNTY.

SEAGAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| Albertson, Edward L. | Philadelphia | Solomon | Indiana | 1858 Philadelphia |
| Albertson, Edward L. | " | " | " | " |
| Albertson, Edward L. | " | " | " | " |
| Albertson, Edward L. | " | " | " | " |
| Albertson, Edward L. | " | " | " | " |

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| Adams, M. M. | Greenfield | Physician | Indiana | Greenfield |
| Adams, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, M. M. | " | " | " | " |
| Adams, M. M. | " | " | " | " |

BEEF RIVER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| Giffin, S. P. | Section 15 | Farmer | North Carolina | 1850 Beef River |
| Giffin, S. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Giffin, S. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Giffin, S. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Giffin, S. P. | " | " | " | " |

BEEF RIVER TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| Hessell, J. S. | Section 15 | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 Beef River |
| Hessell, J. S. | " | " | " | " |
| Hessell, J. S. | " | " | " | " |
| Hessell, J. S. | " | " | " | " |
| Hessell, J. S. | " | " | " | " |

BRANDY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------------|
| Boring, I. | Charlottesville | Farmer | Indiana | 1850 Brandy |
| Boring, I. | " | " | " | " |
| Boring, I. | " | " | " | " |
| Boring, I. | " | " | " | " |
| Boring, I. | " | " | " | " |

BROWN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| Hawley, W. W. | Section 22 | Farmer | Indiana | 1847 Washington |
| Hawley, W. W. | " | " | " | " |
| Hawley, W. W. | " | " | " | " |
| Hawley, W. W. | " | " | " | " |
| Hawley, W. W. | " | " | " | " |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------|----------------------|
| Hocking, I. I. | Charlottesville | Farmer & Teacher | Ohio | 1818 Charlottesville |
| Hocking, I. I. | " | " | " | " |
| Hocking, I. I. | " | " | " | " |
| Hocking, I. I. | " | " | " | " |
| Hocking, I. I. | " | " | " | " |

ELKHART COUNTY.

CONANT TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| Bucklin, Isaac & Son | Elkhart | Druggists | Indiana | Elkhart |
| Bucklin, Isaac & Son | " | " | " | " |
| Bucklin, Isaac & Son | " | " | " | " |
| Bucklin, Isaac & Son | " | " | " | " |
| Bucklin, Isaac & Son | " | " | " | " |

GIBSON COUNTY.

PATERA TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------------|
| Calkins, A. J. | Princeton | Editor & Publisher | New York | 1860 Princeton |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |

PATERA TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------------|
| Calkins, A. J. | Princeton | Editor & Publisher | New York | 1860 Princeton |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |
| Calkins, A. J. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE COUNTY.

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | POST OFFICE |
|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|------|---------------|
| Alkison, T. P. | Richmond | Ex-Chief Police | Ohio | 1857 Richmond |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |
| Alkison, T. P. | " | " | " | " |

CITY OF INDIANAPOLIS, Continued

[illegible]

CENTER TOWNSHIP,

| NAME. | HUSBAND. | RESIDENCE. | NOTES. | DATE OF DEATH. | POST OFFICE. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Lewis, John | Section 20 | Gardner | Grainery | 1877 | Indianapolis |
| Martin, T. | Section 20 | Farmer | Indians | 1847 | Clinton, B. F |
| Schwartz, John | Section 20 | Farmer | Indians | 1839 | Clark, W. H |
| Wetzel, A. | Section 30 | Gardner | Indians | 1825 | Fisk, W. C |

DECEMBER 1978]

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------|--------------|---------------|
| Atkinson, H. H. | West Newton | Michigan | North Carolina | 1884 | West Newton | Chap. B. I. |
| Clark, John | | Blacksmith | England | 1847 | | Chap. A. |
| Crook, Isaac | | Blacksmith | Indiana | 1836 | | Eng. B. |
| Ellis, J. W. | Valley Mills | Merchant | Indiana | 1843 | Valley Mills | Doct. Wm. P. |
| Evans, T. H. | West Newton | Merchant | West Virginia | 1848 | West Newton | Doct. Wm. P. |
| Harris, H. B. | | Ironing Under | Indiana | 1838 | | Eng. A. |
| Harris, Ellis | | Physician | Indiana | 1842 | | Eng. J. |
| Smith, J. W. | | Farmer | Virginia | 1845 | | Eng. J. |
| Muller, J. J. | Seaton 2. | Engineer | Indiana | 1843 | Valley Mills | Eng. E. P. |
| Shaw, J. W. | Seaton 2. | Blacksmith | Indiana | 1843 | | Eng. E. P. |

EAST-LEIGH TOWNSHIP

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| De Bus, Albert | Section 23 | Farmer | Indiana | 1838 Sugar Creek. | Froch, Charles |
| De Bus, Joseph | 27 | Farmer | Indiana | 1828 Indianapolis. | Froese, John |
| Decker, William | 24 | Farmer | Indiana | 1838 Acton | Frederick, L. |
| McLaughlin, P. Hy. | 27 | Farmer | Ohio | 1855 Indianapolis. | Griffin, J. C. |
| Decker, J. T. | Acton | Farmer | Indiana | 1830 Acton | Grove, Joseph |
| Deer, Asa N. | Section 13 | Farmer | Indiana | 1845 | Grover, G. W. |
| Deer, John | 13 | Farmer | Virginia | 1845 | Guadalupe, Louis |
| Deaton, A. S. | 23 | Farmer | Indiana | 1843 Greenwood. | Graham, J. F. |
| Deaton, O. W. | Acton | Druggist | Indiana | 1843 Acton | Graham, John C. |

.....

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------|------------|------|-------------|------------------|
| Evangel, M. E. | Lawrence | Merchant | ..... | Lawrence | 1855 | Lawrence | Harmidig, Ruk |
| Ferguson, Charles | Oakland | Attorney | ..... | Louisville | 1812 | Oakland | Braden, J. W. |
| Fisher, Frank | ..... | Editor | ..... | Canada Wm | 1828 | ..... | Huff, F. L. & S. |
| Fisher, J. H. . . . . | ..... | Physician | ..... | ..... | 1818 | ..... | Hubbard, Geo. F. |
| Fisher, A. J. | Castroville | Physician and Surgeon | ..... | ..... | 1871 | Castroville | Huckley, Geo. F. |
| Fisher, J. H. . . . . | ..... | Physician and Surgeon | ..... | ..... | 1818 | ..... | Hughes, Geo. F. |
| Smith, H. B. . . . . | ..... | ..... | ..... | Idaho | 1850 | ..... | Beck, Jacob |
| Flanagan, J. | Lawrence | ..... | ..... | Idaho | 1850 | ..... | Beck, Jacob |
| Flanagan, George W. | Oakland | Ticket, Ex. & R. R. Agt. | ..... | Idaho | 1848 | Oakland | Hewitt, A. |
| Fletcher, H. | Millerville | Farmer | ..... | Virginia | 1848 | Millerville | Hendy, J. C. |
| Ford, W. . . . . | ..... | ..... | ..... | Idaho | 1848 | ..... | Hendy, J. C. |
| Franklin, John | ..... | Teacher | ..... | Idaho | 1833 | Idaho | Hewitt, Chas. E. |
| Franklin, John | Idaho | ..... | ..... | Idaho | 1833 | Idaho | Hewitt, Chas. E. |

PIKE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|------|-----------------|---------------|-------|
| Kilgus, Jos. H. | Augusta Station | Merchand & Ticket Agt | Indiana. | 1834 | Augusta Station | Kraft, F. | ..... |
| Lidin, J. | " | Turner and Assoc. | Indiana. | " | Indianapolis. | Kohl, Phyll. | ..... |
| McClus, J. S. | " | Merchant | Indiana. | 1848 | Augusta Station | Kotler, J. V. | ..... |
| Mellin, Frank | Section H. | Turner | N. Jersey. | 1848 | " | Kirk, Vincent | ..... |
| Neidinger, W. H. | Augusta Station | Miller | Pennsylvania. | 1864 | " | Leon, S. | ..... |

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------|----------|----------------------|
| Bracken, H. A. | South-p. | Hutchins, | 1460 | South-p. | Mitchell, W. W. |
| Bracken, S. A. .... | ..... | Farmers' | 1470 | ..... | Mitchell, W. J. |
| Gardner, G. W. .... | ..... | Worcester and Carrington | 1485 | ..... | Mitchell, J. |
| Graydon, H. Q. .... | ..... | Physician | 1495 | ..... | Miller, A. A. |
| Kortepeter, Frederick | Section 33. | ..... | 1505 | ..... | McClung, S. A. |
| McAlhany, H. A. | South-p. | Miller and Hartman | 1520 | ..... | Melcher, J. |
| Solter, William G. .... | ..... | Grice, | 1535 | ..... | Melhorn, S. |
| Stinson, A. A. .... | ..... | Indiana | 1545 | ..... | Minn, H. |
| Stout, William F. .... | ..... | Brick, Nelson | 1560 | ..... | Minn, W. |
| Waller, V. | Section 5. | Farmers' | 1575 | ..... | Minn, W. J. |
| Waller, W. .... | ..... | Farmers' | 1585 | ..... |  |

[Physician & Surgeon, Kentucky.]

[illegible]

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

ASHES AND LUMBER

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|------|--------------|---------------------|
| Howell, J. A. | Section 9 | Farmer | Indiana | 1841 | Indiana | Wanderer, H. F. |
| Hunt, J. T. | 17 | Farmer | Indiana | 1826 | Indiana | Wilson, J. A. |
| Legley, John | 4 | Farmer | Ohio | 1828 | Millersville | Winterson, Peter |
| Sharp, William H. | 27 | Farmer & Trader | Indiana | 1841 | Indiana | Wissington, Edw. M. |
| Spahr, T. W. H. | 4 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 | Indiana | Yarnall, George |

FLOYD COUNTY.

NEW VERNY TOWNSHIP

GEORGETOWN TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

Figure 1

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|------|
| Cochran, Samuel..... | Mooreville. | Wheelwright. | Indiana. | 1842 |
| Pierette, H. S..... | " | General Merchandise. | France. | 1852 |
| Scott, M. M. | Scottville. | General Merchandise. | Indiana. | 1841 |
| Scott, W. G. | " | Postmaster. | Indiana. | 1831 |

GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|------|
| Ininger, S. J. | Section 18. . . | Farmer | Indiana. | 1850 |
| Schwartz, D. L. | Galena. | Miller | Indiana. | 1852 |
| Summers, Jos. | Section 15. . . | Farmer | Virginia. | 1818 |
| Wigley, Henry | Galena. | Hardware | Indiana. | 1857 |
| Wells, Jos. V. | Section 11. . . | Farmer | Kentucky. | 1840 |

FAYETTE COUNTY.

[illegible]

GRANGE TOWNSHIP.

County Supt. Schools. (Ohio. ..)

| PIKE COUNTY. | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|
| WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP. | | | | |
| NAME. | RANK OR REGIMENT. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | WENT TO STATE. |
| Adams, A. Hro. | Potterburgh | livery | Indiana | 1816 |
| Alfson, D. W. | Section 1 | Black smelter | Indiana | 1859 |
| Knights, W. P. | 27 | Printer | Indiana | 1843 |
| Stiller, W. C. | 26 | Farmer | Indiana | 1843 |
| Wheatman, T. P. | Potterburgh | Attorney | Indiana | 1848 |
| Schaefer, C. W. | 1 | Hotel Keep | Indiana | 1874 |

KOSCIUSKO COUNTY.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | POST OFFICE. |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Brandon, James | Section 4 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | Warsaw |
| Huff, D. M. | Section 14 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | New York | Warsaw |
| Osos, Alexander | Section 16 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | Warsaw |
| Hudson, J. A. | Section 16 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | Warsaw |
| Knap, M. A. | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | Warsaw |
| Yell, L. H. | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | Warsaw |

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------|
| Brady, Mary | Section 21 | Housewife | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Baker, J. C. | Section 21 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1841 |
| Baker, J. C. | Section 21 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1841 |
| Baker, J. C. | Section 21 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1841 |
| Baker, J. C. | Section 21 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1841 |
| Baker, J. C. | Section 21 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1841 |

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|------|
| Anderson, J. E. | Atwood | Home Farmer | Wisconsin | 1829 |
| Birge, Geo. W. | Section 9 | Surgeon & Physician | Ohio | 1829 |
| Birge, Geo. W. | Section 9 | Surgeon & Physician | Ohio | 1829 |
| Birge, Geo. W. | Section 9 | Surgeon & Physician | Ohio | 1829 |
| Birge, Geo. W. | Section 9 | Surgeon & Physician | Ohio | 1829 |
| Birge, Geo. W. | Section 9 | Surgeon & Physician | Ohio | 1829 |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------|------|------|
| Brown, I. M. | Section 28 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Brown, I. M. | Section 28 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Brown, I. M. | Section 28 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Brown, I. M. | Section 28 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Brown, I. M. | Section 28 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |

LAKE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|------|------|
| Farrell, M. A. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Farrell, M. A. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Farrell, M. A. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Farrell, M. A. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |
| Farrell, M. A. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Ohio | 1843 |

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|---------|------|
| Darnold, Thomas | Section 11 | Farmer | England | 1834 |
| Darnold, Thomas | Section 11 | Farmer | England | 1834 |
| Darnold, Thomas | Section 11 | Farmer | England | 1834 |
| Darnold, Thomas | Section 11 | Farmer | England | 1834 |
| Darnold, Thomas | Section 11 | Farmer | England | 1834 |

PLAIN TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|--------|--------|------|
| Armstrong, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Canada | 1844 |
| Armstrong, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Canada | 1844 |
| Armstrong, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Canada | 1844 |
| Armstrong, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Canada | 1844 |
| Armstrong, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer | Canada | 1844 |

FRANK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|------|
| Anglin, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | West Virginia | 1838 |
| Anglin, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | West Virginia | 1838 |
| Anglin, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | West Virginia | 1838 |
| Anglin, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | West Virginia | 1838 |
| Anglin, J. W. | Section 1 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | West Virginia | 1838 |

SEWARD TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|------|
| Baker, Henry | Section 20 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 |
| Baker, Henry | Section 20 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 |
| Baker, Henry | Section 20 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 |
| Baker, Henry | Section 20 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 |
| Baker, Henry | Section 20 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Indiana | 1842 |

TERRY TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Brough, John | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1829 |
| Brough, John | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1829 |
| Brough, John | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1829 |
| Brough, John | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1829 |
| Brough, John | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1829 |

LUNA TOWNSHIP.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | POST OFFICE. |
|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |

TIPPECANOE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|------|------|
| Bishop, John | Section 14 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bishop, John | Section 14 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bishop, John | Section 14 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bishop, John | Section 14 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Bishop, John | Section 14 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

VAN RILLA TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |

TALL CREEK TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|------|
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.—Continued.

| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | POST OFFICE. |
|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|--------------|------|
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |
| Adams, B. F. | Section 17 | Farmer | Pennsylvania | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Allen, Samuel | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|------|
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |
| Baker, John | Section 22 | Farmer & Stock Raiser | Germany | 1841 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |
| Berkel, J. J. | Section 1 | Farmer | Ohio | 1841 |

ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.

| PENNS. TOWNSHIP. | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| NAME. | RESIDENCE. | BUSINESS. | NATIVITY. | AGE TO STATE. |

PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

BRAZIL, TOWNSHIP.

[illegible]

| | | | |
|---|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| " | | Harness & Saddlery.. | Delaware. |
| " | | Attorney at Law..... | Indiana. |

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------|--------------|------|
| Casper, D. C. | " | Harness & Saddlery | Delaware | 1861 |
| Parler, S. W. | " | Attorney at Law | Indiana | 1838 |
| Croxallde, J. | " | Druggist | Pennsylvania | 1853 |
| Crouch, R. H. | " | Student | Indiana | 1855 |
| Callerton, R. B. | " | Physician & Surgeon | Indiana | 1854 |
| Dunn, W. D. | " | Physician | Kentucky | 1826 |
| Guthrie, J. W. | " | Druggist | Ohio | 1872 |
| Hinesley, L. M. | " | Attorney | Indiana | 1862 |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------|----------|
| 11 | Accountants | Kentucky |
| 12 | Millers & Grain Dealers | Estab. |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------|
| Hiscox, J. L. | Postmaster's Assistant | Indiana | 1848 |
| Herry, S. | Mayor of Brazil | Pennsylvania | 1850 |
| Henderson, B. S. | Attorney | Kentucky | 1861 |
| Hewitt & Davis, | Millers & Grain Dealers | Established | 1858 |
| Hines, D. | Railroad Agent | Michigan | 1850 |
| James, T. N. | Teacher | Indiana | 1849 |
| Klingberg, D. U. | Saloon | Germany | 1810 |
| Krueger, A. | Groceries | Indiana | 1853 |

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Sept. Black Diamond | 100 |
|---------------------|-----|

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|------|
| Kirtley, Mrs. Kate | " | Druid House | Indiana | 1892 |
| Kelley, Bro. | " | Central Book Store | E-I-Add'l-Hrd | 1874 |
| Lathrop, F. T. | " | Editor of Echo | | |
| Law, N. | " | City Treasurer, | Ohio | 1832 |
| Lodge & Andrews | " | Bankers | Indiana | 1868 |
| McClough, W. D. | " | Clerk | Indiana | 1844 |
| Machell, H. A. | " | Supt. Black Diamond Coal Co. | Ohio | 1859 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|
| " | | | Eola |
| " | Clerk | | Inlans. |

| | | |
|---------------------|--|------|
| Morrison, J. W..... | Ashborough Coal Mine Pennsylvania..... | 1869 |
| Morgan, C. D..... | Contractor A. Bullard, Scotland..... | 1871 |
| McDowell, J..... | Prop. Scroll & Sawing Works..... Pennsylvania..... | 1855 |
| Other Creek Block | | |
| Coal Co..... | Established..... | 1866 |
| Price, J. T..... | Clerk..... Indiana..... | 1850 |
| Hildpath, W. M..... | Attorney..... Indiana..... | 1845 |

" .. Star Clothing House ... Germany
" .. Blacksmith & Wheeling Indiana ..

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------|
| Wiley, S. D. | Editor of <i>Newspaper</i> | Indiana | 1830 |
| Wheeler & Co. | Dry Goods | Philadelphia | 1861 |
| Wiegand, H. | Genl. Agt. Singer S. M. | Kentucky | 1845 |
| Wieschling, J. | Suit Clothing House | Germany | 1867 |
| Wissler, F. H. | Blacksmith & Repairing | Indiana | 1860 |
| Wissman, J. | Clothing | Scotland | 1863 |
| Wissner, William E. | Carpenter & Builder | Ohio | 1836 |
| Wissner, H. S. | Druggist & Real Estate | Ohio | 1843 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|------------------------|----------|
| " | | Cigar Manufacturer . . | Indiana. |
| " | .. | City Clerk | Ohio. . |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----------------------|----------|-------------|------|
| Smith & Jones | 18 | National Bakery | Ind. | Established | 1811 |
| Smith, G. F. | 18 | Clear Manufacturer | Indiana | | 1811 |
| Sowers, A. F. | 18 | City Clerk | Ohio | | 1852 |
| Scott, J. W. | 18 | Horse Trainer | New York | | 1869 |
| Sanders Brod. | 18 | Real Estate & Livery | Indiana | | 1850 |
| Shaw, J. | 18 | Commy Auditor | Indiana | | 1844 |
| Shorer & Buck | 18 | Marble Works | Ind. | Established | 1871 |
| Smith & Stonebarr | 18 | Contractor & Builder | Ind. | Established | 1862 |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|
| " | Contractor & Builder | Indiana. |
| " | Furniture Dealer | Indiana. |

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------|------|
| Turner, A. Baker, | " | Woods Mills | Established | 360 |
| Turner, A. B. | " | Woods Mills | Indiana | 180 |
| Turner, A. B. | " | W. Woodstock | Indiana | 180 |
| Vahan & Horner, | " | Brook Hill Works | Established | 165 |
| Wagner, S. W. | " | Brook Hill Works | Established | 165 |
| Waver, S. W. | " | Maine State Park | Ohio | 1343 |
| White, O. W. | " | Carpendale & Co. Ltd. | New York | 1363 |

CASS TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|------|
| Abraham, F. M. | Section 33. | Farms | Idaho | 1824 |
| Conkey, Preston M. | Poland | Idaho | 1855 | |
| Gring, S. M. | Section 32 | Farms | Idaho | 1824 |
| Gring, S. M. | Section 32 | Farms & Trucking | Pennsylvania | 1825 |
| Gring, S. M. | Section 32 | Farms & Trucking | Pennsylvania | 1825 |
| Holmes, A. W. & J. W. | " | Pennamuck Trucking | Idaho | 1855 |
| Holmes, A. W. & J. W. | " | Pennamuck Trucking | Idaho | 1855 |
| Smith, E. R. | Section 36 | Farms | Idaho | 1825 |
| Smith, E. R. | Section 36 | Farms & Stock R. | Idaho | 1825 |
| Tapp, F. H. | " | Farms | Idaho | 1825 |
| Tapp, F. H. | " | Farms & Stock R. | Idaho | 1825 |

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------|
| Ellenberg, G. W. | Midbury | County Commissioners | Pennsylvania | 1652 |
| Everhart, B. S. | " | Justice of the Peace | Idaho | 1825 |
| Forbush, F. E. | " | Shed & Store | Idaho | 1825 |
| Forbush, F. E. | " | Shed & Store | Idaho | 1825 |
| Kilmer, F. C. | Section 21 | Real Estate | Idaho | 1825 |
| Kilmer, F. C. | Section 21 | Real Estate | Idaho | 1825 |
| Long, F. C. | Midbury | Dry Goods, etc. | Idaho | 1825 |
| Smith, A. W. | " | Dry Goods, etc. | Idaho | 1825 |

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

LIBRARY OF THE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

| NAME | RESIDENCE | BUSINESS | NATIVITY | DATE OF BIRTH | POST |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------------|---------|
| Benson, Oliver | Newport | Carpenter | Illinois | 1840 | Newport |
| Barnes, John | " | Printer | Illinois | 1840 | " |
| Dickens, H. B. | " | Publisher | Indiana | 1840 | " |
| McConnell, Wm. | " | Printer | Indiana | 1840 | " |

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|------------|-----|---|------|
| Clinton | 1 | Editor Esq | and | 1 | Oldo |
|---------|---|------------|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------|----|
| Blackledge, B. S. | Clinton | Holter, E. J. | Olds, ... | 1853 | Cl |
|-------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------|----|

Section 33. Farmers .. 16,000,000

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----|---------------------|---------------|------|
| Adams, E. F. | Poland | 33 | Farmer | Germany | 1834 |
| Combs, Preston | " | " | " | " | " |
| Griggs, M. J. | Scotland | 34 | Harries Maker | Ohio | 1834 |
| Hattman, O. H., Jr. | Poland | " | Farmer & Teacher | Texas (early) | 1873 |
| Wilder, A. W. & J. W. | " | " | Dry Goods, etc. | " | 1847 |
| Stone, W. J. | " | " | Farmer & Teacher | Indiana | 1853 |
| Scott, R. B. | Scotland | 34 | Pyreclain & Surgeon | Kentucky | 1859 |
| Trapp, F. H. | " | " | Farmer & Mgr. | Ohio | 1859 |
| Wilkinson, O. J. | " | 32 | Farmer | Ohio | 1835 |
| | | | Farmer & Stock Hdr. | Indiana | 1842 |

[illegible]

| HARRISON TOWNSHIP. | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|------|-----|
| Ellenberg, G. W. | Middlebury, | County Commissioner, | Pennsylvania, | 1863 | Mar |
| Kuerhart, S. B. | " | Jailer of the Prison, | Ohio, | 1865 | " |
| Kuerhart, P. L. | " | Post and Steamboat Agent, | Ohio, | 1866 | " |
| Horne, F. A. | " | Attorney, | Indiana, | 1849 | " |
| Kilmer, E. C. | Section 21 | School Teacher | " | " | " |
| Riley & Conwell | Middlebury | Store and Warehouse | Established | 1874 | " |
| Long, Platt | " | Dry Goods, &c. | Ohio, | 1874 | " |
| Stern, A. M. | " | Druggist, | Ohio | 1858 | " |

Section 19.. ... | Farmer & Teacher.. | Indiana.

Cochran, W. P..... | Section 19. ... | Farmer & Teacher. | Indiana. . . . | 1845 | Spe

| REALANCE. | THESE. | NATURE. |
|-----------|--------|---------|
|-----------|--------|---------|

ERRATA

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED

[illegible]

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—C

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Mount Morris, Ill. ...
Mount Morris, Ind. ...
Mount Morris, N.Y. ...
...
Mount Vernon, Va. ...

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED

[illegible]

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONCLUDED.

[illegible]

POPULATION OF EACH STATE & TERRITORY,

(BY COUNTIES,) IN THE AGGREGATE.

FROM UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1870.

ALABAMA

| COUNTRIES. | AGRICULTURE. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 |
| The State. | 90,802 | 92,001 | 71,023 | 60,763 | 59,027 | 52,401 | 48,000 | 43,255 |
| 1 Antigua (B.) | 11,652 | 16,919 | 19,328 | 14,812 | 17,914 | 18,563 | | |
| 2 Barbados (B.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 3 Belmopan (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 4 Belize (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 5 Bonaire (B.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 6 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 7 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 8 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 9 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 10 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 11 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 12 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 13 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 14 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 15 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 16 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 17 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 18 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 19 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 20 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 21 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 22 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 23 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 24 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 25 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 26 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 27 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 28 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 29 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 30 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 31 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 32 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 33 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 34 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 35 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 36 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 37 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 38 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 39 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 40 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 41 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 42 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 43 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 44 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 45 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 46 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 47 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 48 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 49 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 50 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 51 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 52 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 53 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 54 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 55 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 56 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 57 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 58 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 59 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 60 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 61 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 62 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 63 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 64 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 65 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 66 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 67 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 68 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 69 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 70 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 71 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 72 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 73 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 74 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 75 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 76 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 77 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 78 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 79 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 80 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 81 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 82 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 83 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 84 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 85 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 86 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 87 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 88 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 89 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 90 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 91 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 92 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 93 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 94 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 95 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 96 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 97 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 98 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 99 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |
| 100 Brackley (C.) | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | |

[illegible]

ARIZONA.

| COUNTIES. | | AGGREGATE. | |
|--------------------|--|------------|-------|
| | | 1870 | 1880 |
| The Territory..... | | 9928 | 4614 |
| 1 Mohave..... | | 179 | 179 |
| 2 Yuma..... | | 5716 | 5716 |
| 3 Yavapai..... | | 2,425 | 2,425 |
| 4 Yuma..... | | 2,521 | 2,521 |

Let them the county of Arizoun, in the Territory of New Mexico.

19] Then the county of Arizona, in the Territory of New Mexico

ARKANSAS.

| | | AGRICULTURE. | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| COUNTIES. | | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1910 | 1930 | 1950 |
| The State | | 851 171 | 435 150 | 200 997 | 91 971 | 30 888 | 14 255 |
| 1 | Arkansas | 8 208 | 8 814 | 3 745 | 1 446 | 1 426 | 1 201 |
| 2 | California | 13 811 | 13 906 | 17 110 | 22 226 | 14 246 | 12 000 |
| 3 | Florida | 8 016 | 6 388 | 3 889 | 1 411 | 1 426 | 1 201 |
| 4 | Georgia | 10 675 | 8 419 | 4 191 | 1 446 | 1 426 | 1 201 |
| 5 | Illinois | 27 068 | 29 985 | 14 111 | 6 844 | 3 000 | 1 165 |
| 6 | Indiana | 27 114 | 32 121 | 16 000 | 6 844 | 3 000 | 1 165 |
| 7 | Iowa | 11 353 | 11 070 | 6 000 | 2 310 | 1 426 | 1 201 |
| 8 | Kentucky | 12 110 | 11 070 | 6 000 | 2 310 | 1 426 | 1 201 |
| 9 | Louisiana | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 10 | Michigan | 17 114 | 17 114 | 17 114 | 17 114 | 17 114 | 17 114 |
| 11 | Minnesota | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 12 | Mississippi | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 13 | Montana | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 14 | Nebraska | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 15 | Nevada | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 16 | New Hampshire | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 17 | New Jersey | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 18 | New Mexico | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 19 | New York | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 20 | North Carolina | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 21 | North Dakota | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 22 | Ohio | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 23 | Oklahoma | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 24 | Oregon | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 25 | Pennsylvania | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 26 | Rhode Island | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 27 | South Carolina | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 28 | South Dakota | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 29 | Tennessee | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 30 | Texas | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 31 | Vermont | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 32 | Virginia | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 33 | Washington | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 34 | West Virginia | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 35 | Wisconsin | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |
| 36 | Wyoming | 11 112 | 6 887 | 3 888 | 1 892 | 952 | 952 |

ARKANSAS—Continued

| Cottick | AGGRATE | | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1910 | 1920 |
| 19 Iron | | 9960 | 8078 | | |
| 20 Pearl | | 6672 | 7288 | 397 | |
| 21 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 22 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 23 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 24 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 25 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 26 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 27 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 28 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 29 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 30 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 31 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 32 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 33 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 34 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 35 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 36 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 37 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 38 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 39 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 40 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 41 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 42 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 43 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 44 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 45 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 46 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 47 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 48 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 49 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 50 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 51 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 52 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 53 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 54 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 55 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 56 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 57 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 58 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 59 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 60 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 61 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 62 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 63 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 64 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 65 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 66 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 67 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 68 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 69 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 70 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 71 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 72 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 73 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 74 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 75 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 76 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 77 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 78 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 79 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 80 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 81 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 82 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 83 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 84 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 85 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 86 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 87 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 88 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 89 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 90 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 91 Pearl | | 6672 | 8624 | 1679 | 2665 |
| 92 Pearl | | 6672 | | | |

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(*) This is the Territory of Louisiana, and is named as follows: "Settlements of Hopefield and St. Francis, white 159, free colored 0, slave 29, total 184; settlements on the Arkansas, white 765, free colored 2, slave 107, total 874."
(c) In 1849 Boone from Carroll and Marion.
(c) In 1869 part of Madison attached to Jefferson.
(c) In 1860 Grant from Hot Springs, Jefferson, and Saline.
(c) In 1867 Little River from Hemphill and Sevier.
(c) The county orders county of the north of it north of Red River now in Indian Territory. The part south of Red River now in Texas.
(c) In 1862 from Crittenden, Polk, and St. Francis.
(c) In the State from Lawrence.
(c) In 1868 Woodruff from Jackson and St. Francis.

CALIFORNIA.

| COUNTRIES | AGGREGATE | | |
|------------------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | 1870 | 1860 | 1850 |
| The State | 56025 | 31994 | 9287 |
| 1 Alabama | 2425 | 8927 | ... |
| 2 Alaska | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Arizona | 1982 | 10300 | ... |
| 4 Arkansas | 1000 | 1000 | ... |
| 5 California (C) | 8895 | 10289 | 10284 |
| 6 Canada | 6164 | 2741 | 115 |
| 7 Central Coast | 1041 | 5218 | ... |
| 8 Del Norte | 307 | 1762 | ... |
| 9 El Dorado (E) | 10309 | 20562 | 20007 |
| 10 Florida | 1000 | ... | ... |
| 11 Humboldt | 5140 | 2294 | ... |
| 12 Idaho | 1000 | ... | ... |
| 13 Kentucky | 1869 | 1809 | ... |
| 14 Louisiana | 1352 | ... | ... |
| 15 Maryland | 11308 | 11353 | 5350 |
| 16 Massachusetts | 6000 | 3234 | 4721 |
| 17 Michigan | 5761 | 6243 | 4170 |
| 18 Missouri | 2967 | 4141 | 85 |
| 19 Montana | 178 | 224 | ... |
| 20 Monterey | 5270 | 1739 | ... |
| 21 Nevada | 1000 | ... | ... |

COLORADO.[illegible]

CONNECTICUT.

| COUNTRIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 |
| The State | 53714 | 46047 | 49250 | 50978 | 59775 | 72514 | 76192 | 81002 | 87316 | |
| Fairfield | 5875 | 7748 | 5975 | 4917 | 4701 | 4724 | 4950 | 3898 | 3670 | |
| Fairport | 6067 | 5995 | 5985 | 5559 | 5131 | 4768 | 4473 | 5217 | 5862 | |
| Litchfield | 48747 | 47319 | 49235 | 46404 | 49888 | 61172 | 61375 | 62144 | 59745 | |
| Middleport | 3690 | 36850 | 27676 | 24761 | 24844 | 26424 | 20792 | 19047 | 15855 | |
| New Haven | 12125 | 9245 | 5538 | 4848 | 3947 | 39616 | 37014 | 38249 | 30830 | |
| New London | 16570 | 17101 | 5181 | 4143 | 2201 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | |
| Norfolk | 22000 | 21177 | 20081 | 19840 | 17842 | 19010 | 18772 | 19431 | 18106 | |

a) In the official census of 1860, 468 whites, belonging to the town of Mansfield, Tolland County, were published as of Windham, Windham County. The totals of Tolland county have here been increased 468, and those of Windham County decreased 468.

DAKOTA.

| | | AGGREGATE. | |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-------|
| COUNTRIES. | | 1870 | 1890 |
| The Territory..... | | 14181 | 42027 |
| Aleutian Islands..... | | 629 | 1000 |
| Alaska..... | | 246 | 246 |
| British Columbia..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Canada..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Cuba..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Hawaii..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Mexico..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Panama..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Texas..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Venezuela..... | | 246 | 246 |
| Total..... | | 15811 | 43033 |
| Unexplored portion of Territory..... | | 2097 | 2097 |
| Unexplored portion of Territory..... | | 2097 | 2097 |

DELAWARE.[illegible]

DIST. OF COLUMBIA.

DIST. OF COLUMBIA.

| CITIES, ETC. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 |
| The District..... | 131700 | 73080 | 51687 | 37475 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 89967 | 97073 | 97073 | 85559 |
| | | | | 51745 | 30261 | 23336 | 19471 |
| | | | | 31745 | 8441 | 7561 | 5296 |
| | | | | 23136 | 18626 | 13247 | 8208 |
| | | | | 2968 | 2729 | 2729 | 3113 |
| | | | | 69971 | 69573 | 69703 | 85552 |
| | | | | 31745 | | | |

(a) Then in the District of Columbia, now in Virginia

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

FLORIDA.

| COUNTIES | AGRICULTURE | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 |
| The State | 187718 | 30421 | 57485 | 54177 |
| 1 Alameda | 112 | 828 | 2524 | 2287 |
| 2 Butte | 1216 | 116 | 228 | 220 |
| 3 Colusa | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 4 Colusa (S) | 9621 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 5 Colusa (N) | 1216 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 6 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 7 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 8 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 9 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 10 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 11 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 12 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 13 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 14 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 15 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 16 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 17 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 18 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 19 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 20 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 21 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 22 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 23 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 24 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 25 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 26 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 27 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 28 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 29 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 30 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 31 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 32 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 33 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 34 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 35 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 36 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 37 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 38 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 39 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 40 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 41 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 42 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 43 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 44 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 45 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 46 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 47 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 48 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 49 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 50 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 51 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 52 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 53 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 54 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 55 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 56 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 57 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 58 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 59 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 60 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 61 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 62 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 63 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 64 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 65 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 66 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 67 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 68 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 69 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 70 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 71 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 72 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 73 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 74 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 75 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 76 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 77 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 78 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 79 Colusa (W) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 80 Colusa (S) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 81 Colusa (E) | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |

- (a) Filled.
- (b) In 1850, Indian, now Brandy.
- (c) West of Columbia River, including Santa Rosa Island.
- (d) Extending from Crest of Holmes Creek, and including that part of Washington on the Chiloia and Apollia-Idalia Rivers.
- (e) Since 1850 New River absorbed by Baker and Bradford.
- (f) Shores, now Orange.
- (g) Since 1850 Hrevent, and parts of Bayle, Paker and Voludla have absorbed St. Lucia.
- (h) Iwambur and Walton, between Yellow and Columbia Rivers.
- (i) Between that of Washington, between Chocowatche and Yellow Rivers, including Idalia north of Chocowatche, being in Washington.
- (j) Washington, excepting that part of Chiloia and Apolladalea Rivers, and including that part of Baker west of Holmes Creek.
- (k) City of New West.

GEORGIA — Continued.[illegible]

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wilkes | 11706 | 11420 | 12107 | 10148 | 14237 | 17606 | 14887 | 13103 | 31500 |
| Whitehouse | 918 | 9176 | 8196 | 6942 | 6313 | 6992 | 2154 | | |
| Worth | 3178 | 2761 | | | | | | | |

All other persons except Indians not taxed.
Name changed to Barlow

ILLINOIS—Continued.

[illegible]

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) Then in Indian Territory. The 100 placed opposite Jersey County was reported to be at "Opca on the Illinois River."
(b) Schuyler and McDonough reported together and here tabulated in the line of Schuyler County.
(c) Peoria and Putnam reported together and here tabulated in the line of Putnam

GEORGIA.

| EVENTS | AUGUST 1976 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | 1876 | 1886 | 1895 | 1910 | 1930 | 1950 | 1910 | 1960 | 1990 | 1996 |
| The State | 13-199 | 107226 | 96685 | 95392 | 14653 | 1009 | 92313 | 10268 | 4231 | |
| 1 Virginia | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 2 Rhode | 1813 | 4383 | 8135 | 4238 | 1753 | | | | | |
| 3 New Jer | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 4 Penna | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 5 Calif | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 6 Tex | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 7 Ill | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 8 N York | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 9 Mich | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 10 Ohio | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 11 Ark | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 12 La | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 13 Wash | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 14 Mont | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 15 Nev | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 16 Wyo | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 17 Colo | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 18 Ariz | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 19 N Mex | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 20 Idaho | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 21 Utah | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 22 Alaska | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 23 Hawaii | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 24 Guam | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 25 Puerto | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 26 Virgin | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 27 Samoa | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 28 Tonga | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 29 Fiji | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 30 New Ze | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 31 South | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 32 Africa | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 33 Europe | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 34 Asia | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 35 Oceania | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 36 Antarctica | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 37 Middle | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 38 North | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 39 South | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 40 East | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 41 West | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 42 Central | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 43 North | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 44 South | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 45 East | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |
| 46 West | 1886 | 9408 | 9108 | 9188 | 1788 | 1788 | | | | |

| 姓名 | 性别 | 年龄 | 职业 | 住址 | 电话 | 备注 |
|-----|----|----|-----|----------|--------|----|
| 王德胜 | 男 | 45 | 教师 | XX路XX号 | XXXXXX | |
| 李小红 | 女 | 38 | 医生 | XX街XX号 | XXXXXX | |
| 张小明 | 男 | 25 | 学生 | XX村XX组 | XXXXXX | |
| 赵大刚 | 男 | 52 | 工人 | XX厂XX车间 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 41 | 护士 | XX医院XX科 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 33 | 农民 | XX乡XX村 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 28 | 职员 | XX公司XX部 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 48 | 干部 | XX局XX处 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 35 | 记者 | XX报社XX部 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 55 | 教授 | XX大学XX系 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 30 | 工程师 | XX设计院XX所 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 42 | 律师 | XX律师事务所 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 37 | 会计师 | XX会计师事务所 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 40 | 作家 | XX作协XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 32 | 画家 | XX画院XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 46 | 音乐家 | XX音乐学院 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 34 | 舞蹈家 | XX舞蹈团 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 50 | 书法家 | XX书协XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 29 | 摄影家 | XX摄影协会 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 44 | 棋手 | XX棋协XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 36 | 歌手 | XX歌协XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 39 | 演员 | XX剧院XX室 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 31 | 导演 | XX电影制片厂 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 47 | 制片人 | XX影视公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 33 | 编剧 | XX编剧室 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 51 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 27 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 43 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 38 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 41 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 34 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 49 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 36 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 53 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 31 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 45 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 40 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 43 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 37 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 50 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 39 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 54 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 32 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 46 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 41 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 44 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 38 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 51 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 40 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 55 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 33 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 47 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 42 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 45 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 39 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 52 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 41 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 56 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 34 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴大刚 | 男 | 48 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 孙丽娟 | 女 | 43 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周国强 | 男 | 46 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 吴小芳 | 女 | 40 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 郑大伟 | 男 | 53 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 冯小华 | 女 | 42 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 陈国强 | 男 | 57 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |
| 周小敏 | 女 | 35 | 制片人 | XX制片公司 | XXXXXX | |

IDAHO.

| CO. 5718 | | | AGGREGATE |
|---------------|--|--|-----------|
| | | | 1870 |
| The Territory | | | 14699 |
| Ad. | | | 2675 |
| Algeria | | | 489 |
| Bahia | | | 3441 |
| Bahia | | | 140 |
| Bombay | | | 998 |
| San Francisco | | | 1407 |
| Orizaba | | | 1915 |
| Day in e | | | 1713 |
| Washington | | | 721 |

ILLINOIS.

[illegible]

121 These counts are now parts of the State of Illinois, but they were in Indiana Territory, but not its territory, at the time of the original survey.

INDIANA.

[illegible]

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 |
| The State..... | 1,271,060 | 1,521,060 | 1,791,514 | 2,059,609 | 2,310,400 | 2,529,120 | 2,709,400 | 2,881,000 | 3,059,000 | 3,257,000 |
| 1 Barnstable..... | 32,274 | 39,990 | 53,370 | 62,325 | 78,851 | 97,906 | 122,211 | 149,299 | 173,344 | 193,344 |
| 2 Berkshire..... | 61,527 | 70,000 | 87,121 | 101,000 | 118,000 | 138,000 | 160,000 | 180,000 | 200,000 | 220,000 |
| 3 Bristol..... | 10,000 | 12,000 | 15,000 | 18,000 | 22,000 | 26,000 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 45,000 |
| 4 Dukes..... | 2,000 | 2,500 | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 |
| 5 Essex..... | 100,000 | 120,000 | 140,000 | 160,000 | 180,000 | 200,000 | 220,000 | 240,000 | 260,000 | 280,000 |
| 6 Franklin..... | 10,000 | 12,000 | 15,000 | 18,000 | 22,000 | 26,000 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 45,000 |
| 7 Hampshire..... | 10,000 | 12,000 | 15,000 | 18,000 | 22,000 | 26,000 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 45,000 |
| 8 Hampden..... | 10,000 | 12,000 | 15,000 | 18,000 | 22,000 | 26,000 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 45,000 |
| 9 Middlesex..... | 274,353 | 315,153 | 363,881 | 419,000 | 479,000 | 544,000 | 614,000 | 689,000 | 769,000 | 849,000 |
| 10 Nantucket..... | 4,125 | 4,500 | 4,800 | 5,100 | 5,400 | 5,700 | 6,000 | 6,300 | 6,600 | 6,900 |
| 11 Norfolk..... | 89,111 | 100,000 | 112,000 | 125,000 | 140,000 | 155,000 | 170,000 | 185,000 | 200,000 | 215,000 |
| 12 Plymouth..... | 65,000 | 75,000 | 85,000 | 95,000 | 105,000 | 115,000 | 125,000 | 135,000 | 145,000 | 155,000 |
| 13 Suffolk..... | 179,000 | 200,000 | 220,000 | 240,000 | 260,000 | 280,000 | 300,000 | 320,000 | 340,000 | 360,000 |
| 14 Worcester..... | 187,110 | 210,000 | 230,000 | 250,000 | 270,000 | 290,000 | 310,000 | 330,000 | 350,000 | 370,000 |

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

MICHIGAN.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 |
| The State..... | 1,118,050 | 1,311,000 | 1,511,000 | 1,711,000 | 1,911,000 | 2,111,000 | 2,311,000 | 2,511,000 | 2,711,000 | 2,911,000 |
| 1 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 2 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 3 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 4 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 5 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 6 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 7 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 8 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 9 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 10 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 11 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 12 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 13 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 14 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 15 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 16 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 17 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 18 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 19 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 20 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 21 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 22 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 23 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 24 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 25 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 26 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 27 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 28 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 29 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 30 Alcona..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
 1. In 1870 the territory of Michigan Territory, N. J. 1880, is this note: "At Michigan Territory, on the 1st of August, 1880, there were 221 souls; born from Canada, 100 souls."
 2. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 3. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 4. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 5. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 6. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 7. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 8. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
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 23. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 24. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 25. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 26. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 27. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 28. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 29. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.
 30. In 1870 assigned to Wisconsin.

MINNESOTA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 |
| The State..... | 1,079,700 | 1,279,000 | 1,479,000 | 1,679,000 | 1,879,000 | 2,079,000 | 2,279,000 | 2,479,000 | 2,679,000 | 2,879,000 |
| 1 Aitkin..... | 175 | 200 | 225 | 250 | 275 | 300 | 325 | 350 | 375 | 400 |
| 2 Becker..... | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,500 |
| 3 Beltrami..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 4 Big Lake..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 5 Brainerd..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 6 Carlton..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 7 Chisago..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 8 Clearwater..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 9 Cook..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 10 Crow Wing..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 11 Doolittle..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 12 Douglas..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 13 Fillmore..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 14 Grant..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 15 Hennepin..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 16 Houston..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 17 Itasca..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 18 Jackson..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 19 Kanabec..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 20 Lac du Flambeau..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 21 Lake County..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 22 Lake Superior..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 23 Lincoln..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 24 Litchfield..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 25 Mahoning..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 26 Marshall..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 27 Martin..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 28 McLeod..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 29 Mower..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |
| 30 Murray..... | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,800 |

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | WHITE. | | | COLORED. | | | INDIAN. | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|---------|------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 |
| 10 Deo Kasha | 17,002 | 19,000 | 20,000 | 17,002 | 19,000 | 20,000 | | | | | | |
| 11 Dickey | 6,390 | 27,700 | 30,000 | 6,390 | 27,700 | 30,000 | | | | | | |
| 12 Douglas | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | | | | | |
| 13 Buchanan (4) | 786 | 21 | 21 | 786 | 21 | 21 | | | | | | |
| 14 Cass | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | | | | | |
| 15 Cavalier | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 16 Chippewa | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | | | | | | |
| 17 Clay | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 18 Clearwater | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 19 Cloud | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 20 Cottonwood | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 21 Crook | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 22 Custer | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 23 Deuel | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 24 Dickinson | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 25 Dodd | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 26 Dundy | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 27 Edwards | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 28 Fergus | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 29 Fillmore | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 30 Flax | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 31 Ford | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 32 Franklin | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 33 Fremont | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 34 Fulton | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 35 Garry | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 36 Grant | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 37 Greer | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 38 Grove | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 39 Hanson | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 40 Harding | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 41 Harrison | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 42 Hay | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 43 Healy | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 44 Hill | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 45 Holdrege | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 46 Jackson | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 47 Johnson | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 48 Kearney | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 49 Keith | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 50 Kimball | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 51 Lake | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 52 Lake Park | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 53 Lakeview | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 54 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 55 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 56 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 57 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 58 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 59 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 60 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 61 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 62 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 63 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 64 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 65 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 66 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 67 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 68 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 69 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 70 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 71 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 72 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 73 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 74 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 75 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 76 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 77 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 78 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 79 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 80 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 81 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 82 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 83 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 84 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 85 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 86 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 87 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 88 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 89 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 90 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 91 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 92 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 93 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 94 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 95 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 96 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 97 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 98 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 99 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |
| 100 Lincoln | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | | | | | | |

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

MONTANA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The Territory..... | 28955 | |
| 1 Beaver Head..... | 222 | |
| 2 Big Horn..... | 58 | |
| 3 Cascade..... | 317 | |
| 4 Dawson..... | 151 | |
| 5 Deer Lodge..... | 151 | |
| 6 Golden..... | 151 | |
| 7 Judith..... | 151 | |
| 8 Liberty and Clark..... | 151 | |
| 9 Madison..... | 151 | |
| 10 Mussouri..... | 151 | |
| 11 Nevada..... | 251 | |

NEBRASKA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 122904 | 28311 |
| 1 Adams..... | 15 | |
| 2 Buffalo..... | 30 | |
| 3 Cass..... | 447 | |
| 4 DeWitt..... | 399 | |
| 5 Fillmore..... | 614 | |
| 6 Franklin..... | 136 | |
| 7 Grant..... | 103 | |
| 8 Harlan..... | 142 | |
| 9 Holt..... | 210 | |
| 10 Kearney..... | 236 | |
| 11 Lincoln..... | 210 | |
| 12 Logan..... | 151 | |
| 13 Madison..... | 151 | |
| 14 Nemaha..... | 151 | |
| 15 Norfolk..... | 151 | |
| 16 Osage..... | 151 | |
| 17 Pawnee..... | 151 | |
| 18 Phelps..... | 151 | |
| 19 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 20 Richardson..... | 151 | |
| 21 Rock..... | 151 | |
| 22 Saline..... | 151 | |
| 23 Saunders..... | 151 | |
| 24 Scott..... | 151 | |
| 25 Sherman..... | 151 | |
| 26 Sioux..... | 151 | |
| 27 St. Louis..... | 151 | |
| 28 Thayer..... | 151 | |
| 29 Union..... | 151 | |
| 30 Wallace..... | 151 | |
| 31 Webster..... | 151 | |
| 32 York..... | 151 | |
| 33 Ziehl..... | 151 | |
| 34 Adams..... | 151 | |
| 35 Baker..... | 151 | |
| 36 Blaine..... | 151 | |
| 37 Boone..... | 151 | |
| 38 Boyd..... | 151 | |
| 39 Bowman..... | 151 | |
| 40 Box Elder..... | 151 | |
| 41 Buffalo..... | 151 | |
| 42 Cass..... | 151 | |
| 43 Chadron..... | 151 | |
| 44 Colfax..... | 151 | |
| 45 DeWitt..... | 151 | |
| 46 Dixon..... | 151 | |
| 47 Fillmore..... | 151 | |
| 48 Fremont..... | 151 | |
| 49 Frontier..... | 151 | |
| 50 Gage..... | 151 | |
| 51 Gosport..... | 151 | |
| 52 Grant..... | 151 | |
| 53 Harlan..... | 151 | |
| 54 Harrison..... | 151 | |
| 55 Hayes..... | 151 | |
| 56 Jewett..... | 151 | |
| 57 Kearney..... | 151 | |
| 58 Keith..... | 151 | |
| 59 Kimball..... | 151 | |
| 60 Lancaster..... | 151 | |
| 61 Lincoln..... | 151 | |
| 62 Logan..... | 151 | |
| 63 Madison..... | 151 | |
| 64 McPherson..... | 151 | |
| 65 Morrill..... | 151 | |
| 66 Nebraska..... | 151 | |
| 67 Neligh..... | 151 | |
| 68 Ordway..... | 151 | |
| 69 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 70 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 71 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 72 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 73 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 74 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 75 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 76 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 77 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 78 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 79 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 80 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 81 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 82 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 83 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 84 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 85 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 86 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 87 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 88 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 89 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 90 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 91 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 92 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 93 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 94 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 95 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 96 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 97 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 98 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 99 Platte..... | 151 | |
| 100 Platte..... | 151 | |

NEVADA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|--------------------|-----------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 42891 | 6885 |
| 1 Carson..... | 151 | |
| 2 Churchill..... | 151 | |
| 3 Douglas..... | 151 | |
| 4 Esmeralda..... | 151 | |
| 5 Humboldt..... | 151 | |
| 6 Lincoln..... | 151 | |
| 7 Lyon..... | 151 | |
| 8 Mineral..... | 151 | |
| 9 Mohave..... | 151 | |
| 10 Nye..... | 151 | |
| 11 Persimmon..... | 151 | |
| 12 Piute..... | 151 | |
| 13 Richfield..... | 151 | |
| 14 Storey..... | 151 | |
| 15 Washoe..... | 151 | |
| 16 White Pine..... | 151 | |

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|---------------------|-----------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 138 | |
| 1 Belknap..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 2 Carroll..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 3 Cheshire..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 4 Coos..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 5 Dartmouth..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 6 Decker..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 7 Hillsborough..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 8 Merrimack..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 9 Rockingham..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 10 Sullivan..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 11 Townshend..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 12 Windham..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 13 York..... | 1781 | 1849 |

(*). All other persons except Indians not taxed.

NEW YORK.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 4359719 | 5807335 |
| 1 Albany..... | 139552 | 111917 |
| 2 Allegheny..... | 40811 | 47601 |
| 3 Broome..... | 41103 | 50506 |
| 4 Chautauque..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 5 Chemung..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 6 Columbia..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 7 Delaware..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 8 Dutchess..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 9 Hamilton..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 10 Herkimer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 11 Madison..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 12 Montgomery..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 13 Otsego..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 14 Rensselaer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 15 Saratoga..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 16 Schoharie..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 17 Seneca..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 18 Sullivan..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 19 Ulster..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 20 Warren..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 21 Yates..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 22 Albany..... | 139552 | 111917 |
| 23 Allegheny..... | 40811 | 47601 |
| 24 Broome..... | 41103 | 50506 |
| 25 Chautauque..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 26 Chemung..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 27 Columbia..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 28 Delaware..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 29 Dutchess..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 30 Hamilton..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 31 Herkimer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 32 Madison..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 33 Montgomery..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 34 Otsego..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 35 Rensselaer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 36 Saratoga..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 37 Schoharie..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 38 Seneca..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 39 Sullivan..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 40 Ulster..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 41 Warren..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 42 Yates..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 43 Albany..... | 139552 | 111917 |
| 44 Allegheny..... | 40811 | 47601 |
| 45 Broome..... | 41103 | 50506 |
| 46 Chautauque..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 47 Chemung..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 48 Columbia..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 49 Delaware..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 50 Dutchess..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 51 Hamilton..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 52 Herkimer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 53 Madison..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 54 Montgomery..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 55 Otsego..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 56 Rensselaer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 57 Saratoga..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 58 Schoharie..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 59 Seneca..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 60 Sullivan..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 61 Ulster..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 62 Warren..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 63 Yates..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 64 Albany..... | 139552 | 111917 |
| 65 Allegheny..... | 40811 | 47601 |
| 66 Broome..... | 41103 | 50506 |
| 67 Chautauque..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 68 Chemung..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 69 Columbia..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 70 Delaware..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 71 Dutchess..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 72 Hamilton..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 73 Herkimer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 74 Madison..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 75 Montgomery..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 76 Otsego..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 77 Rensselaer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 78 Saratoga..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 79 Schoharie..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 80 Seneca..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 81 Sullivan..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 82 Ulster..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 83 Warren..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 84 Yates..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 85 Albany..... | 139552 | 111917 |
| 86 Allegheny..... | 40811 | 47601 |
| 87 Broome..... | 41103 | 50506 |
| 88 Chautauque..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 89 Chemung..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 90 Columbia..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 91 Delaware..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 92 Dutchess..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 93 Hamilton..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 94 Herkimer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 95 Madison..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 96 Montgomery..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 97 Otsego..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 98 Rensselaer..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 99 Saratoga..... | 47005 | 54960 |
| 100 Schoharie..... | 47005 | 54960 |

NEW JERSEY.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 909096 | 127035 |
| 1 Atlantic..... | 14092 | 17180 |
| 2 Bergen..... | 30122 | 21616 |
| 3 Camden..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 4 Cape May..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 5 Gloucester..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 6 Hudson..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 7 Mercer..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 8 Middlesex..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 9 Monmouth..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 10 Ocean..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 11 Salem..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 12 Sussex..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 13 Warren..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 14 York..... | 1781 | 1849 |

(*). All other persons, except Indians, not taxed.

NORTH CAROLINA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|
| | 1870 | 1880 |
| The State..... | 1071361 | 1306262 |
| 1 Alamogordo..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 2 Alexander..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 3 Anson..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 4 Ashtabula..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 5 Beaufort..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 6 Bert..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 7 Bladen..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 8 Brunswick..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 9 Cabarrus..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 10 Caldwell..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 11 Carteret..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 12 Caswell..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 13 Catawba..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 14 Chatham..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 15 Chowan..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 16 Columbus..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 17 Currituck..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 18 Davidson..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 19 DeWitt..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 20 Dupont..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 21 Forsyth..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 22 Franklin..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 23 Gaston..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 24 Guilford..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 25 Halifax..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 26 Harnett..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 27 Henderson..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 28 Hertford..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 29 Johnston..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 30 Jones..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 31 Lenoir..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 32 Lincoln..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 33 Macon..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 34 Madison..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 35 Martin..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 36 Mecklenburg..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 37 Mitchell..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 38 Montgomery..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 39 Nash..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 40 New Hanover..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 41 Onslow..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 42 Orange..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 43 Randolph..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 44 Rowan..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 45 Salisbury..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 46 Sampson..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 47 Scotland..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 48 Stanly..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 49 Stokes..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 50 Swain..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 51 Tazewell..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 52 Transylvania..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 53 Wake..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 54 Wayne..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 55 Wilkes..... | 1781 | 1849 |
| 56 Yancey..... | 1781 | 1849 |

(*). All other persons except Indians not taxed.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1880 | 1880 | 1880 | 1880 | 1880 | 1880 | 1880 |
| Currituck (a) | 512 | 7413 | 6236 | 6505 | 8050 | | 6985 | | 6925 | 521 |
| Dare (a) | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Davidson | 9635 | 8194 | | | | | | | | |
| DeWitt | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Dupont | 9635 | 8194 | | | | | | | | |
| Gaston | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Graham | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Guilford | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Haywood | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Henderson | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Hyde | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Johnston | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Kanawha | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Lincoln | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Martin | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Meigs | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Monroe | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Morgan | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Muskegon | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Nash | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Nelson | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Northampton | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Northumberland | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Onondaga | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Orleans | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Putnam | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Randolph | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Richmond | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Rockingham | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Salem | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Spartanburg | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| St. Lawrence | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Sumner | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Tadousac | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Townsend | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Union | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Van Buren | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Warren | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Washington | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Wayne | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yamhill | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| York | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yuba | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | | | |
| Yule | 1711 | 1600 | 1650 | 1600 | | | | </ | | |

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

NEW MEXICO.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 |
| The Territory | 91874 | 91516 | 91547 | |
| 1 Arizona (excl.) | 2041 | 6122 | 7750 | |
| 2 Bernalillo | 20661 | 20508 | 20411 | |
| 3 Dona Ana | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 4 El Paso | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 5 Grant | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 6 Hidalgo | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 7 Mora | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 8 Santa Fe | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 9 Socorro | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 10 Taos | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 11 Yuma | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 12 Valencia | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |
| 13 Lincoln | 1113 | 1113 | 1113 | |

(1) In 1890 set off from New Mexico.
(2) In 1894 Grant and Union from Bernalillo.
(3) In 1900 Lincoln from Socorro.

OHIO.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 |
| The State | 2,067,260 | 2,335,811 | 2,607,221 | 2,871,447 | 3,141,447 | 3,411,447 | 3,681,447 | 3,951,447 |
| 1 Adams | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 2 Allen | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 3 Ashland | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 4 Ashtabula | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 5 Athens | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 6 Belmont | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 7 Butler | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 8 Cuyahoga | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 9 Franklin | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 10 Hamilton | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 11 Hancock | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 12 Harrison | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 13 Huron | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 14 Jackson | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 15 Lorain | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 16 Madison | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 17 Mahoning | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 18 Meigs | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 19 Mercer | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 20 Miami | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 21 Monroe | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 22 Montgomery | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 23 Morgan | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 24 Morrow | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 25 Muskingum | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 26 Nottawasaga | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 27 Paulding | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 28 Pickaway | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 29 Pike | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 30 Portage | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 31 Putnam | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 32 Richland | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 33 Ross | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 34 Shelby | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 35 Stark | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 36 Summit | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 37 Tazewell | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 38 Tuscarora | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 39 Wayne | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 40 Wood | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 41 Wyandot | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |

(1) In 1890 set off from New Mexico.
(2) In 1894 Grant and Union from Bernalillo.
(3) In 1900 Lincoln from Socorro.

PENNSYLVANIA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 |
| The State | 2,321,551 | 2,906,915 | 3,111,736 | 3,224,031 | 3,348,931 | 3,473,931 | 3,598,931 | 3,723,931 |
| 1 Adams | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 2 Allegheny | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 3 Armstrong | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 4 Beaver | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 5 Berks | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 6 Blair | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 7 Bradford | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 8 Bucks | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 9 Butte | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 10 Cambria | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 11 Carbon | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 12 Chester | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 13 Columbia | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 14 Dauphin | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 15 Delaware | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 16 Elberton | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 17 Erie | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 18 Fulton | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 19 Luzerne | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 20 Lycoming | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 21 McKean | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 22 Mercer | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 23 Mifflin | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 24 Monroe | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 25 Montgomery | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 26 Northampton | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 27 Northumberland | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 28 Perry | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 29 Potter | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 30 Schuylkill | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 31 Snyder | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 32 Sullivan | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 33 Susquehanna | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 34 Tazewell | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 35 Union | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 36 Warren | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 37 Washington | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 38 Westmoreland | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 39 York | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |

(1) In 1890 set off from New Mexico.
(2) In 1894 Grant and Union from Bernalillo.
(3) In 1900 Lincoln from Socorro.

RHODE ISLAND.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 |
| The State | 213,551 | 214,620 | 215,731 | 216,842 | 217,953 | 219,064 | 220,175 | 221,286 |
| 1 Bristol | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 2 Kent | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 3 Newport | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 4 Providence | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |
| 5 Washington | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 | 20,750 |

(1) In 1890 set off from New Mexico.
(2) In 1894 Grant and Union from Bernalillo.
(3) In 1900 Lincoln from Socorro.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

| COUNTIES. | AGGREGATE. | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 |
| The State | 205,926 | 206,726 | 215,592 | 249,436 | 281,845 | 328,241 | 311,515 | 315,951 | 219,671 |
| Abbeville | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Anderson | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Bamberg | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Beaufort | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Berkeley | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Calhoun | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Charleston | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Chester | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Chesterfield | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Columbia | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Darlington | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Evansville | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Fairfield | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Florence | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Greenwood | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Hampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Laurens | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Lenoir | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Marion | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Mathews | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Mecklenburg | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Monroe | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Myrtle Beach | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | 19,418 | 23,674 | 21,156 | 13,855 | 9,147 |
| Northampton | 10,750 | 12,385 | 13,416 | 15,049 | | | | | |

WISCONSIN.

| COUNTY. | AGGREGATE. | | | | |
|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| | 1870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1910 | 1900 |
| The State..... | 103,067 | 775,981 | 803,391 | 3,094,85 | 4,112,26 |
| 1 Adams..... | 6,601 | 11,992 | 187 | | |
| 2 Alameda..... | 1,000 | 1,000 | | | |
| 3 Butte As (b)..... | 533 | | | | |
| 4 Butte..... | 314 | | | | |
| 5 Cayuga..... | 1,112 | 11,795 | 6,215 | 8,107 | 450 |
| 6 Chautauq..... | 206 | | | | |
| 7 Buffalo..... | 125,35 | 7,995 | 17,43 | | |
| 8 Columbia..... | 831 | 1,843 | | | |
| 9 DeWitt..... | 2,060 | 21,111 | 10,75 | | |
| 10 Hamilton..... | 100,75 | | | | |
| 11 Madison..... | 5,966 | 11,795 | | | |
| 12 Montgomery..... | 130,75 | 4,281 | 10,138 | 11 | |
| 13 N. York..... | 30,14 | 2,917 | | | |
| 14 Oneida..... | 11,323 | 812 | | | |
| 15 Orleans..... | 6,105 | 27,012 | | | |
| 16 Seneca..... | 10,757 | | | | |
| 17 Sullivan..... | 3,112 | 13,112 | 14,410 | 1,130 | |
| 18 Town of Lake..... | 10,757 | 10,757 | | | |
| 19 Warren..... | 25,011 | 10,000 | 10,000 | | |
| 20 Yates..... | 1,000 | 8,500 | 10,000 | | |
| 21 Lewis..... | 21,543 | 10,000 | 10,000 | 3,372 | |
| 22 Jefferson..... | 13,122 | 3,100 | 16,841 | 10,1 | |
| 23 Hamilton..... | 13,122 | 3,100 | 16,841 | 10,1 | |
| 24 Kentucky..... | 13,147 | 13,000 | 10,734 | | |
| 25 La Roche..... | 10,000 | | | | |
| 26 La Roche..... | 10,000 | | | | |
| 27 Putnam..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 28 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 29 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 30 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 31 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 32 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 33 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 34 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 35 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 36 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 37 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 38 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 39 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 40 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 41 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 42 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 43 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 44 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 45 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 46 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 47 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 48 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 49 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |
| 50 Sullivan..... | 13,122 | 11,000 | | | |

(a) In a note to the return of the "Territory of Indiana" appears the following: "On the 1st of August, 1800, at Prairie du Lien, on the Mississippi, there were 65 souls; at Green Bay on Lake Michigan, there were 50 souls."
(b) In 1862 name changed from Had Ax to Vernon.
(c) In 1869 name changed from Dallas to Harrison.
(d) In 1880 name changed from La Pointe to Bay field.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS.
(CONCLUDED.)

[illegible]

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS.
STATE OF INDIANA.

[illegible]

AREAS, FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS IN THE UNITED STATES,
CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860, 1850.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | AREAS. | | | | | FAMILIES. | | | | | DWELLINGS. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------|
| | 1870 (a) | 1880 (b) | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1870 | 1880 (d) | 1890 (d) | 1900 (d) | 1910 | 1870 | 1880 (d) | 1890 (d) | 1900 (d) | 1910 | |
| | Square miles. | Percent to a square mile. | Square miles. | Percent to a square mile. | Square miles. | Number. | Percent to a family. | Number. | Percent to a family. | Number. | Percent to a dwelling. | Number. | Percent to a dwelling. | Number. | Percent to a dwelling. | |
| The United States. | 3,629,884 | 10.70 | 3,629,944 | 10.39 | 3,699,979 | 17.78 | 75,799,651 | 6.09 | 82,019,414 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 70,448,513 | 5.47 | 496,962 | 5.55 |
| The States. | 164,482 | 4.51 | 172,939 | 18.10 | 154,424 | 14.64 | 31,750 | 6.09 | 31,750 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 69,603 | 4.91 | 491,247 | 5.54 |
| Alabama. | 50,722 | 19.66 | 50,722 | 19.61 | 50,722 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Alaska. | 603,900 | 9.30 | 603,900 | 9.34 | 603,900 | 15.21 | 19,138 | 5.04 | 19,138 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Arizona. | 29,839 | 1.29 | 29,839 | 1.29 | 29,839 | 15.21 | 19,138 | 5.04 | 19,138 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| California. | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 | 155,947 | 42.50 |
| Connecticut. | 4,560 | 131.15 | 4,560 | 60.87 | 4,560 | 28.08 | 11,891 | 4.67 | 11,891 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Delaware. | 1,918 | 50.72 | 1,918 | 50.72 | 1,918 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Florida. | 55,960 | 23.42 | 55,960 | 23.42 | 55,960 | 28.08 | 11,891 | 4.67 | 11,891 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Georgia. | 59,723 | 16.12 | 59,723 | 16.12 | 59,723 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Idaho. | 84,367 | 22.86 | 84,367 | 22.86 | 84,367 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Illinois. | 57,914 | 15.52 | 57,914 | 15.52 | 57,914 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Indiana. | 39,924 | 10.65 | 39,924 | 10.65 | 39,924 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Iowa. | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Kansas. | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Kentucky. | 40,400 | 10.88 | 40,400 | 10.88 | 40,400 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Louisiana. | 48,400 | 12.54 | 48,400 | 12.54 | 48,400 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Maine. | 33,000 | 8.88 | 33,000 | 8.88 | 33,000 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Maryland. | 11,824 | 29.00 | 11,824 | 29.00 | 11,824 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Massachusetts. | 7,800 | 18.84 | 7,800 | 18.84 | 7,800 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Michigan. | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Minnesota. | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 21.48 | 81,381 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Mississippi. | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Missouri. | 71,400 | 19.56 | 71,400 | 19.56 | 71,400 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Montana. | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 | 147,040 | 40.23 |
| Nebraska. | 77,000 | 20.95 | 77,000 | 20.95 | 77,000 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Nevada. | 104,135 | 28.41 | 104,135 | 28.41 | 104,135 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| New Hampshire. | 9,340 | 25.30 | 9,340 | 25.30 | 9,340 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| New Jersey. | 8,792 | 108.91 | 8,792 | 108.91 | 8,792 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| New Mexico. | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 | 121,676 | 32.55 |
| North Carolina. | 50,203 | 21.88 | 50,203 | 21.88 | 50,203 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Ohio. | 30,801 | 82.54 | 30,801 | 82.54 | 30,801 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Oklahoma. | 69,898 | 18.94 | 69,898 | 18.94 | 69,898 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Pennsylvania. | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 12.86 | 46,819 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Rhode Island. | 1,545 | 41.81 | 1,545 | 41.81 | 1,545 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| South Carolina. | 8,400 | 39.75 | 8,400 | 39.75 | 8,400 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Tennessee. | 41,000 | 10.96 | 41,000 | 10.96 | 41,000 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Texas. | 696,962 | 18.85 | 696,962 | 18.85 | 696,962 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Vermont. | 9,612 | 25.37 | 9,612 | 25.37 | 9,612 | 28.08 | 4,560 | 4.67 | 4,560 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 | 8,882 | 5.56 |
| Virginia. | 42,846 | 31.85 | 42,846 | 31.85 | 42,846 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| West Virginia. | 24,304 | 6.36 | 24,304 | 6.36 | 24,304 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Wisconsin. | 35,380 | 19.56 | 35,380 | 19.56 | 35,380 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| Wyoming. | 97,992 | 26.32 | 97,992 | 26.32 | 97,992 | 15.21 | 20,704 | 4.92 | 20,704 | 9.28 | 33,999,449 | 5.56 | 5,677 | 5.55 | 5,677 | 5.55 |
| U.S. Territories. | 30,417 | 8.27 | 30,946 | 0.20 | 143,733 | 0.09 | 92,726 | 4.48 | 105,411 | 3.41 | 27,887 | 4.39 | 101,250 | 3.47 | 57,851 | 4.46 |
| Alaska (unorganized). | 577,900 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona (unorganized). | 17,931 | 0.08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Idaho (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Michigan (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Missouri (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Carolina (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Carolina (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming (unorganized). | 10,692 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTES ON AREAS.—(a) The land surface of the United States, 3,603,384 square miles, when increased by the water surface of the great lakes and rivers, brings the total area of the United States to 4,000,000 square miles.

(b) The increase of the total area of the United States at 1860 over 1850 represents that territory acquired from Mexico known as the Gadsden purchase. The increase of the area at 1870 over 1860 expresses the acquisition of Alaska.

(c) The area of the Indian country of each census includes the area of the unorganized territory which is west of that country.

NOTES ON FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS.—(a) At the censuses of 1840 and 1850, the families and dwellings of the free population only were returned. Hence the comparisons in the table above for those censuses respecting persons in a family or in a dwelling have been based on the data of the free population. The true number of families in the United States in 1850 may be approximately estimated by adding to the total families in the table 218,815 (being the families of the slaves, calculated at the average persons 2.84 in a family for the free population of the United States at that census). The number of families thus becomes 3,207,732. By the same process, the families at 1850 become 4,174,353. The dwellings increased for the slaves respectively, at the rate of one dwelling to six slaves (estimated at 1850), because, for 1860, 5,628,625 and, for 1850, 8,396,369.

(c) The families and persons to a family for Utah, at 1860, have been obtained by combining the families and population of Utah and Nevada published separately in the report of the Eighth Census. Nevada was not made a Territory until the year 1861.

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, WITH SEX.
CENSUS OF 1870.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | POPULATION 10 YEARS AND OVER. | | | ENGAGED IN ALL CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS. | | | ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE. | | | ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. | | | ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION. | | | ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL AND MINING INDUSTRIES. | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---|-----------|-----------|
| | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
| The United States..... | 282,945 | 142,885 | 139,070 | 120,853 | 106,605 | 18,248 | 52,747 | 52,520 | 3,989 | 284,479 | 161,811 | 106,672 | 119,438 | 117,340 | 18,699 | 270,741 | 253,347 | 35,586 |
| Alabama..... | 79,062 | 40,094 | 38,978 | 34,538 | 27,640 | 6,898 | 19,925 | 22,928 | 3,003 | 41,278 | 24,449 | 26,829 | 17,177 | 17,177 | 0 | 31,777 | 33,333 | 1,556 |
| Alaska..... | 1,017 | 614 | 403 | 1,017 | 614 | 403 | 1,017 | 614 | 403 | 1,017 | 614 | 403 | 1,017 | 614 | 403 | 1,017 | 614 | 403 |
| Arizona..... | 34,717 | 17,184 | 16,533 | 13,504 | 12,015 | 1,489 | 10,919 | 10,909 | 10 | 34,717 | 17,184 | 16,533 | 13,504 | 12,015 | 1,489 | 34,717 | 17,184 | 16,533 |
| Arkansas..... | 23,144 | 12,740 | 10,404 | 10,404 | 10,404 | 0 | 10,404 | 10,404 | 0 | 23,144 | 12,740 | 10,404 | 10,404 | 10,404 | 0 | 23,144 | 12,740 | 10,404 |
| California..... | 302,400 | 160,711 | 141,689 | 105,474 | 95,761 | 9,713 | 57,961 | 57,961 | 0 | 302,400 | 160,711 | 141,689 | 105,474 | 95,761 | 9,713 | 302,400 | 160,711 | 141,689 |
| Colorado..... | 42,800 | 20,210 | 20,590 | 15,484 | 14,474 | 1,010 | 13,564 | 13,564 | 0 | 42,800 | 20,210 | 20,590 | 15,484 | 14,474 | 1,010 | 42,800 | 20,210 | 20,590 |
| Connecticut..... | 250,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 0 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 0 | 250,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 | 0 | 250,000 | 125,000 | 125,000 |
| Delaware..... | 22,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 0 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 0 | 22,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 | 0 | 22,000 | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| District of Columbia..... | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 |
| Florida..... | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 65,555 | 0 | 131,110 | 65,555 | 65,555 |
| Georgia..... | 119,019 | 60,560 | 58,459 | 24,449 | 22,928 | 1,521 | 22,928 | 22,928 | 0 | 119,019 | 60,560 | 58,459 | 24,449 | 22,928 | 1,521 | 119,019 | 60,560 | 58,459 |
| Idaho..... | 11,889 | 6,170 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 0 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 0 | 11,889 | 6,170 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 5,719 | 0 | 11,889 | 6,170 | 5,719 |
| Illinois..... | 1,800,000 | 900,000 | 900,000 | 450,000 | 450,000 | 0 | 450,000 | 450,000 | 0 | 1,800,000 | 900,000 | 900,000 | 450,000 | 450,000 | 0 | 1,800,000 | 900,000 | 900,000 |
| Indiana..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Iowa..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Kansas..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Kentucky..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Louisiana..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Maine..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Massachusetts..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Michigan..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Minnesota..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Missouri..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Montana..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Nevada..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| New York..... | 3,580,000 | 1,790,000 | 1,790,000 | 895,000 | 895,000 | 0 | 895,000 | 895,000 | 0 | 3,580,000 | 1,790,000 | 1,790,000 | 895,000 | 895,000 | 0 | 3,580,000 | 1,790,000 | 1,790,000 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Ohio..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Oregon..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| South Carolina..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Texas..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Vermont..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Virginia..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Washington..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| West Virginia..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |
| Wisconsin..... | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 | 280,000 | 280,000 | 0 | 1,120,000 | 560,000 | 560,000 |

NATIVE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH—1870.

| The United States. | BORN IN— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|----------------|
| | The United States. | Alabama. | Arkansas. | California. | Connecticut. | Delaware. | Florida. | Illinois. | Indiana. | Iowa. | Kansas. | Kentucky. | Louisiana. | Maine. | Massachusetts. |
| 1 The United States. | 32,993,142 | 973,700 | 357,842 | 181,935 | 451,204 | 123,119 | 141,148 | 1,079,104 | 1,477,788 | 1,865,757 | 1,513,961 | 1,305,755 | 1,451,209 | 564,997 | 698,841 |
| 2 The States. | 32,993,142 | 973,700 | 357,842 | 181,935 | 451,204 | 123,119 | 141,148 | 1,079,104 | 1,477,788 | 1,865,757 | 1,513,961 | 1,305,755 | 1,451,209 | 564,997 | 698,841 |
| 3 Alabama. | 973,700 | 714,146 | 659 | 19 | 341 | 63 | 2761 | 93,012 | 309 | 278 | 58 | 15 | 2890 | 1753 | 252 |
| 4 Arkansas. | 357,842 | 28,818 | 228,823 | 91 | 911 | 319 | 25,113 | 38,831 | 652 | 154 | 13,611 | 49,779 | 112 | 1084 | 19 |
| 5 California. | 181,935 | 1226 | 4209 | 16,091 | 1 | 1 | 1041 | 108,241 | 5109 | 5267 | 270 | 685 | 1979 | 11,241 | 2536 |
| 6 Connecticut. | 451,204 | 34,715 | 304 | 5 | 917 | 101 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 Delaware. | 123,119 | 1993 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 Florida. | 141,148 | 12,134 | 930 | 31 | 388 | 63 | 1781 | 102,962 | 169 | 121 | 59 | 251 | 249 | 150 | 150 |
| 9 Illinois. | 1,079,104 | 13,913 | 891 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11,909 | 863,451 | 11,909 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 |
| 10 Indiana. | 1,477,788 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 11 Iowa. | 1,865,757 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 12 Kansas. | 1,513,961 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 13 Kentucky. | 1,305,755 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 14 Louisiana. | 1,451,209 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 15 Maine. | 564,997 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 16 Massachusetts. | 698,841 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 17 New Hampshire. | 17,241 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 18 New Jersey. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 19 New York. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 20 North Carolina. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 21 Ohio. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 22 Oregon. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 23 Pennsylvania. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 24 Rhode Island. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 25 South Carolina. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 26 South Dakota. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 27 Tennessee. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 28 Texas. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 29 Utah. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 30 Vermont. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 31 Virginia. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 32 West Virginia. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 33 Wisconsin. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |

NATIVE POPULATION, ETC.—CONTINUED.

| The United States. | BORN IN— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|----------------|
| | The United States. | Alabama. | Arkansas. | California. | Connecticut. | Delaware. | Florida. | Illinois. | Indiana. | Iowa. | Kansas. | Kentucky. | Louisiana. | Maine. | Massachusetts. |
| 1 The United States. | 32,993,142 | 973,700 | 357,842 | 181,935 | 451,204 | 123,119 | 141,148 | 1,079,104 | 1,477,788 | 1,865,757 | 1,513,961 | 1,305,755 | 1,451,209 | 564,997 | 698,841 |
| 2 The States. | 32,993,142 | 973,700 | 357,842 | 181,935 | 451,204 | 123,119 | 141,148 | 1,079,104 | 1,477,788 | 1,865,757 | 1,513,961 | 1,305,755 | 1,451,209 | 564,997 | 698,841 |
| 3 Alabama. | 973,700 | 714,146 | 659 | 19 | 341 | 63 | 2761 | 93,012 | 309 | 278 | 58 | 15 | 2890 | 1753 | 252 |
| 4 Arkansas. | 357,842 | 28,818 | 228,823 | 91 | 911 | 319 | 25,113 | 38,831 | 652 | 154 | 13,611 | 49,779 | 112 | 1084 | 19 |
| 5 California. | 181,935 | 1226 | 4209 | 16,091 | 1 | 1 | 1041 | 108,241 | 5109 | 5267 | 270 | 685 | 1979 | 11,241 | 2536 |
| 6 Connecticut. | 451,204 | 34,715 | 304 | 5 | 917 | 101 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 Delaware. | 123,119 | 1993 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 Florida. | 141,148 | 12,134 | 930 | 31 | 388 | 63 | 1781 | 102,962 | 169 | 121 | 59 | 251 | 249 | 150 | 150 |
| 9 Illinois. | 1,079,104 | 13,913 | 891 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11,909 | 863,451 | 11,909 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 | 10,711 |
| 10 Indiana. | 1,477,788 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 11 Iowa. | 1,865,757 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 12 Kansas. | 1,513,961 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 13 Kentucky. | 1,305,755 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 14 Louisiana. | 1,451,209 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 15 Maine. | 564,997 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 16 Massachusetts. | 698,841 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 17 New Hampshire. | 17,241 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 18 New Jersey. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 19 New York. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 20 North Carolina. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 21 Ohio. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 22 Oregon. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 23 Pennsylvania. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 24 Rhode Island. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 25 South Carolina. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 26 South Dakota. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 27 Tennessee. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 28 Texas. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 29 Utah. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 30 Vermont. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 31 Virginia. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 32 West Virginia. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |
| 33 Wisconsin. | 16,908 | 16,913 | 967 | 451 | 208 | 214 | 1089 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 | 17,241 | 16,908 |

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

100119 19--

LIVING IN--

| | The United States | Alabama | Arkansas | California | Connecticut | Delaware | Florida | Georgia | Illinois | Indiana | Iowa | Kansas | Kentucky | Louisiana | Maine | Massachusetts | Michigan | Minnesota | Mississippi | Montana | Nevada | New Hampshire | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|---------------|-------|--------|
| The United States | 3,009,005 | 321,034 | 112,973 | 171,792 | 170,391 | 106,981 | 61,568 | 719,124 | 1,493,924 | 1,358,924 | 518,936 | 69,494 | 1,311,885 | 277,135 | 688,483 | 595,511 | 113,492 | 563,790 | 137,959 | 325,310 | 936,564 | 72,905 | 4,811 | 56,578 |
| The States | 2,770,017 | 321,034 | 112,973 | 171,792 | 170,391 | 106,981 | 61,568 | 719,124 | 1,493,924 | 1,358,924 | 518,936 | 69,494 | 1,311,885 | 277,135 | 688,483 | 595,511 | 113,492 | 563,790 | 137,959 | 325,310 | 936,564 | 72,905 | 4,811 | 56,578 |
| Alabama | 151,718 | 90,945 | 441 | 15 | 330 | 35 | 1636 | 62,513 | 374 | 271 | 37 | 15 | 1,612 | 1,107 | 177 | 471 | 31 | 56 | 19 | 5711 | 405 | 3 | 115 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 33,749 | 10,944 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| California | 133,019 | 1321 | 2,350 | 102,043 | 2,984 | 534 | 319 | 10,609 | 51,600 | 5,361 | 443 | 10,194 | 2,571 | 1,151 | 486 | 1,523 | 3,011 | 401 | 921 | 15,799 | 1,574 | 105 | 1 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 41,083 | 91 | 3 | 0 | 121 | 34 | 1 | 214 | 511 | 31 | 1 | 158 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 61 | 291 | 307 | 66 | 99 | 3 | 27 | 47 | 1 |
| Delaware | 10,401 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 1,043 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 181 | 154 | 0 | 84 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| The Territories | 299,618 | 372 | 343 | 1593 | 1418 | 467 | 3 | 651 | 7596 | 3640 | 5752 | 524 | 4765 | 383 | 3054 | 10595 | 3721 | 1703 | 514 | 327 | 6049 | 730 | 76 | 1002 |
| Arizona | 3401 | 27 | 28 | 182 | 31 | 30 | 10 | 21 | 135 | 69 | 41 | 7 | 107 | 35 | 36 | 51 | 110 | 51 | 1 | 10 | 121 | 19 | 3 | 12 |
| Colorado | 10,000 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 67 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 635 | 215 | 118 | 23 | 10 | 12 | 184 | 127 | 143 | 1 | 10 | 183 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 2,275 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho Territory of Columbia | 72,000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 7018 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Idaho | 12,000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 81,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1,300 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1,750 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1</ | | | | |

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION--CONTINUED.

| | | BOULEVARD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | The United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The Territories | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Alaska | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Hawaii | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Puerto Rico | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Virgin Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Guam | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Northern Mariana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Line Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tuvalu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Line Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tuvalu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tuvalu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Line Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tuvalu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Line Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Baker | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Midway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Jarvis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Wake | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Christmas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Easter Island | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Fanning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of French Frigate Shoal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Johnston Atoll | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Phoenix Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | The District of Tuvalu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Wallis and Futuna | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Western Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of American Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | The District of Palmyra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NATIVE COLORED POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE
(OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,
UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

[illegible]

NATIVE COLORED POPULATION—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

OCCUPATIONS: THE UNITED STATES BY CLASSES, AND SEVERALLY—CONTINUED.

| OCCUPATIONS. | PERSONS OCCUPYING. | | | | | | NATIVITY. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----|
| | ALL AGES. | | | 10 TO 19. | | | UNITED STATES. | FOREIGN. | IN TOTAL. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | BRITISH AMERICA. | SWEDEN, NORTHERN AND DENMARK. | FINLAND. | JAPAN AND OTHER ORIENTAL COUNTRIES. | |
| | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 115. Trades in gold and silverware and jewelry. | 6,002 | 3,284 | 2,718 | 1,110 | 511 | 599 | 6,204 | 1,084 | 4,120 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 116. Jewelry, watches, and optical instruments. | 7,119 | 2,012 | 5,107 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 7,119 | 1,084 | 6,035 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 117. Hats and caps. | 3,560 | 1,011 | 2,549 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 3,560 | 1,084 | 2,476 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 118. Fur, furs, and fur wear. | 1,818 | 504 | 1,314 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,818 | 1,084 | 734 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 119. Leather, furs, and fur wear. | 2,961 | 804 | 2,157 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 2,961 | 1,084 | 1,877 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 120. Hosiery. | 4,311 | 1,111 | 3,200 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 4,311 | 1,084 | 3,227 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 121. Flannels and wools. | 1,374 | 374 | 1,000 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,374 | 1,084 | 274 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 122. Linens. | 1,114 | 294 | 820 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,114 | 1,084 | 19 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 123. Linens, (not specified) and agricultural implements. | 6,446 | 1,714 | 4,732 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 6,446 | 1,084 | 5,362 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 124. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 446 | 114 | 332 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 446 | 1,084 | 362 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 125. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 126. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 127. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 128. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 129. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 130. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 131. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 132. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 133. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 134. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 135. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 136. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 137. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 138. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 139. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 140. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 141. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 142. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 143. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 144. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 145. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 146. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 147. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 148. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 149. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 150. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 151. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 152. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 153. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 154. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 155. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 156. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 157. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 158. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 159. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 160. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 161. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 162. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 163. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 164. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 165. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 166. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 167. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 168. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 169. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 170. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 171. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 172. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 173. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 174. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 175. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 176. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 177. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 178. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 179. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 180. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 311 | 799 | 1,414 | 1,084 | 340 | 1,081 | 138 | 272 | 52 | 91 | 36 | 100 | 48 |
| 181. Cattle, horses, and other animals. | 1,414 | 374 | 1,040 | 1,110 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

OCCUPATIONS: THE UNITED STATES BY CLASSES, AND SEVERALLY—CONTINUED.

| OCCUPATIONS. | PERSONS OCCUPIED | | | | NATIVITY. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | ALL AGES. | | | | 16 TO 15 | | | | 16 TO 59 | | | | 60 AND OVER. | | | |
| | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. |
| 100 Saw-mill operatives..... | 47,298 | 47,298 | 35 | 797 | 45,600 | 532 | 3,252 | 3,484 | 1793 | 169 | 301 | 1884 | 1120 | 133 | 40 | 190 |
| 101 Saw-pit operatives..... | 750 | 750 | 15 | 15 | 1,149 | 492 | 3754 | 416 | 201 | 107 | 28 | 1,078 | 15 | 2 | 40 | 101 |
| 102 Scale and rule makers..... | 120 | 120 | 11 | 11 | 89 | 10 | 170 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 101 |
| 103 Screw makers..... | 120 | 120 | 11 | 11 | 89 | 10 | 170 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 101 |
| 104 Sewing-machine factory operatives..... | 5841 | 5841 | 1860 | 150 | 170 | 71 | 2014 | 105 | 149 | 199 | 10 | 272 | 44 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 105 Sewing-machine operators..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 2960 | 370 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 | 10,142 |
| 106 Shingle and lath makers..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 107 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 108 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 109 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 110 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 111 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 112 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 113 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 114 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 115 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 116 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 117 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 118 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 119 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 120 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 121 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 122 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 123 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 124 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 125 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 126 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 127 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 128 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 129 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 130 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 131 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 132 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 133 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 134 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 135 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 136 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 137 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 138 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 139 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 140 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 141 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 142 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 143 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 144 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 145 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 146 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 147 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 148 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 149 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |
| 150 Shingle-cutters..... | 15,002 | 15,002 | 84 | 150 | 15,002 | 798 | 11,204 | 614 | 1176 | 645 | 253 | 10,559 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 101 |

(1) See Millinery, Dress, and Mantua makers, Shirt, Cuff, and Collar makers, and Tailors, Tailoresses, and Seamstresses. (2) See Cotton-mill operatives and Mill and Factory operatives (not specified). (3) See Carpet-binding and Rug-makers.

AGES: WITH GENERAL NATIVITY, RACE, AND SEX.

| AGES. | AMERICAN-BORN. | | | | NATIVE. | | | | FOREIGN-BORN. | | | | WHITE. | | | | NATIVE WHITE. | | | | FOREIGN WHITE. | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|---------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|--------|---------------|------------|------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|--|
| | In 100,000. | | | | Total. | | | | Total. | | | | Total. | | | | Total. | | | | Total. | | | |
| | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Total. | Males. | Females. | |
| All ages..... | 100,000 | 53,587,371 | 19,648,606 | 10,000 | 52,611,142 | 16,448,222 | 16,942,520 | 10,000 | 58,722,20 | 30,609,43 | 25,052,86 | 10,000 | 33,589,477 | 17,029,958 | 16,560,424 | 10,000 | 25,095,665 | 14,881,550 | 14,091,156 | 10,000 | 5,037,12 | 791,257 | 25,151,33 | |
| Under 1..... | 254 | 110,573 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | 52,513 | 3,321 | 108,747 | |
| Under 10..... | 276 | 107,500 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | 52,798 | 6,017 | 106,103 | |
| Under 10-14..... | 565 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | 107,605 | 4,556 | 212,975 | |
| Under 15..... | 594 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | 108,000 | 4,812 | 214,370 | |
| Under 16..... | 598 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | 108,360 | 4,856 | 214,730 | |
| Under 17..... | 602 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | 108,720 | 4,900 | 215,090 | |
| Under 18..... | 606 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | 109,080 | 4,944 | 215,450 | |
| Under 19..... | 610 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | 109,440 | 4,988 | 215,810 | |
| Under 20..... | 614 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | 109,800 | 5,032 | 216,170 | |
| Under 21..... | 618 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | 110,160 | 5,076 | 216,530 | |
| Under 22..... | 622 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | 110,520 | 5,120 | 216,890 | |
| Under 23..... | 626 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | 110,880 | 5,164 | 217,250 | |
| Under 24..... | 630 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | 111,240 | 5,208 | 217,610 | |
| Under 25..... | 634 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | 111,600 | 5,252 | 217,970 | |
| Under 26..... | 638 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | 111,960 | 5,296 | 218,330 | |
| Under 27..... | 642 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | 112,320 | 5,340 | 218,690 | |
| Under 28..... | 646 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | 112,680 | 5,384 | 219,050 | |
| Under 29..... | 650 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | 113,040 | 5,428 | 219,410 | |
| Under 30..... | 654 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | 113,400 | 5,472 | 219,770 | |
| Under 31..... | 658 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | 113,760 | 5,516 | 220,130 | |
| Under 32..... | 662 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | 114,120 | 5,560 | 220,490 | |
| Under 33..... | 666 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | 114,480 | 5,604 | 220,850 | |
| Under 34..... | 670 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | 114,840 | 5,648 | 221,210 | |
| Under 35..... | 674 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | 115,200 | 5,692 | 221,570 | |
| Under 36..... | 678 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | 115,560 | 5,736 | 221,930 | |
| Under 37..... | 682 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | 115,920 | 5,780 | 222,290 | |
| Under 38..... | 686 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | 116,280 | 5,824 | 222,650 | |
| Under 39..... | 690 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | 116,640 | 5,868 | 223,010 | |
| Under 40..... | 694 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | 117,000 | 5,912 | 223,370 | |
| Under 41..... | 698 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | 117,360 | 5,956 | 223,730 | |
| Under 42..... | 702 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | 117,720 | 6,000 | 224,090 | |
| Under 43..... | 706 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | 118,080 | 6,044 | 224,450 | |
| Under 44..... | 710 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | 118,440 | 6,088 | 224,810 | |
| Under 45..... | 714 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | 118,800 | 6,132 | 225,170 | |
| Under 46..... | 718 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | 119,160 | 6,176 | 225,530 | |
| Under 47..... | 722 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | 119,520 | 6,220 | 225,890 | |
| Under 48..... | 726 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | 119,880 | 6,264 | 226,250 | |
| Under 49..... | 730 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | 120,240 | 6,308 | 226,610 | |
| Under 50..... | 734 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | 120,600 | 6,352 | 226,970 | |
| Under 51..... | 738 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | 120,960 | 6,396 | 227,330 | |
| Under 52..... | 742 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | 121,320 | 6,440 | 227,690 | |
| Under 53..... | 746 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | 121,680 | 6,484 | 228,050 | |
| Under 54..... | 750 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | 122,040 | 6,528 | 228,410 | |
| Under 55..... | 754 | 228,770 | 122,400 | 6,572 | 228,770 | 122,400 | 6,572 | 228,770 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

DEATHS BY CAUSES—CONTINUED.

| CAUSE OF DEATH. | | 1870-1880—Males. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| VII.—ACCIDENTS AND INFELICES. | | Total. | Under 15. | 15 to 24. | 25 to 34. | 35 to 44. | 45 to 54. | 55 to 64. | 65 to 74. | 75 to 84. | 85 to 94. | 95 to 104. | 105 to 114. | 115 to 124. | 125 to 134. | 135 to 144. | 145 to 154. | 155 to 164. | 165 to 174. | 175 to 184. |
| Total | | 17,017 | 220 | 810 | 569 | 545 | 355 | 101 | 260 | 141 | 129 | 132 | 139 | 130 | 132 | 124 | 110 | 98 | 82 | 51 |
| 1. Burns and scalds. | | 144 | 14 | 58 | 79 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 97 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2. Drowning. | | 144 | 14 | 58 | 79 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 97 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 3. Poisoning. | | 351 | 74 | 107 | 104 | 14 | 78 | 9 | 203 | 34 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| 4. Suffocation. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 5. Exposure to cold. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 6. Sudden and excessive heat. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 7. Frosting. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 8. Contact with fire. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 9. Contact with steam. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 10. Contact with electricity. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 11. Contact with machinery. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 12. Contact with animals. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 13. Contact with insects. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 14. Contact with plants. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 15. Contact with minerals. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 16. Contact with liquids. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 17. Contact with solids. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 18. Contact with gases. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 19. Contact with vapors. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 20. Contact with dust. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 21. Contact with other causes. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 22. Causes not specified. | | 101 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

STATISTICAL UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

Aggregate Population at each Census.

True Population of the United States—1870.

| | 1870. | 1880. | 1890. | 1900. | 1910. | 1920. | 1930. | 1940. | 1950. |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| The United States | 38,553,321 | 50,155,714 | 63,007,281 | 75,994,988 | 91,191,865 | 106,011,283 | 121,645,583 | 136,623,321 | 151,326,841 |
| The States | 38,553,321 | 50,155,714 | 63,007,281 | 75,994,988 | 91,191,865 | 106,011,283 | 121,645,583 | 136,623,321 | 151,326,841 |
| 1. Alabama | 999,092 | 1,201,201 | 1,371,628 | 1,506,756 | 1,619,521 | 1,719,501 | 1,819,501 | 1,919,501 | 2,019,501 |
| 2. Arkansas | 461,121 | 515,400 | 569,625 | 623,850 | 678,075 | 732,300 | 786,525 | 840,750 | 894,975 |
| 3. California | 364,247 | 579,994 | 963,241 | 1,347,521 | 1,731,801 | 2,116,081 | 2,500,361 | 2,884,641 | 3,268,921 |
| 4. Colorado | 53,154 | 108,117 | 173,081 | 238,045 | 303,009 | 367,973 | 432,937 | 497,901 | 562,865 |
| 5. Connecticut | 123,013 | 132,100 | 141,187 | 150,274 | 159,361 | 168,448 | 177,535 | 186,622 | 195,709 |
| 6. Florida | 187,131 | 242,121 | 297,111 | 352,101 | 407,091 | 462,081 | 517,071 | 572,061 | 627,051 |
| 7. Georgia | 1,181,101 | 1,307,280 | 1,433,459 | 1,559,638 | 1,685,817 | 1,811,996 | 1,938,175 | 2,064,354 | 2,190,533 |
| 8. Illinois | 2,536,801 | 3,131,932 | 3,727,063 | 4,322,194 | 4,917,325 | 5,512,456 | 6,107,587 | 6,702,718 | 7,297,849 |
| 9. Indiana | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 10. Iowa | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 11. Kansas | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 12. Kentucky | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 13. Louisiana | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 14. Maine | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 15. Maryland | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 16. Massachusetts | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 17. Michigan | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 18. Minnesota | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 19. Mississippi | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 20. Missouri | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 21. Montana | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 22. Nebraska | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 23. Nevada | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 24. New Hampshire | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 25. New Jersey | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 26. New York | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 27. North Carolina | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 28. Ohio | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 29. Oregon | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 30. Pennsylvania | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 31. Rhode Island | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 32. South Carolina | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 33. Tennessee | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 34. Texas | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 35. Vermont | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 36. Virginia | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 37. West Virginia | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 38. Wisconsin | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |
| 39. Wyoming | 1,001,101 | 1,101,101 | 1,201,101 | 1,301,101 | 1,401,101 | 1,501,101 | 1,601,101 | 1,701,101 | 1,801,101 |

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | | | | | | | 1910 A. S. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| | Aggregate. | White. | Colored. | Chinese. | Japanese. | Other races. | Total. |
| The United States | 38,553,321 | 33,552,246 | 4,880,357 | 63,254 | 357,981 | 21,781 | 38,553,321 |
| The States | 38,553,321 | 33,552,246 | 4,880,357 | 56,118 | 349,957 | 21,228 | 38,553,321 |
| Alabama | 996,992 | 921,384 | 75,608 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 996,992 |
| Alaska | 184,471 | 184,471 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 184,471 |
| Arizona | 184,471 | 184,471 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 184,471 |
| Arkansas | 461,121 | 432,101 | 29,020 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 461,121 |
| California | 364,247 | 332,101 | 32,146 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 364,247 |
| Colorado | 53,154 | 50,101 | 3,053 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 53,154 |
| Connecticut | 123,013 | 120,101 | 2,912 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 123,013 |
| Delaware | 123,013 | 120,101 | 2,912 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 123,013 |
| District of Columbia | 123,013 | 120,101 | 2,912 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 123,013 |
| Florida | 187,131 | 184,101 | 3,030 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 187,131 |
| Georgia | 1,181,101 | 1,148,101 | 33,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,181,101 |
| Idaho | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Illinois | 2,536,801 | 2,481,101 | 55,700 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2,536,801 |
| Indiana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Iowa | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Kansas | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Kentucky | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Louisiana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Maine | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Maryland | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Massachusetts | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Michigan | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Minnesota | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Mississippi | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Missouri | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Montana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Nebraska | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Nevada | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Hampshire | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Jersey | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Mexico | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New York | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| North Carolina | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| North Dakota | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Ohio | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Oklahoma | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Oregon | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Rhode Island | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| South Carolina | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Tennessee | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Texas | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Vermont | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Virginia | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Washington | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| West Virginia | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Wisconsin | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| The Territories | 740,000 | 380,111 | 51,281 | 7,075 | 208,624 | 4,563 | 742,547 |
| Alaska | 70,000 | 461 | 10 | 10 | 70,000 | 10 | 70,000 |
| Arizona | 184,471 | 184,471 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 184,471 |
| California | 364,247 | 332,101 | 32,146 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 364,247 |
| Colorado | 53,154 | 50,101 | 3,053 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 53,154 |
| Connecticut | 123,013 | 120,101 | 2,912 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 123,013 |
| District of Columbia | 123,013 | 120,101 | 2,912 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 123,013 |
| Florida | 187,131 | 184,101 | 3,030 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 187,131 |
| Georgia | 1,181,101 | 1,148,101 | 33,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,181,101 |
| Idaho | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Illinois | 2,536,801 | 2,481,101 | 55,700 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2,536,801 |
| Indiana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Iowa | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Kansas | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Kentucky | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Louisiana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Maine | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Maryland | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Massachusetts | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Michigan | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Minnesota | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Mississippi | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Missouri | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Montana | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Nebraska | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Nevada | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Hampshire | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Jersey | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New Mexico | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| New York | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| North Carolina | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| North Dakota | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Ohio | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Oklahoma | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Oregon | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Rhode Island | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| South Carolina | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Tennessee | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Texas | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Vermont | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Virginia | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Washington | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| West Virginia | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |
| Wisconsin | 1,001,101 | 981,101 | 20,000 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1,001,101 |

[illegible][illegible]

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES,
AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860 AND 1850.

[illegible]

NOTE.—It will be noticed in the columns of the above table devoted to the census of 1890, that the number of farms of each specified class in the United States and in every State and Territory except Nevada, when added, fail to produce the total number of farms listed in a previous column of the table. These discrepancies appear without explanation on pages 221 and 222 of the volume on Agriculture of the census of 1890.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS—CONTINUED.

[illegible]

PRODUCTIONS OF AGRICULTURE, LIVE STOCK, Etc.

| COUNTIES | Total | ACRES OF LAND | | | IMPROVED CASH VALUE | | | | | | | | | | LIVE STOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|---------------|--|--|---------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------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| | | UNIMPROVED | | | Of farms. | Of farming land including the value of the improvements on the same. | Total amount of cash value of the improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements on the same. | Value of improvements |

PRODUCTIONS OF AGRICULTURE—Continued.

| COUNTIES | Total | PRODUCE | | | | | | | | | | | | LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | PRODUCE | | | | | | | | | | | | LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | |
| | | PRODUCE | | | | | | | | | | | | LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | |
| | | PRODUCE | | | | | | | | | | | | LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | |
| Adams | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 | 15000 |

PRODUCTIONS OF AGRICULTURE—Concluded

[illegible]

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

THE STATE OF INDIANA—BY INDUSTRIES

| MECHANICAL ASST. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES COUNTRIES | Number of population in millions | CITIZEN KNOWLEDGE | | LITERATE ADULTS | | HIGHER EDUCATION | | HIGHER EDUCATION | | CITIZEN KNOWLEDGE | | HIGHER EDUCATION | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Albania | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Algeria | 207 | 181 | 110 | 31 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Angola | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Argentina | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Australia | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Austria | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bahamas | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bahrain | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bangladesh | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Barbados | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Belgium | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Belize | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bhutan | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bolivia | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Brazil | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Bulgaria | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Burkina Faso | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Burundi | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Cambodia | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Cameroon | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Canada | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Cape Verde | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Cayman Islands | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Czech Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominican Republic | 1,041 | 198 | 198 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 372 | 1,170 | 33 |
| Dominica | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NATIVE AND FOREIGN POPULATION

STATE OF INDIANA

[illegible]

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND SCHOOL AGES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES, 1870.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | ATTENDANCE SCHOOL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | All Classes. | | Native. | | Foreign-born. | | White. | | Colored. | | Chinese. | | Japanese. | | Total. | | Native. | | Foreign-born. | | White. | | Colored. | | | | | |
| | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | | | | | | |
| The United States..... | 596,672 | 596,721 | 581,170 | 567,238 | 273,424 | 271,175 | 526,083 | 511,729 | 81,452 | 80,642 | 35,648 | 127 | 3,993 | 3,993 | 559,646 | 6,161,822 | 23,514 | 31,257 | 39,573 | 39,573 | 596,720 | 8,821,911 | 82,968,721 | 80,957,711 | 581,170 | 567,238 | 273,342 | 271,175 |
| The States..... | 102,130 | 102,914 | 157,001 | 157,001 | 551,552 | 552 | 272,747 | 268,589 | 126,035 | 126,035 | 30,140 | 30,140 | 3,993 | 3,993 | 559,646 | 6,161,822 | 23,514 | 31,257 | 39,573 | 39,573 | 596,720 | 8,821,911 | 82,968,721 | 80,957,711 | 581,170 | 567,238 | 273,342 | 271,175 |
| Alabama..... | 17,272 | 16,023 | 171,000 | 169,934 | 174 | 155 | 11,989 | 17,784 | 9,127 | 17,881 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 | 19,142 |
| Arizona..... | 8,105 | 8,087 | 81,948 | 81,948 | 110 | 87 | 61,838 | 61,838 | 50,118 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 | 19,492 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 | 1,064 |
| California..... | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 | 10,667 |
| Colorado..... | 1,064 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 | 1,062 |
| Connecticut..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Delaware..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| District of Columbia..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Florida..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Georgia..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Idaho..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Illinois..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Indiana..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Iowa..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Kansas..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Kentucky..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Louisiana..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Maine..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Maryland..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Massachusetts..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Michigan..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Minnesota..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Missouri..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Montana..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Nevada..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| New York..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| North Dakota..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Ohio..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Oregon..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 |
| South Carolina..... | 1,067 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,065 | | |

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES

BY

STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS OF 1870, 1860, 1850.

| STATE AND TERRITORIES. | THE WEEKLY. | | | | | | THE MONTHLY. | | | | | | SEMI-WEEKLY. | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | | 1870 | | 1860 | | 1850 | |
| | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. |
| THE UNITED STATES. | 2,711 | 1,506,482,550 | 999,424,751 | 1,861 | 927,613,438 | 1,765,549,917 | 2,246 | 426,049,975 | 510,177,571 | 514 | 260,247,387 | 1,076,415,254 | 755,551 | 107,155,161 | 113,165,119 | 13,165,119 | 13,165,119 | 13,165,119 |
| Alabama | 50 | 91,689 | 31,175 | 96 | 71,754 | 61,900 | 60 | 266,271 | 34,882 | 0 | 16,420 | 9 | 85,229 | 6 | 2,914 | | | |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Arkansas | 50 | 182,490 | 29,810 | 37 | 122,224 | 30,412 | 0 | 37,700 | 750 | 3 | 1,250 | 0 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | | | |
| California | 200 | 475,400 | 147,800 | 127 | 404,178 | 229,861 | 0 | 74,400 | 40,119 | 24 | 284,414 | 4 | 20,919 | 1 | 2,760 | 1 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Colorado | 14 | 119,600 | 12,750 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Connecticut | 71 | 17,754,740 | 2,612,800 | 55 | 9,555,672 | 953,240 | 46 | 4,267,932 | 65,670 | 14 | 37,570 | 14 | 19,910 | 7 | 5,674 | | | |
| Delaware | 11 | 101,840 | 18,500 | 11 | 101,070 | 16,111 | 10 | 42,000 | 5,500 | 1 | 1,600 | 0 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | | | |
| District of Columbia | 22 | 100,000 | 15,000 | 13 | 100,000 | 15,000 | 18 | 111,250 | 10,000 | 5 | 2,000 | 5 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | | | |
| Florida | 110 | 15,554,710 | 1,000,000 | 105 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 51 | 4,000,000 | 2,775 | 18 | 30,000 | 12 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | | | |
| Georgia | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Illinois | 160 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 187 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 187 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 187 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | | | |
| Indiana | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | 200 | 11,111,111 | 1,111,111 | | | |
| Iowa | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Kentucky | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Louisiana | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Maine | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Maryland | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Massachusetts | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Michigan | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Minnesota | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Mississippi | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Nebraska | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| New Jersey | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| New York | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| North Carolina | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Ohio | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| South Carolina | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Texas | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Vermont | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Virginia | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Wisconsin | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |

(a) At 1860 and 1850 Virginia includes West Virginia.

(b) No number reported.

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES—CONTINUED.

| STATE AND TERRITORIES. | QUARTERLY. | | | MONTHLY. | | | QUARTERLY. | | | ANNUAL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|---------|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|------------|----|------------|----|--------|
| | QUARTERLY. | | | MONTHLY. | | | QUARTERLY. | | | ANNUAL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1870 | 1860 | 1850 | 1870 | 1860 | 1850 | 1870 | 1860 | 1850 | 1870 | 1860 | 1850 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | Number. | Circulation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The United States | 4,285 | 1,000,000 | 3,111 | 758,100 | 1,002 | 2,040,629 | 95 | 13,495,240 | 142 | 35,767,151 | 380 | 111,030,000 | 100 | 1,040,518 | 11 | 4,150,000 | 5 | 8,000,000 | 49 | 211,700 | 10 | 1,001,000 | 19 | 2,587,100 | 16 | 80,775,000 | 4 | 17,500,000 | | |
| Alabama | 76 | 71,121 | 77 | 74,280 | 15 | 29,700 | 0 | 30,000 | 3 | 7,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Arizona | 110 | 25,000 | 37 | 10,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 52,000 | 5 | 3,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arkansas | 11 | 10,100 | 17 | 68,440 | 30 | 10,710 | 2 | 60,000 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 1,100 | 1 | 1,200 | 1 | 1,350 | 2 | 710 | 2 | 6,240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 120 | 1,000 | 10 | 10,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Colorado | 12 | 1,000 | 10 | 10,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Connecticut | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Delaware | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| District of Columbia | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Florida | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Georgia | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Indiana | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Iowa | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Kansas | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Kentucky | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Maine | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Maryland | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Massachusetts | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Michigan | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Minnesota | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Mississippi | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| North Carolina | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Ohio | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| South Carolina | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 |
| Texas | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | 10 | 30,000 | | | | | | |

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF THE

PATRONS OF THE INDIANA STATE ATLAS.

MARION COUNTY.

INDIANAPOLIS.

- E. R. MARTINDALE, Attorney and Insurance Agent, Martindale's Block, cor. Pennsylvania and Market sts.
- S. A. HUFF, Attorney at Law, 184 N. Pennsylvania st.
- J. B. JULIAN, Attorney at Law.
- JOHN COBURN, Attorney at Law.
- DYE & HARRIS, Attorneys at Law, Hubbard's Block.
- JOHN CAVEN, Attorney at Law, 191 E. Washington st.
- J. W. BLAKE, Attorney at Law, 124 N. Delaware st.
- OLIVER M. WILSON, Attorney at Law.
- A. L. ROACHE, Attorney at Law.
- DAVIS & BLACK, Attorneys at Law, Talbott & Nor's Block.
- WM. A. LOVE, Attorney at Law, Talbott & New's Block.
- ROBT. E. SMITH, Attorney at Law, 204 N. Delaware st.
- E. C. KENNEDY, Attorney at Law, 49 Fletcher av.
- D. M. BRADBURY, Attorney at Law, 14 Martindale Block.
- W. F. A. BERNHAMER, Attorney at Law, 39 Thorpe Block.
- J. L. MITCHELL, Attorney at Law.
- PETER WEIS, Attorney at Law and Notary Public, 101 S. East st.
- H. D. STERRETT, Attorney at Law, 115 E. Washington st.
- JAMES P. WRIGHT, Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent, 5 Blackford Block.
- EDWIN MAY, Architect, 5 and 6 Glenn's Block.
- A. ABROMET, Real Insurance, office No. 1 First Building.
- B. V. EYON & SON, Architects, 34 and 35 Talbott's Block.
- PAUL LIETZ, Architect.
- JOSEPH MARSHALL, Architect, 16 Martindale Block.
- W. R. McPHERSON, Architect, 7 Claypool Building.
- R. P. DAGGETT, Architect, 23 Vinton Block.
- JOHN M. PARTLOW, Architect, 7 Claypool Building.
- P. F. COOKINGHAM, Architect, Contractor and Builder, 21 Hubbard Block.
- GEO. B. F. COOPER & CO., Architects and Engineers, 14 Wright's Block.
- W. R. PARSONS, Architect, 10 Market st.
- HALIGH & CO., Architectural Iron Works, Manufacturers of Jail and Court House Work, Wrought and Cast Iron Railing, Verandas, etc., Nos. 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78 and 80 S. Pennsylvania st.
- J. D. CONDIT, Agent for the Blackford Estate, 1 Blackford Block.
- F. E. HECKARD, Agent for J. W. Lines & Co., 61 S. Illinois st.
- CHARLES B. COE, Agent for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, Wis., office No. 69 E. Market st.
- JAMES FRANK, Agent and Dealer in Real Estate, office over Fletcher's Bank.
- PETER WEIS, Agent and Dealer in Real Estate, 401 S. East st.
- JACOB DAVIS, Ale Bottler, 177 Indiana av.
- JOHN B. GOUGH, Blacksmith, No. 5 Erie st.
- JOHN C. S. HARRISON, Banker, 15 E. Washington st.
- WM. HENDERSON, Banker, President Indianapolis National Insurance Co.
- T. P. HAUGHEY, Banker, President Indianapolis National Bank.
- GILBERT MARTIN, Blacksmith.
- KAPPE & NALTNER, Bankers, Real Estate, 16 S. Delaware st.
- DANIEL R. BROWN, Broker, 75 Meridian st.
- GEO. W. RUSS, Broker, room 4 Claypool Block.
- FLEMING L. JONES, Brush Maker, 825 Illinois st.
- WM. GIEZENDANNER, Bakery and Confectionery, 150 W. Vermont st.
- PATRICK YAW, Blacksmith.
- BRADEN & BURFORD, Blank Book Manufacturers, Lithographers, Printers and Engravers, 21 W. Washington st.
- W. R. HOGSHIRE, Boots and Shoes, Dealer in.
- FREY & MAAR, Boots and Shoes. Make a specialty of Job Lots from Bankrupt and Sheriff Sales, 139 E. Washington st.
- HENRY PAUL, Boots and Shoes, Manufacturer and Dealer, 17 E. McCarty st.
- R. F. TEN EYCK, Boot Maker, 340 W. Washington st.
- JONES, ARMSTRONG & CO., Boots and Shoes, Wholesale, 93 and 95 S. Meridian st.
- GEORGE SCHOPP, Boots and Shoes, Manufacturer and Dealer, 180 S. Illinois st.
- MICHAEL HYLAND, Builder and Contractor, 673 N. Illinois st.
- JUSTIN DAVIS, Builder, 185 S. Illinois st.
- J. R. BALL, Builder, 64 S. East st.
- WM. H. AHLE, Bricklayer, 18 S. Pennsylvania street.
- A. W. SMITH, Book Merchant, 256 Huron st.
- F. A. MAUS, Brewer, n. w. cor. Agnes and New York sts.
- SARAH J. MONDON, Boarding House, 298 S. Illinois st.
- JOHN UHL, Butcher, 33 Kansas st.
- JOHN NUTZEL, Butcher, Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats and Sausages, 319 W. Washington st.
- P. KLARBE, Bowling Alley and Billiard Saloon, 586 and 588 S. Meridian st.
- P. PERRY, Billiard Saloon, 263 Massachusetts avenue.
- J. K. KEELER, Carpenter.
- F. R. SOUTHARD, Carpenter, 134 S. New Jersey st.
- DANIEL CAMPION, Carpenter, 563 S. Illinois st.
- CHARLES WOLLENWEBER, Carpenter, 343 N. Delaware st.
- E. ATKINSON, Carpenter, N. Davidson st.
- H. D. SIMMS, Carpenter, 324 W. St. Clair st.
- M. E. HALL, Carpenter and Builder.
- D. E. BRIGGS, Carpenter, 437 S. East st.
- WM. J. SETTLE, Carpenter, Irvington.
- THAD. REED, Civil Engineer, 31 Yohn's Block.
- SAMUEL MORRISON, Civil Engineer, 131 Christian av.
- D. J. SILVER, Contractor and Builder, 38 W. Market st.
- F. W. DIEKMANN, Contractor and Builder.
- J. H. CHAMBERLAIN, Contractor, 174 Y. indus street.
- J. B. MERRICK, Contractor, 64 S. Delaware st.
- GEO. H. BURKHART, Contractor, 53 Minerva street.
- E. P. SACKETT, Contractor and Builder, 171 W. Seventh st.
- J. W. PULLEN, Contractor and Builder.
- WILLIAM MCKAY, Contractor and Builder, 82 Packard st.
- ROBERT CONNELLY, Coal and Lime Dealer, 60 Virginia av.
- L. E. BROOKER, Coal Agent, 32 E. Ohio st.
- WM. DELLA SOHS, Coal, Coke, Lime, and Cement, Wholesale and Retail Dealers, 27 E. Georgia st.
- MORRIS CORRELL & JONES, China, Glass and Queensware, Importers and Wholesale Dealers, 37 S. Meridian st.
- A. F. PRAHM, Coppermith, 431 E. Vermont street.
- LIEBRAND & LAILE, "Capital City" Show Case Works, 130 W. Washington st.
- JAMES HARTON, Cigar Maker, 84 E. Michigan st.
- HENRY WITTENBRING, Cigar Maker, 266 E. Washington st.
- CHAS. LAUER, Cigar Dealer, 202 E. Washington st.
- A. A. ANDREWS, Cigar Maker, 141 S. Illinois street.
- PETER KRETSCHE, Cigars, Tobacco, etc., Manufacturer and Dealer, 141 S. Illinois st., opp. Spencer House.
- C. H. McCARTY & CO., Cigar Box Manufacturers.

- JOHN OSBORN, Cattle Manufacturer, 123 N. Mississippi st.
- JOHN NUS, Cabinet Maker and Joiner, Manufacturer of Fine Furniture, Office and Store Fixtures, etc. Ice Boxes made to order, 294 E. Washington st.
- A. V. LAWRENCE, Commission Merchant, Egg Packer and Poultry Dealer, 173 W. Washington st.
- H. M. SIBBY & CO., Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce, Fruits, etc., 59 W. Washington st.
- JACOB CRONE, City Garden, 156 E. Washington st.
- J. H. GRIFFERT, Concert Hall, 68 E. Washington st.
- C. E. CARTER, Confectionery, Bakery and Ice Cream Salon, 49 N. Illinois st.
- MILLER & WELLS, Carriage and Wagon Manufacturers, 170, 172 and 174 S. New Jersey st.
- H. SCHENK, Cooper.
- J. H. PORTER, Cooper for Maryland and Hellen sts.
- J. H. APGAR, Cooper, 79 S. California st.
- C. A. HEBBARD, Civil Engineer and Publisher.
- WM. D. MULDON, Cooper, 258 W. Pearl st.
- JOHN BURNS, Cooper, 237 S. West st.
- STOUGH HING & CO., Carriages, Manufacturers of Carriages, Wagons and Buggies, cent. of 251 W. Washington st.
- P. REICHAERT, Cabinet Maker.
- CHAS. A. BALDWIN, Carpenter and Joiner.
- KARLE & ROSEBROOK, Carriage and Wagon Mfrs., All kinds of Repairing, Horse Shoeing and Painting promptly executed. "South Side" Carriage Shop, Dillon st., near south end Virginia av.
- J. B. DILL, Druggist, 99 Indiana av.
- MOODY BROS. Druggists, Wholesale Manufacturers of Mandy's Snowdrop Baking Powder and Grandma's Sassafras Syrup.
- ROBT. L. WHITTON, Druggist, Dealer in Pure Drugs, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, etc., 252 W. Washington st.
- GEO. F. TRAUB & CO., Druggists and Apothecaries, 252 W. Washington st.
- W. F. MERANDA, Druggist, 65 S. Illinois st.
- A. METZNER, Druggist, "Eagle Pharmacy."
- E. MARTIN, Druggist, Meridian Drug Store, Point of S. Meridian st. and Russell av.
- C. W. DUBRON, Druggist, "Gilt Edge" Drug Store, s. w. corner Delaware and McCarty streets.
- E. W. CREWS, Druggist.
- GORDON & HESS, Dry Goods, Wholesale and Retail, "Paris Store," 66 E. Washington st.
- A. E. PURSELL, Dentist, 9 and 10 Talbot's block.
- W. H. SUTHERLAND, Dentist, 70 N. Illinois street.
- A. J. HORRELL, Detective.
- JOHN WILSON, Dyer, 300 W. Market st.
- A. V. BERNER, Engraver, 68 E. Washington street.
- A. W. SNOW, Electro Gold, Silver and Nickel Plater, 10 W. Market st.
- EDWARD KILER, Engineer, Locomotive, L. B. & W. B. R.
- SPIEGEL, THOMAS & CO., Furniture and Chairs, Manufacturers and Dealers.
- CABINET MAKERS' UNION, Furniture Manufacturers and Dealers, cor. E. Market and Winston sts.
- DROTZ & STEINHAEUER, File Works, Manufacturers of all kinds of Files, Files recut; 136 S. Pennsylvania st.
- ALEXANDER RICE, Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, etc., 115 Ft. Wayne av.
- C. M. HAGERHORST, Groceries, Provisions, Teas, Canned Fruits, Fresh Meats, etc., Wholesale and Retail, 221 and 223 W. Ohio st.
- HILD & BRO., Fancy Groceries and Provisions, n. w. cor. New York and Blake sts.
- JOHN ROWLAND, Grocer, cor. New York and Blake sts.
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W. S. HAGGARD, Attorney at Law.

ISAAC PARSONS, Attorney at Law.

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 B. M. COBB, Attorney at Law
 J. R. SLACK, Attorney at Law
 A. D. TURRELOT, Attorney at Law
 J. T. ALEXANDER, Attorney at Law and Insurance Agent
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GEO W FENDER, Proprietor Logansport Sun.

J DAGUE & CO, Proprietor Logansport Journal

SMITH & HALL, Publishers Logansport Star.

J. F GARD, Photographer.

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J H SHULTZ, Physician and Surgeon

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J C VANATTA Sewing Machine Agent.

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S. F. LANDREY, Physician & Surgeon

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LEWIS STRESE, Carpenter, Washington tp.

J. E PARKER Lumber Dealer and Farmer, Jackson tp.

ALEXANDER SEARIGHT, Lumber Dealer and Farmer, Jefferson tp.

JOHN READ, Miller, Jefferson tp.

H A WOOLEY, Sweet Potato Grower and Farmer, Jackson tp.

PETER D HERR, Saw-milling and Lumbering, Washington tp.

JACOB NEFF, Saw-milling Washington tp.

MIAMI COUNTY.

PERU.

J. M BROWN, Attorney at Law, office Broadway and Third sts.

H J SHIRK, Attorney at Law

W W SULLIVAN, Attorney at Law and County Surveyor.

E. H. SHIRK, Banker President First National.

F. S HACKLEY Banker Vice-President First National Proprietor Foundry and Machine Shop.

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WM W. PEARCE, Druggist, n. w. cor. Broadway and Third sts.

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LOUGHRIDGE & FOLEY, Editors and Publishers Miami County Sentinel, s. w. cor Main and Broadway

F. S HACKLEY Foundry and Machine Shop.

J. S. KELLER, Hotel, "Keller House."

REED & SINKS, Editors and Proprietors Peru Republican.

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J. H. EVERSOLE, Physician and Surgeon.

THE BUILDERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION, Planing-mill and Foundry.

EDINBURG.

R. M. KELLY, Attorney at Law.

ROBERT W. MCKIRK, Attorney at Law.

JOHN A. THOMPSON, Banking and Milling.

A. C. THOMPSON, Banker.

S. H. DRAGOO, Breeder and Shipper of Poland Hogs and Dark Dominique Porks.

J. E. LAND, Editor *Blue River Valley Star* and Attorney at Law, Holland st.

M. H. MITCHELL & BRO., Grocers, Dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Wood and Willow Ware, Produce, etc., Main and Cross sts.

SAMUEL CUTSINGER, Starch Works, Proprietor Blue River Starch Works, Manufacturer of Pure Corn Starch.

CLARKSBURG Rock Lane P. O.

B. H. HOWARD, Blacksmith and Repair Work.

J. A. CONNALLY, Blacksmith and Shoeing Shop.

GEO. HUGHES, Merchant and Farmer.

WM. R. GRUBBS, Physician and Surgeon.

WILLIAMSBURG Nineveh P. O.

DANIEL BRITTON, Blacksmith and Justice of the Peace.

W. B. DUNHAM, Carpenter and Wagon Maker.

A. W. APPLGATE, Druggist and Commercial Traveler.

J. H. RUBLE, Druggist.

U. N. MELLETT, Physician and Surgeon.

SAMARIA.

JOHN W. BOLES, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.

TRAFALGAR.

THOMAS SPICER, Postmaster, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer and Farmer.

GREENWOOD.

J. T. POLK, Grower, Packer and Dealer in Canned Goods.

CHAS. H. DICKSON, Merchant Miller, Manufacturer of "Greenwood Mills" and other Choice Brands of Flour.

G. JOHNSON, Merchant.

T. B. NOBLE, Physician and Surgeon.

W. H. HENDERSON, Tinner and Inventor of Tinner's Tools.

WHITELAND.

I. L. JELF, Merchant.

A. MILLER, Physician and Surgeon.

G. W. COVERT, Physician, Surgeon and Dentist.

BARCERSVILLE.

J. S. FARRIS, Physician and Surgeon.

MISCELLANEOUS.

C. D. PRICHARD, Farmer and Veterinary Surgeon, Nineveh tp.

W. M. PROVINCE, Physician.

J. A. MARSHALL, Physician, Surgeon and Farmer, Nineveh tp.

UNION COUNTY.

LIBERTY.

W. H. SUMPTER, Attorney at Law.

J. W. CONNAWAY, Attorney at Law.

J. F. HAWKINS, Boot Maker, Manufacturer of the finest Boots for Gentlemen, and Wholesale and Retail Dealer.

JOHN PYLE, Boots and Shoes, Custom-made for Ladies and Gentlemen. All work warranted to fit or no sale. Prices lower than any.

CHAS. ZUTTERMEISTER, Bakery, etc.

JOHN CLARK, Blacksmith and Raiser of Imported Bees.

WM. CAMPBELL, Civil Engineer.

B. S. FOSDICK, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, etc.

L. M. BEAVER, Druggist and Dealer in Oils, Paints, Dye-stuffs, etc.

D. BEAVER, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Perfumeries, Window Glass, Stationery, Garden Seeds, etc., etc.

S. H. BALLINGER, Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps and Notions.

J. W. SHORT, Editor and Proprietor *Liberty Herald*, an independent newspaper, devoted to Literature, Politics, Local and General News.

T. C. BALLINGER, Grocer, Wholesale and Retail, s. e. cor. Main and Union sts.

JAMES McMANUS, Harness Maker.

EZRA CRIST, Hardware, Queensware, Glassware, Farm Implements, Mechanics' Tools, etc.

E. B. GOULD, Harness, Saddles, etc., also Sheriff of Union County.

SAM'L SEVING, Hotel, Proprietor "Indiana House."

J. H. JOHNSON, Justice of the Peace.

H. C. FREEMAN, Livery, Sale and Exchange Stable.

J. W. GREER, Livery, Sale and Exchange Stable.

E. W. SEEDS, Miller, Proprietor "Cornucopia Mills."

L. P. CULLY, Merchant.

W. C. SHINNEN, Pianos and Organs.

S. D. KELL, Physician.

M. JONES, Sewing Machines, Organs and Pianos.

H. C. PETERS, Stoves, Tinware, House Furnishing Goods, etc.

W. W. SNYDER, Stoves, Furniture, etc., Undertaker. The finest house in the county.

JOE LANDIS, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc.

BROWNSVILLE.

G. A. SIGLER, Physician and Surgeon.

QUAKERTOWN.

J. M. STANTON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, etc.

DUNLAPSVILLE.

ANDREW CRAWFORD, Blacksmith.

J. M. FREEMAN, Blacksmith.

C. D. SUTTON, Carpenter and Joiner

MISS E. E. MALONEY, Groceries, etc., Postmistress.

GOODWIN'S CORNERS.

J. M. BRANDENBURG, Blacksmith.

E. M. GOODWIN, Physician and Druggist.

COLLEGE CORNERS.

J. MONTGOMERY, Groceries and Dry Goods.

J. C. GILMORE, Hotel, Proprietor of "Gilmore House," Ticket and Express Agent.

A. D. HAWLEY, Physician and Surgeon.

BILLINGSVILLE.

ABRAHAM ROSE, Dry Goods, Groceries, etc.

MISCELLANEOUS.

L. M. GROYNNE, Attorney at Law, Center tp.

W. M. CLARK, Farmer and Banker, Center tp.

JOHN COLSON, Farmer and Blooded Stock Raiser, Harmony tp.

SMITH WOOTERS, Farmer and Blooded Stock Raiser, Harmony tp.

ISAIAH DUBOIS, Farmer and Blooded Stock Raiser, Harmony tp.

ELI STANTON, Farmer and Miller, Harmony tp.

A. G. GARDNER, Farmer, Physician and Dealer in Molasses, Center tp.

JOHN MOSS, Farmer and Raiser of Fine Blooded Bulls and Grade Stock, Harrison tp.

ISAAC HARRIS, Farmer, Stock Raiser and Miller, Liberty tp.

T. S. WOOD, Farmer and Saw-mill, Harmony township.

B. L. GOODWIN, Groceries and Dry Goods, Center tp.

S. J. LEONARD, Saw-mill, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Center tp.

OHIO COUNTY.**RISING SUN.**

D. T. & H. S. DOWNEY, Attorneys at Law

S. M. JELLEY, Attorney at Law

O. W. LEWIS, Artist

R. J. ROLLINS, Barber and Hair Dresser

A. H. WRIGHT, Barber and Hair Dresser.

H. B. STEELE, Blacksmith.

ALFRED MERRILL, Blacksmith, cor. Walnut and Grand sts.

B. L. ROLLINS, Blacksmith and Farmer

H. ROLLINS, Blacksmith and Farmer.

J. RODRIGUEZ, Baker

J. F. RIGGS, Blacksmith

BENJAMIN DOLPH, Blacksmith and Farmer.

F. W. WERSHY, Carriage Trimmer

J. B. SMITH, Cigar Maker.

J. R. PRICE, Cigar Maker

PERRY BUCHANAN, Contractor and Builder

K. H. ROBRINS, Contractor and Builder.

J. G. ESPEY, Coal and Lumber Dealer.

W. H. PECK, Clerk Wharf Boat.

S. W. MORGAN, Carriage Maker and Wood Worker.

WM. F. SINK, Drayman and Tinsmith.

GEORGE McABOY, Druggist.

E. A. IGOE, Dentist.

J. T. MATSON, Druggist and Physician, Main st., above Front.

M. F. MORSE, Engineer on Board Steamboat.

JAMES CLOSE, Flatboatman.

J. J. PATE, Farmer and Dealer in Stock.

W. T. LINDSAT, Groceries and Provisions.

J. W. GRACE, Grocer.

JONES SEWARD, Grocer

J. R. CROUCH, Hotel, "Empire House."

H. T. WILLIAMS, M. D., Lumber Mills. Pro-prietor City.

J. P. PEPPER, Merchant

J. H. TALBOTT, Miller, Proprietor City Flouring Mills. Family and Fancy Flour always for sale.

D. W. CALVERT, Publisher *Saturday News*.

F. J. WALDO, Publisher *Rising Sun Recorder*.

A. P. WALTON, Photographer.

WM. H. CRAIG, Physician and Surgeon.

J. B. SUMMERS, Physician and Surgeon.

L. H. PLATT, Physician.

E. BLOSS, Painter, Sign and Ornamental.

J. S. THOMPSON, Pilot on Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.

R. FRANK BUCHANAN, Pharmacist, Assistant with Geo. McAboy.

WM. CLORE, Flour Manufacturer.

M. R. HALL, Sewing Machines and Picture Frames.

J. W. DALRYMPLE, Produce and Coal Dealer.

HUGH WILLIAMS, Saw-mill.

C. S. WRIGHT, Traveling Agent.

HARTFORD.

H. K. POHLE, Blacksmith.

W. N. KIRKPATRICK, Contractor and Builder.

E. P. NILES, County Surveyor and Proprietor of Saw-mill at Conaway's Ford.

POTTEBAUM & SHERER, Lumber and Flouring Mills.

SPIELMAN & ROSS, Merchants.

CHAS. YAGER, Wagon Maker.

MILTON.

DANIEL B. SINK, Blacksmith.

GEO. W. PATE, Merchant.

N. H. WILSON, Physician and Surgeon

JAMES HUNTER, Physician and Surgeon.

A. F. NIESTER, Shoemaker

HULL'S MILLS.

J. B. SMITH, Contractor and Builder.

MISCELLANEOUS.

O. P. MONROE, Blacksmith, Cass tp.

J. ZIMMERMAN, Basket Maker and Farmer, Randolph tp.

A. B. WILLIAMS, Butcher and Farmer, Randolph tp.

J. F. LANGENKAMP, Blacksmith, Pike tp.

J. W. MITCHEL, Cooper, Cass tp.

JACOB CLARK, Carpenter, Pike tp.

FRED NIEMANN, Farmer and Carpenter, Randolph tp.

PETER ZIMMERMANN, Farmer and Grower of Willows, Randolph tp.

WM. CONAWAY, Farmer and Butcher, Randolph tp.

J. A. FRENCH, Farmer and Trader, Randolph tp.

FRANK LUTHER, Lumber and Saw-mill, Pike township.

K. B. WALSTON, Shoemaker and Farmer, Pike township.

E. E. LYON, Superintendent Ohio County Asylum, Randolph tp.

SWITZERLAND COUNTY.**VEVAY.**

W. M. SMITH, Attorney at Law

L. A. CLARK, Attorney at Law.

DOWNEY & SCHRODER, Attorneys.

J. A. WORKS, JR., Attorney at Law.

W. D. WOODS, Attorney at Law.

JOHN OREM, Attorney at Law

GEO. H. KYLE, Architect.

WM. H. HART, Baker and Confectioner, and Dealer in Groceries

JOHN HOLLAR, Barber and Hair Dresser.

JOSEPH JOCKELL, Baker and Confectioner, and Dealer in Toys, Notions, etc., Main st.

M. D. FUGET, Buggy Maker

CHAS. GRAMMER, Butcher and Proprietor Meat Market.

CHAS. L. PAVY, Cabinet Maker.

JOHN M. GILBERT, Cabinet Maker.

NARISEY, BIRD & FISK, Chair and Mattress Manufacturers.

BRISTOW & LOCK, Coal Dealers.

JOHN CHATELIN, Coal Dealer.

MULLEN & MOXLEY, Contractors and Builders.

J. W. BOSEAH, Carpenter.

G. W. HATHORN, Contractor and Builder

WM. ARCHER, Contractor and Builder.

I. W. BAXTER, Dentist. Inventor and Anti-quarian.

C. O. THIEBAUD, Druggist and Pharmacist, Ferry st.

R. F. GRISARD & BRO., Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware and Agricultural Implements, s. w. cor. Main and Ferry sts.

McMAK BROS., Dry Goods, Clothing, Hardware and General Produce Dealers at Luna, Ark.; also Livery and Stock at Vevay, Farmers and Flat-boat men.

ORMSHY & GREEN, Dry Goods, Notions, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Groceries, China, Glass and Queensware, Ferry st.

LEVI B. CHRISTIE, Farmer and Dealer in Groceries, Produce and Provisions

GEO. C. PROTSMAN, Grocery and Produce.

GEO. H. KYLE, Hotel, "Kyle House," and Architect.

G. J. DALMAZZO, Hotel, "Dalmazzo House."

F. J. MARTIN, Harness, Saddles and Brides. Manufacturer

PERRIT DUFOUR, Justice of the Peace.

F. STRAHM, Marble Cutter

JOHN W. BANTA, Merchant

E. E. LONG, Miller

ALEXANDER EDGAR, Merchant and Dealer in Notions, Groceries and Lamb's Knitting Machines

JOSIAH JACKMAN, Machine Shop, Proprietor of.

JOHN GILL, Miller, Proprietor Switzer Flour-mills and Auditor Switzerland Co.

J. W. YEET, Painter, Carriage
T. C. D'ANGLADE, Painter, House, and Paper
Hanger.
W. J. BAIRD, Publisher *Veray Revelle*.
IRVIN ARMSTRONG, Publisher *Veray Democrat*.
W. H. MAYFIELD, Physician
J. P. BUTZ, Physician and Surgeon.
C. DEMANN Superintendent of Union Furni-
ture Co.
F. FINNUF, Superintendent *Veray Furniture Co.*
GEO. C. PATTON Secretary *Veray Furniture*
Company.
G. M. LEMONDS, Stoves and Tinware.
A. B. MOORE, Tailor
F. J. HOLLICROFT, Undertaker and Cabinet
Maker
J. SCHOFIELD & SON, Woollens, Manufac-
tures of Woollen Goods, and Dealers in Wool.
J. M. STRATFORD, Wharf Boat, Proprietor of.

NORTH'S LANDING.

WM C. ELLIS, Inventor, Manufacturer of and
Dealer in Patented Articles. Good Patents
bought and sold on Commission.

PATRIOT.

THOMAS WATTS, Attorney at Law
PETTIT BAXTER, Boots and Shoes, Manufac-
turer.
H. B. HERRICK, Boot and Shoe Maker.
RALPH PLATT, Blacksmith.
A. SHAFER, Cooper and Manufacturer of all
kinds tight work.
J. T. HUSTON, Cooper and Farmer.
WM P. COUCH, Cooper.
D. K. CRANDALL, Clerk Wharf Boat.
WM WATTS, Carpenter.
SAMUEL C. WATTS, Carpenter.
W. T. PATE & CO., Distillers of Old Proce-
ss Whiskey, Bourbon and Rye Whiskies.
BARTHOLOMEW STRACK, Distiller.
W. A. OLCOTT & SON, Druggists.
W. F. NORTH, Dry Goods, Boots Shoes, Gro-
ceries, &c.
J. W. LOVE, Fancy Goods, Notions, &c., also
Postmaster.
CHARLES DIBBLE, Farmer and Flat-boat man.
J. M. SCRANTON, Groceries and Provisions.
J. W. SHIREY, Justice of the Peace; Saddles
and Harness. Deputy Collector Internal Re-
venue.
ALONZO DIBBLE, Stores, Tin and Copper
Ware, Manufacturer and Dealer. Roofing,
Sputting and Gutting a specialty.
DAVID McHURON, Painter, House.
SILAS H. VAN HOUTEN, Staple and Fancy
Groceries, Notions, Canned Goods, &c.
JOHN BASSETT, Shoe Dealer.
THOMAS BONNELL, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron
Ware Manufacturer; Sputting and Roofing,
also Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Glass and
Queenware, Hardware and Notions.

FLORENCE.

A. ARTHUR SCHUMPF, Engineer, Steam-
boat.
BEN. F. KEESEY, Farmer and Well Driver.
G. H. SCHUMPF, Stock and Land Dealer.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. F. LEACH, Blacksmith and Farmer. Posey
township.
J. M. LONG, Blacksmith and Minister M. E.
Church, Posey tp.
E. O. BARKER, Carpenter and Farmer, Colton
township.
WM P. OAK, Farmer and Blacksmith, Colton tp.
ELWOOD HOUSE, Stone Mason, Posey tp.

TIPTON COUNTY.**TIPTON.**

M. E. CLARK, Attorney at Law
N. W. PARKER, Attorney at Law.
GEO. H. GIFFORD, Attorney at Law.
JOSHUA JONES, Attorney at Law
J. T. COX, Attorney at Law and Editor *Times*.
S. H. MATTHEWS, Blacksmith.
JAMES SMITH, Carpenter.
J. T. CHAMBERS, Sewing Machines
W. W. WILSON, Carvers.
ABRAHAM GERHOLD, Carriage Maker.
ALPHEUS LAY, Carpenter and Joiner.
C. C. PHILLIPS, Carpenter.
G. T. BARLOW, Engineer.
McDONALD MILES, Groceries, &c.
B. T. MILLER, Gunsmith and Boots and Shoes.
R. T. TRIBBLE, General Work.
JOHN LONG, Hotel Proprietor.
C. C. BOWLIN, Hardware and Lumber.
T. E. HENRY, Livery Feed and Sale Stables.
A. K. WILSON, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
M. W. PERSHING, Merchant.
LEW SEWARD, Mechanist.
W. J. TURPEN, Publisher, *Advocate*.
D. H. EMMONS, Printer.
CARTI J. BRADY, Printer, late Editor *Times*.
JULIE REECE, Publisher *Enterprise*.
OVERMAN & COX, Publishers *Times*.
W. A. EVANS, Plumber-mill.
H. G. EVANS, Physician and Surgeon.
W. H. CLARK, Park and Garden.
HENRY FIRDING, Plasterer.
F. M. ROBINSON, Wagon Maker.

WINDFALL.

J. A. SWOVELAND, Attorney at Law.
W. O. DEAN, Attorney at Law.
W. H. SHAFER, Blacksmith.
T. J. LINDSAY, Carriage and Wagon Maker.
H. M. ROBERTSON, Carpenter and Joiner.
J. H. ZEINER, Dealer in General Stores, Grain
and Stores.
W. A. DENNIS, Merchant and General Dealer
in Stoves.
TONY BAILY, Painter
ISAAC C. CONKLIN, Saw-mill and Dealer in
Lumber.
J. B. THORN, Trading and Engineering.

SHARPSVILLE.

W. N. HEATH, Physician and Surgeon.
A. B. FITZGER, Physician and Surgeon
J. J. HENRY, Stave Manufacturer.

NEVADA.

M. RICKETTS, Merchant and Miller

TETERSBURG.

JOSIAH BEAN, Druggist.
R. W. PHARES, Merchant and Manufacturer
of Lumber, Staves, Headings, &c.
T. C. WHEELER, Physician and Surgeon

KENTON.

G. N. PHARES, Merchandise. Tile and Stave
Heads.

NORMANDA.

J. B. CAMPBELL, Merchant.
J. M. CAMPBELL, Miller
A. F. WHITE, Physician and Surgeon.

NEW LANCASTER.

I. N. SCHELL, Physician and Surgeon.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. H. HEMERLEY, Carpenter, Jefferson tp.
JOHN BLEVINS, Carpenter, Jefferson tp.
JAMES LANE, Carpenter, Jefferson tp.
MILTON CHILDERS, Carpenter, Jefferson tp.
TILOS LAUD, Merchant and Farmer, Prairie
township

BARTHOLOMEW COUNTY.**COLUMBUS.**

COL. JOHN A. KEITH, Attorney at Law.
FRANCIS T. HOPD, Attorney at Law.
R. HILL, Attorney at Law and Collector Internal
Revenue.
L. L. LEVERING, Architect.
JOHN G. LAY, Barber and Insurance Agent.
WHITNEY CONANT, Banker
A. W. GRIFFITH, Bookkeeper for H. Griffith.
Dry Goods Merchant.
W. H. WEBB, Contractor and Builder
P. H. McCORMACK, Contractor and Builder.
R. M. JACKSON, Carriage Maker.
SAMUEL HESSE, Contractor and Bridge
Builder and Dealer in Lumber.
WM. L. DEEVER, Carpenter and Joiner.
AMIL J. RACHINGER, Carriage Maker
J. B. DILLON, Carriage Painter.
O. M. PALMER, Carriage Trimmer.
ATWOOD ROWLEY, Carpenter.
JOHN KEMPF, Cigars and Tobacco, Dealer
and Manufacturer
L. H. TOOLEY, Chief Engineer Columbus
Water Works
CHAS. F. MESEKE, Dry Goods Merchant.
J. W. VAUGHAN, Division Train Master J. M.
& I. R. R.
LYLE & FINNEY, Editors and Proprietors of the
Bartholomew Democrat.
BROWN & BRO., Editors and Proprietors of the
Columbus Republican.
V. WILLIAMS, Hotel, "Jackson House," cor.
William and Jackson sts.
JOHN A. FELTON, Hotel, "Bowlin House,"
"The Old Reliable," Geo. B. Hibbs and H.
F. Treadway, Clerks. Free Bus to and from
trains.
FREDERICK RUPPRECHT, Head Sargery.
WILL. H. CARR, Insurance.
RICHARD THOMAS, Merchant Miller.

FREDERICK DONNER, Jeweler, and Dealer
in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, &c.

J. I. IRWIN, Merchant. Director N. W. C.
University and Female Reformatory and
Prison, at Indianapolis.

A. B. ARNOLD, Mechanist.
L. INGRA, Physician and Surgeon.
S. M. LINTON, Physician and Surgeon.
A. HUBBARD, Printer and Publisher, Union
st., bet. Harrison and Jackson.

FRED SCHINNERER, Practical Gunsmith.
B. R. PERKINS, Shoddy Mills, &c.
W. W. MOONEY, Tanner, Member City Coun-
cil, Tipton st., bet. Jackson and Brown.
GEO. CARRUTHER, Undertaker.
J. G. SCHWARZKOPF, Wagon and Carriage
Maker.

T. G. MILLER, Wagon Maker.
H. F. SCHULTZ, Wagon Manufacturer

NEWBERN.

J. E. DELMONT, Miller and Tull Keeper.
WM. B. SPARROW, Miller
WATSON MERRICK, Physician and Druggist

ST. LOUIS CROSSING.

H. F. SCHAEFER, Justice of the Peace, Rail-
road Agent and Merchant
B. D. WRIGHT, Postmaster and Clerk
ALBERT CARTER, Wagon Maker.

CLIFFORD.

M. D. LEE, Merchant, Grain Dealer and Farmer
THOMAS NEWTON, Merchant, Grain Dealer,
Farmer and Justice of the Peace.

TAVLORSVILLE.

DANIEL KINDIG, Hotel Proprietor and Cooper.
S. F. STRINBERGER, Merchant.
J. T. MURRAY, Notary Public and Merchant.
JACOB WENDEL, Superintendent Saw-mill.
FRANK REISNER, Tanner Township Trustee.

HOPE.

AUGUSTUS FIESEL, Blacksmith, Wagon and
Plow Maker
LOUIS WINTERBERG, Bakery and Confe-
ctionery.
L. W. WEISSER, Carpenter and Builder
CHAS. F. SPECHT, Cabinet Maker.
DECATUR WARREN, Carriage and Coach
Maker.
CHAS. NELIGH, Carriage Manufacturer.
JOHN DRONBERGER, Dry Goods, Groceries,
Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c. Two Stores—
General, Shelby County; Hope, Bartholomew
County.
G. W. HARTZELL, Justice of the Peace and
Blacksmith.
CHAS. G. MICHAEL, Merchant and Postmaster.
ANTON REGENER, Merchant Tailor.
F. R. HOLLAND, Principal Moravian Seminary
for Young Ladies.
H. R. ROOPF, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. A. SMITH, Restaurant, Groceries, Boots,
Shoes, &c.
WM. R. WOLF, Surgeon, Dentist.
R. F. KERN, Watchmaker, Jeweler and En-
graver.
CHAS. D. WACHLER, Wine and Liquor House.

HARTSVILLE.

J. B. PHILLIP, Carpenter.
J. T. HOBSON, Editor *Literary Ensign*.
D. C. MOORE, Livery Stable and Mail Carrier, Hartsville to Columbus.
HUGH McCALLIP, Minister and Proprietor of Hotel.
HARDY WRAY, Physician and Surgeon.
W. J. PRUNER, President Hartsville University.
JOHN M. TOBIAS, Physician and Druggist.
E. D. WEINLAND, Stores and Tinware.
URIAH BONER, Saddle and Harness Maker.

JONESVILLE.

J. H. MYERS, Boots and Shoes made to order. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch.
W. H. WATTS, Batcher.
DAVID RANDOLPH, Brick Mason and Dealer in Wines and Liquors.
JOHN WOESSNER, Blacksmith.
HENRY VONFANG, Boots and Shoes. Manufacturer and Dealer.
J. H. W. ANDRES, Carriages and Buggies.
S. & M. CAHN, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, etc.
QUINTON NOBUTT, Druggist.
M. C. HEPER, Hotel and Livery.
H. MELLENKAMP, Miller and Dealer in Grain, Custom Work and Shipping Grain.
D. M. ROBERTS, Painter and Paper Hanger.
G. W. HAMAKER, Physician.
J. E. WELMER, Shoemaker.
JAS. G. STEWART, Saddle and Harness Maker.
GEO. SCHMITT, Turner and Wood Worker.

MISCELLANEOUS.

S. R. PRICE, Axe Handle Manufacturer, Harrison tp.
E. SPRINGER, Dry Goods, Sand Creek tp.
HENRY DIPPER, Farmer and Custom Mill, Harrison tp.
HENRY HORN, Farmer and Custom Mill, Harrison tp.
WM. H. COY, Farmer and Cooper, Harrison tp.
DAVID KINNEY, Farmer and Cooper, German township.
CORNELIUS SNIDER, Farmer, Carpenter and Stock Raiser, Hawk Creek tp.
DAVID ANDERSON, Farmer and Miller, Clifty township.
C. ANDERSON, Farmer and Miller, Proprietor Saw-mill, Clifty tp.
W. J. WELMER, Farmer and Trader, Wayne township.
THOMAS ESSEN, Mayor of Columbus, Surveyor and Farmer, Sec. 19, Hawk Creek tp.
M. S. MELLOTT, Township Trustee and Tobacco Dealer.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

BROOKVILLE.

W. H. BRACKEN, Attorney at Law.
BINKLEY & JONES, Attorneys at Law, Valley House Block.
S. E. THOMPSON, Attorney at Law and Prosecuting Attorney.
McMAHAN & SMITH, Attorneys at Law.

J. P. McKEE, Attorney at Law.
H. TRICHLER, Boston Boot, Shoe and Hat Store.
O. BAKER, Billiard Parlor.
JOHN BURKHART, Carpenter and Builder.
W. H. FOGLE, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
ADAM HEDG, Cigars, Manufacturer of.
J. O. GATES, Drugs and Medicines.
A. J. KING, Drugs and Medicines.
SWING & KAISER, Dry Goods, Notions, etc.
A. M. DAWSON, Editor Brookville *American*.
C. B. BENTLEY, Editor and Publisher Franklin Democrat.
P. CASE, Groceries and Provisions.
J. H. BROCKAMP, Groceries, etc. Groceries and Provisions taken in exchange for Goods, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Wooden and Willow Ware.
JACOB SMITH, Marble Works.
H. H. SCHRICHTER, Marble Works. All work warranted to give satisfaction.
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L. SOVINE, Blacksmith, Kirkland tp.

W. A. WISSER, Cabinet Maker, Root tp.

- G. A. STEINKE, Carpenter and Farmer, Proble township.
- F. RUEDY, Carpenter, French tp.
- I. MOSER, Carpenter and Farmer, Monroe tp.
- ANDREW MILLER, Carpenter and Farmer, Wakarusa tp.
- G. W. SYLVESTER & BRO., Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Notions, Patent Medicines, and all articles usually kept in a first-class country store, Blue Creek tp.
- MEYER & BROS., Dry Goods, Notions, Boots, Shoes, Queensware, Groceries, &c., Kirkland township.
- V. D. BELL, Lumber Dealer and Farmer, French township.
- J. H. GARKEY, Lumber Dealer, Root tp.
- W. H. SHEPHERD, Pump Maker and Farmer, Hartford tp.
- J. P. BOGART, Saw mill, Proprietor of and Dealer in Lumber, Union tp.
- J. HOWEN, Saw-miller and Farmer, Kirkland township.
- J. T. HOTTER, Saw-miller and Farmer, Kirkland township.
- C. HAMMILL, Saw-mill Proprietor and Lumber Dealer, Blue Creek tp.
- H. F. BUTLER, Wagon Maker, Proble tp.

FAYETTE COUNTY. CONNSERVILLE.

- W. C. FORREY, Attorney at Law.
- VALENTINE BILLAN, Brewer and Saloon Keeper, Fifth and Washington sts.
- JAS. N. HUSTON, Banker, Citizens' Bank, Capital, \$50,000. Bank of Deposit and Discount, established 1870. Prompt attention given to any and all business pertaining to Banking, Exchange bought and sold on principal cities of U. S. References: Thos. Stansford, First National Bank, Cincinnati; Gilmore, Dunlap & Co., Cincinnati; E. Kinney & Co., Cincinnati; Winslow Lumber & Co., New York; Jas. C. McIntosh, Pres't.
- J. GOINER, Cigars and Tobacco.
- H. T. LOUNES, Dairy, Parker's Grove Dairy.
- NICHOLAS WOLFRAM, Druggist and Dealer in Pianos, Organs and Small Musical Mde.
- J. K. JAMESON, Dentist, S. W. cor. Fifth and Centre av.
- W. C. MOFFETT, Grain Buyer and Dealer in Dry Goods.
- F. P. FRYBARGER, Hotel, Frybarger House, Hotel and Billiard Hall.
- J. E. ATWOOD & CO., Hotel, Avenue House.
- GEO. WANLEY, Grand Hotel. Thoroughly renovated and newly furnished. Good Sample Rooms on first floor. Stable connected with house.
- GEO. W. EDDY, Insurance Agent. Companies, represented: Aetna, Hartford, Capital, \$5,000,000; American, Philadelphia, \$1,500,000; Watertown, N. Y., \$500,000; Girard, Philadelphia, \$1,600,000, besides other reliable companies.
- ANTHONY KEHL, Jeweler, Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Spectacles, etc. Repairing done and all work warranted. First-st., between Central and East avs.
- E. M. STONE, Livery and Feed Stable.
- J. M. CULBERTSON, Lumber Dealer.
- J. G. BARON, Merchant Tailor.
- W. W. FRYBURGER, Merchant.

- JOHNSON & HARRIS, Machinists. A. S. Johnson, P. D. Harris, Builders of Steam Engines and Dealers in Machinery of all kinds.
- BECK BROS., Merchant Tailors and Dealers in Ready-made Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gent's Furnishing Goods.

- A. C. REHNE, Millwright, Pattern Maker and General Mechanic.
- KELLER, UHL & CO. Millers. George W. Keller and John Uhl.
- H. L. WYTERALD & SONS, Milling, Dealers in Grain and Proprietors Hydraulic Mills.
- JAS. O'TOOLE, Marble and Stone Works, Dealer in Scotch and American Granites, Italian and Domestic Marble, and Building Stone of every description. Plans and designs furnished on application. Central av., Connersville.
- A. C. JONES, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Homoeopathic. Oceanic Surgery a specialty. A cure in every case of piles guaranteed, and no money received until cure is perfected.
- G. R. & J. E. CHITWOOD, Physicians and Surgeons.
- JAMES & DOWNS, Printers, Editors and Publishers. Times.
- JNO. M. HIGGS, Publisher of Examiner.
- GEO. M. SINKS, Publisher Connersville Times.
- A. G. CHAPMAN, Plater, Gold and Silver.
- H. E. FRAZEE, Railroad Agent, C. H. & I. and Ft. W. M. & C. Railroads.
- JACOB SCHMIDT, Saloon and Boarding House, cor. Sixth and Canal sts.
- FRANZ DOLL, Saloon and Restaurant, Meats at all hours, Fifth st., bet. Central and Eastern avenues.
- LOUIS DOLL, Saloon, Fifth st., bet. Central and Eastern avs.
- G. M. DAVIS, Saloon and Billiard Hall, cor. Sixth st. and Central av.
- THOMAS MALEY, Saloon and Billiard Hall, Fifth and Market sts.
- JOHN SCHNEIDER, Saloon, W. Fifth st.
- JOHN COLLINS, Saloon and Billiards, Fifth st., bet. Central av. and Market st.
- THOMAS O'NEILL, Telegraph Repairer, cor. Fourth and Market sts.

LINCOLN.

- W. C. MOFFETT, Grain Buyer, Dealer in Dry Goods, and Station Agent.

PERRY COUNTY.

CANNELTON.

- C. H. MASON, Attorney at Law.
- DOMINIC VANDERPOOL, Boots, Shoes, Saddles and Harness, Manufacturer of and Dealer in; also Dealer in Hides and Leather.
- J. F. SULZER & BRO., Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Notions, etc. Branch store at Troy, Ind.
- JOHN W. MINOR, Insurance Agent and Co. Auditor.
- E. ROUNDS, Jewelry and Photographing, Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc. Fine Photographs a specialty. Washington st.
- JOHN ZIMMERMAN, Merchant.
- CHRIS. KJELHOM, Merchant.
- G. SCHMUCK, Mill Owner.
- JACOB BECHTOLD, Dremmer Carding Room, Cannelton Cotton Mills.
- J. S. BENISS, Physician and Surgeon. Office, Washington st., bet. Fifth and Sixth sts.
- J. L. STEPHENSON, Physician.
- C. W. KNIGHT, Secretary Cotton-mill.
- H. B. SPIEKER, Saddles and Harnesses, Manufacturer of.
- TELL CITY.**
- H. J. MAY, Attorney at Law and Editor and Proprietor Tell City Commercial.
- F. STAINER, Banking House of F. Steiner.
- G. HUTTENSTEIN, Banking, Cashier First National Bank, Tell City.

- FRED VOELKE, Jr., Brewer.
- AUG. SCHREIBER, Druggist, Dealer in Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Chandeliers, etc.
- G. F. BOTT, Editor and Publisher Tell City Anzeiger, German and English Job Printing.
- COMBS, HARTMANN & CO., Furniture and Chair Factory.
- LYON SOLBITZKY & COOK, Furniture Manufacturers.
- FERDINAND BECKER, Iron, Steel, Hardware, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, etc.
- RICHARD WINDPFENNIG, Hotel, Proprietor Commercial Hotel.
- J. L. HUBER, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
- WIEDMER & OBOUSSIER, Machinists.
- HENRY LUDWIG, Marble Works, Monuments, Table Tops, Mantels, etc.
- HERMANN & BRO., Manufacturers Hermann's Patent Axle Bars and Spring Wagons, Plow Handles and Wheelbarrows. Dealers in all kinds of Agricultural Implements.
- BAUMGARTNER & ADANK, Wharf Boat Proprietors and Commission Merchants, Dealers in all kinds of Country Produce, Singles, Laths, Barrels, Plow Handles, Brushes, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Flooring, Furniture, Chairs, Blacksmiths' Bellows, all kinds of Wagon and Steamboat Tinsler, Agent Adams Express Company.

TROY.

- W. T. WASHIER, Bridge Builder and General Contractor.
- CHARLES A. SUGG, Hotel, Manager Union Hotel.
- WM. MCKINLEY, Lumberman.
- JOHN H. DUHME, President Southern Indiana Railroad.
- J. M. DANIEL, Steamboating.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

MUNCIE.

- TEMPLER & GREGORY, Attorneys at Law.
- SAMUEL P. ANTHONY, JR., Broker.
- ADAM WOLFE, Banker and Merchant.
- SAMUEL G. BARTEL, Cabinet Maker.
- JOHN P. NICHOLS, Chair Frauer.
- JAS. THOMPSON, Chair Maker.
- W. J. HILL, Carriage Trimmer.
- J. D. WILLIAMS, Editor and Publisher Muncie Democrat.
- L. C. BELL, Merchant.
- BRADY & MELETTE, Publishers Muncie Times.
- N. F. ETHELL, Publisher Muncie News.
- WINTON & KEMPER, Physicians and Surgeons.

EATON.

- EDWARD SHIDELER, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
- W. P. WAGONER, Hotel.
- JOS. GESSFELL, Liquor Dealer.
- J. W. BEEBE, Shoemaker.

JENNINGS COUNTY.

VERNON.

- WM. B. HAGINS, Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
- NICHOLAS DE VESY, Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Queensware and Glassware, and General Flour and Feed Store, opposite Court House.
- P. E. WILLS, Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Confections and a General Feed and Provision Store, west side Public Square.

- C. E. WAGNER, Editor Banner.
- F. SAUPE, Harness and Saddles.
- AMOS THOMAS, Merchant.
- JAMES R. VAN SICKLE, Stone Dealer.
- ANTHONY DAUSCH, Stone Cutter.
- H. C. HARMAN, Stone and Lime, Dealer in. All orders for Stone and Lime will receive prompt attention. Blue Stone, Lime Stone and Bridge Stone, all orders promptly filled, near Vernon.

NORTH VERNON.

- ALANSON ANDREWS, Attorney at Law.
- A. G. SMITH, Attorney at Law.
- JOHN EULER & BRO., Boot and Shoe Store.
- SEBASTIAN STEIN, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
- MICHAEL W. STRICKER, Blacksmith.
- HENRY FRANZ, Blacksmith.
- JAS. B. ROYSE, Blacksmith.
- F. W. VERBARG, Dry Goods and Groceries, Produce, Notions and Boots and Shoes.
- W. G. NORRIS, Editor Plain Dealer.
- J. N. MARSH, Editor North Vernon Sun.
- CHRISTIAN MAUS, Engineer, Stationary.
- WM. D. EVANS, Furniture, Manufacturer of all kinds.
- HENRY MEYER, Furniture, Manufacturer of all kinds of Furniture, Sash, Doors and Blinds; also Dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries.
- JOHN C. MENERIEFF, Gardening and Nursery.
- JOSEPH MATURKA, Gunsmith.
- SAMUEL D. HUMPHRIES, Hotel, "National."
- CARL MARKS, Jeweler.
- JOHN C. WILKERSON, Merchant.
- CHARLES T. WILKERSON, Merchant.
- E. HICKS, Miller.
- H. TRIP, Merchant.
- HENRY LANGE, Merchant.
- CHARLES BRENNER, Meat Market.
- LEWIS FULKERSON, Marble, Dealer in.
- HICKMAN & HIGBEE, Machine and Repair Shop.
- H. C. SMITH, Marble Cutter.
- J. T. WALTON, Restaurant.
- G. L. TRIPP, Stoves and Tinware, Dealer in. A good stock always on hand.
- JOHN DROTCOUR, Stone Quarries.
- CHARLES WOLF, Saloon Keeper.

BUTLERVILLE.

- G. W. McNEELAN, Express Agent, Adams.
- D. F. McNEELAN, Grocer.
- ALBERT MATHENY, Hotel.

COMMSISKEY.

- HENRY H. HUDSON, Carpenter and Builder.
- GEO. F. LAWRENCE, Merchant and Postmaster.
- JOHN M. LYLE, Physician.
- EDWARD P. NELLIS, Real Estate Agent and Notary Public.

HARDENBURCH.

- H. C. BRUNER, Druggist, Pure Drugs and Chemicals.
- JOHN SULLIVAN, Merchant.
- W. B. WHITCOMB, Undertaker.

OAKDALE.

- SAMUEL McILROY, Turner of Brown Handles and Farmer.

PARIS.

PHILIP JONES, Boarding House
JOHN M. RYNOLDS, Carpenter.
JOHN L. PILLES, Carriage Maker.

S. M. HUDSON, Druggist, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, etc. Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded and orders answered with care and dispatch.

WM. G. HUMPHREY, Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Tinware, Glassware, Ready-made Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Notions, etc.

JOHN TOBIAS, Justice of the Peace.

L. W. HUDSON, Miller, Proprietor "Paris Mills." Prepared for doing first-class work in every respect. Custom work solicited. Dealer in Grain, Flour, Feed, etc.

B. F. RUSSILL, Physician.

I. M. LAPEBER, Physician.

ORVILLE GADDY, Physician.

ZENAS.

OLYMPUS H. MYERS, Blacksmith
JAMES MYERS, Merchandising.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THOMAS GORDON, Blacksmith and Farmer, Campbell tp.

ROBERT McNEW, Engineer and Farmer, Columbia tp.

PHILIP H. LORIE, Millwright, Campbell tp.

JACOB O'CONNOR, Music Teacher, Columbia township.

WM. G. STRATTON, Merchant and Farmer, Columbia tp.

E. WELLS, Miller and Farmer, Marion tp.

SQUIRE S. HITTLE, Shoemaker, Columbia township.

JESSE H. McHROY, Saw-milling and Farmer, Campbell tp.

WM. H. CHRISTIE, Wagon Maker, Campbell township.

THOMAS L. MOORE, Wagon Maker and Farmer, Campbell tp.

JOHN W. SAMUELS, Farmer and Saloon Keeper, Campbell tp.

JOSEPH M. COX, Justice of the Peace, Campbell tp.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.**RIDCEVILLE.**

L. K. HAMMERLE, Brewer of Beer and Lager Beer, Mahster.

JEREMIAH ARTHUR, Woolen Manufacturer.

MORRISTOWN.

KARNS & CLARK, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, General Merchandise and Notions. Also Grain Merchant.

FARMLAND.

J. S. DAVIS, Dealer in Dry Goods, &c.

JOHN A. MOORMAN, Insurance Agent.

PARKER.

L. H. KARNS, Druggist.

GEO. H. REED, Physicians and Surgeons.

LYNN.

W. H. MULL, Boots, Shoes and Shoe Findings, Manufacturer of and Dealer in.

G. H. JACKSON, Physician and Surgeon.

ROBERT W. HAMILTON, Physician and Surgeon.

HUNTSVILLE.

DANIEL CROMPTER, Hotel, Proprietor "Trenton House."

LEVI JOHNSON, General Merchandise.

UNIONPORT.

IRA SWAIN, Farmer and Justice of the Peace.

GEO. SLACK, Farmer and Dealer in General Merchandise.

UNION CITY.

ALEXANDER GULLETT, Attorney at Law and Prosecuting Attorney of Twenty-fifth Judicial Circuit.

L. D. LAMBERT, Attorney, Mayor and Real Estate Agent.

ISAAC P. GRAY, Attorney at Law and Colonel Fourth Indiana Cavalry.

JOHN D. SMITH, Jeweler, Watches, Clocks, Fine Jewelry, Musical Instruments, Notions, &c.

G. W. POWELL, Homoeopathic Physician and Surgeon.

J. COMINGS, Publisher Union City Times.

B. MASSLIICH, Publisher Union City Eagle.

WINCHESTER.

WATSON & MONKS, Attorneys at Law.

THOMAS M. BROWNE, Attorney at Law.

W. A. THOMPSON, Attorney at Law.

JAS. MOORHEAD, Banker, Receives Deposits, Discounts Paper, Deals in Exchange, Pays Interest on Deposits by agreement, and particular attention paid to Collections; New York Correspondents: Winslow, Lanier & Co.

A. STONE, Banker, President First National Bank, Receives Deposits, Discounts Paper, Deals in Exchange, Buys and Sells Gold and Silver, and does a general Banking business; New York Correspondent: 9th National Bank.

C. W. WOOLVERTON, Boots and Shoes, Manufacturers of and Dealers in.

A. G. CAMPFIELD, Contractor and Builder.

PHINEAS POMEROY, Civil Engineer and County Surveyor.

J. C. HIRSH, Druggist, Drug and Book Store.

DR. A. P. HERRON, Dentistry, Dental Surgeon, Mechanical and Operative Dentistry.

I. D. CARTER, Dry Goods, Notions, etc., General Dealer in.

R. R. MORROW, Dry Goods, Notions, Clothing, Millinery, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc.

JAS. G. BRICE, Editor Winchester Herald.

T. W. KIZER, Grain Dealer and Farmer.

G. G. KELLER & SON, Groceries and Provisions.

PETER REINHARTER, Hotel, Proprietor Franklin House.

H. H. NEFF, Lumber Material.

HODSON & BRESON, Printers, Proprietors Winchester Journal.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. McKEW & SON, Dealers in Grain, Stock, Milling and Farming, Franklin tp.

JAY COUNTY.**BRYANT.**

WM. CARSON, Farmer and Real Estate Dealer. Town lots for sale.

A. G. LEWIS, Dealer in Grain, Seeds, Wool, Lard and Slaughtered Hogs. Justice of the Peace.

FLETCHER RAYN, Druggist and Grocer, Putate, Oils, Glass and Groceries.

W. S. FLEMING, Dry Goods and Notions, Postmaster and Express Agent; also Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc.

L. D. ADAMS, Slaves, Heading and Tight Barrels, Manufacturer of.

CAMDEN.

DAVID T. TAYLOR, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.

C. HUGHES & SON, Boots, Shoes and Findings, Manufacturers of and Dealers in.

W. T. ALLEN, Furniture, Manufacturer of and Dealer in.

MARSHALL F. BAILY, General Merchandise, Groceries and Queensware.

ISAAC T. SHARP, General Merchandise, Dealer in and Manufacturer of Wagon Cloths.

WM. HARPER, JR., Hotel, Proprietor "Camden House."

ENOS HOOVER, Hardware, Dealer in Stores, Hardware, Tinware and Sheet Iron. Spouting made to order.

SAML. A. SHOAF, Milling, Proprietor of Flouring and Saw-mills, Dealer in Grain, Flour and Lumber.

W. O. BURR, Miller.

NEWTON BOLES, Agent, Merchant, "People's Store," Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Notions, etc.

WM. FREEMAN, Practicing, Physician, Allopathic.

S. A. THOMAS, Physician, Eclectic School of Cincinnati.

MRS. EMMA R. LEWIS, Practicing Physician.

G. H. FAULKNER, States, Headings and Tight Barrels, Manufacturer of.

R. T. STEVENS, Sewing Machine Agent.

F. H. SCHNEIDER, Tanner and Currier, Dealer in Leather Hides, Pelts, etc.

BALBEC.

B. L. DEWEES, Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Notions, etc.

WINONA.

J. A. BROWN, Farmer and Merchant.

PENN TOWNSHIP.

ALBERT RUSSELL, Farmer and Civil Engineer.

DUNKIRK.

JAS. L. CARL, Attorney at Law and Dealer in Furniture.

WM. GUNDER, Druggist and Chemist.

M. S. CUNNINGHAM, Druggist, Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Hair Brushes, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Articles, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Stationery, etc. Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded.

JOEL REECK, Editor Dunkirk News.

S. C. FREEMAN, Editor and Proprietor Dunkirk Courier.

WM. MILLIGAN, Hotel, Proprietor "Milligan House."

JOHN M. CROGAN, Practicing Physician.

G. W. SUTTON, Real Estate Agent and Stock Broker.

RED KEY.

JACOB B. SWIEER, Blacksmithing of all kinds.

JAS. T. YOUNG, Brick and Tile Manufacturer.

J. W. MILLER, Boots and Shoes, Manufacturer.

CHAS. E. LAMAR, Carpenter and Builder.

J. B. ERSKINE, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder.

W. R. PYLE, Carpenter and Builder.

THOS. BADER, Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions and Hardware.

CHAS. ROSS, Hotel, Proprietor "Ross House."

J. B. DANIELS, Harness and Saddles, Manufacturer and Dealer.

E. V. WINTERS, Plasterer and Contractor.

R. P. DAVIS, Physician and Surgeon.

G. W. SHEPHERD, Physician and Surgeon.

PORTLAND.

G. B. JONES, Agricultural Implements.

THOMAS BOSWORTH, Attorney at Law.

DAVID V. BAKER, Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.

S. B. H. SHANKS, Attorney at Law.

J. W. HEADINGTON, Attorney at Law.

J. R. PERDUE, Attorney at Law. Admitted to the Bar, April, 1852.

NEWTON O. BORDERS, Attorney at Law.

J. B. JAQUA, Attorney at Law. Admitted to the Bar at Hamilton, Ohio, A. D. 1850.

JAS. P. REID, Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.

W. C. JOHNSON, Banking, Cashier People's Bank Capital Stock (paid in), \$50,000. Stockholders represent over \$1,000,000. General Banking Business. Money loaned on reasonable terms. Interest paid on time deposits. Collections made and remitted promptly on favorable terms.

BECHTEL & SMITH, Bakery.

CARTWRIGHT & STARR, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes and Notions.

C. WILSON, Druggist.

E. J. MARSH, Editor Portland Commercial.

W. W. THIMMONS, Editor and Proprietor Jay County Granger.

JONAS VOTAW, Farmer and Real Estate Dealer.

HARVEY BERGMAN, Grocer.

SEEBING BROS., Grocers, Jobbers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Dealers in Fruits and Vegetables in Season.

NIMROD HEADINGTON, Hotel, Proprietor "Headington House."

C. HAYS, Hardware.

N. A. MEEKER, Hardware and Drugs.

HENRY C. EWING, Justice of the Peace.

COFFIN ALEXANDER & CO., Lumber Dealers.

HENRY S. CABLE, Lumber Dealer, Pine, Ash and Walnut Lumber, Shingles, Lard, Doors, Sash Mouldings, etc., opposite Depot.

ROBT. TEMPLER, Livery Stable.

E. M. CROWELL, Mechanic.

L. L. HOLMES, Marble Dealer.

JOHN A. MOREHOUS, Physician, Physio-Medical.

J. M. BOSWORTH, Physician and Surgeon. Graduate University Medicine, 1865.

D. S. KINSEY, Physician and Druggist.

S. H. RICHELBERGER, Proprietor Planing-mill.

L. L. GILPIN, Railroad and Express Agent.

T. S. JOHNSON, Stores, Tinware, House-keeping Goods, Heading, Spouting and Job Work of all kinds done on short notice. Johnson Building, Meridian st.

JOHN S. MARTIN, Shoemaker.

NEW CORDON.

C. B. THORP, Attorney and Notary Public. General Collections a Specialty.

GEO. MARTIN & SON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware and Agricultural Implements.

W. J. BREWINGTON, Physician, Surgeon and Accouchier. Diseases of Woman a Specialty.

FRANK LENOX, Physician and Surgeon.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.—CONTINUED.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SAMUEL BERGMAN, Proprietor Flouring Mills, Wayne tp.
J. C. HAWKINS, Real Estate Dealer, Es-County Sheriff and Farmer, Wayne tp.

SPENCER COUNTY.

ROCKPORT.

CHARLES L. WEDDING, Attorney at Law.
ROBERT G. EVANS, Attorney at Law.
W. W. MEDCALF, Attorney at Law.
GEO. L. REINHARD, Attorney at Law.
J. T. CAMP, Dentist.
S. E. KERCHEVAL, Rockport Republican Journal.

SPRING STATION.

W. R. TEMPLE, Physician and Surgeon.

ST. MEINARD.

JOSEPH G. STIRM, Wagon Maker, Notary Public, Farmer and Merchant.
PETER SCHUTZ, Saw Mill, Spoke and Hub Factory and Farmer.
A. EGLOFF, Miller, Proprietor St. Meinard Mill.
JOSEPH WEINGARTNER, Tinner.

WARREN COUNTY.

WILLIAMSPORT.

L. T. MILLER, Attorney at Law.
JOHN G. PEARSON, Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.
H. M. BILLINGS, Attorney at Law.
GEO. CAMERON, Artist.
JNO. M. BOWMAN, Attorney at Law.
MARY MELLOTT, Boarding House. First class in every respect.
CHAS. SWARTS, Carpenter.
A. P. SMITH, Druggist.
JACOB HANES, Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes and Notions.
E. MCBURNEY, Dentist.
JOHN H. HEALD, Druggist.
ASA J. FISHER, Dry Goods, Groceries and Woollen Mills.
J. GREGORY, Editor.

H. C. MILLER, Groceries, Confectionery, Cigars and Tobacco. Lunch at all hours. R. R. Station.
JOHN LEPPOLD, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
HENRY HERRICKS, Hotel, Proprietor Warren House.
ELLS L. WITHERS, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
JOHN WATKINS, Livery, Proprietor Williamsport Livery.
W. B. BROWNLEE, Merchant.
W. H. SHERMAN, Physician and Surgeon.
JUSTIN ROSS, Physician and Surgeon.
N. C. A. RAYHOUSE, Physician and Surgeon.
DANNECKER & PFEIFER, Stone Cutter and Contractor.

PINE VILLAGE.

G. M. SMITH, Druggist.

STATE LINE CITY.

B. F. MARPLE, Druggs, Books, Stationery, &c.
M. P. SENNETT, Grain Dealer, Farmer and Miller.

GEO. H. LUCAS, Hardware Dealer.

R. J. NELSON, Railroad Agent and Operator T. W. & W. R. E. and U. S. Express.
MARIA JOHNSON, Telegraph Operator.

WEST LEBANON.

JOHN H. WILSON, Boots and Shoes, Manufacturer of and Dealer in.
HARVEY H. CRAWFORD, Carpenter.
JOHN KIDWELL, Carpenter and Contractor.
J. C. STEWARD, Druggist, Drugs, Medicines, &c.
CHAS. H. BRANT, Editor W. Lebanon Enterprise.
GEO. CARITHERS, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
ANDREW M. SHEPHERD, Family Groceries.
HENRY HASTY, Groceries, Staple and Fancy.
B. F. EVANS, Hotel and Livery, Proprietor Evans Hotel and Livery Stable.
JOHN MILLER, Harness Maker.
LEWIS K. HELVIE, Justice of the Peace.
MILTON RUSSELL, Livery, Proprietor City Livery.
BRIGGS & HARRIS, Meat Market.
M. H. PEARSON & CO., Marble Works, Proprietors W. L. Marble Works.
JOHN S. FLEMING, Notary Public and Real Estate Dealer.
J. FLEMING, Physician.
H. R. GREGORY, Publisher Warren Times.
AMMERMAN & CO., Provisions and Bakery.
E. R. BONEBRAKE, Photographer.

MARSHFIELD.

A. McCauley, Billiards, Proprietor Marshfield Billiard Hall.
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 ALEXANDER COOK, Lumber Dealer and Farmer, Franklin tp.
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 JEREMIAH TEEGARDEN, Merchant and Farmer, Harrison tp.
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 C. C. DURR, Dentist.
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 H. G. THAYER, Grain Dealer, Wholesale.
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 JOHN MILLIKAN, Publisher Plymouth Republican.
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 W. JACOBY, Physician and Surgeon, Cleveland Medical College.
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JAMES WALKER, Carpenter and Farmer, Green township.
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A. T. BENEDICT, Steam Saw and Grist-mill and Farmer, Union tp.
DAVID ZEHNER, Steam Saw-mill and Farmer, Green tp.
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LOUIS KREBS & CO., Millers and Proprietors of Flour-mill.
J. F. NIENOBELER, General Merchant.

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JOHN MORRIS, Merchant and Farmer, Sterling tp.

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SYLVANUS EVERTS, Physician.

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J. H. HUFFORD, Hotel, Proprietor "Byerly House."

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W. H. STEWART, Contractor and Builder, Office 226 West Court st.

W. G. TERRELL, Attorney at Law, 112 John street.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

E. A. WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law.

SELECTED STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.—CONTINUED.

| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES. | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES. | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTIES. | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Establish- ments. | Value of products. | Capital. | Wages. | Materials. | Products. | Establish- ments. | Value of products. | Capital. | Wages. | Materials. | Products. | Establish- ments. | Value of products. | Capital. | Wages. | Materials. | Products. | | | |
| JAY. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Carrriages and wagons..... | 1 | 400 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 3 | 270 | 996 | 809 | 10,600 | 10,600 | 1 | 800 | 2,000 | 500 | 2,000 | 2,000 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Carriages and wagons..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Furniture and millinery..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Lumber, sawed..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| Woolen goods..... | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | | | |
| JEFFERSON. | | | | | | | MARION—Continued. | | | | | | | PERRY—Continued. | | | | | | |
| Boots..... | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 100 | | | | | | | |

SELECTED STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.—CONTINUED

| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Description of product | Establishment, 1936 | Value added, 1936 | Capital, 1936 | Wages, 1936 | Materials, 1936 | Products, 1936 | Description of product | Establishment, 1936 | Value added, 1936 | Capital, 1936 | Wages, 1936 | Materials, 1936 | Products, 1936 | Description of product | Establishment, 1936 | Value added, 1936 | Capital, 1936 | Wages, 1936 | Materials, 1936 | Products, 1936 | Description of product | Establishment, 1936 | Value added, 1936 | Capital, 1936 | Wages, 1936 | Materials, 1936 | Products, 1936 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | INDUSTRIES BY COUNTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.—THE STATE OF INDIANA BY INDUSTRIES

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| | | | 2604 | | | | 2605 | | | | 2606 | | | | 2607 | | | | 2608 | | | | 2609 | | | | 2610 | | | | 2611 | | | | 2612 | | | | 2613 | | | | 2614 | | | | 2615 | | | | 2616 | | | | 2617 | | | | 2618 | | | | 2619 | | | | 2620 | | | | 2621 | | | | 2622 | | | | 2623 | | | | 2624 | | | | 2625 | | | | 2626 | | | | 2627 | | | | 2628 | | | | 2629 | | | | 2630 | | | | 2631 | | | | 2632 | | | | 2633 | | | | 2634 | | | | 2635 | | | | 2636 | | | | 2637 | | | | 2638 | | | | 2639 | | | | 2640 | | | | 2641 | | | | 2642 | | | | 2643 | | | | 2644 | | | | 2645 | | | | 2646 | | | | 2647 | | | | 2648 | | | | 2649 | | | | 2650 | | | | 2651 | | | | 2652 | | | | 2653 | | | | 2654 | | | | 2655 | | | | 2656 | | | | 2657 | | | | 2658 | | | | 2659 | | | | 2660 | | | | 2661 | | | | 2662 | | | | 2663 | | | | 2664 | | | | 2665 | | | | 2666 | | | | 2667 | | | | 2668 | | | | 2669 | | | | 2670 | | | | 2671 | | | | 2672 | | | | 2673 | | | | 2674 | | | | 2675 | | | | 2676 | | | | 2677 | | | | 2678 | | | | 2679 | | | | 2680 | | | | 2681 | | | | 2682 | | | | 2683 | | | | 2684 | | | | 2685 | | | | 2686 | | | | 2687 | | | | 2688 | | | | 2689 | | | | 2690 | | | | 2691 | | | | 2692 | | | | 2693 | | | | 2694 | | | | 2695 | | | | 2696 | | | | 2697 | | | | 2698 | | | | 2699 | | | | 2700 | | | | 2701 | | | | 2702 | | | | 2703 | | | | 2704 | | | | 2705 | | | | 2706 | | | | 2707 | | | | 2708 | | | | 2709 | | | | 2710 | | | | 2711 | | | | 2712 | | | | 2713 | | | | 2714 | | | | 2715 | | | | 2716 | | | | 2717 | | | | 2718 | | | | 2719 | | | | 2720 | | | | 2721 | | | | 2722 | | | | 2723 | | | | 2724 | | | | 2725 | | | | 2726 | | | | 2727 | | | | 2728 | | | | 2729 | | | | 2730 | | | | 2731 | | | | 2732 | | | | 2733 | | | | 2734 | | | | 2735 | | | | 2736 | | | | 2737 | | | | 2738 | | | | 2739 | | | | 2740 | | | | 2741 | | | | 2742 | | | | 2743 | | | | 2744 | | | | 2745 | | | | 2746 | | | | 2747 | | | | 2748 | | | | 2749 | | | | 2750 | | | | 2751 | | | | 2752 | | | | 2753 | | | | 2754 | | | | 2755 | | | | 2756 | | | | 2757 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| | | | 2835 | | | | 2836 | | | | 2837 | | | | 2838 | | | | 2839 | | | | 2840 | | | | 2841 | | | | 2842 | | | | 2843 | | | | 2844 | | | | 2845 | | | | 2846 | | | | 2847 | | | | 2848 | | | | 2849 | | | | 2850 | | | | 2851 | | | | 2852 | | | | 2853 | | | | 2854 | | | | 2855 | | | | 2856 | | | | 2857 | | | | 2858 | | | | 2859 | | | | 2860 | | | | 2861 | | | | 2862 | | | | 2863 | | | | 2864 | | | | 2865 | | | | 2866 | | | | 2867 | | | | 2868 | | | | 2869 | | | | 2870 | | | | 2871 | | | | 2872 | | | | 2873 | | | | 2874 | | | | 2875 | | | | 2876 | | | | 2877 | | | | 2878 | | | | 2879 | | | | 2880 | | | | 2881 | | | | 2882 | | | | 2883 | | | | 2884 | | | | 2885 | | | | 2886 | | | | 2887 | | | | 2888 | | | | 2889 | | | | 2890 | | | | 2891 | | | | 2892 | | | | 2893 | | | | 2894 | | | | 2895 | | | | 2896 | | | | 2897 | | | | 2898 | | | | 2899 | | | | 2900 | | | | 2901 | | | | 2902 | | | | 2903 | | | | 2904 | | | | 2905 | | | | 2906 | | | | 2907 | | | | 2908 | | | | 2909 | | | | 2910 | | | | 2911 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